

# **The Current State of SUSY and Ways Forward**

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Harvard University  
@ LHCP, June 8, 2021

# **Part One: The Big Picture**

# **Part Two: A Sampling of Details**

# The Basics

**(Broken) supersymmetry pairs *bosons* with *fermions* such that their couplings are (approximately) related.**

This is what we want to discover.

Why?

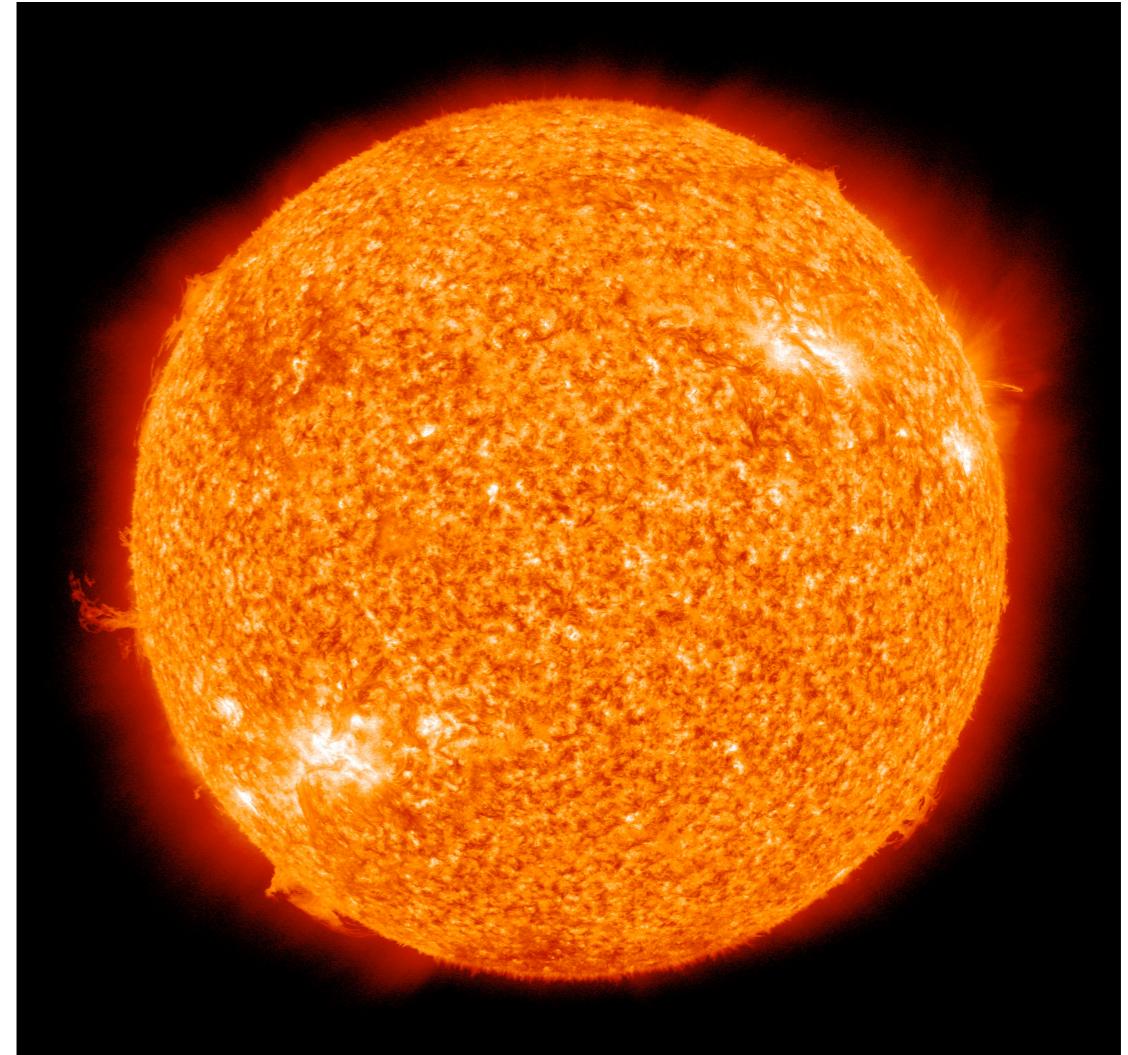
One of the rare known consistent possibilities for a **fundamental new spacetime symmetry of nature**.

Also, it may help to explain **the electroweak hierarchy**.

# Hierarchies



$$M_{\text{Pl}} \sim 2 \times 10^{18} \text{ GeV}$$



$$M_{\odot} \approx 2 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$$

$$\nu_{\text{EW}} \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\approx 1.1 \times 10^{57} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim 300 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\approx 0.6 \left( \frac{M_{\text{Pl,unred}}}{m_{\text{proton}}} \right)^3 m_{\text{proton}}$$

[Details: V. Weisskopf, *Science* **187**(4177):605–612 (1975); Burrows and Ostriker, *PNAS* **111** (7):2409-2416 (2014).]

# Hierarchies



$$M_{\text{Pl}} \sim 2 \times 10^{18} \text{ GeV}$$

Flat measure on  $\mathcal{L}$  parameters:

$$P(\text{EW hierarchy} | \text{SM}) \sim \left( \frac{v_{\text{EW}}}{M_{\text{Pl}}} \right)^2$$

$$\sim 10^{-32}$$

$$v_{\text{EW}} \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$$

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The magic of running couplings:

$$v_{\text{EW}} \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim \Lambda_{\text{UV}} e^{-8\pi^2/(bg^2)}$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim 300 \text{ MeV}$$

# The SUSY Paradigm



$$M_{\text{Pl}} \sim 2 \times 10^{18} \text{ GeV}$$

*Dynamical SUSY breaking*

$$P(\text{EW hierarchy} | \text{SUSY}) \sim \frac{1}{\log(M_{\text{Pl}}/M_{\text{SUSY}})}$$

$$\sim 10^{-2}$$

$$M_{\text{SUSY}} \sim v_{\text{EW}} \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim 300 \text{ MeV}$$

(Witten, 1981)

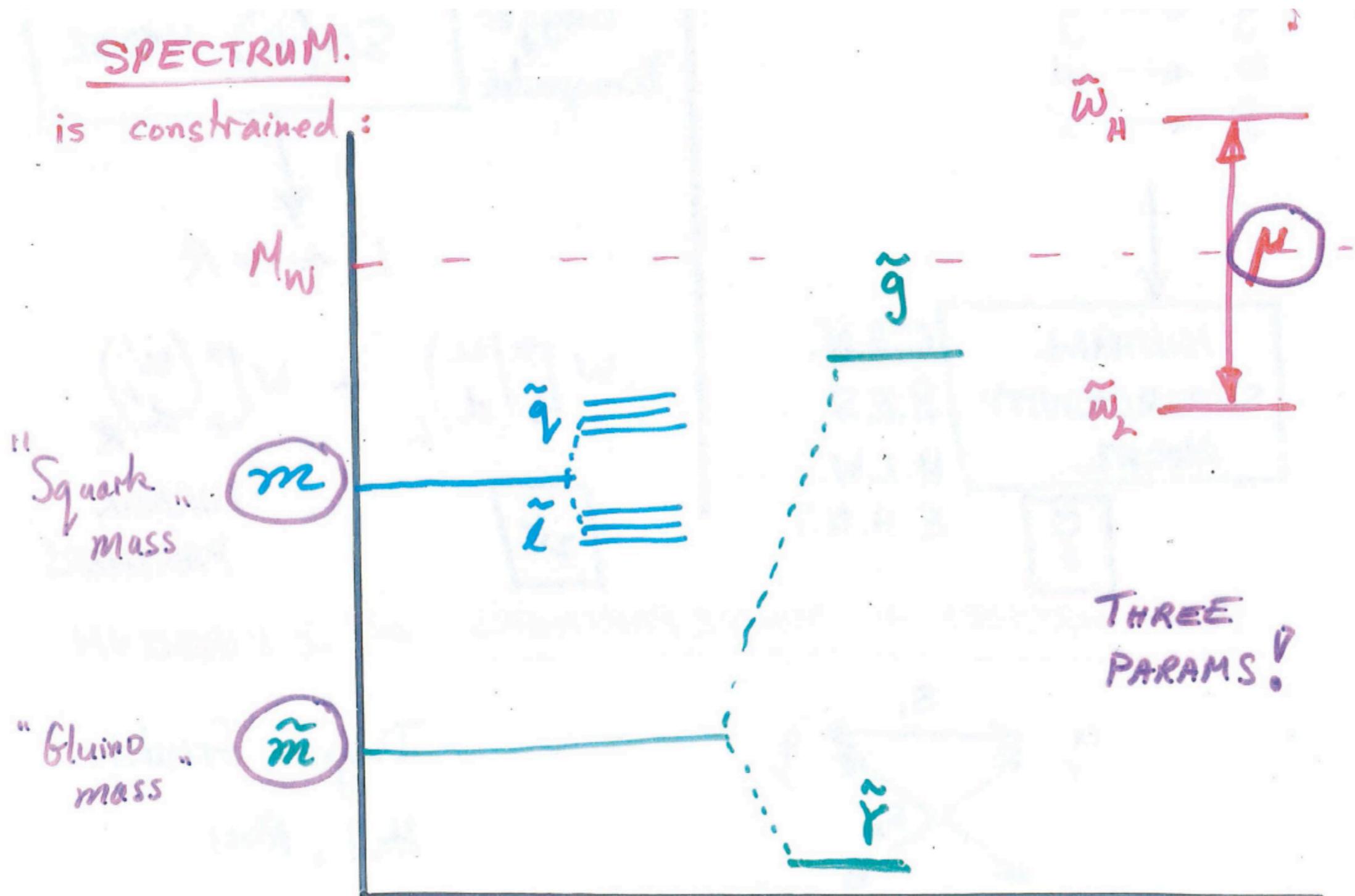
# Naturalness as Bayesian Guesswork

$$P(\text{EW hierarchy} | \text{SM}) \sim \left( \frac{v_{\text{EW}}}{M_{\text{Pl}}} \right)^2 \sim 10^{-32}$$

$$P(\text{EW hierarchy} | \text{SUSY}) \sim \frac{1}{\log(M_{\text{Pl}}/M_{\text{SUSY}})} \sim 10^{-2}$$

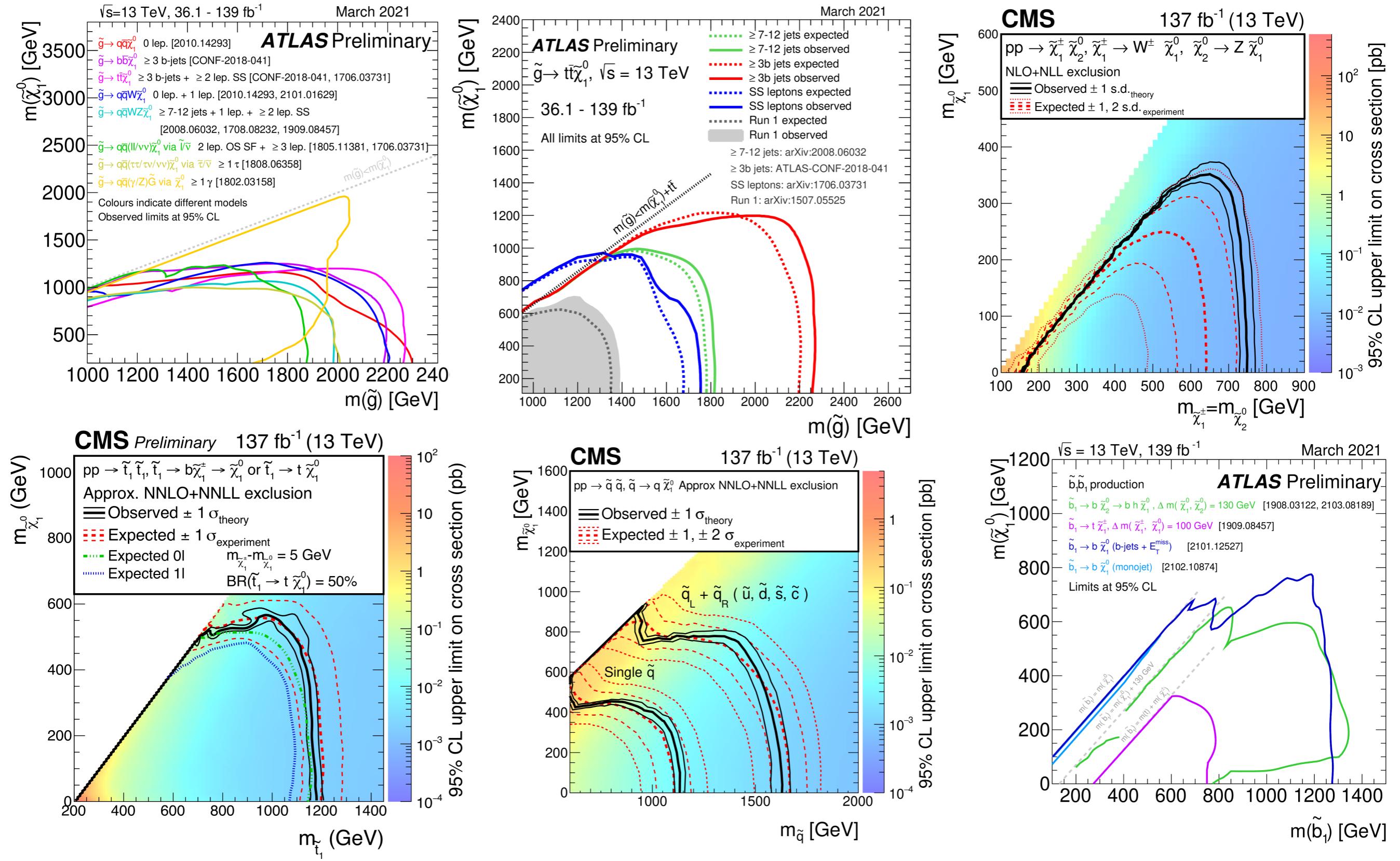
If you have no strong preconception about which theory is right, then the ***data*** that we live in a universe with a **vast hierarchy** suggests that we take ***weak-scale*** SUSY very seriously.

