

Theory of heavy (and light!)-ion collisions

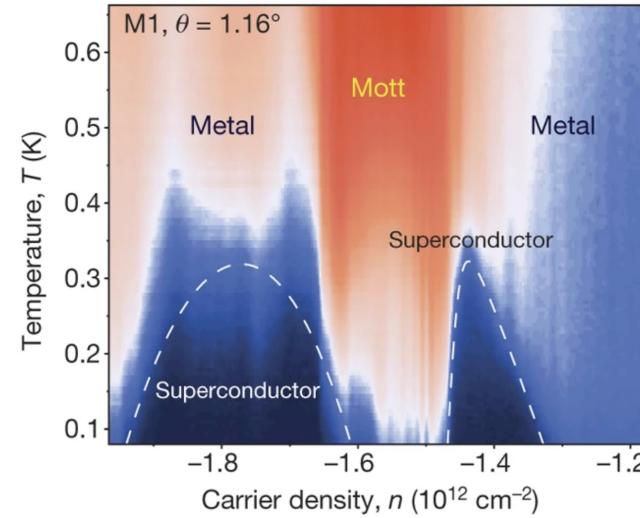
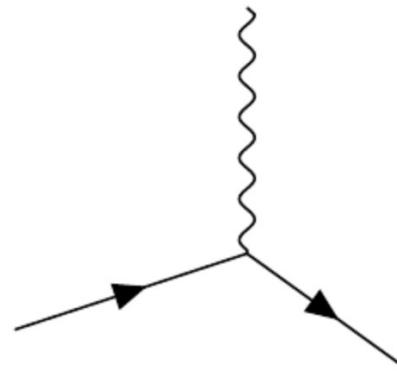
Jasmine Brewer



LHCP 2021
June 11, 2021

Special thanks to Samuel Abreu, Simon Grosse-Holz, Aleksas Mazeliauskas,
Wilke van der Schee, and Urs Wiedemann

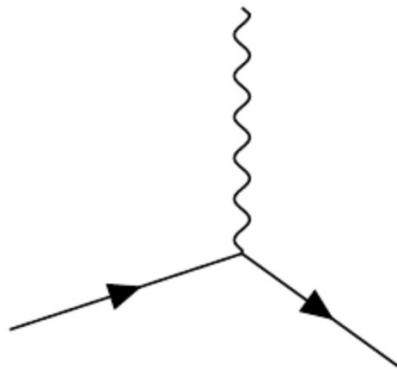
QED



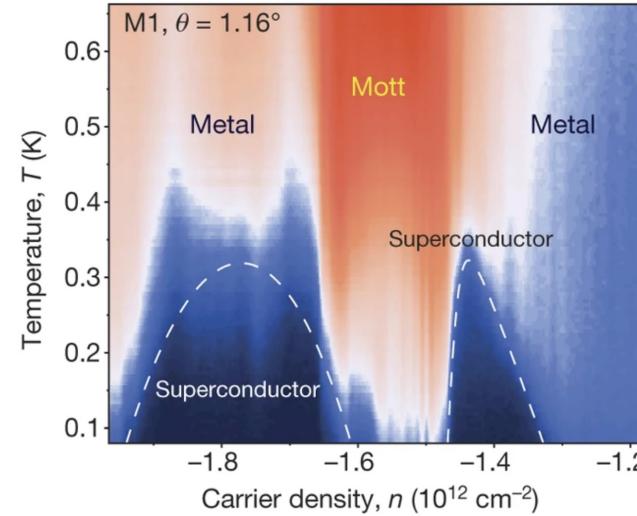
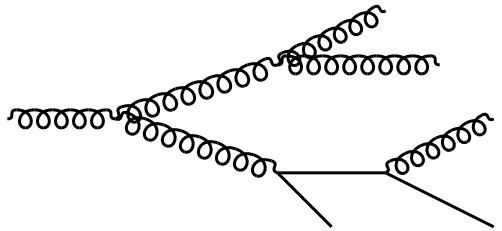
Magic angle graphene

Cao et. al. *Nature* **556**, 43–50 (2018)

