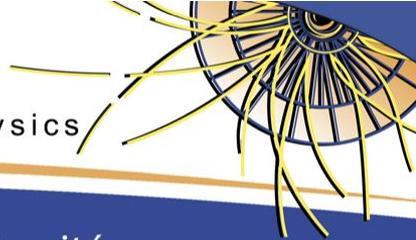


D. Longieras, LHCab 2021



LHCP2021

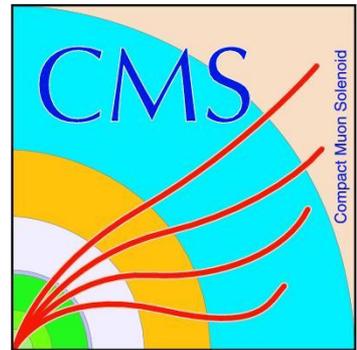
The Ninth Annual Conference on Large Hadron Collider Physics



7-12 June 2021 ~~Paris (France), Sorbonne Université~~ (IN2P3/CNRS,IRFU/CEA)



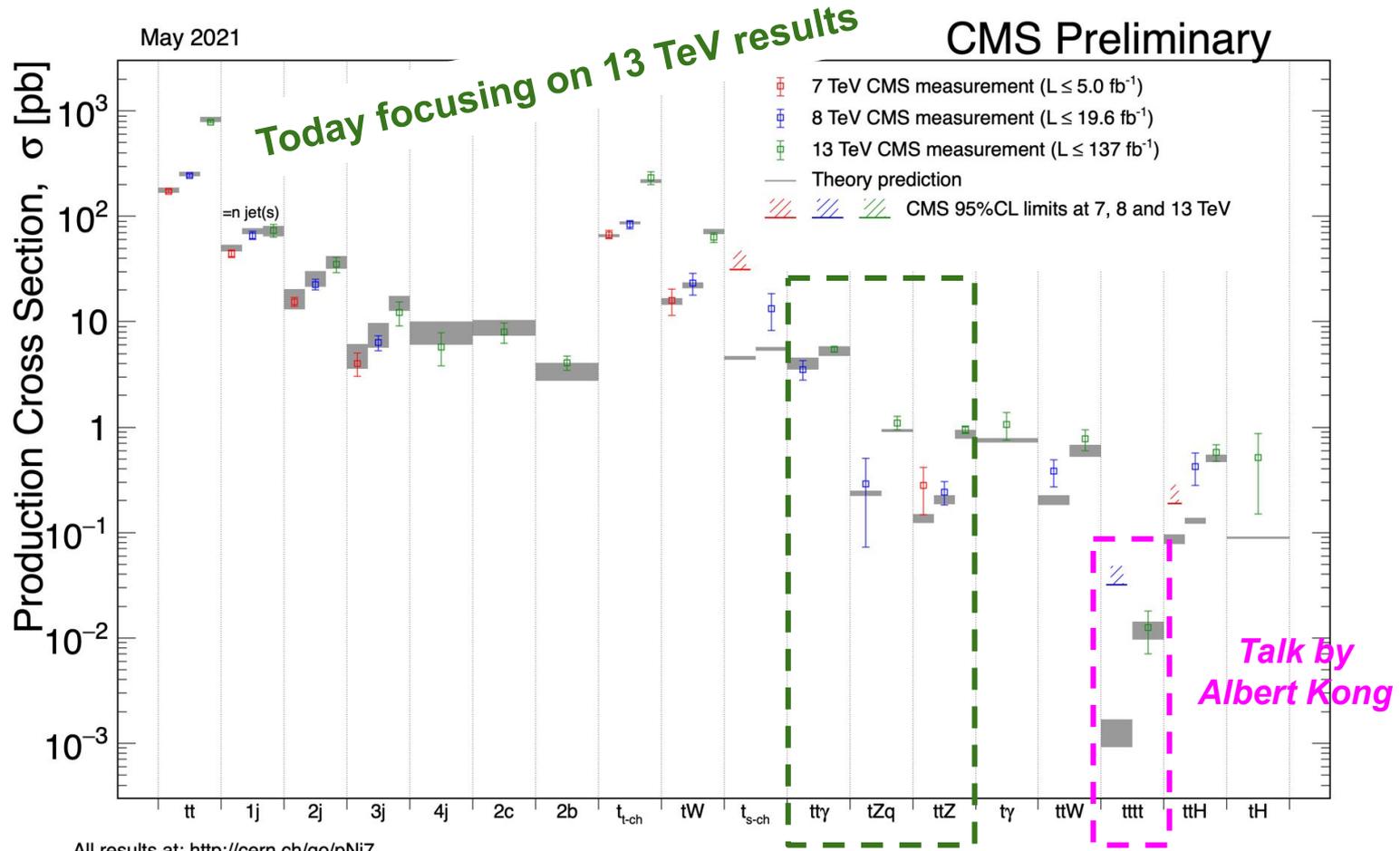
Universidad de Oviedo
Universidá d'Uviéu
University of Oviedo



Associated Top Production at the LHC

Barbara Alvarez Gonzalez, ICTEA and Universidad de Oviedo
on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

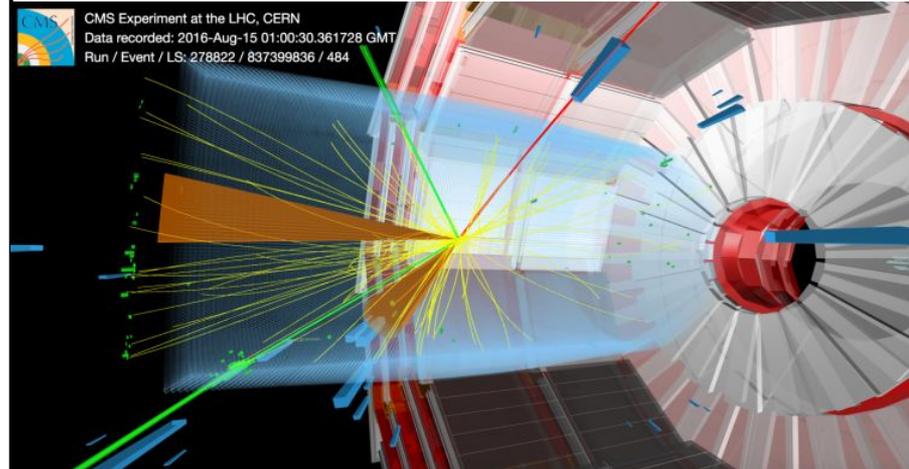
$tt+X$ and $t+X$ Sector



Introduction

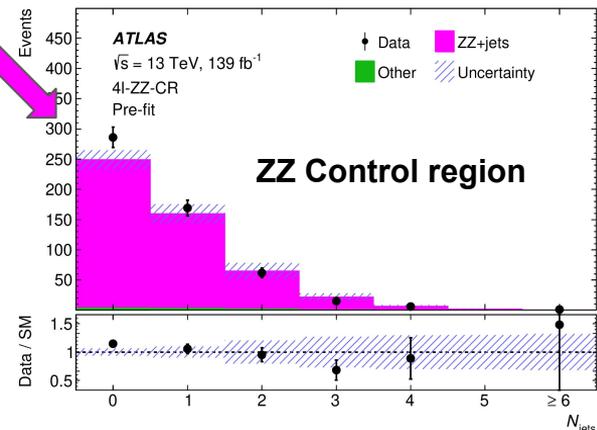
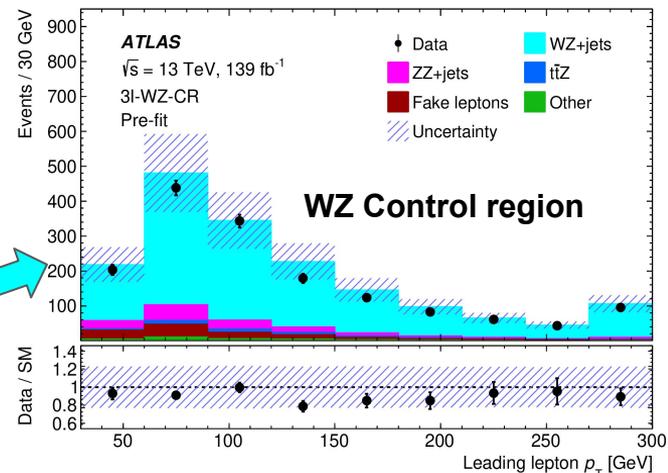
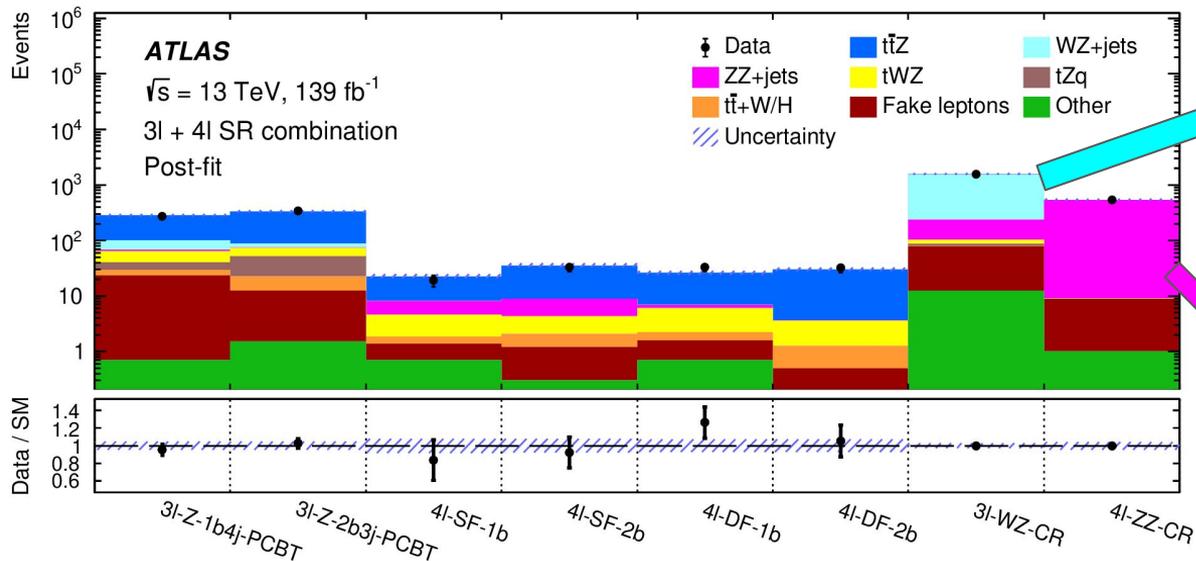
- ❑ Rare top production modes become fully accessible with Run2 data
- ❑ **ttV** among the **most massive** signatures that can be studied at the LHC with **high precision**
- ❑ **ttZ** production is the **most sensitive** process for directly measuring the coupling of the top quark to the Z boson
- ❑ Receive significant enhancements in BSM
- ❑ **ttW and ttZ** important *backgrounds* for searches and measurements such as **ttH** in multilepton final states