# Weak-Scale SUSY: View from 1984



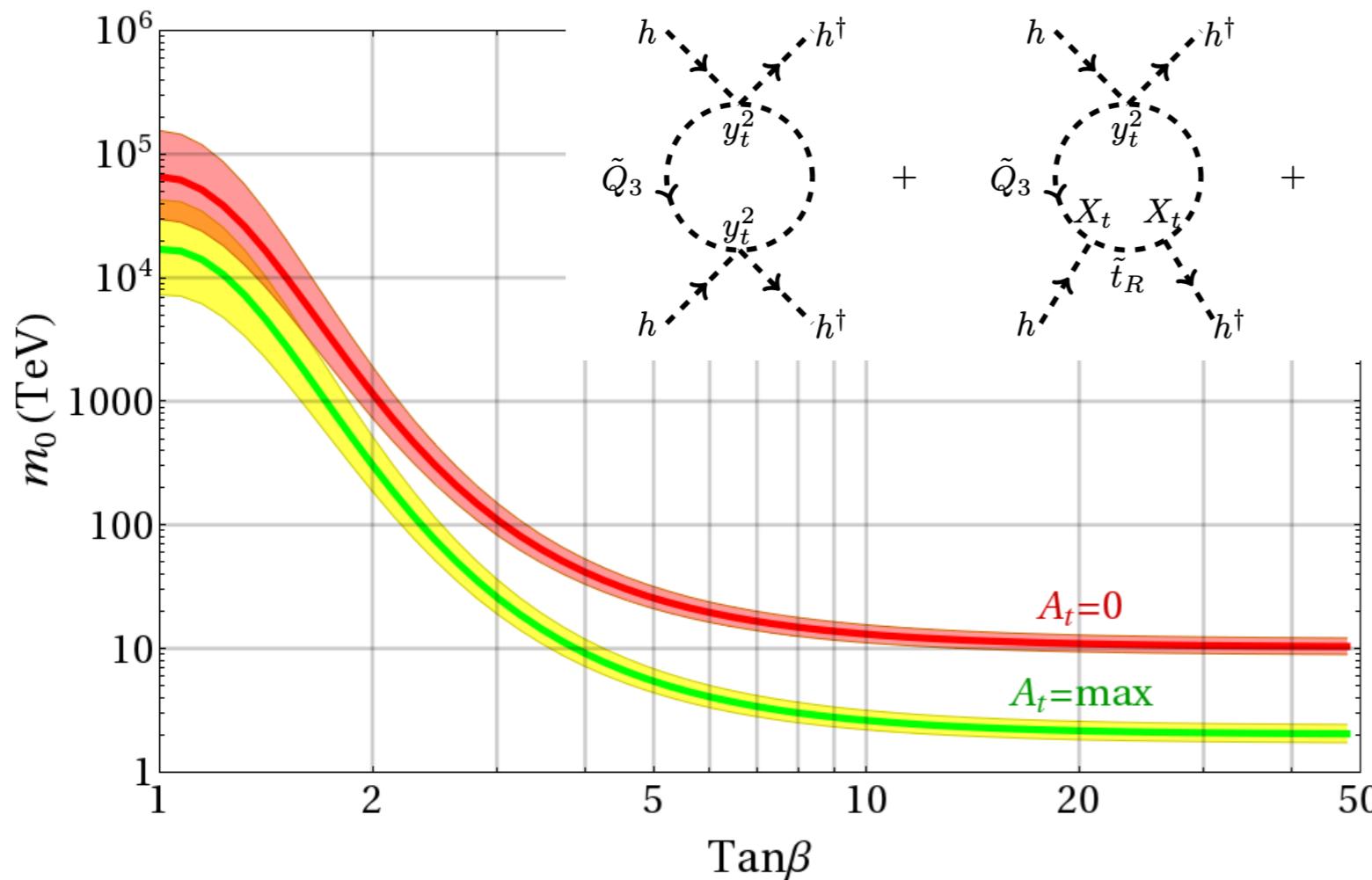
(1984 slide, resurfaced in Lawrence Hall's talk at Savasfest, 2012).

# The View from 2021



# The Importance of 125 GeV

Perhaps more important than any direct search is the measured value of the Higgs boson mass.



In the simplest models,  
this points to

$$m_{\tilde{t}} \gtrsim 10 \text{ TeV}$$

“Mini-Split” SUSY!

Arvanitaki, Craig, Dimopoulos, Villadoro  
1210.0555

# Still Guessing



$$M_{\text{Pl}} \sim 2 \times 10^{18} \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{\text{SUSY}} \sim 10 \text{ TeV}$$

$$\nu_{\text{EW}} \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim 300 \text{ MeV}$$

*The cost of 125 GeV?*

$P(\text{EW hierarchy} | \text{Mini-Split})$

$$\sim \frac{1}{\log(M_{\text{Pl}}/M_{\text{SUSY}})} \left( \frac{\nu_{\text{EW}}}{M_{\text{SUSY}}} \right)^2$$

$$\sim 10^{-6}$$

# Paths Forward

Constraints from Data

Simple, somewhat tuned  
e.g., “Mini-Split SUSY”

Complicate model to  
hide signals  
e.g., Stealth SUSY, variants  
of neutral naturalness

Qualitatively new paradigm  
e.g., cosmological dynamics, UV/IR connections

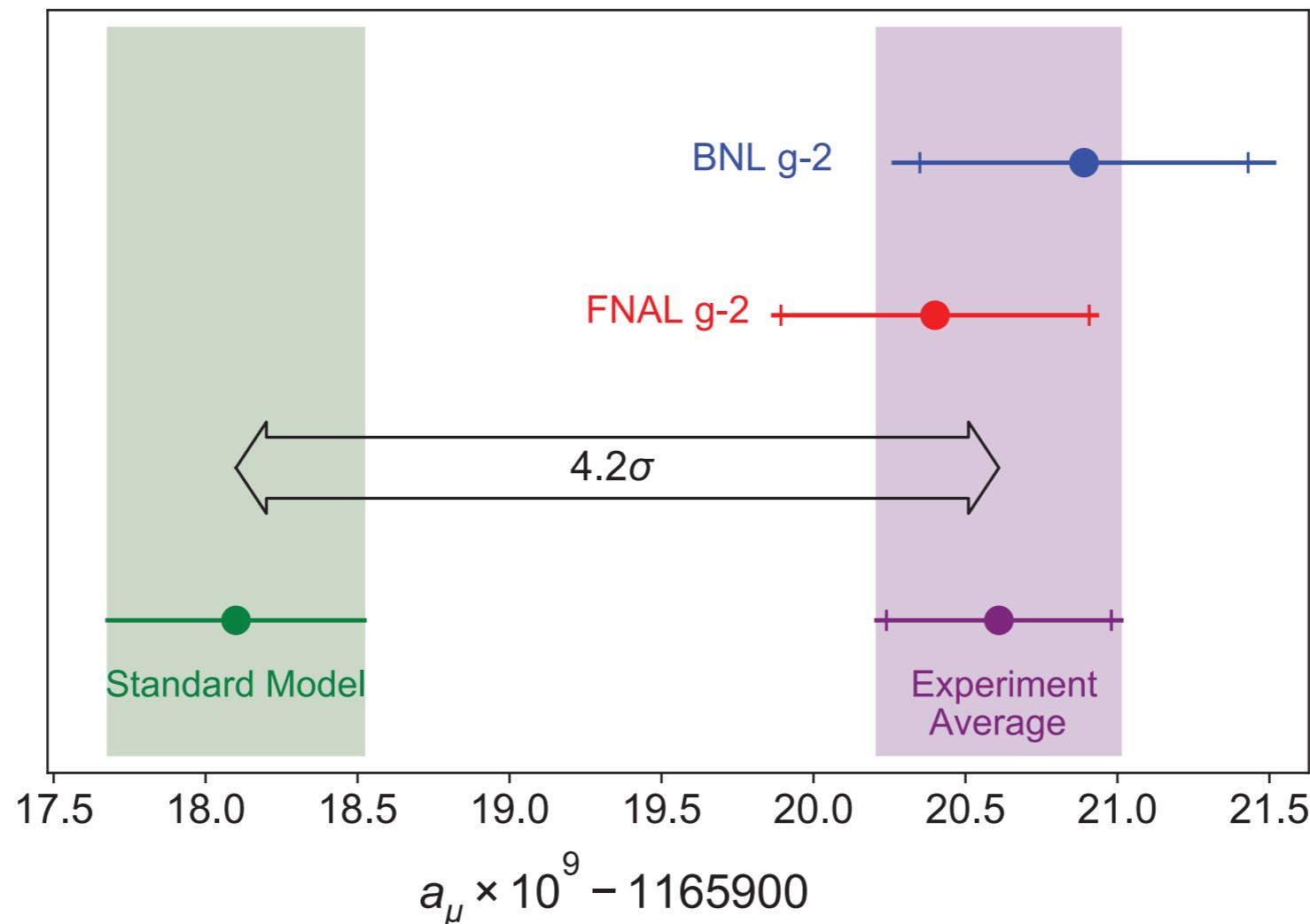
**Part One: The Big Picture**

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# The Electroweak Target

Electroweak SUSY is a good target for LHC Run 3!

Importance highlighted by muon  $g - 2$ .