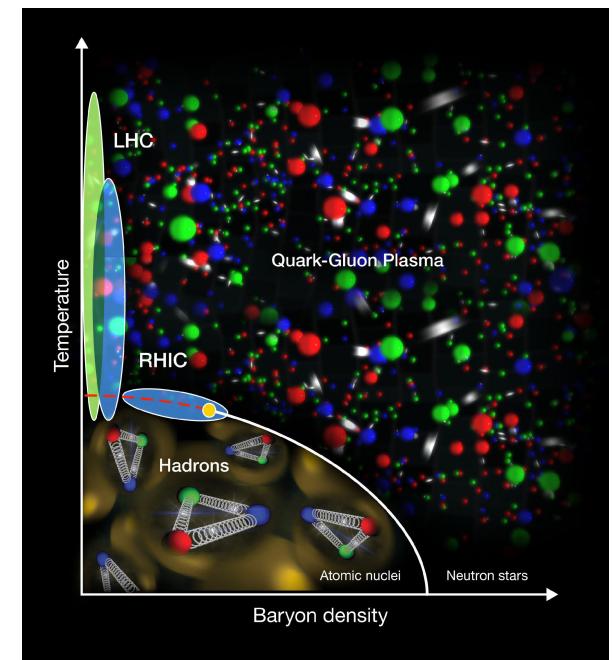
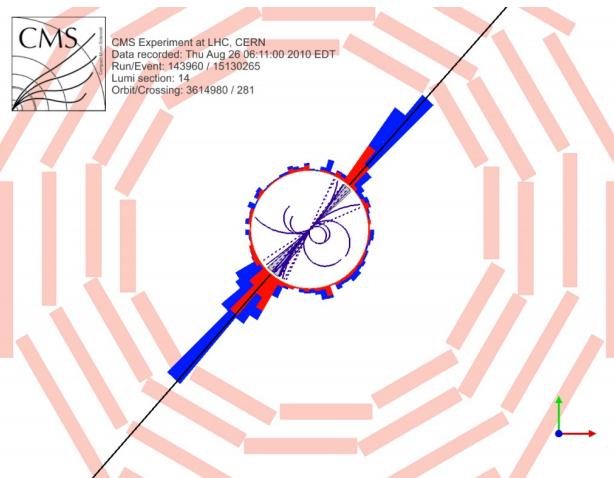
QED