I just need
the main ideas



Event display of a collision consistent with **tZq** production

- ☐ Targeting final states with 3 or 4 isolated leptons (e or μ)
- ☐ Further categorization based on the N_{jets} & $N_{\text{btagged jets}}$



- ☐ Main **backgrounds** are WZ/ZZ + jets and fake leptons
- ☐ Main **sys. unc.**: parton shower, tZ/WZ/ZZ modeling, b-tagging

Channel	$\mu_{t\bar{t}Z}$
Trilepton	1.17 ± 0.07 (stat.) $^{+0.12}_{-0.11}$ (syst.)
Tetralepton	1.21 ± 0.15 (stat.) $^{+0.11}_{-0.10}$ (syst.)
Combination (3 ℓ + 4 ℓ)	1.19 ± 0.06 (stat.) ± 0.10 (syst.)

Theory calculation (NLO+NNLL)

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 0.86 \pm 0.08 \text{ (scale)} \pm 0.02 \text{ (PDF) pb}$$

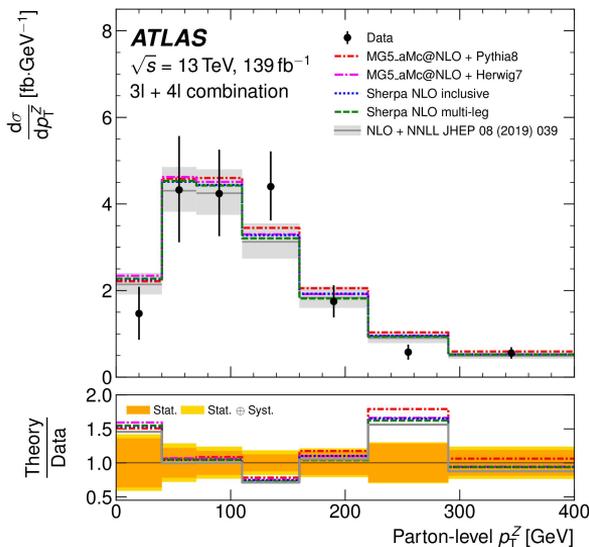
[Eur. Phys. J. C 80 \(2020\) 428](#)

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 0.99 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (syst.) pb}$$

Differential Result

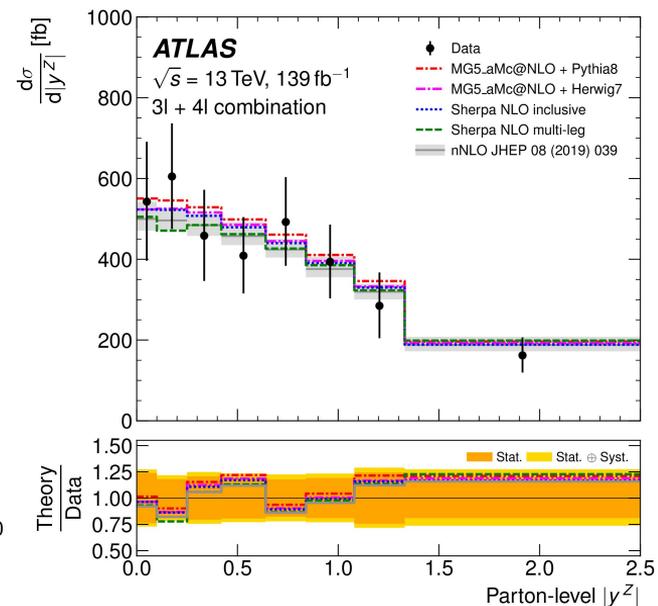
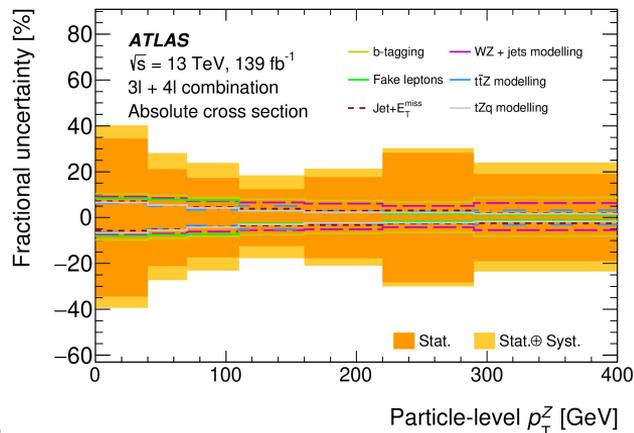
Result in agreement with the most precise theoretical predictions

10 observables probing the kinematics of the $t\bar{t}Z$



Good agreement observed

Statistically limited



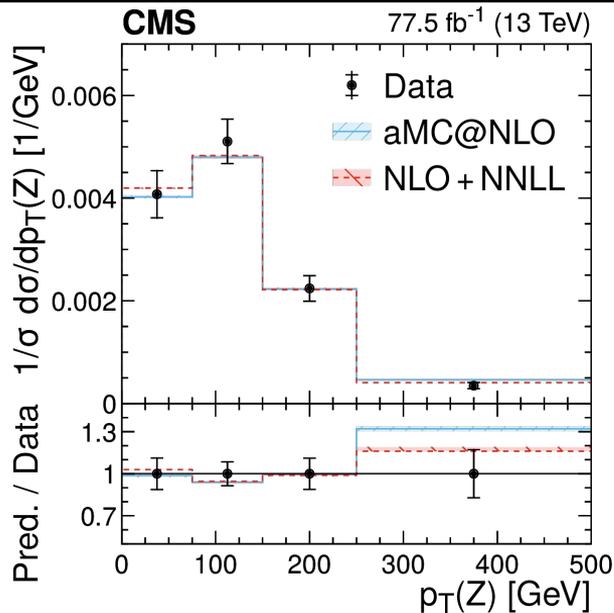


- ❑ Exactly 3 leptons or exactly 4 leptons
- ❑ Main bkg from $t(t)+ W, Z$ or H
- ❑ **Main syst:** lepton ID, bkg normalization

Measured cross section more precise than NLO prediction

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 0.95 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.06 \text{ (syst) pb}$$

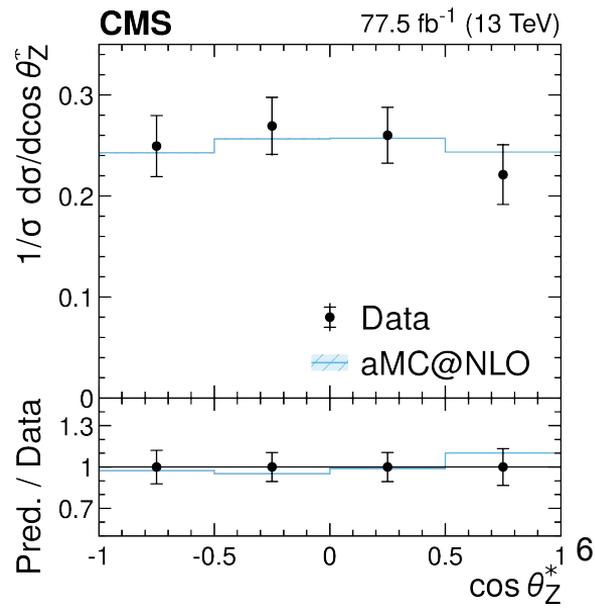
- ❑ Differential xs measured as a function of the $p_T(Z)$ and $\cos \theta_z^*$
- ❑ **Main syst:** lepton ID, jet energy, non-prompt background