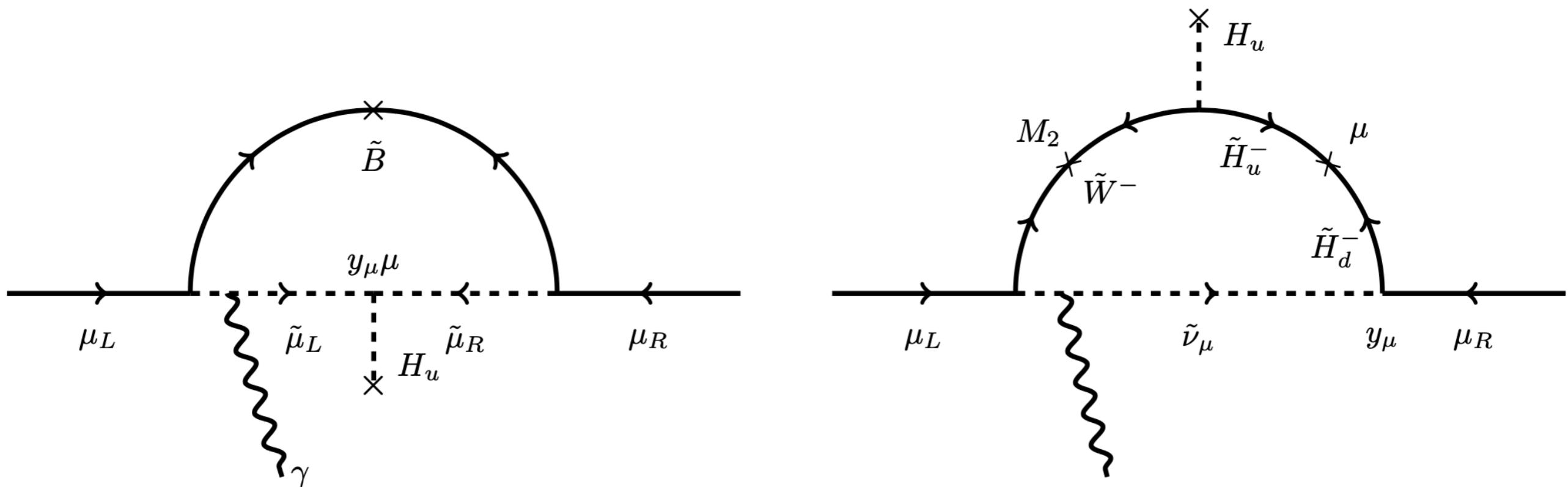


# Muon $g - 2$ and SUSY

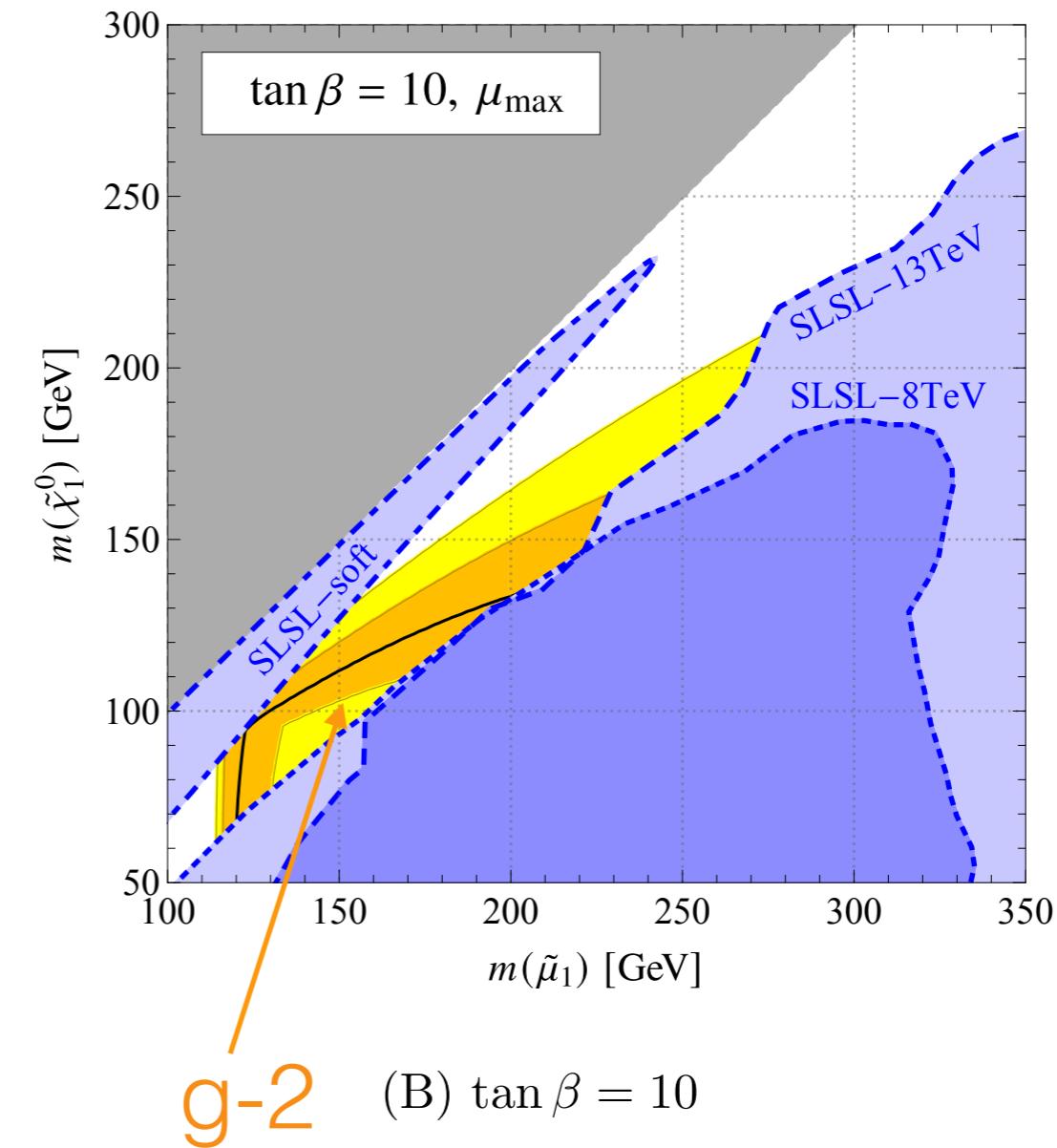
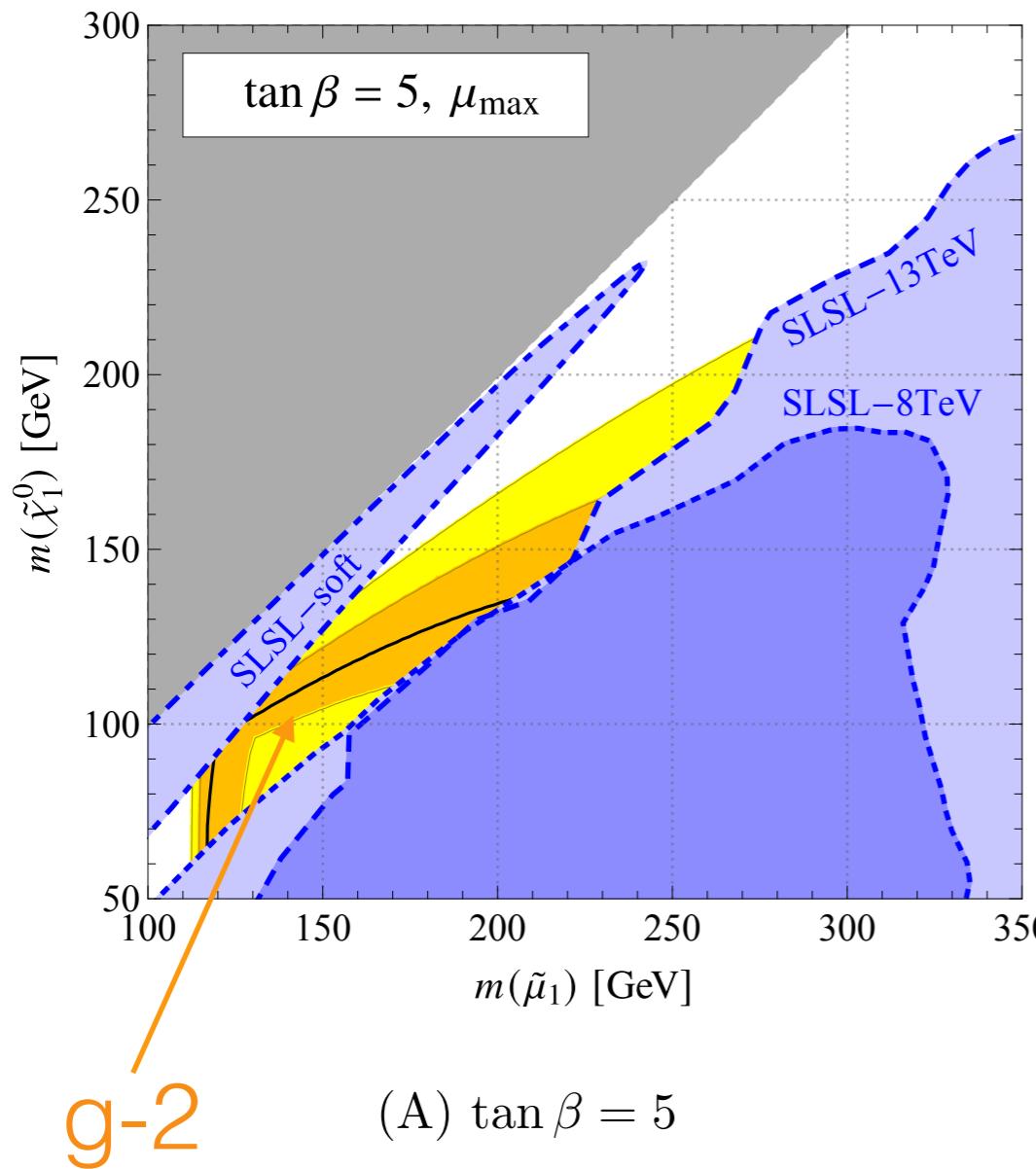
Basic dimensional analysis: new physics around weak scale!

$$\Delta a_\mu \sim \left( \frac{g^2}{8\pi^2} \right) \left( \frac{m_\mu}{M_{\text{BSM}}} \right)^2 \sim 2.5 \times 10^{-9} \Rightarrow M_{\text{BSM}} \sim 150 \text{ GeV}$$

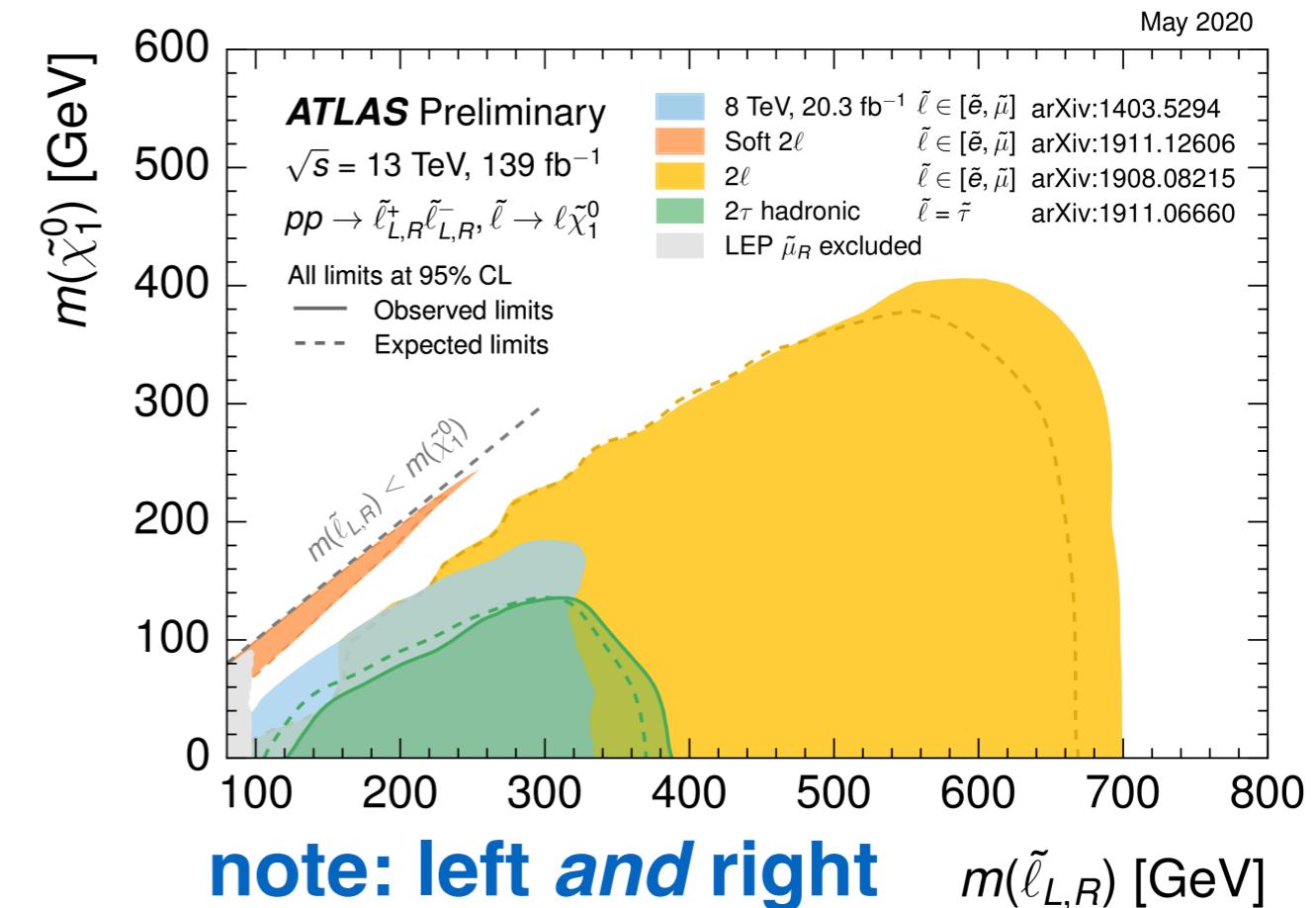
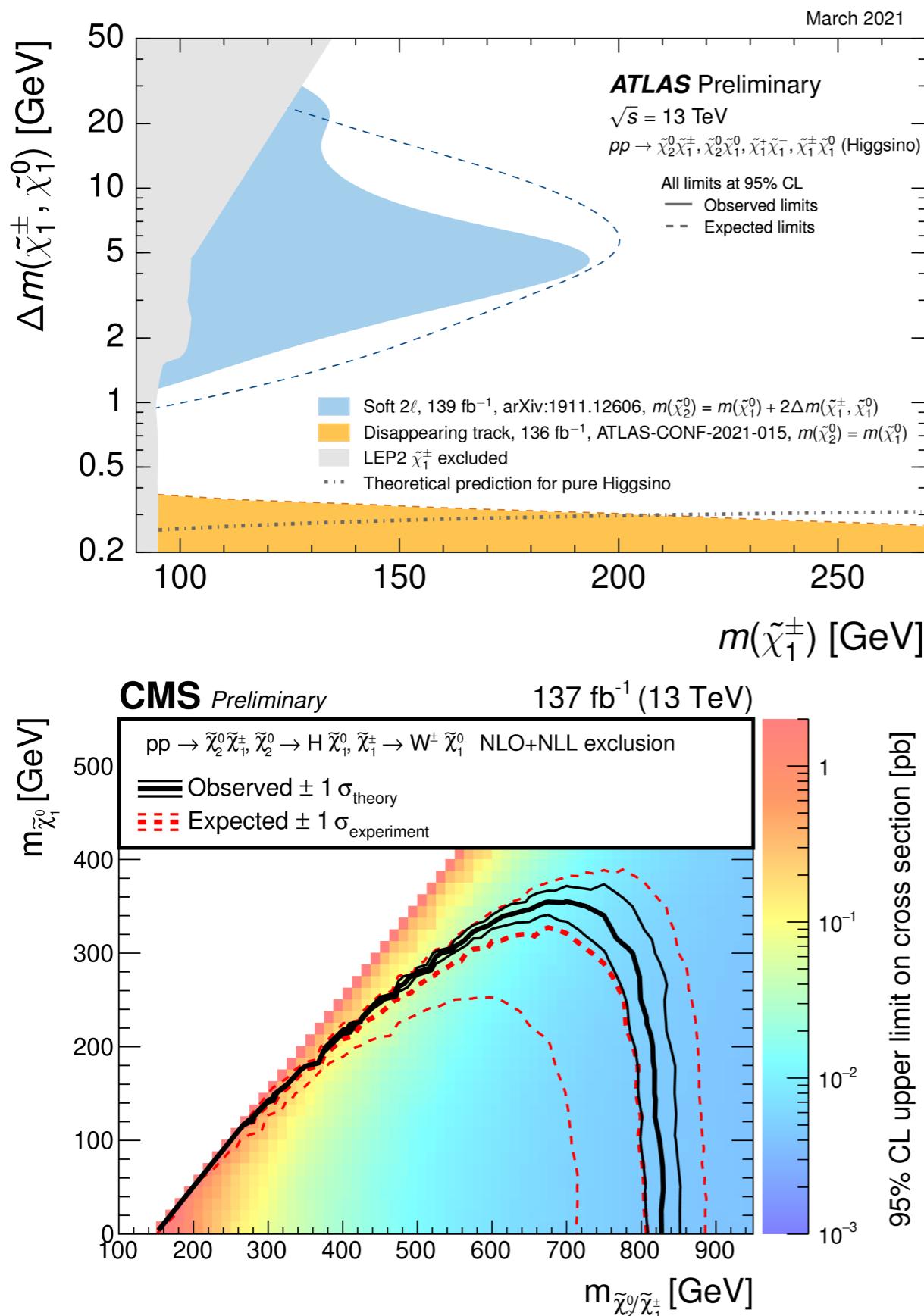
e.g., from smuon/bino or sneutrino/chargino loops:



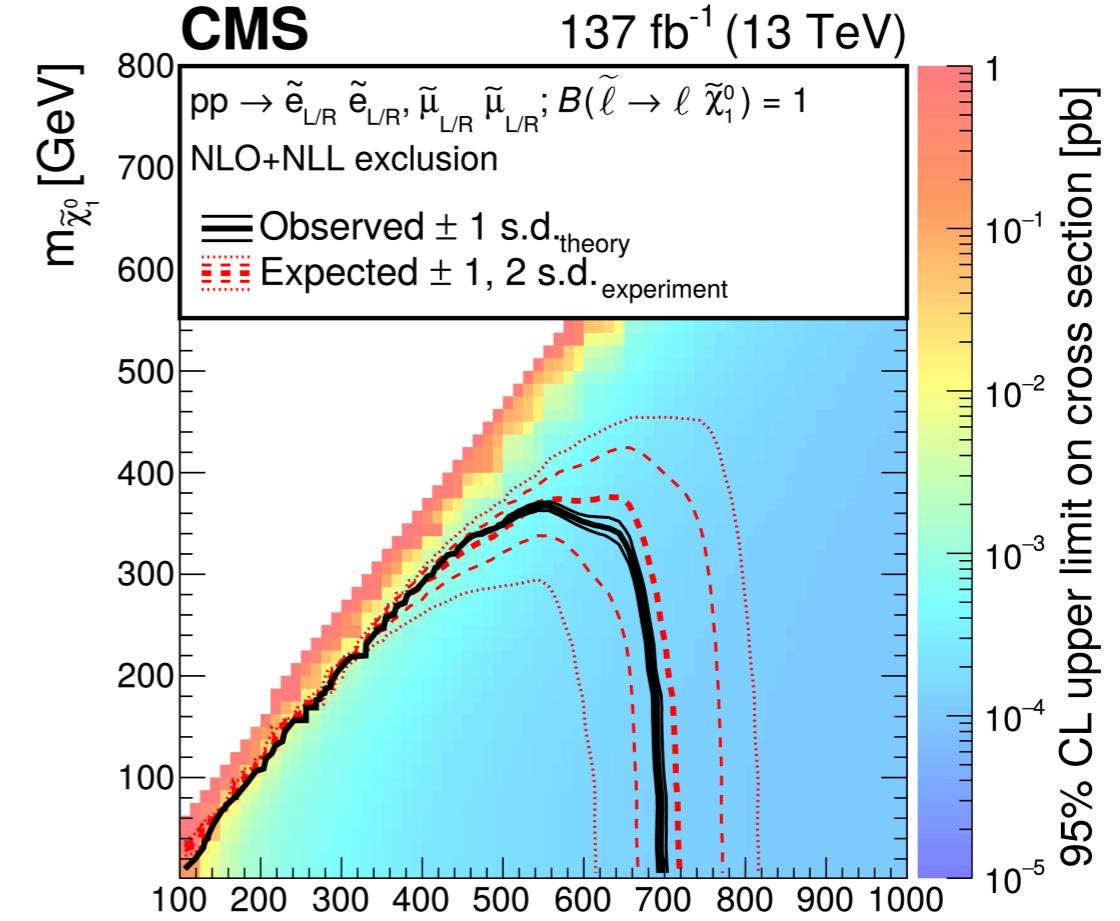
Example: bino dominated loop  $\propto \frac{\alpha_Y}{4\pi} \frac{m_\mu^2 M_1 \mu}{m_{\tilde{\mu}_L}^2 m_{\tilde{\mu}_R}^2} \tan \beta$   
 smuons, bino



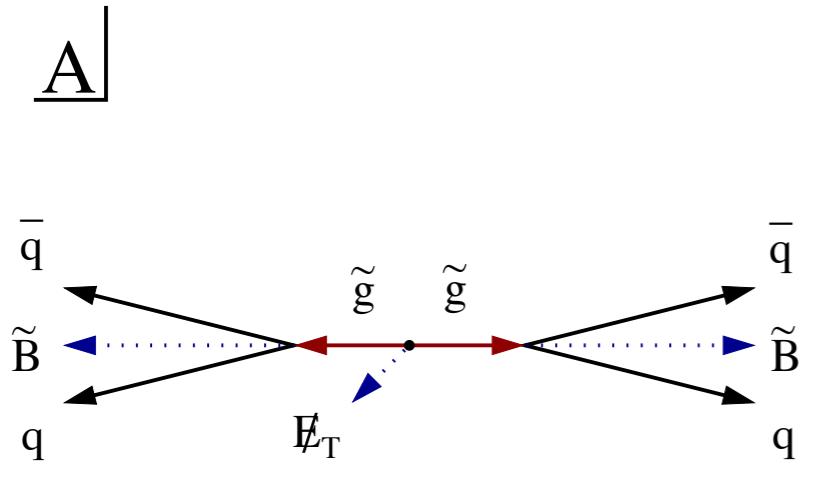
# Mind the Gaps



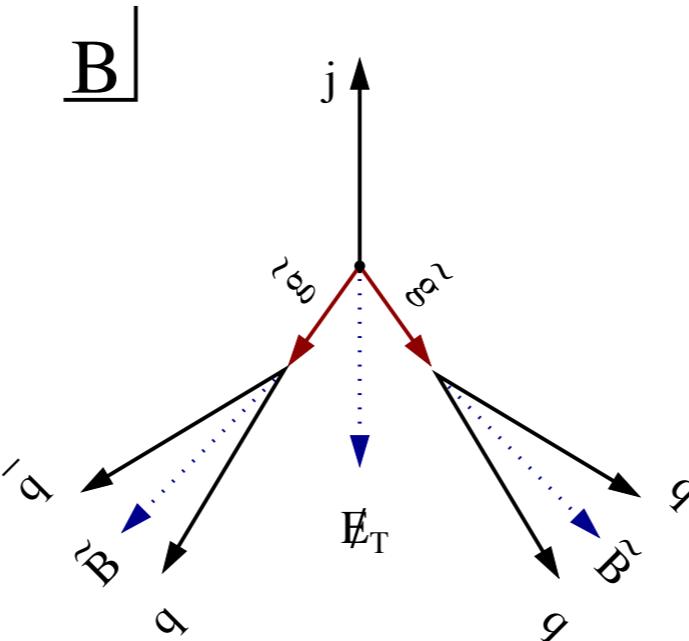
**note: left and right**



# Squeezing the Signals

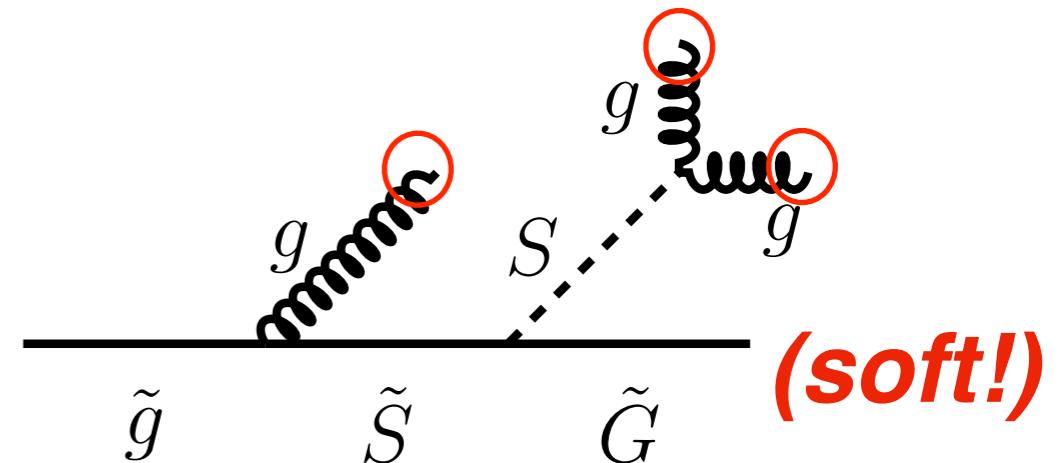
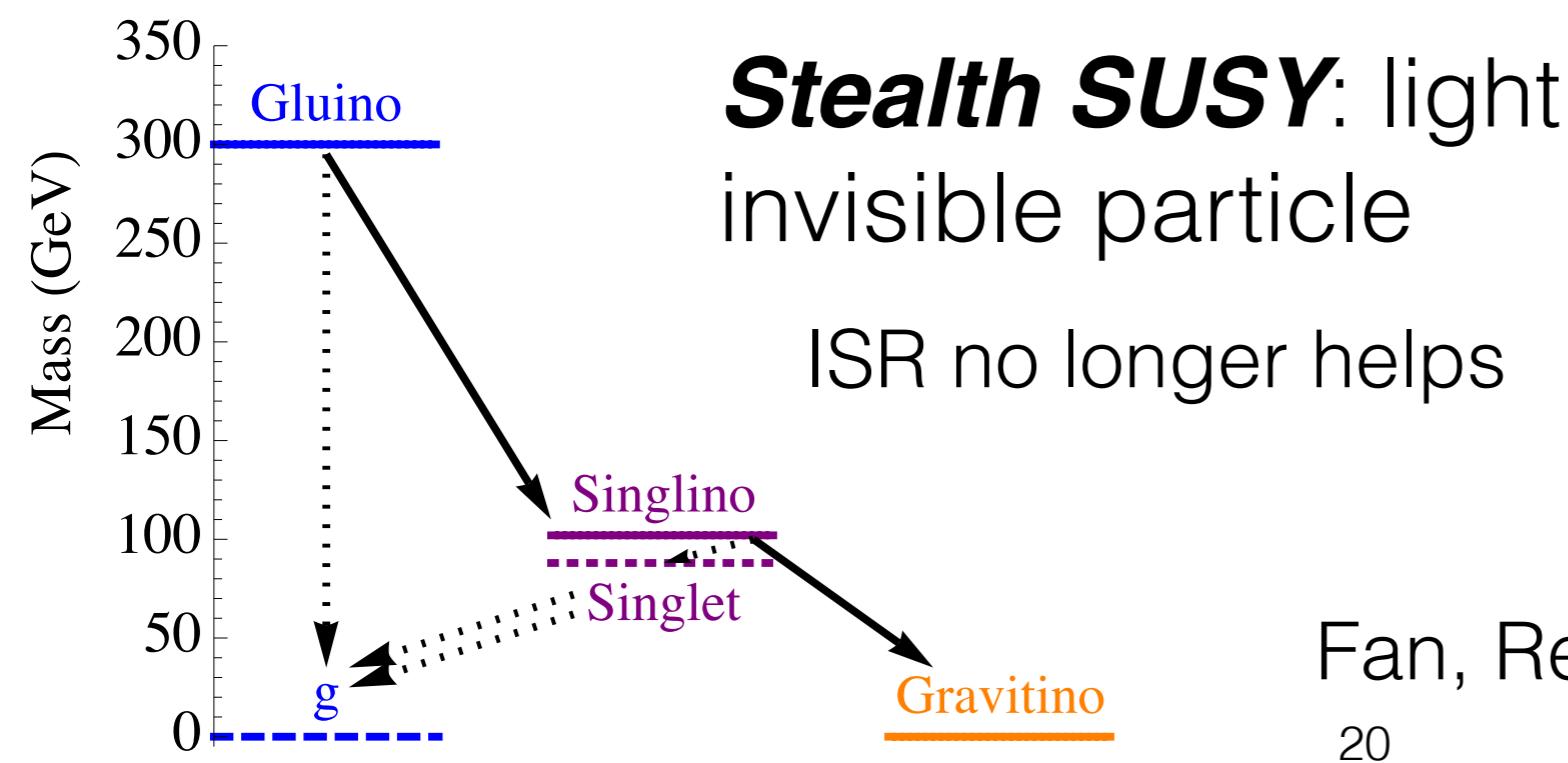