QCD

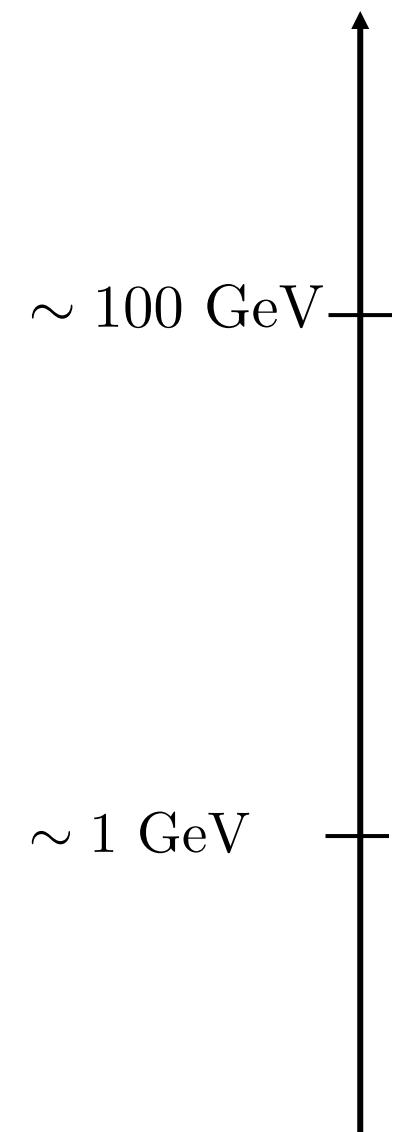


Magic angle graphene
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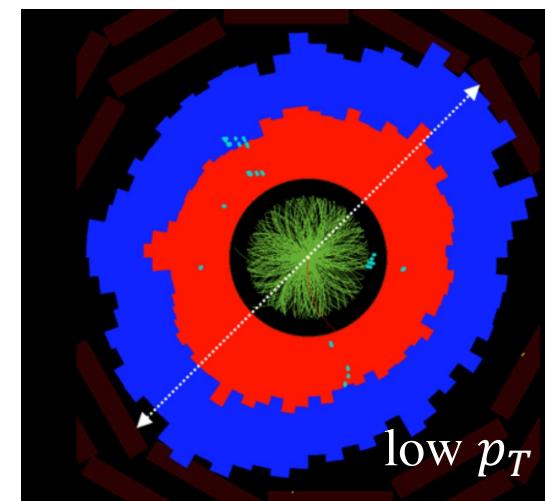
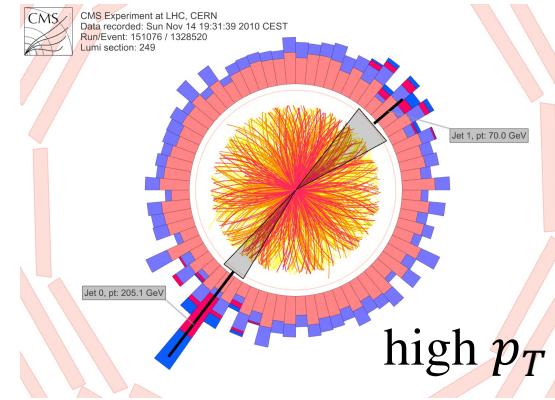
Understanding the fundamental interactions is just the beginning!

Evidence for the formation of dense QCD medium



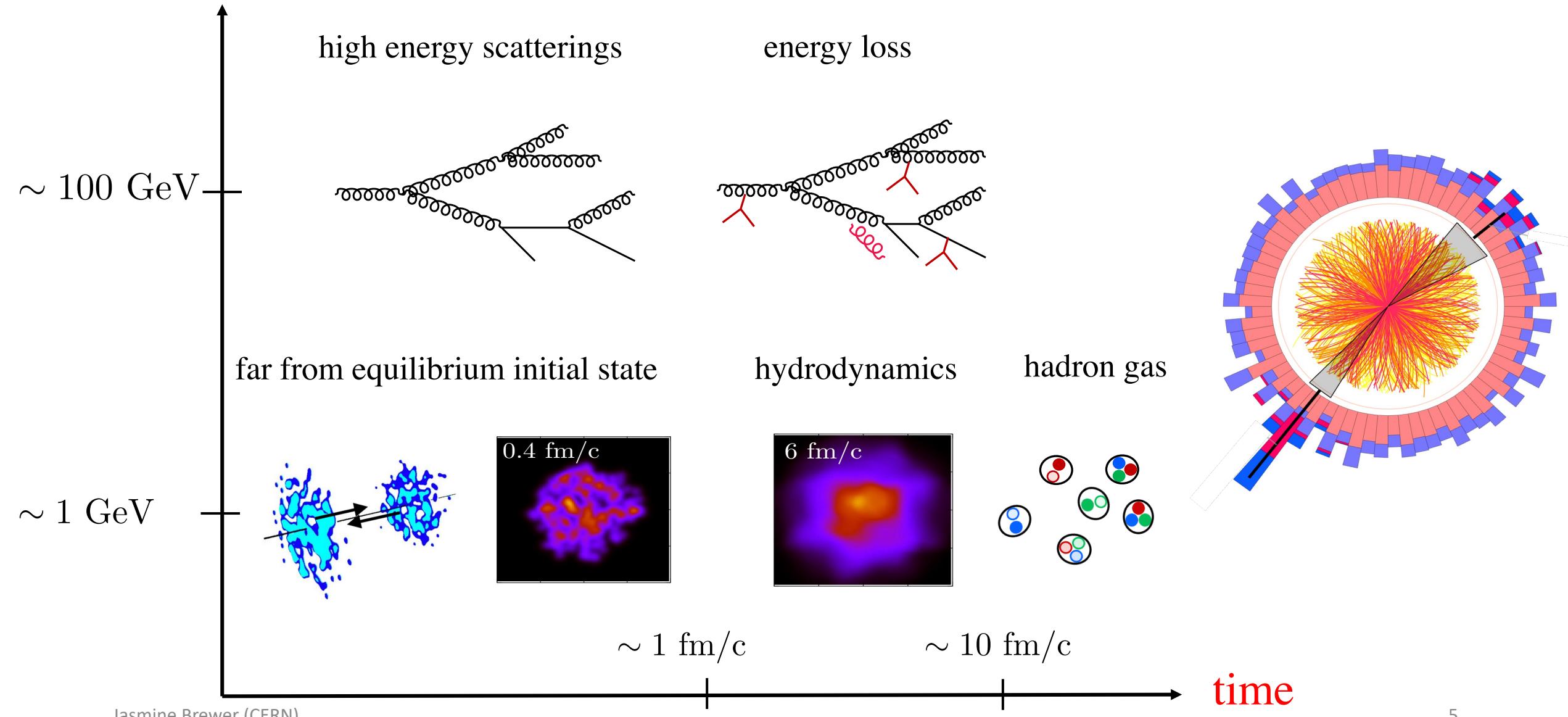
Suppressed yield of
high-energy probes
(hadrons, jets,
heavy flavor, ...)