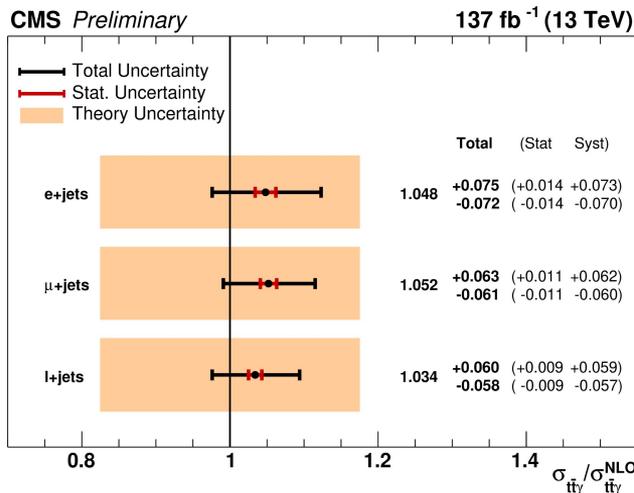
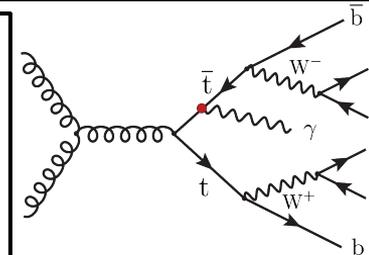
- Signal enriched region:**

 - Exactly 3 leptons
 - At least 3 jets
 - At least 1 b-tagged jet

$\cos \theta_z^*$ (between the negative charged lepton and the Z candidates in the Z rest frame)

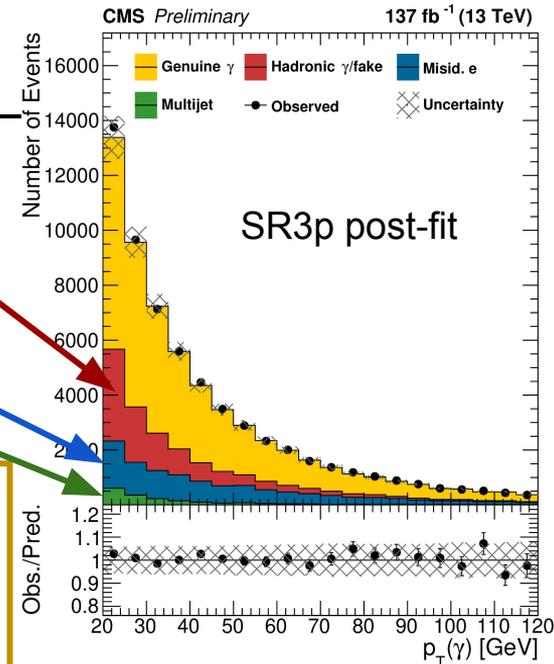


- 1 isolated highly energetic lepton (e or μ), with ≥ 3 jets and 1 isolated γ
- The **photon** may be emitted in production, from the top, as well as from decay products of the top
- Simultaneous likelihood fits in **12 SRs and 34 CRs**
- Main syst. unc.:** $t\bar{t}\gamma$ modeling, background estimation, JES



exploited in an ABCD method
 electrons misidentified as γ obtained from CRs
 from data loosening isolation criteria

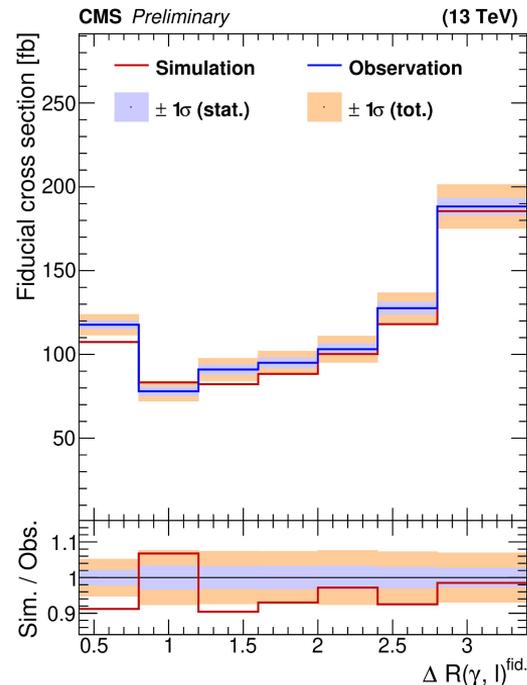
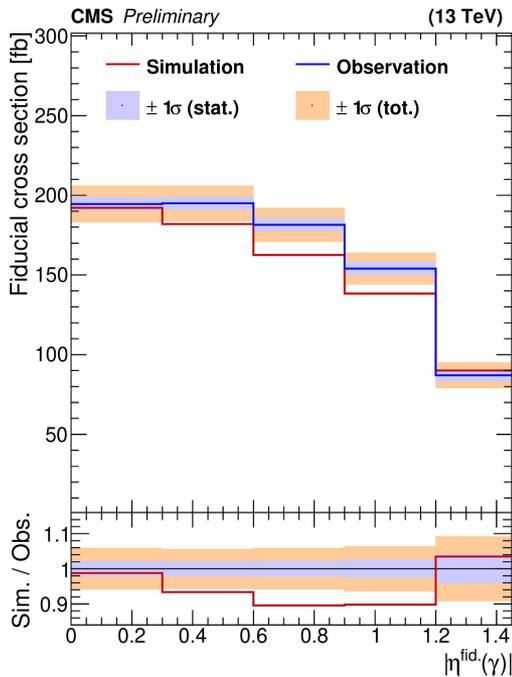
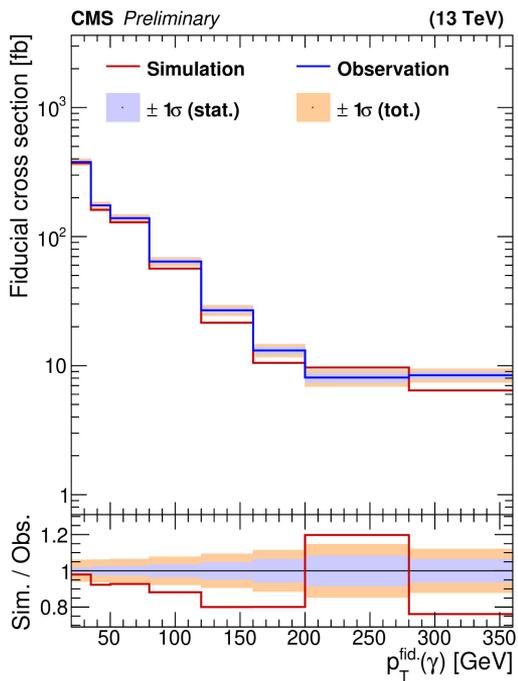
Inclusive cross section with $p_T(\gamma) \geq 20 \text{ GeV}$:
 $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma} = 800 \pm 46 \text{ (syst)} \pm 7 \text{ (stat)} \text{ fb}$
 In good agreement with theory NLO prediction



Theory $\sigma_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ (NLO) = $773 \pm 135 \text{ fb}$
 (@ MadGraph5+aMC@NLO)

- Particle level unfolding as a function of $p_T(\gamma)$, $|\eta(\gamma)|$, and $\Delta R(l, \gamma)$
- Results obtained simultaneously for the e and μ channels, the 3 and ≥ 4 jet bins
- All results in **agreement** with predictions

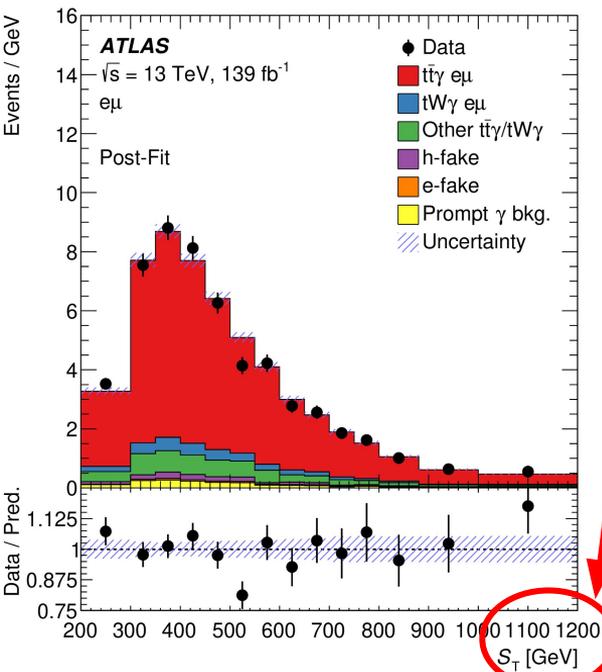
The EFT Interpretation in Juan Rodrigo's talk



☐ Events with exactly 1 γ , 1 e and 1 μ of opposite sign, ≥ 2 jets, ≥ 1 b-tagged

☐ High purity, no MVA is needed

☐ $E_T(\gamma) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ for fiducial region



☐ Profile likelihood fit to the distribution of scalar sum (**ST**) of all transverse momenta in the event

Fiducial region also requires:

- $\Delta R(\gamma, \ell) > 0.4$
- $\Delta R(e, \mu) > 0.4$
- $\Delta R(b, b) > 0.4$
- $\Delta R(b, \ell) > 0.4$