**heavy** invisible  
particle



**Compressed SUSY:**  
softer visible particles  
from smaller mass  
differences

Missing momentum if ISR  
recoil (“monojet”-like):  
Alwall, Le, Lisanti, Wacker  
0803.0019



Fan, Reece, Ruderman 1105.5135

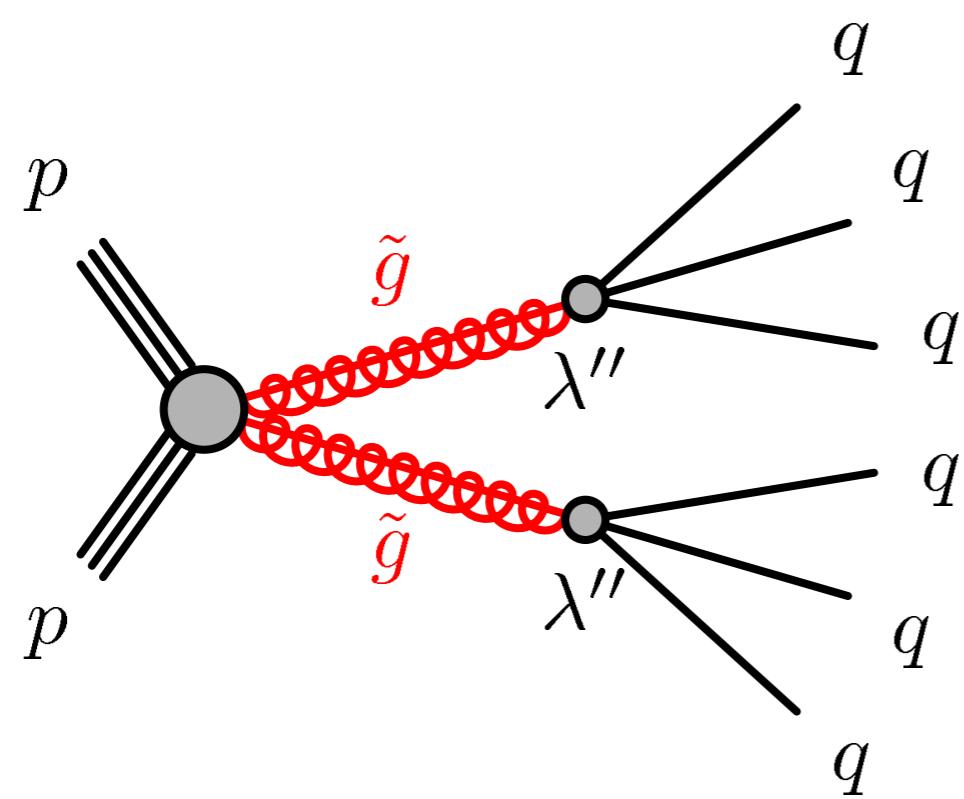
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# R-Parity or Not?

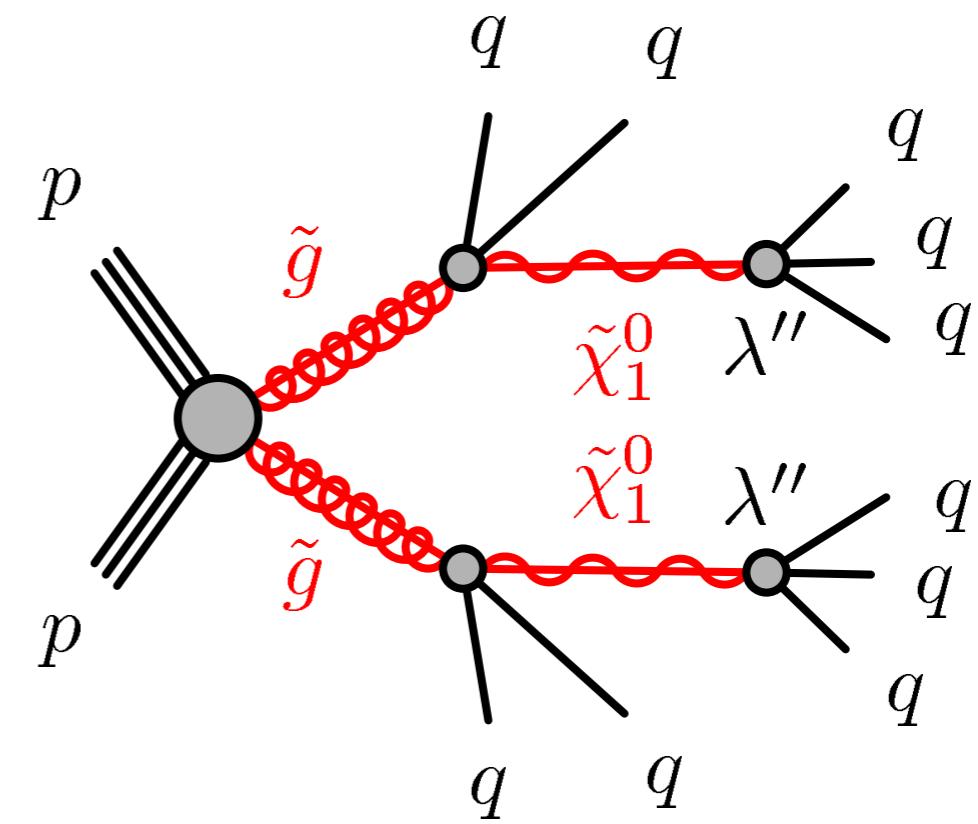
Motivated by proton stability, but neither necessary nor sufficient to solve that problem.

Trilinear RPV terms: **QLD, LLE, UDD**

UDD only: compatible with Minimal Flavor Violation (Csaki, Grossman, Heidenreich '11)