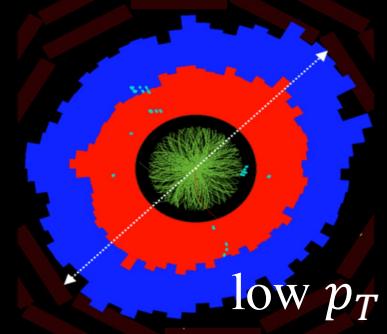
Collective behavior
of low- p_T particles



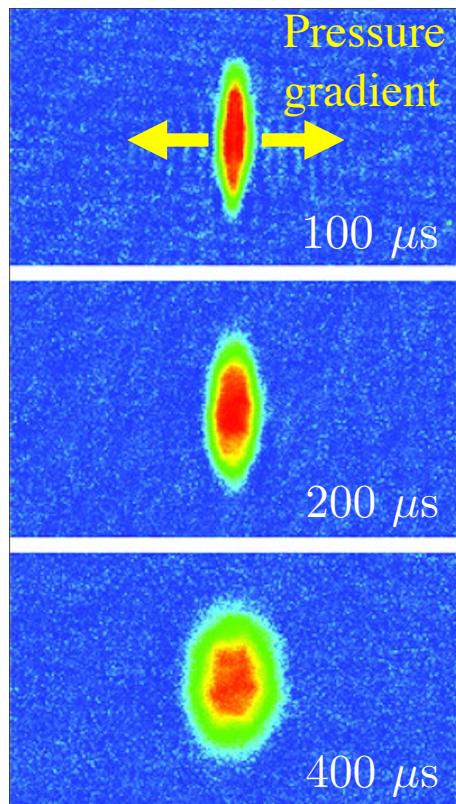
energy

Heavy-ion collisions





Long-range correlations as a characteristic signature of collectivity



Degenerate Fermi gas

O'Hara et. al. *Science* 13 Dec 2002

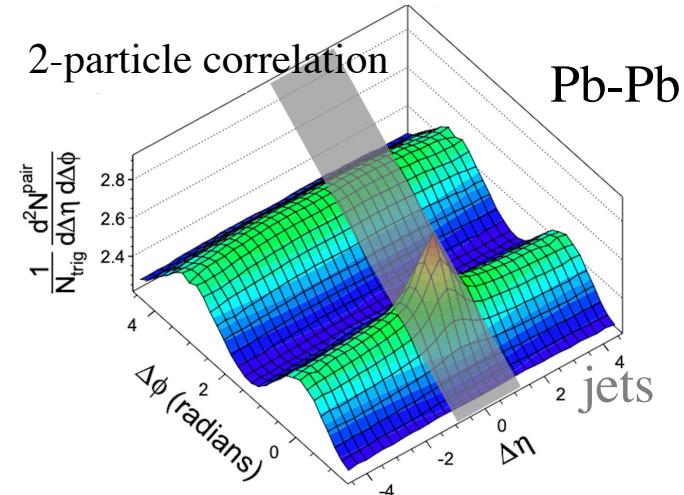
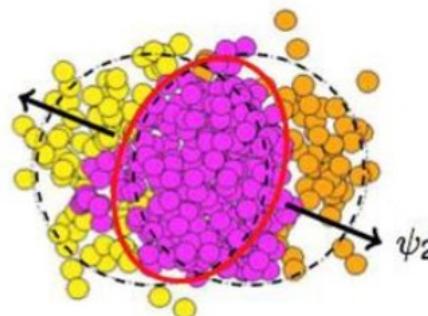
Jasmine Brewer (CERN)