The fiducial cross section is measured to be

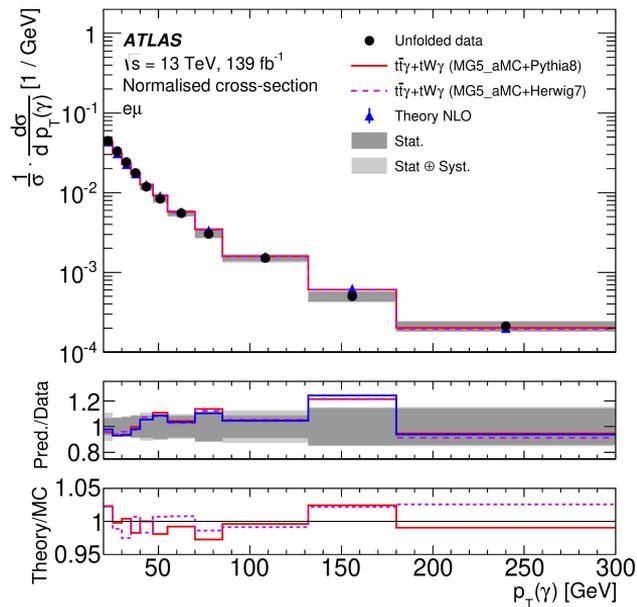
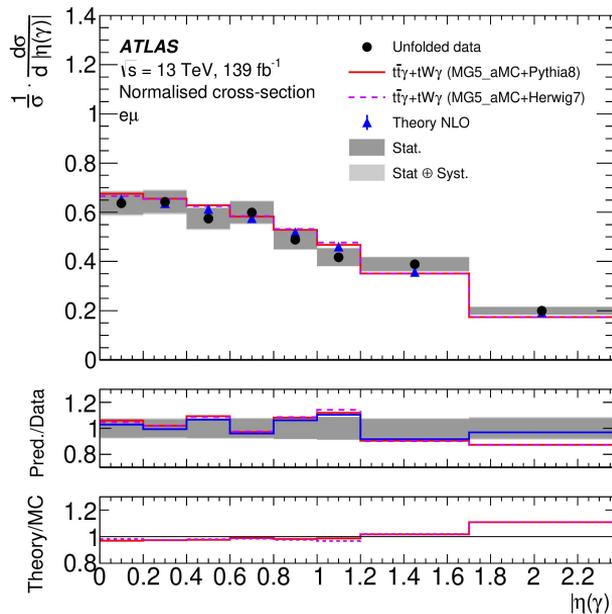
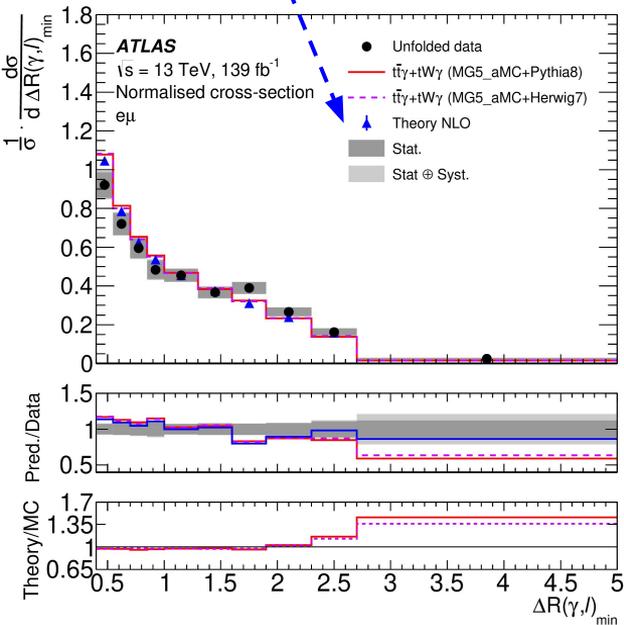
$$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 39.6 \pm 0.8 \text{ (stat)}^{+2.6}_{-2.2} \text{ (syst)} \text{ fb} = 39.6^{+2.7}_{-2.3} \text{ fb}$$

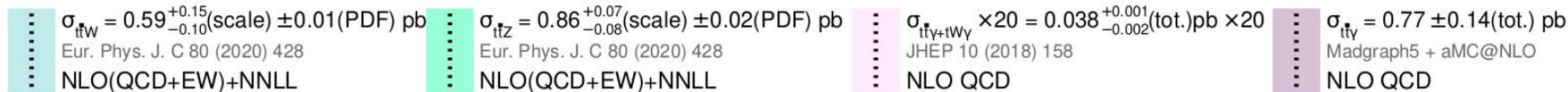
	Events
$t\bar{t}\gamma e\mu$	2391 ± 130
$tW\gamma e\mu$	156 ± 15
Other $t\bar{t}\gamma/tW\gamma$	279 ± 15
h-fake	78 ± 40
e-fake	23 ± 12
Prompt γ bkg.	87 ± 40
Total	3014 ± 160
Data	3014

Main systematic unc.: PS and ISR signal modeling

Theory σ_{fid} (NLO) = 38^{+1}_{-2} fb
[JHEP 10 \(2018\) 158](#)

- ❑ Cross sections as functions of *photon kinematic variables*, *angular variables* related to the photon and the leptons, and *angular separations* between the two leptons in the event
- ❑ **NLO calculations**: First full computation at **NLO** in QCD for **bWbW γ** , including all resonant and non-resonant diagrams, interferences, and off-shell effects of the tops and the W bosons
- ❑ All measurements are in **agreement** with the predictions from the Standard Model





$\sigma_{\text{meas.}} \pm(\text{stat.}) \pm(\text{syst.})$

$t\bar{t}W$

$0.87 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.14 \text{ pb}$

$0.77^{+0.12}_{-0.11} \text{ }^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \text{ pb}$

$t\bar{t}Z$

$0.99 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.08 \text{ pb}$

$0.95 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.06 \text{ pb}$

$t\bar{t}\gamma+W\gamma$

$0.040 \pm 0.001^{+0.003}_{-0.002} \text{ pb} \times 20$

$t\bar{t}\gamma$

$0.80 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.05 \text{ pb}$



ATLAS, $L_{\text{int}} = 36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Phys. Rev. D 99 (2019) 072009

CMS, $L_{\text{int}} = 35.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

JHEP 08 (2018) 011

ATLAS, $L_{\text{int}} = 139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

arXiv:2103.12603

CMS, $L_{\text{int}} = 77.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

JHEP 03 (2020) 056

ATLAS, $L_{\text{int}} = 139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, Vis 1

JHEP 09 (2020) 049

CMS, $L_{\text{int}} = 137 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, Vis 2

CMS-PAS-TOP-18-010*

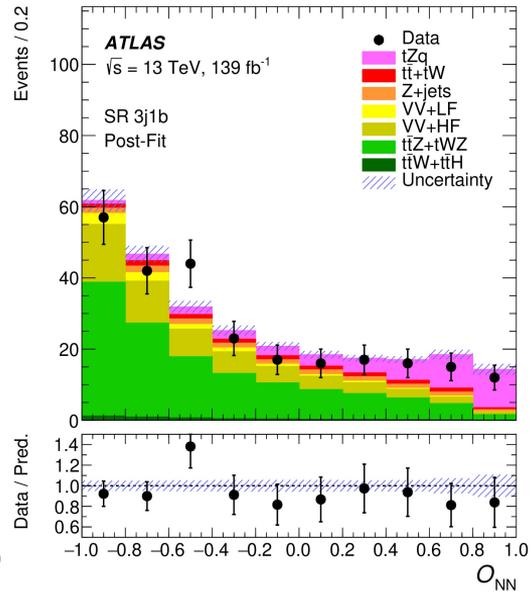
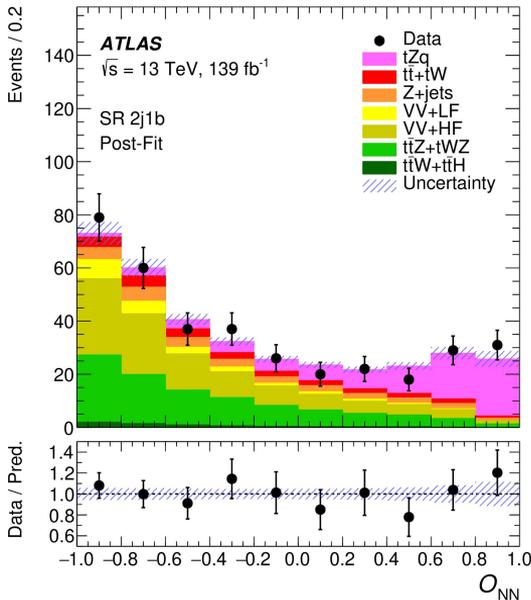
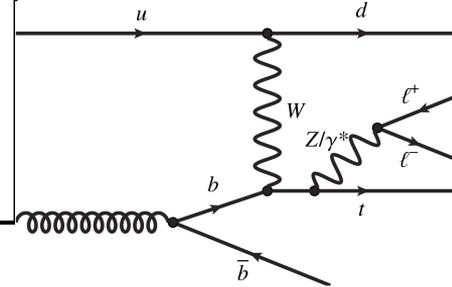
$\sigma_{t\bar{t}V} \text{ [pb]}$