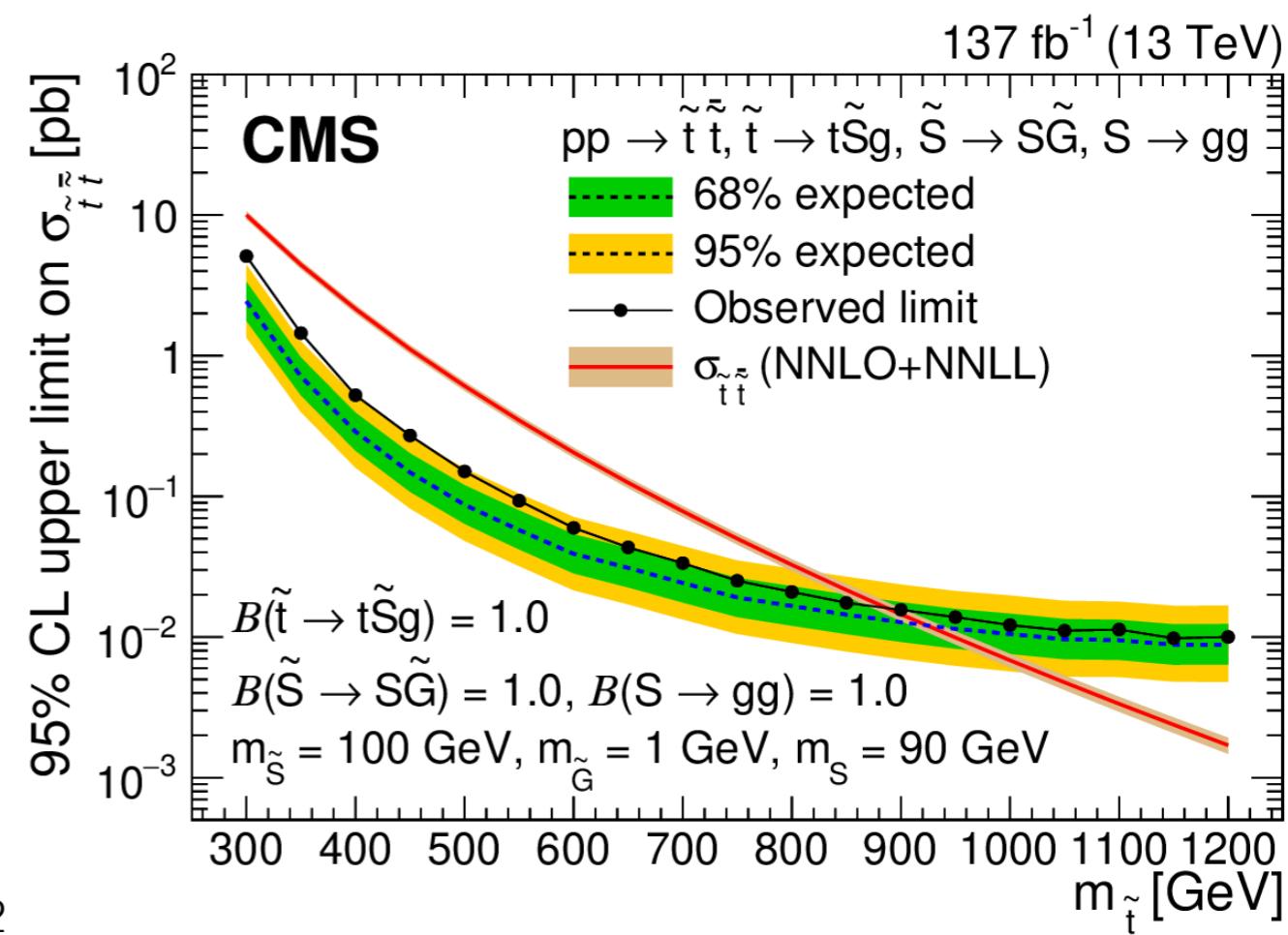
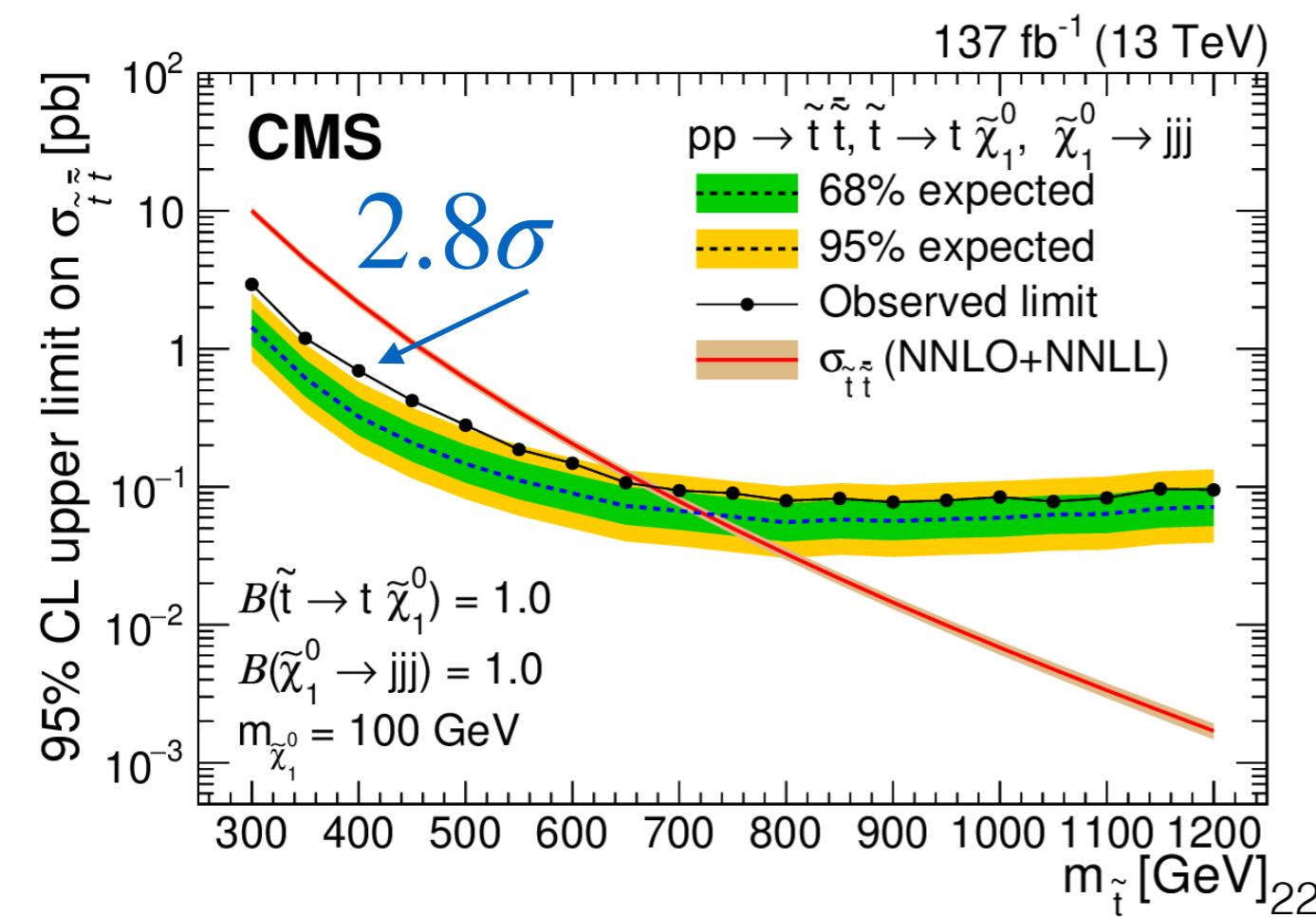
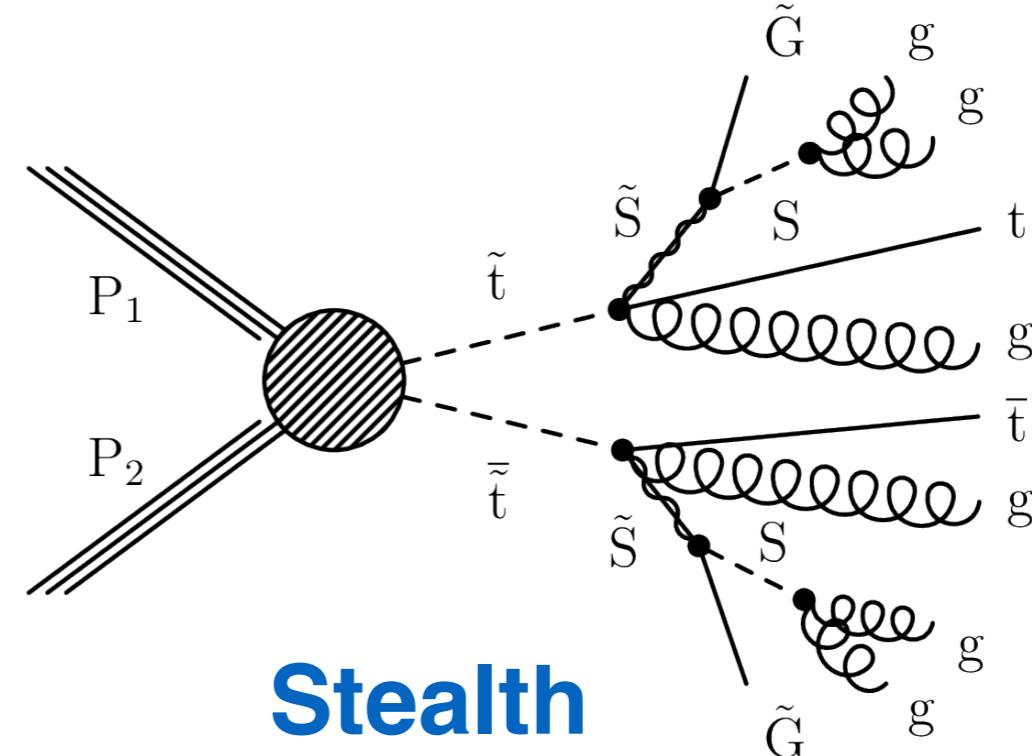
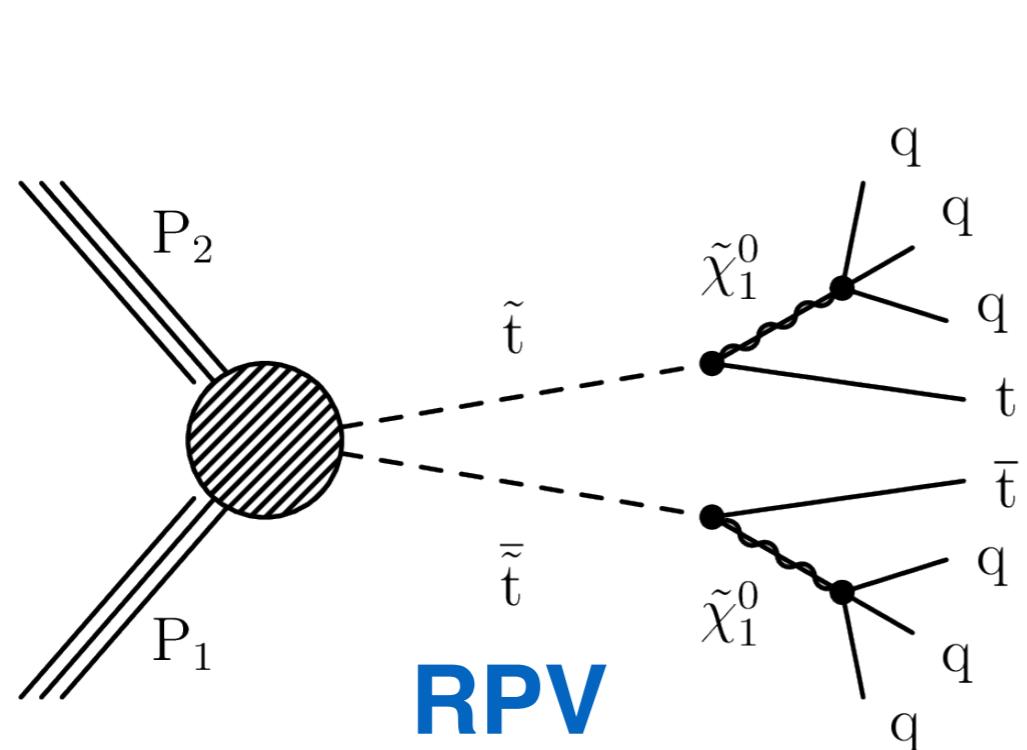


(a) 6-quark model



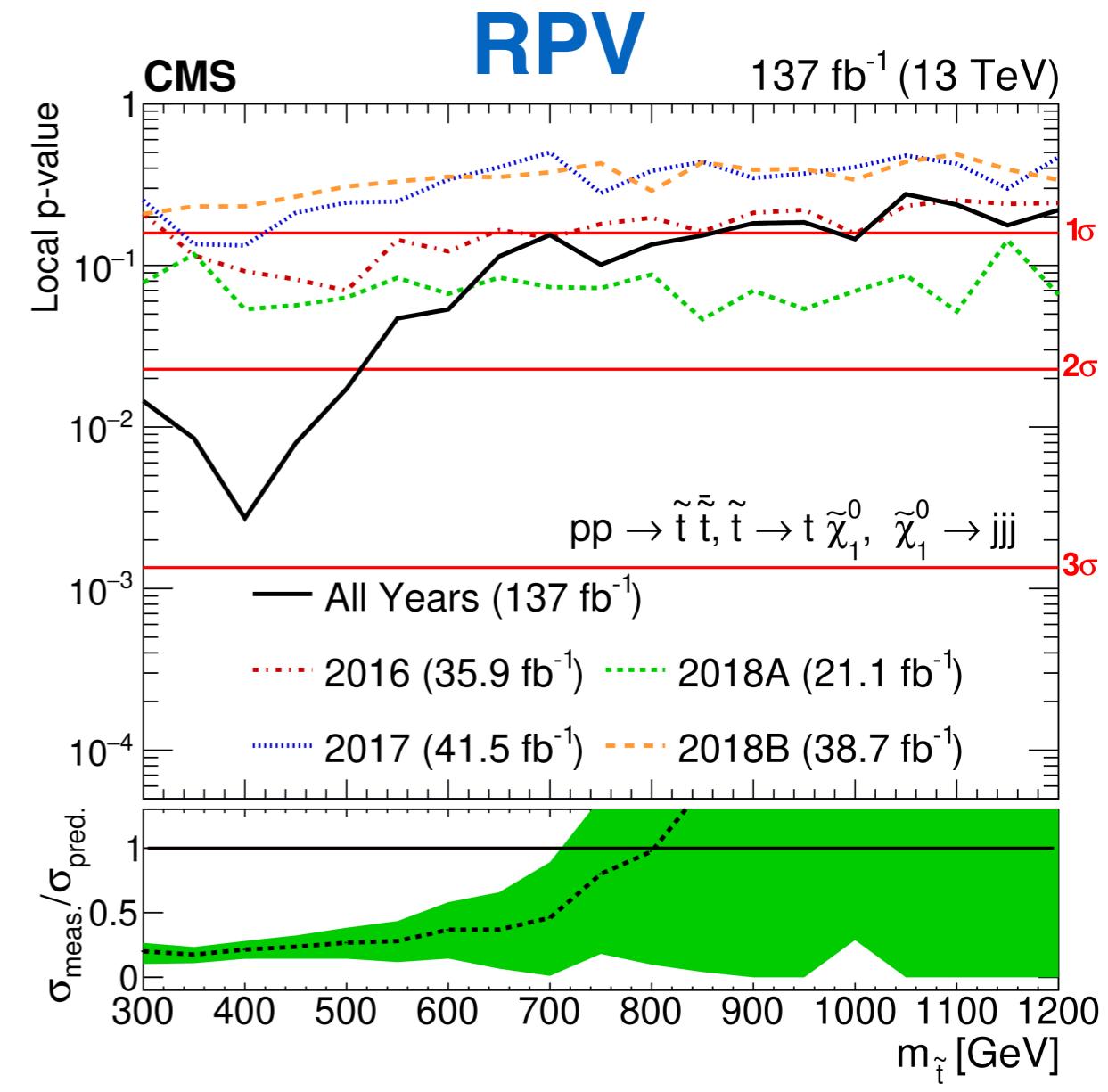
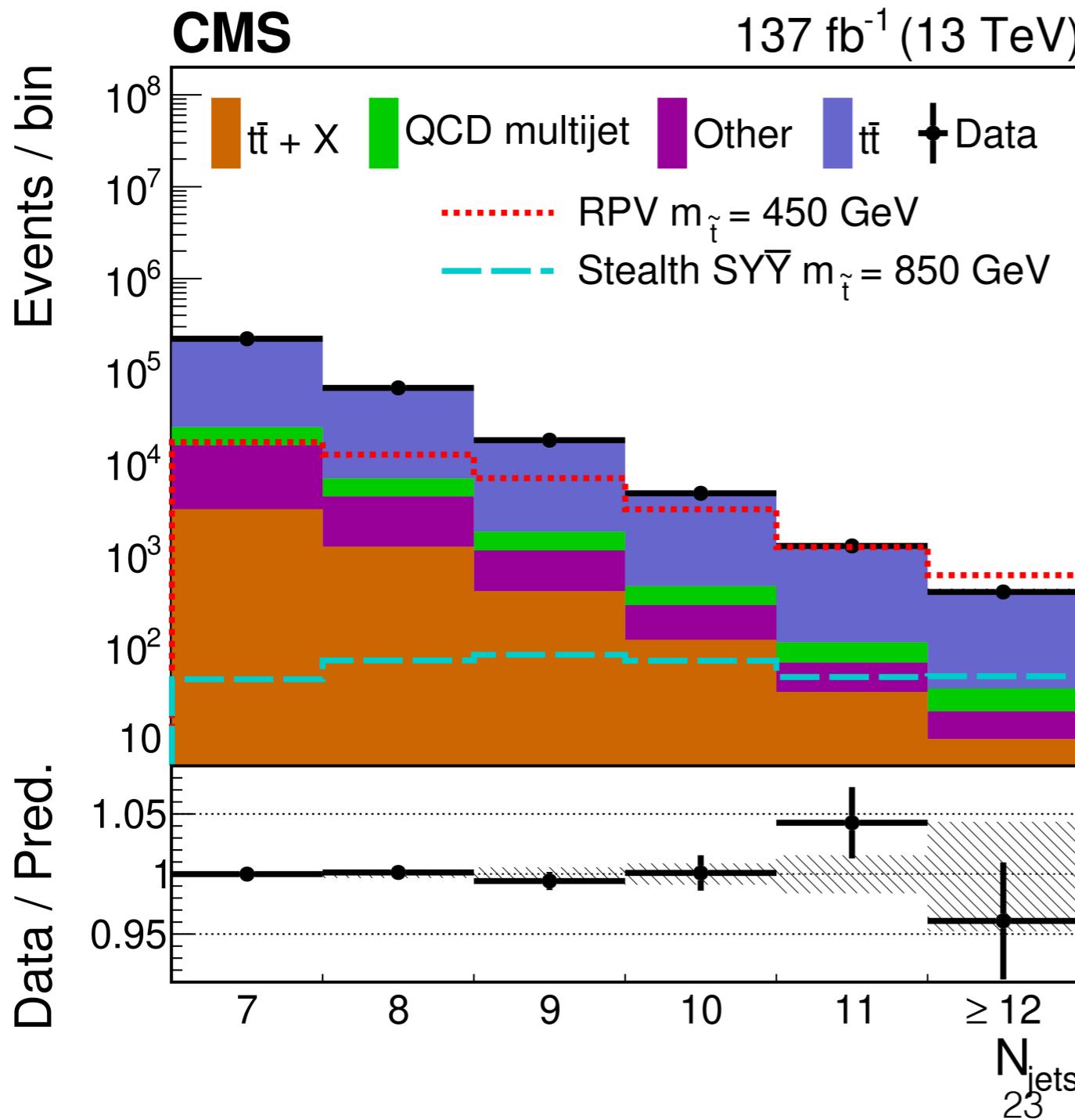
(b) 10-quark model