spatial anisotropy

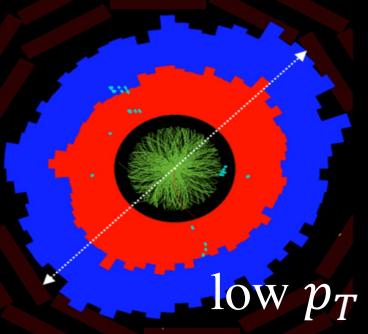


momentum
anisotropy

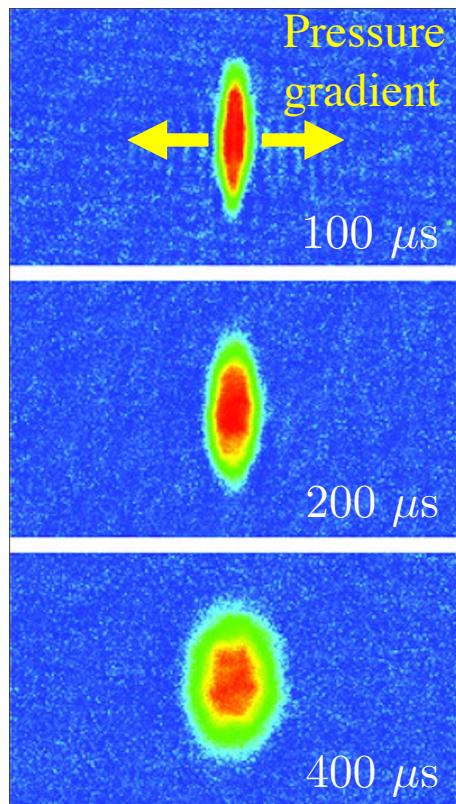
Heavy-ion collisions have initial ellipticity



$$\frac{dN}{d\phi} \propto 1 + 2v_2 \cos(2\phi)$$



Long-range correlations as a characteristic signature of collectivity



Degenerate Fermi gas

O'Hara et. al. *Science* 13 Dec 2002

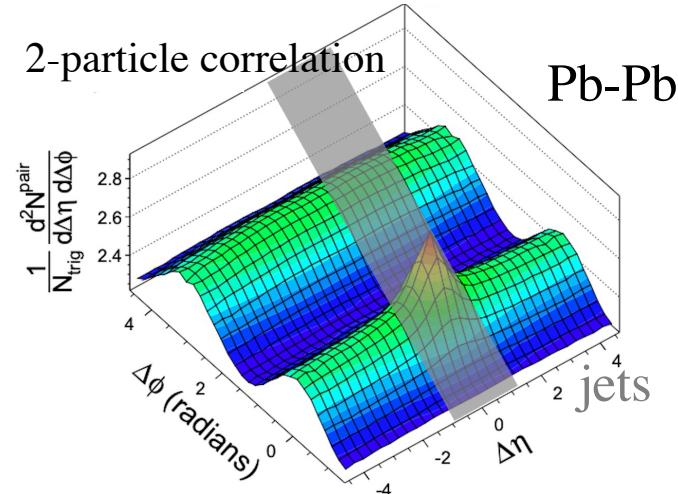
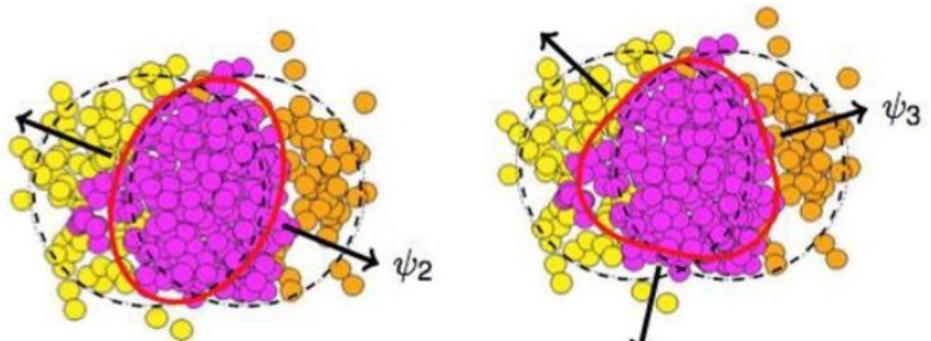
Jasmine Brewer (CERN)