Presented

Presented

Presented

- ❑ Measured in the **trilepton** channel
- ❑ 3 leptons (e or μ), 2 or 3 jets and exactly 1 b-tagged jet
- ❑ The main backgrounds are from **ttZ** and **diboson** production
- ❑ **NNs** are used to improve the background rejection and extract the signal



Measured σ s for $t\ell^+\ell^-q$, including non-resonant dilepton pairs with $m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 30 \text{ GeV}$

$$\sigma(tZ(\ell^+\ell^-)q) = 97 \pm 13 \text{ (stat)} \pm 7 \text{ (syst) fb}$$

Result consistent with the SM prediction
 Theory $\sigma(\text{NLO}) = 102^{+5.3}_{-1.3} \text{ (scale)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (PDF) fb}$
MadGraph5+aMC@NLO

- 3 leptons (e or μ), ≥ 2 jets and ≥ 1 b-tagged jet
- Events are divided into 3 categories based on N_{jets} & $N_{\text{b-tags}}$
- In each of these categories, a dedicated **BDT** is trained
- Main discriminating features:** presence of a forward jet
- Simultaneous template fit to **BDT** outputs and yields of **control regions** is performed to measure tZq signal strength

$$\sigma(tZ(\ell^+\ell^-)q) = 87.9^{+7.5}_{-7.3} \text{ (stat)}^{+7.3}_{-6.0} \text{ (syst)} \text{ fb}$$

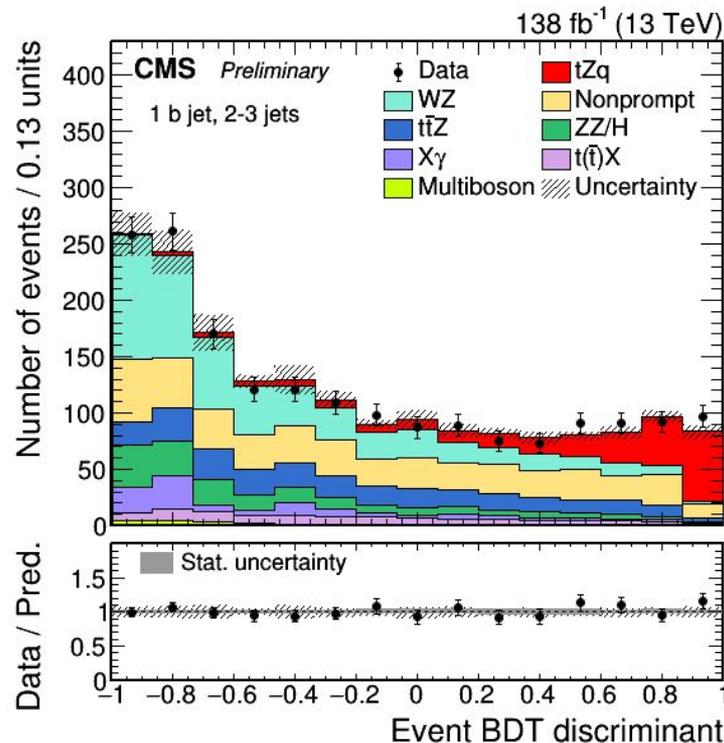
$$[m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 30 \text{ GeV}/c^2]$$

- Main systematics:** bkg normalization, signal renormalization and factorization and b-tagging

Result consistent with the SM prediction

$$\text{Theory } \sigma(\text{NLO}) = 94.2^{+1.9}_{-1.8} \text{ (scale)} \pm 2.5 \text{ (PDF)} \text{ fb}$$

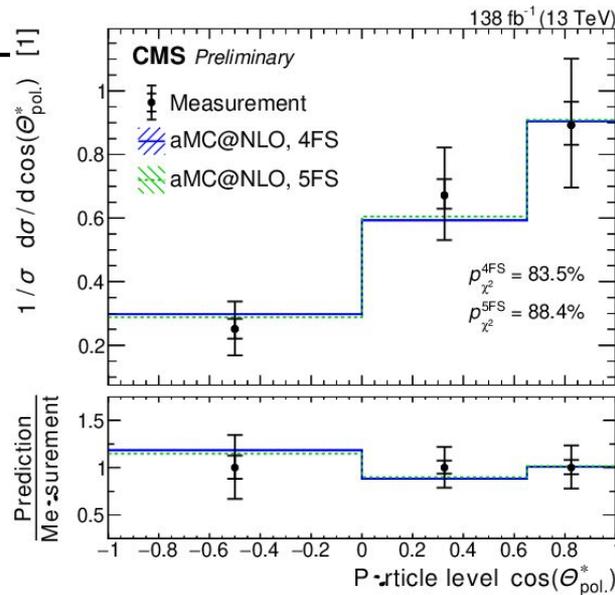
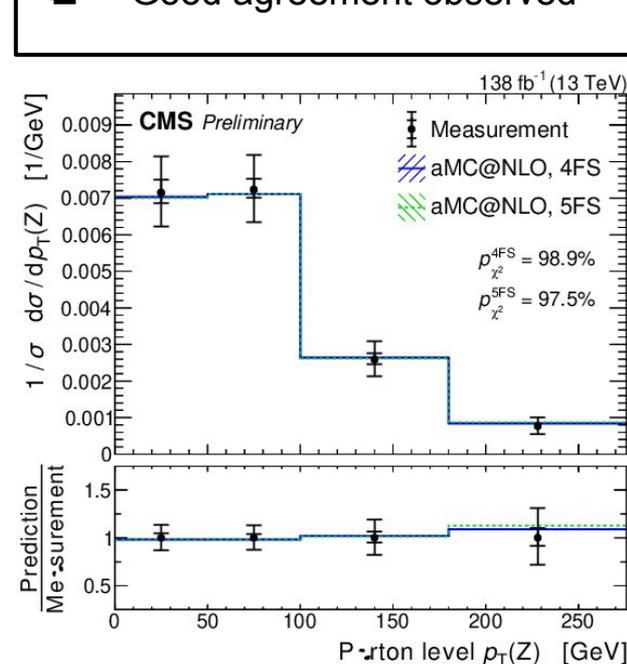
MadGraph5+aMC@NLO



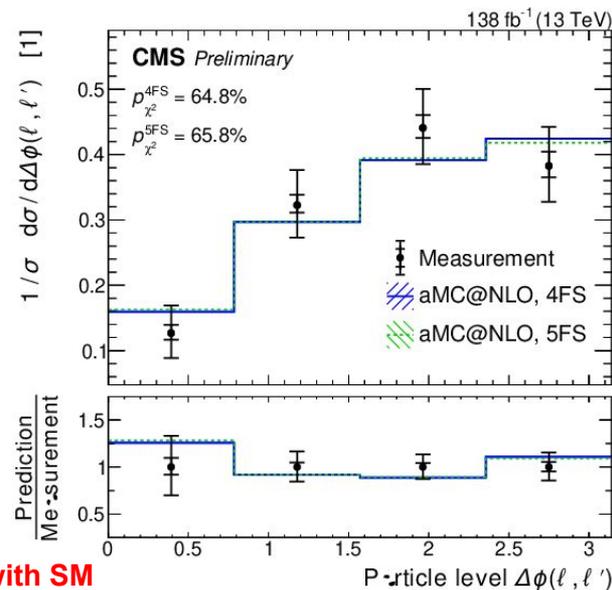
Top and antitop cross section measured separately and their ratio (**plot in back-up**)



- ❑ Signal region inclusive in N_{jets} & $N_{\text{b-tags}}$ and **multiclass NN** discrimination
- ❑ Particle and parton level differential cross sections: $p_{\text{T}}(Z)$, $p_{\text{T}}(j)$, $|\eta(j)|$, $\Delta\phi(l, l')$, $p_{\text{T}}(l_{\text{T}})$, $m(3l)$, $p_{\text{T}}(t)$, $m(t, Z)$ & $\cos(\theta^*_{\text{pol}})$
- ❑ Compared to both **4FS** and **5FS** prediction
- ❑ Good agreement observed



Spin asymmetry measurement in agreement with SM



$$A_{\ell} = 0.58^{+0.15}_{-0.16} \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.06 \text{ (syst)}$$



Summary



- ❑ The large amount of LHC data recorded up to date allows probing very rare SM processes, very small production cross sections
- ❑ Rare processes with top quarks are **sensitive** to beyond the SM interactions
- ❑ Many processes are explored for the first time at the LHC — and some presented analyses do not use the full 13 TeV data sample yet
- ❑ All results are in good agreement with **SM** predictions
- ❑ **New results since last LHCP:**
 - ❑ CMS $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and tZq : [CMS-PAS-TOP-18-010](#), [CMS-PAS-TOP-20-010](#)
 - ❑ ATLAS $t\bar{t}Z$ and tZq : [JHEP 09 \(2020\) 049](#), [JHEP 07 \(2020\) 124](#)
- ❑ **Stay tuned:** New results with more data are on their way...