# CMS RPV/Stealth Stop Search



# CMS RPV/Stealth Stop Search

Looked at many-jet events



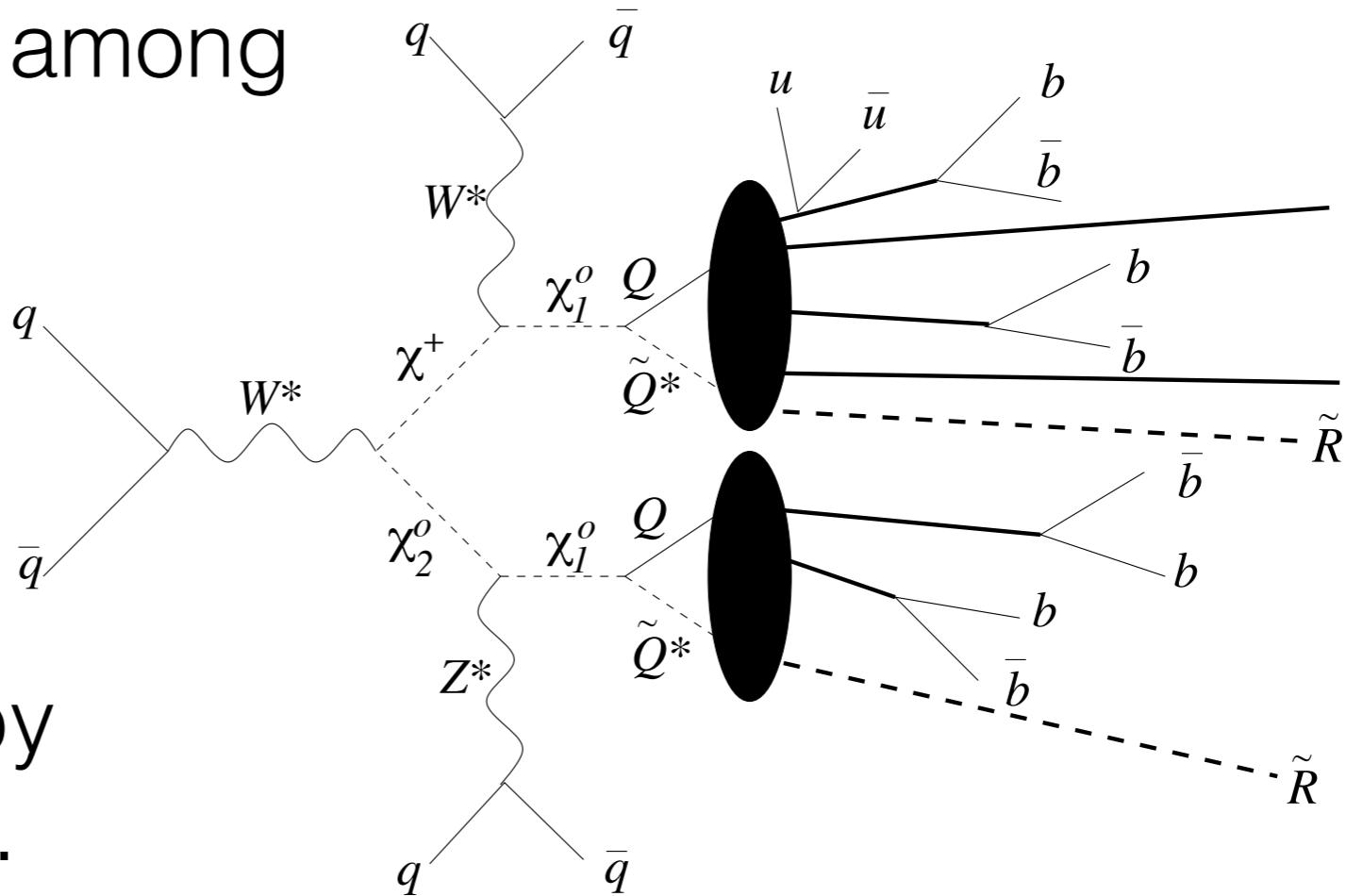
# Don't Assume the MSSM

**Example:**

**“Hidden Valley”** (Strassler/  
Zurek): divide energy among  
many particles

figure from M. Strassler,  
hep-ph/0607160

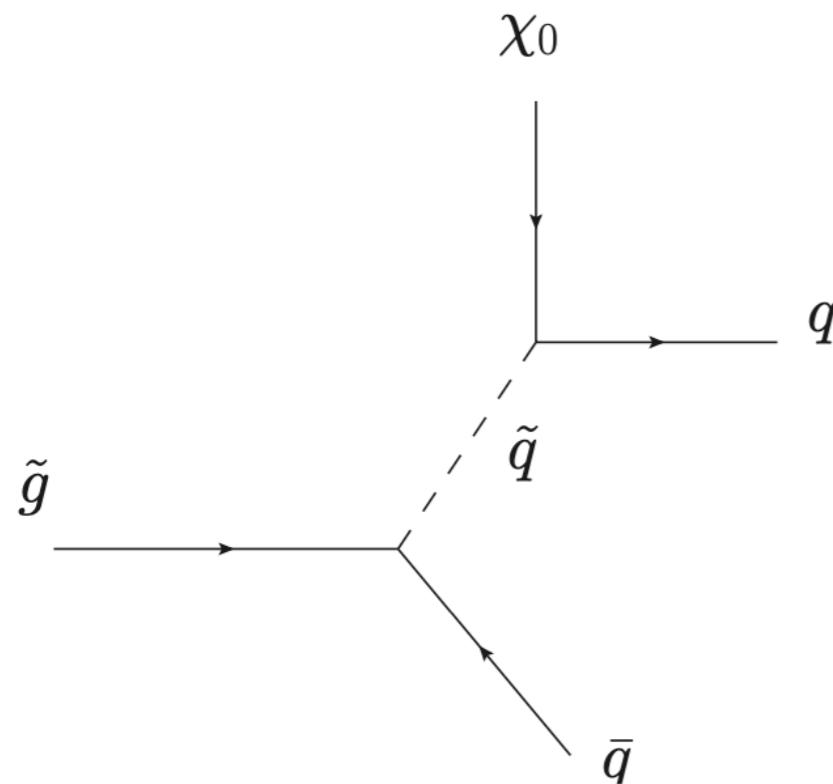
Roughly divide MET by  
#(final state particles).  
See also lepton jets, etc.



**Novel observables might help:** see C. Cesarotti talk  
yesterday on ***event isotropy***

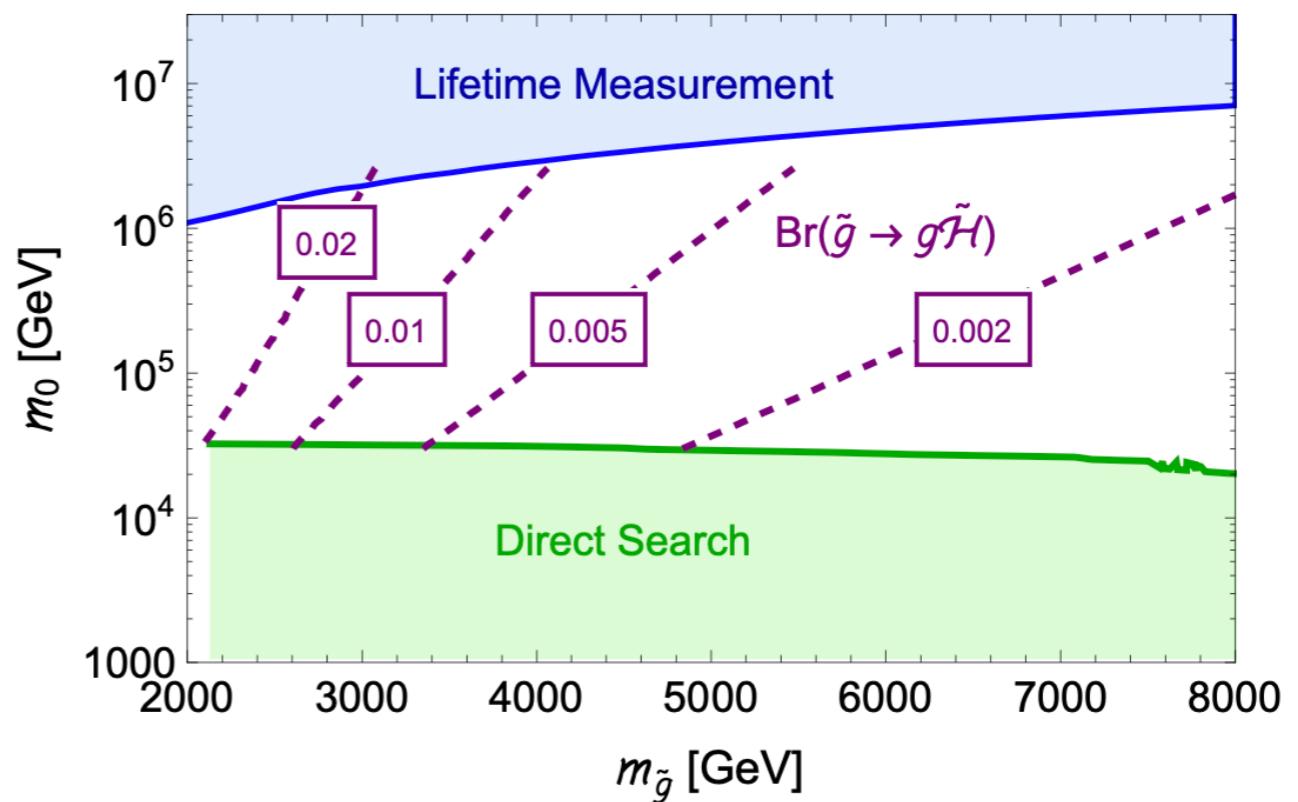
# Don't Assume Promptness

SUSY events can have ***mildly displaced*** decays, e.g., hundred micron  $\sim$  millimeters. Predicted for gluinos in “Mini-Split” or “Simply Unnatural” scenario.