spatial anisotropy

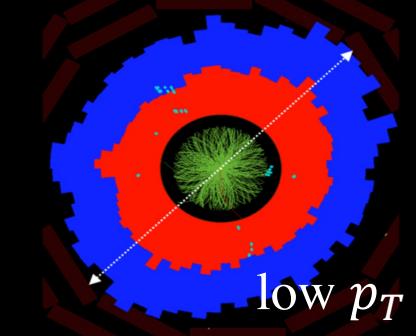


momentum
anisotropy

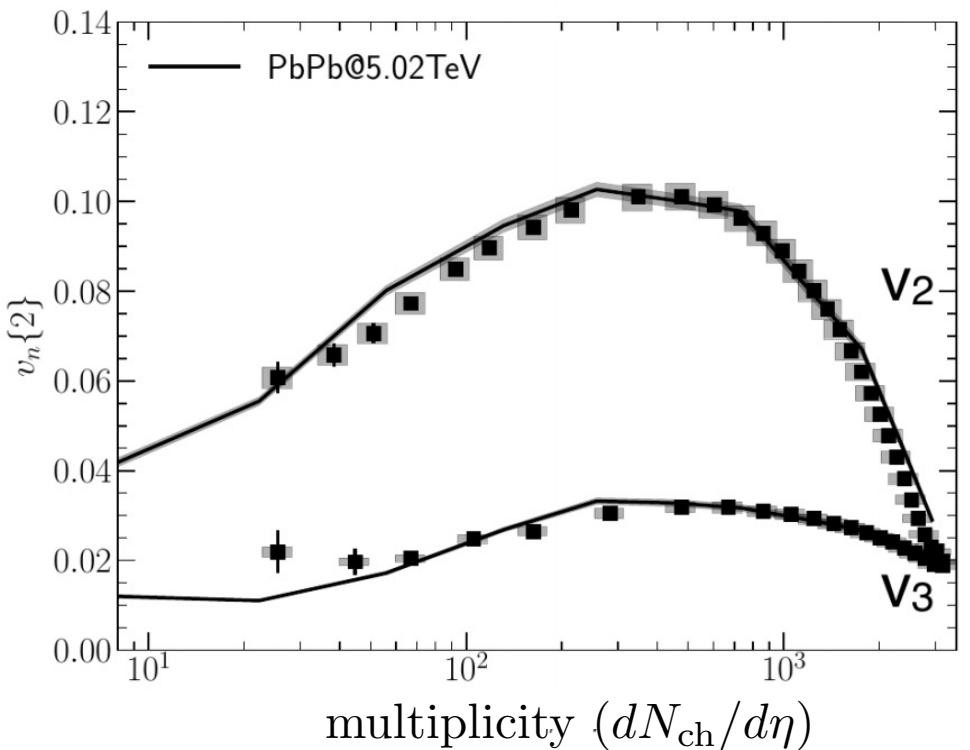
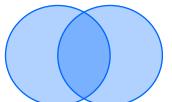
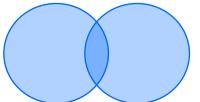
Heavy-ion collisions have initial ellipticity



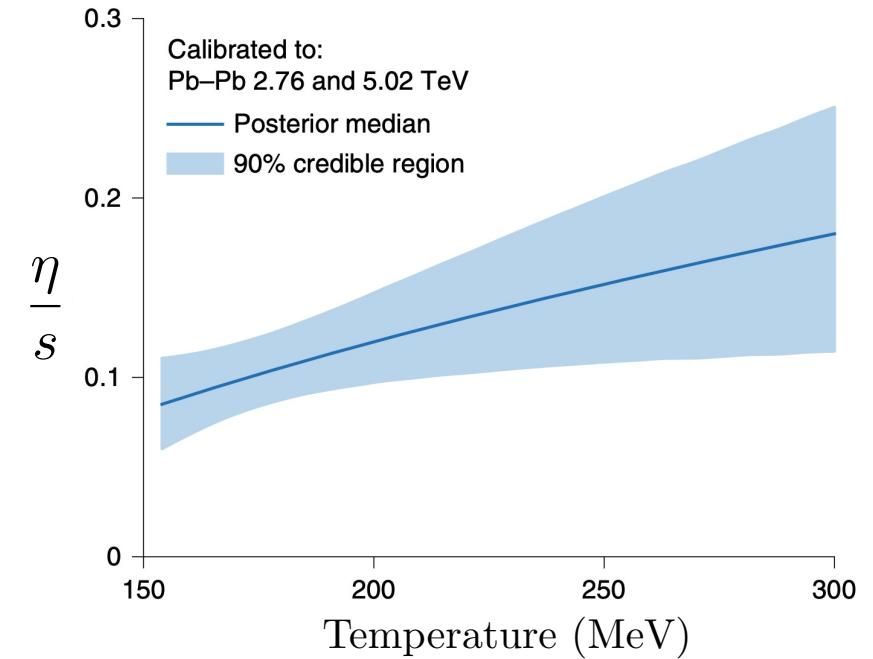
$$\frac{dN}{d\phi} \propto 1 + 2v_2 \cos(2\phi) + 2v_3 \cos(3\phi) + \dots$$