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/TopPublicResults>

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsTOP>



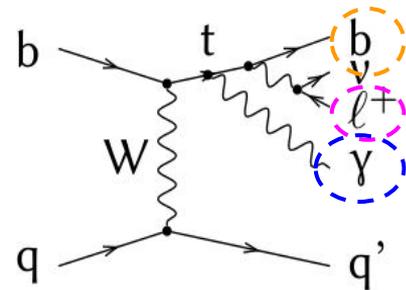


THANK YOU

Additional Material

ty Evidence

Phys. Rev. Lett. 121, 221802 (2018)



- ❑ First evidence of **ty** production
- ❑ Single-muon channel:
 - ❑ exactly 1 **muon**, 1 **photon**, ≥ 2 jets & exactly 1 **b-tagged jet**
 - ❑ $p_{T}^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV
- ❑ Fake photon background: data-driven, exploiting independence of photon isolation and shower shape
- ❑ **Main systematic uncertainties:** jet energy scale, signal modeling, $Z\gamma$ +jets and b-tagging

Process	Event yield
$t\bar{t}+\gamma$	1401 ± 131
$W\gamma$ +jets	329 ± 78
$Z\gamma$ +jets	232 ± 55
Misidentified photon	374 ± 74
$t\gamma$ (s- and tW-channel)	57 ± 8
$VV\gamma$	8 ± 3
Total background	2401 ± 178
Expected signal	154 ± 24
Total SM prediction	2555 ± 180
Data	2535

ty Evidence

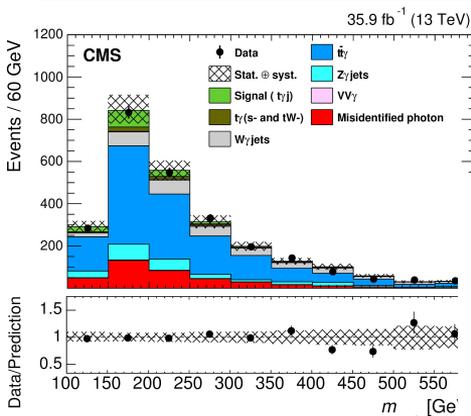
Phys. Rev. Lett. 121, 221802 (2018)

- Template fit to kinematic **Boosted Decision Tree** classifier distribution
- Fiducial region: $p_{T,\gamma} > 25$ GeV, $|\eta_\gamma| < 1.44$ and $\Delta R(\{\mu, b, j\}, \gamma) > 0.5$

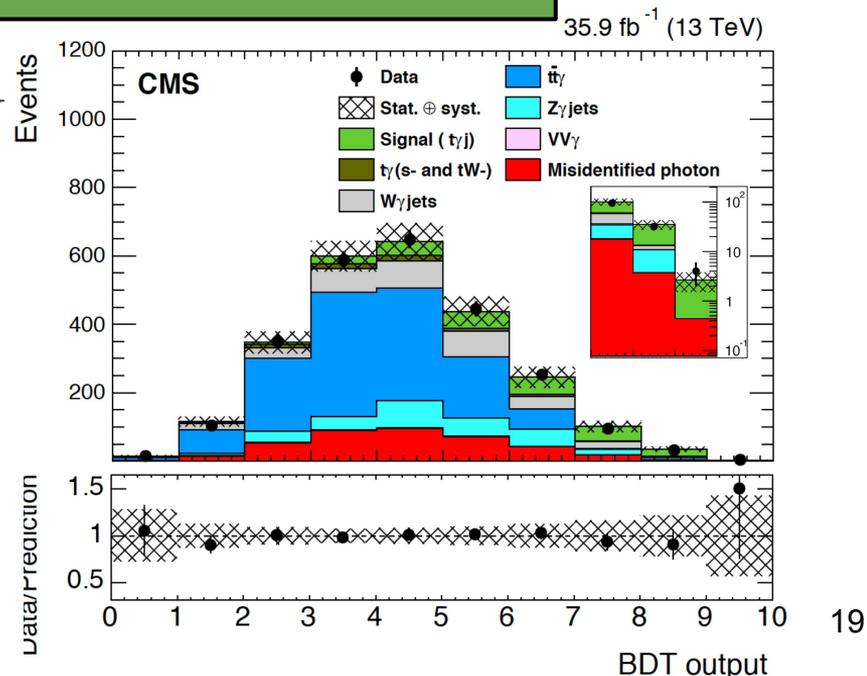
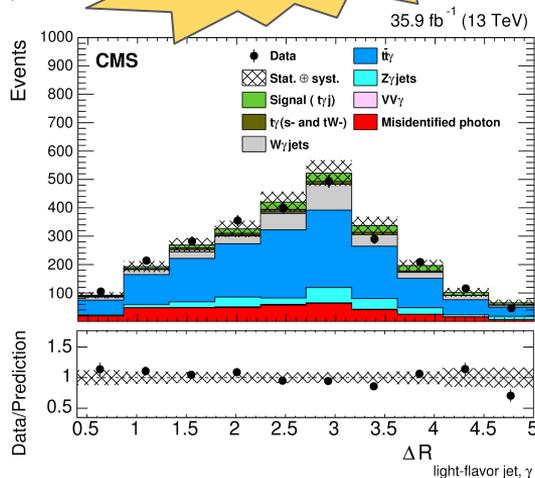
1st Evidence
4.4 σ

Fiducial xs: $\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\gamma q) \times BR(t \rightarrow \mu\nu b) = 115 \pm 17$ (stat) ± 30 (syst) fb

SM: 81 ± 4 fb



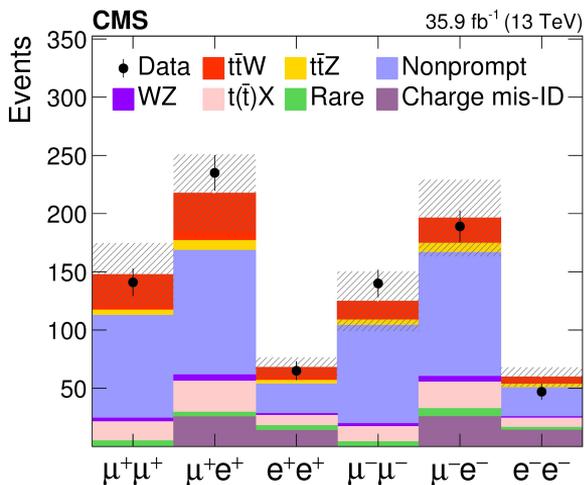
Some Inputs to the BDT



ttW and ttZ production



Measurement performed in the SS dilepton (ttW), 3 and 4-lepton final states (ttZ)

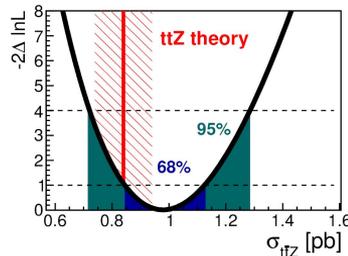
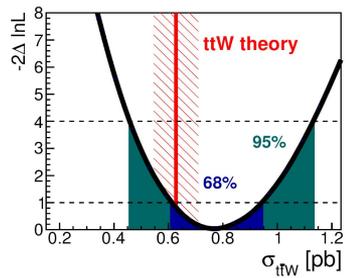
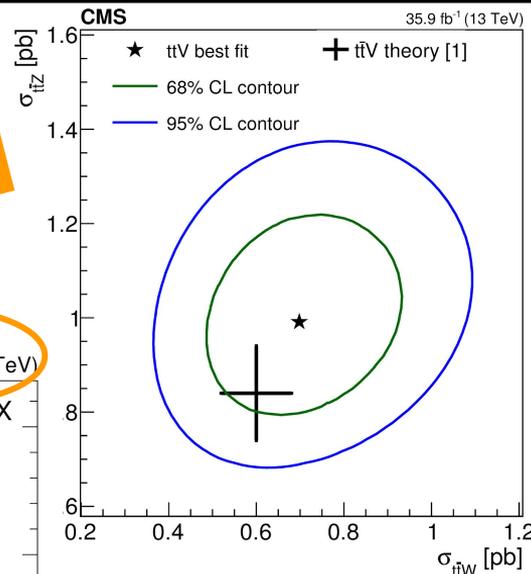
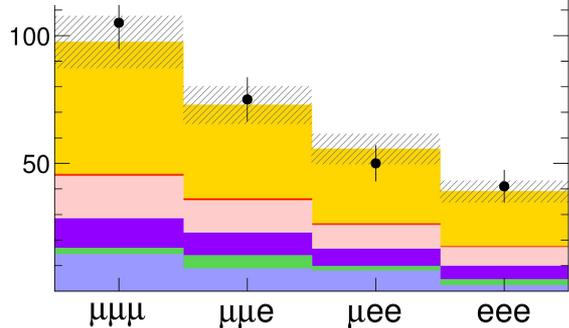


JHEP 08 (2018) 011

35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



Mains syst: luminosity, lepton ID, trigger, jet energy and non-prompt bkg



ttW: 4.5 sigma (5.3 sigma) obs. (exp.)