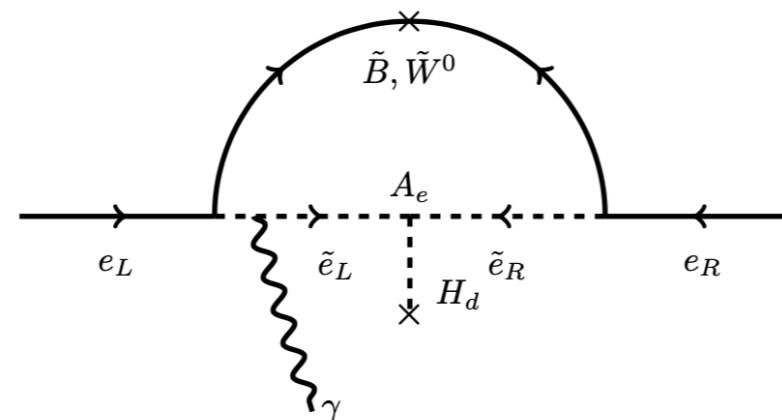
Arkani-Hamed, Gupta, Kaplan,  
Weiner, Zorawski '12

$$c\tau \approx 10^{-5} m \left( \frac{m_{\tilde{q}}}{\text{PeV}} \right)^4 \left( \frac{\text{TeV}}{m_{\tilde{g}}} \right)^5 .$$



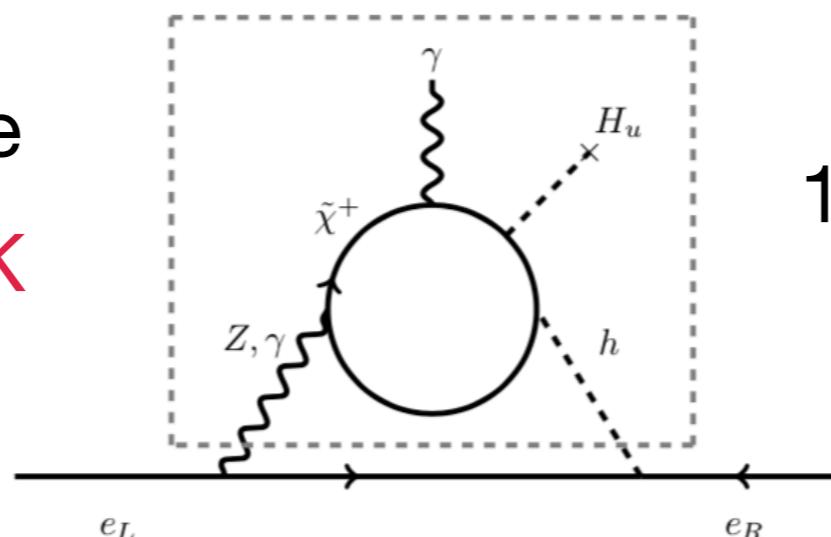
# Could CP and Flavor Lead the Way?

EDM, 1-loop  
electron-flavored



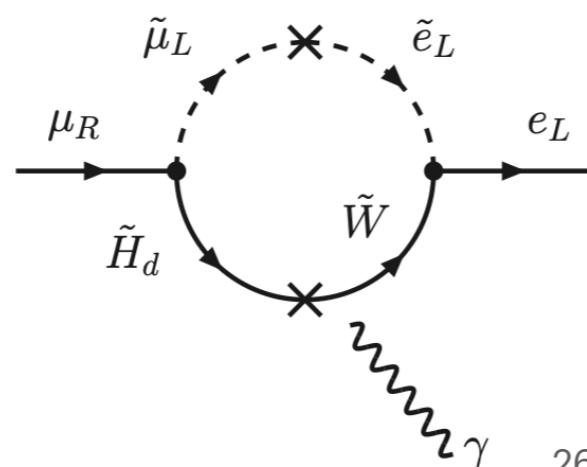
$10^{-32} \text{ e cm} \implies \sim 1 \text{ PeV (!)}$

EDM, 2-loop Barr-Zee  
**Anything Higgs+EWK**



$10^{-32} \text{ e cm} \implies \sim 50 \text{ TeV (!)}$

$\mu \rightarrow e$ , 1-loop,  
flavor violating



$10^{-19} \text{ on Al} \implies \sim 50+ \text{ TeV (!)}$

fig. from 1308.3653: Altmannshofer, Harnik, Zupan

# Concluding Remarks

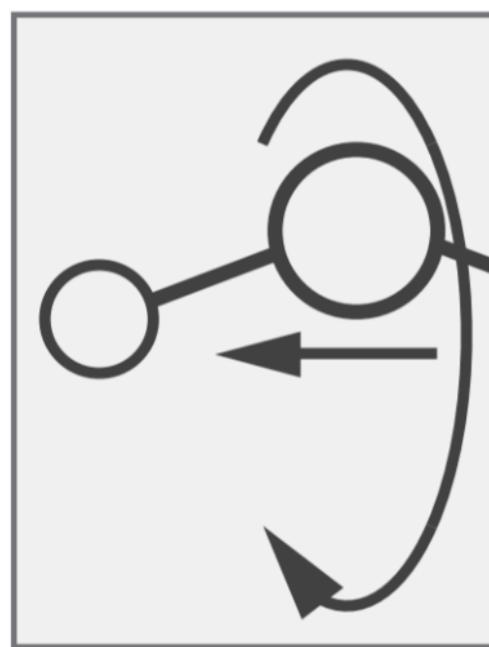
- SUSY remains a compelling bet to solve the “big” hierarchy
- Electroweak signals (low rates) or many-jet signals (high backgrounds) need more attention
- Don’t assume leptons + missing  $p_T$  is “easy”; low cross sections need more work! **Test g-2.**
- Be careful not to miss mildly displaced vertices! **Test Higgs mass origin.**
- SUSY can have many guises. RPV, Stealth, Hidden Valleys; SUSY can mimic a wide range of signals. **Search broadly!**



# EDM Precision on the Horizon

One of several parallel approaches:

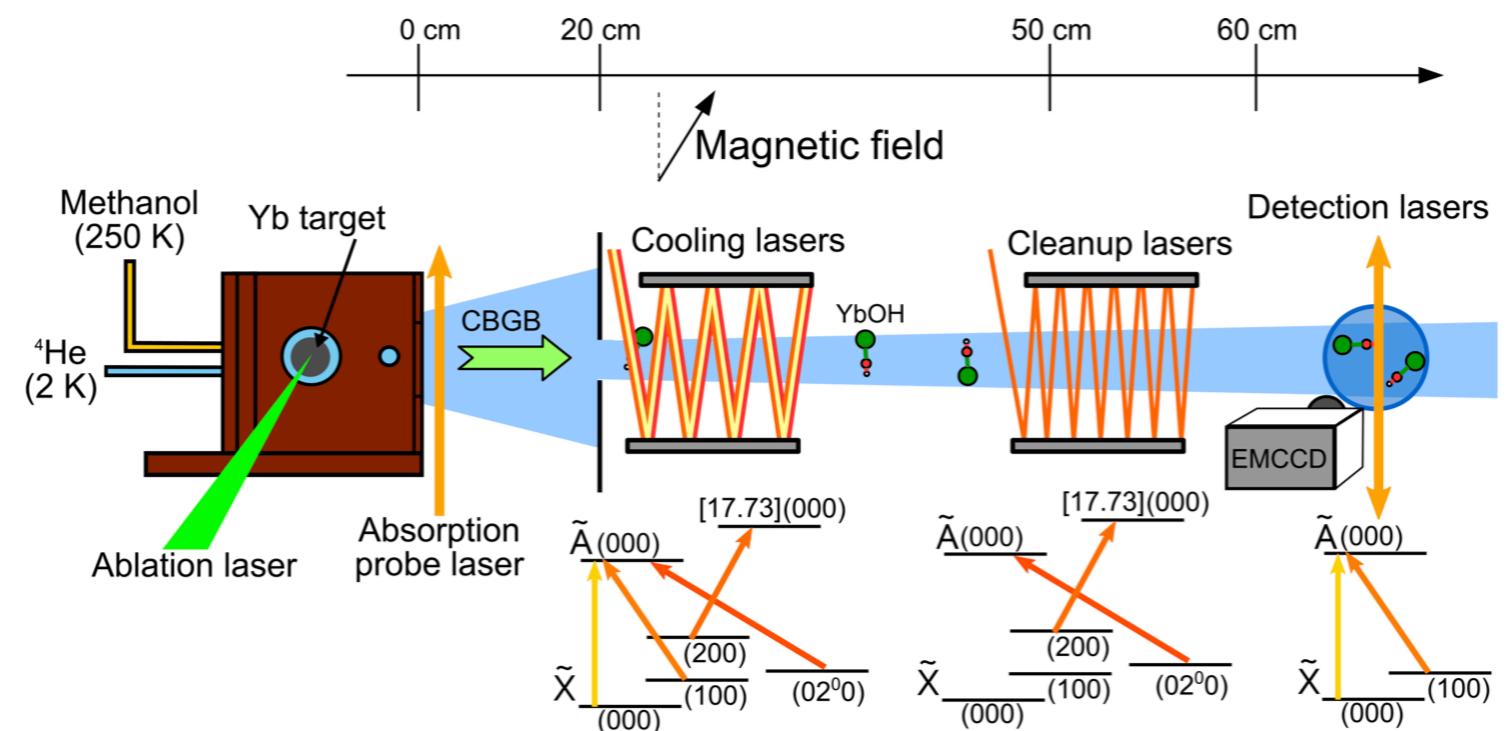
Polyatomic Molecules  
(e.g., YbOH)



Polarization  
Co-magnetometers

from slide by N.  
Hutzler

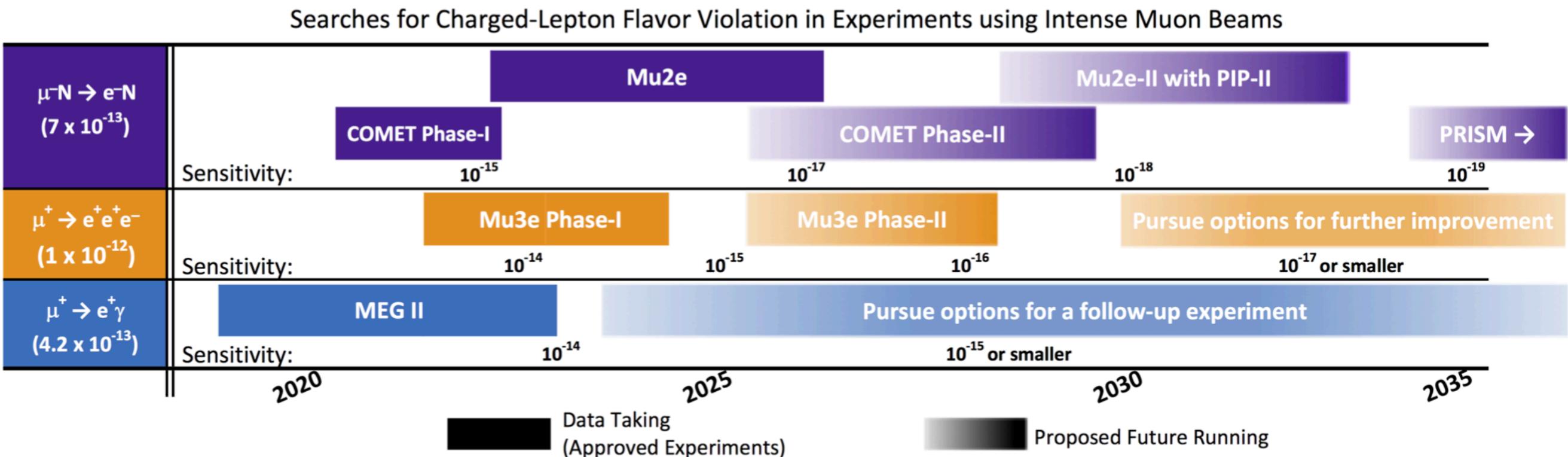
Hutzler, Kozryev 1705.11020



Laser cooling achieved  
(Augenbraun et al., 1910.11318)

Electron EDM:  $10^{-29} e \text{ cm} \rightarrow 10^{-32} e \text{ cm}$  !

# Charged Lepton Flavor Violation



Source: Baldini et al., 1812.06540, submission to 2020 European Strategy from COMET, MEG, Mu2e and Mu3e collaborations