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}W) = 0.77^{+0.12}_{-0.11} (\text{stat})^{+0.13}_{-0.12} (\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

ttZ > 5 sigma

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z) = 0.99^{+0.09}_{-0.08} (\text{stat})^{+0.12}_{-0.10} (\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$$

Inclusive ttZ result

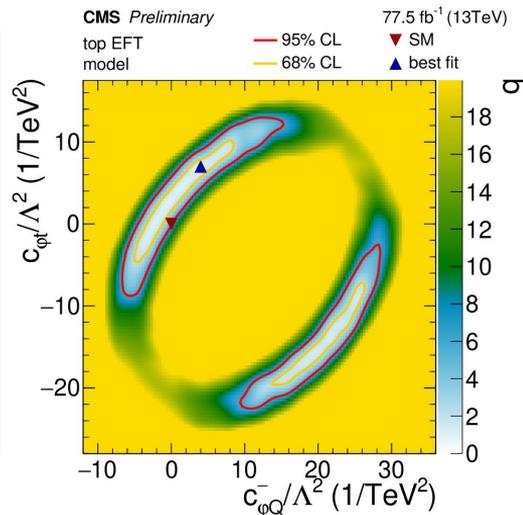
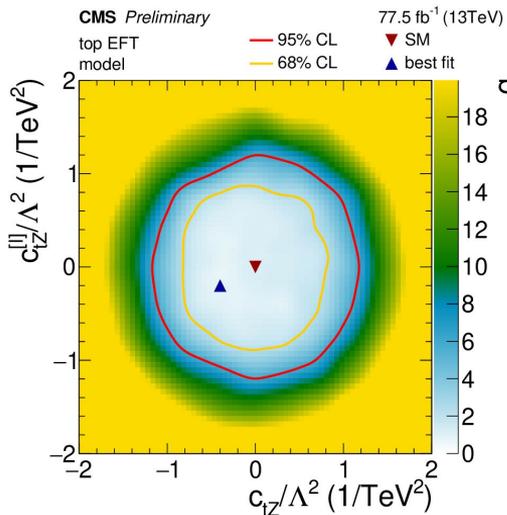
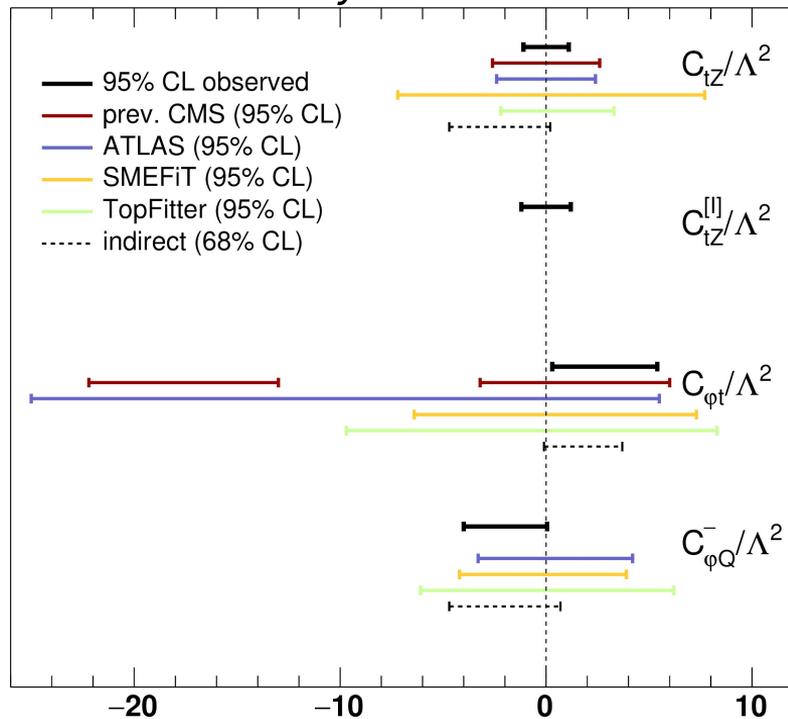


Search for anomalous couplings and EFT interpretation

CMS-PAS-TOP-18-009

- Different regions defined by $p_T(Z)$ and $\cos\theta^*_Z$ probes 4 dim-6 operators
- New stringent limits on the **anomalous couplings** of the top quark to the Z boson are obtained, including estimates of Wilson coefficients of SM EFT

CMS Preliminary



Inclusive ttZ result



Source	Uncertainty range (%)	Correlated in 2016 and 2017	Impact on the ttZ cross section (%)
Integrated luminosity	2.5	×	2
PU modeling	1–2	✓	1
Trigger	2	×	2
Lepton ID efficiency	4.5–6	✓	4
Jet energy scale	1–9	✓	2
Jet energy resolution	0–1	✓	1
B tagging light flavor	0–4	×	1
B tagging heavy flavor	1–4	×	2
Choice in μ_R and μ_F	1–4	✓	1
PDF choice	1–2	✓	1
Color reconnection	1.5	✓	< 1
Parton shower	1–8	✓	1
WZ cross section	10–20	✓	3
WZ + heavy flavor	8	✓	1
ZZ cross section	10	✓	1
t(\bar{t})X bg.	10–15	✓	3
X γ background	20	✓	1
Nonprompt background	30	✓	< 1
Rare SM background	50	✓	2
Stat. unc. in nonprompt bg.	5–50	×	< 1
Stat. unc. in rare SM bg.	5–100	×	< 1
Total uncertainty			7

CMS-PAS-TOP-18-009

Inclusive ttZ result



Definition of the signal and control regions

CMS-PAS-TOP-18-009

N_ℓ	N_j	N_b	N_Z	$p_T(Z)$ (GeV)	$-1 \leq \cos(\theta^*) < -0.6$	$-0.6 \leq \cos(\theta^*) < 0.6$	$0.6 \leq \cos(\theta^*)$
3	≥ 3	≥ 1	1	0–100	SR1	SR2	SR3
				100–200	SR4	SR5	SR6
				200–400	SR7	SR8	SR9
				≥ 400	SR10	SR11	SR12
4	≥ 1	≥ 1	1	0–100	SR13		
				100–200	SR14		
				≥ 200	SR15		
3	≥ 1	0	1	0–100	CR1	CR2	CR3
				100–200	CR4	CR5	CR6
				200–400	CR7	CR8	CR9
				≥ 400	CR10	CR11	CR12
4	≥ 1	≥ 0	2	0–100	CR13		
				100–200	CR14		
				≥ 200	CR15		

Inclusive ttZ result



CMS-PAS-TOP-18-009

Expected and observed 68% and 95% CL intervals from the ttZ measurement for the listed Wilson coefficients

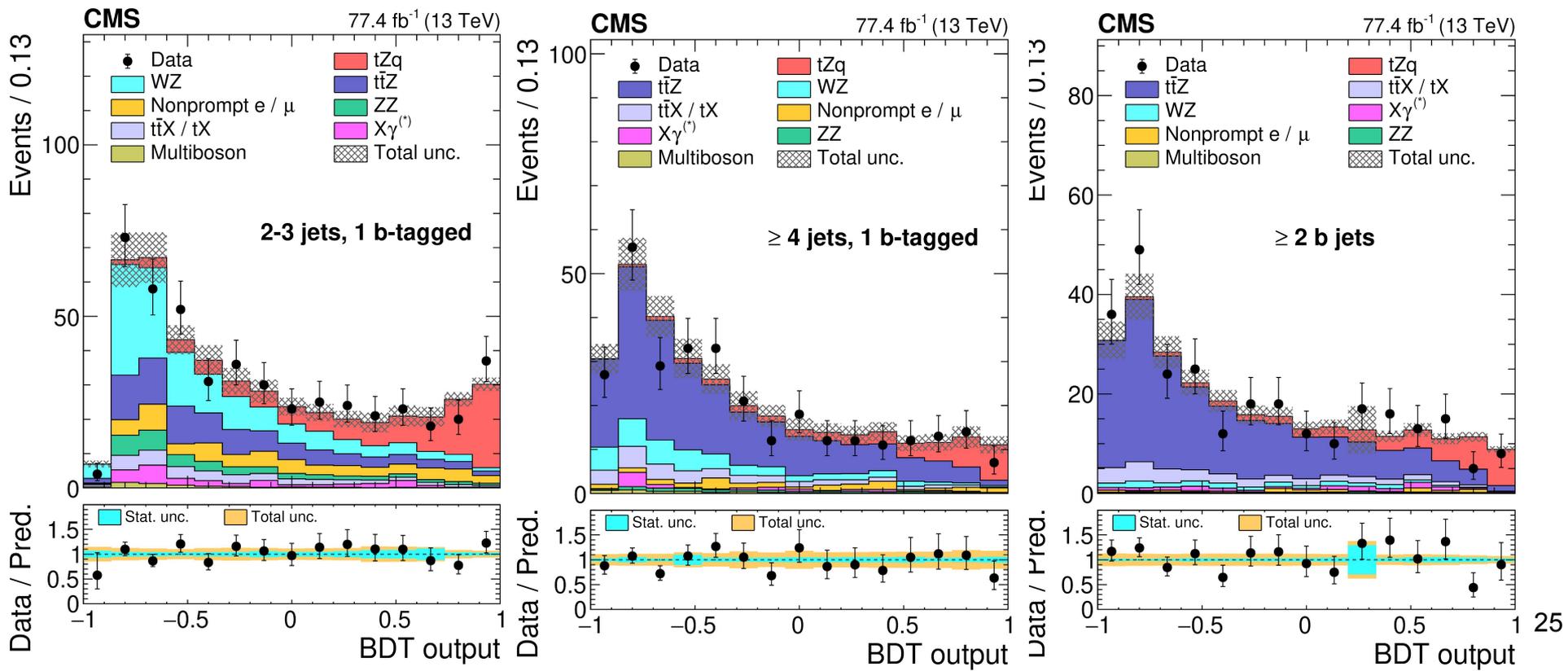
Coefficient	Expected		Observed		Previous CMS constraints		Indirect constraints 68% CL
	68% CL	95% CL	68% CL	95% CL	Exp, 95% CL	Obs, 95% CL	
c_{tZ}/Λ^2	[-0.7, 0.7]	[-1.1, 1.1]	[-0.8, 0.5]	[-1.1, 1.1]	[-2.0, 2.0]	[-2.6, 2.6]	[-4.7, 0.2]
$c_{tZ}^{[I]}/\Lambda^2$	[-0.7, 0.7]	[-1.1, 1.1]	[-0.8, 1.0]	[-1.2, 1.2]	-	-	-
$c_{\phi t}/\Lambda^2$	[-1.6, 1.4]	[-3.4, 2.8]	[2.2, 4.7]	[0.7, 5.9]	[-20.2, 4.0]	[-22.2, -13.0] [-3.2, 6.0]	[-0.1, 3.7]
$c_{\phi Q}^-/\Lambda^2$	[-1.1, 1.1]	[-2.1, 2.2]	[-3.0, -1.0]	[-4.0, 0.0]	-	-	[-4.7, 0.7]

tZq Observation

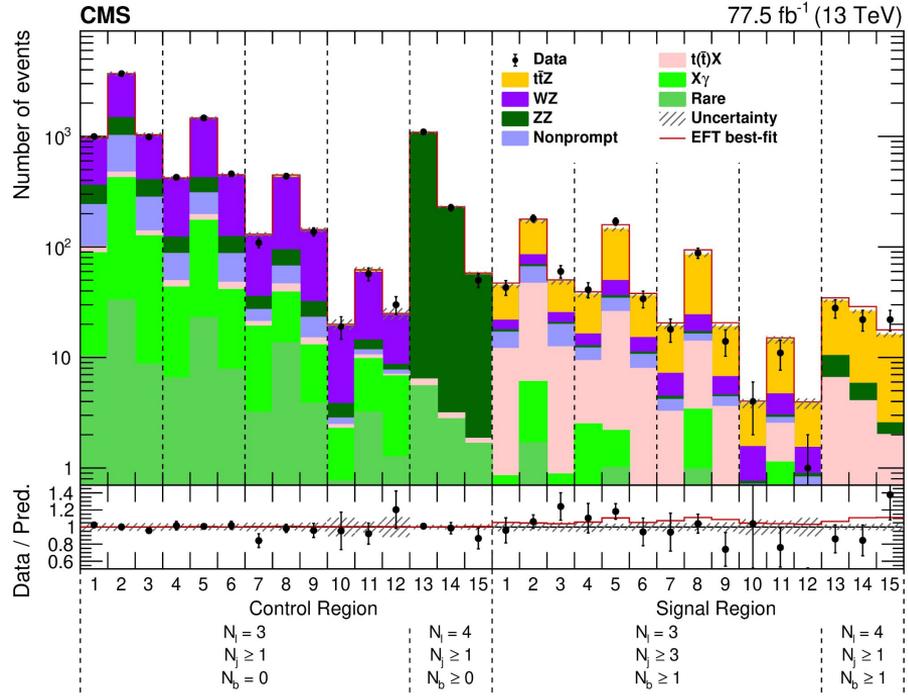
Phys. Rev. Lett. 122, 132003 (2019)



Simultaneous template fit to BDT outputs and yields of control regions



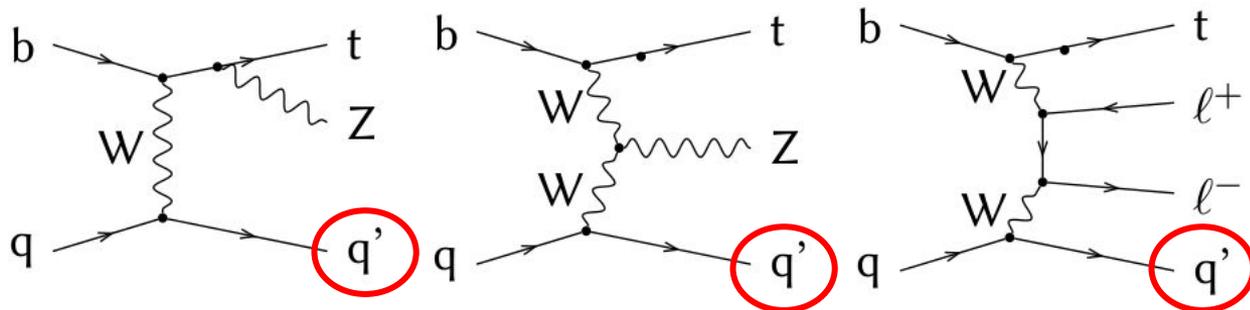
- ❑ Update the previous result adding **2017 data**, similar strategy to previous analysis
- ❑ Exactly **3 leptons** or exactly **4 leptons**
- ❑ Main backgrounds are from at least one **top quark** in association with a *W, Z or H*
- ❑ Improved lepton ID and more incl. triggers
- ❑ **Main syst:** lepton ID, bkg normalization



Process	$\mu\mu\mu(\mu)$	$e\mu\mu(\mu)$	$ee\mu(\mu/e)$	$eee(e)$	Total
ttZ	143 ± 7.1	122 ± 6.1	112 ± 5.5	77 ± 3.9	455 ± 22
ttH	4.1 ± 0.5	3.5 ± 0.4	3.3 ± 0.4	2.1 ± 0.3	13 ± 1.6
t(\bar{t})X	34 ± 4.2	28 ± 3.4	24 ± 2.9	18 ± 2.3	105 ± 13
WZ	18 ± 4.7	15 ± 4.2	10 ± 2.8	11 ± 3.1	54 ± 15
Xγ	1.8 ± 1.8	2.1 ± 2.7	0.6 ± 0.6	4.6 ± 1.6	9.0 ± 3.9
ZZ	2.8 ± 0.4	2.7 ± 0.4	2.5 ± 0.3	2.2 ± 0.3	10 ± 1.3
Rare	2.9 ± 1.5	2.1 ± 1.1	1.8 ± 1.0	1.4 ± 0.7	8.3 ± 4.2
Nonprompt	6.9 ± 2.9	11 ± 4.0	6.9 ± 2.9	8.5 ± 3.5	33 ± 13
Total	214 ± 12	187 ± 12	161 ± 9.0	125 ± 8.2	687 ± 40
Observed	192	175	152	141	660

Measured cross section more precise than NLO prediction

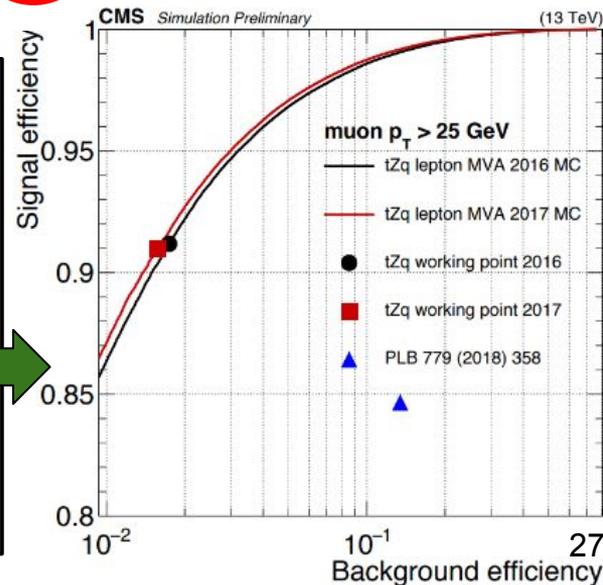
$$\sigma_{ttZ} = 0.95 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.06 \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}$$



2016+2017: 77.4 fb⁻¹ @ 13 TeV

forward jet: significant diff between tZq and bkg

- ❑ Single top quark production in association with a Z boson and a quark in the **leptonic decay channel**
- ❑ 3 leptons (ele or muons), at least 2 jets and exactly 1 b-tagged jet
- ❑ Non-prompt and fake lepton background: MVA classifier exploiting ID and isolation information
- ❑ The increased **integrated luminosity**, a **multivariate lepton identification**, and a **redesigned analysis strategy** improve significantly the sensitivity of the analysis compared to previous searches for **tZq** production



- ❑ 3 leptons (e or μ), ≥ 2 jets and exactly 1 b-tagged jet
- ❑ Events are divided into 3 categories based on N_{jets} & $N_{\text{b-tags}}$
- ❑ In each of these categories, a dedicated **BDT** is trained
- ❑ **Most discriminating input:** $|\eta(\text{light jet})|$
- ❑ Simultaneous template fit to **BDT** outputs and yields of **control regions** is performed to measure tZq signal strength

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow tZ(\rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-)q) = 111 \pm 13(\text{stat})_{-9}^{+11}(\text{syst}) \text{ fb}$$

$$[m(\ell^+ \ell^-) > 30 \text{ GeV}/c^2]$$

- ❑ **Main systematics:** non-prompt bkg, lepton ID, FSR modeling, jet energy

Result consistent with the SM prediction

Theory $\sigma(\text{NLO}) = 94.2^{+1.9}_{-1.8}(\text{scale}) \pm 2.5(\text{PDF}) \text{ fb}$

MadGraph5+aMC@NLO