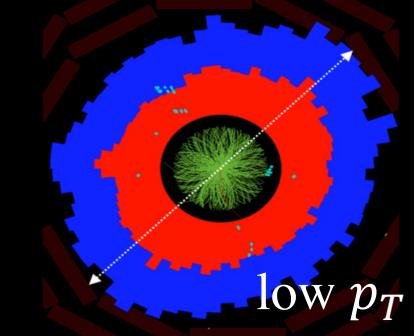
Azimuthal correlations captured by hydrodynamics and constrain transport coefficients of the QGP



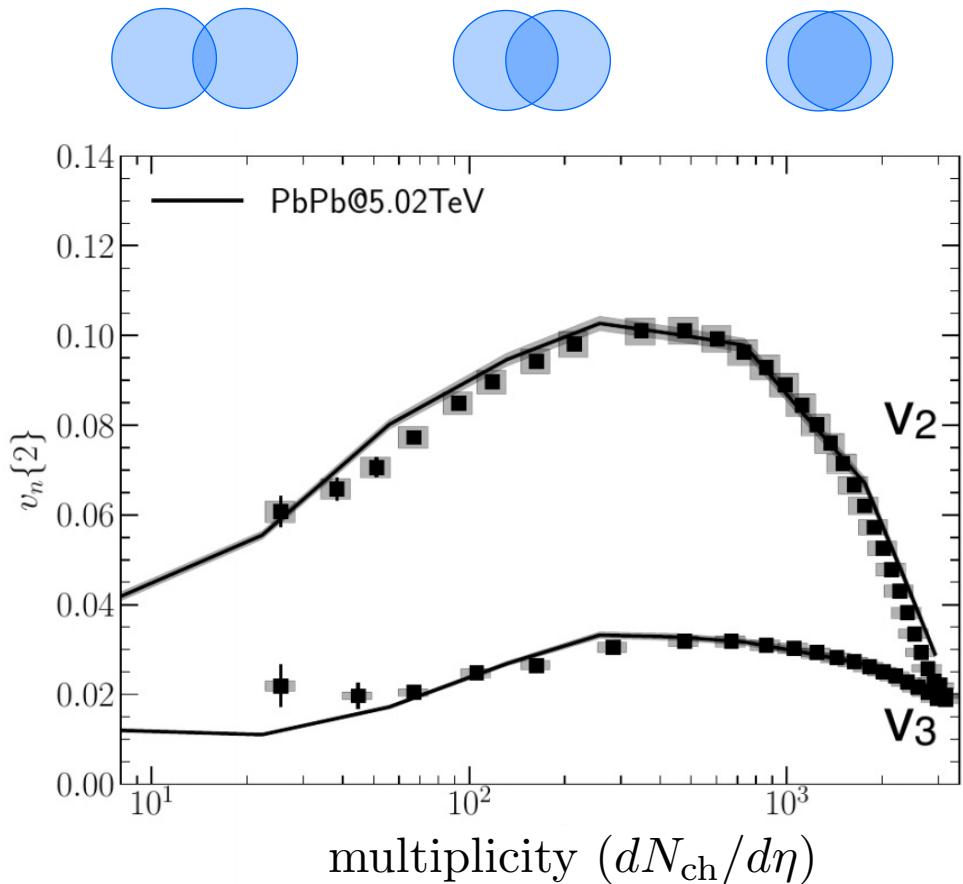
Schenke, Shen, Tribedy [2005.14682], Chun Shen QM'19



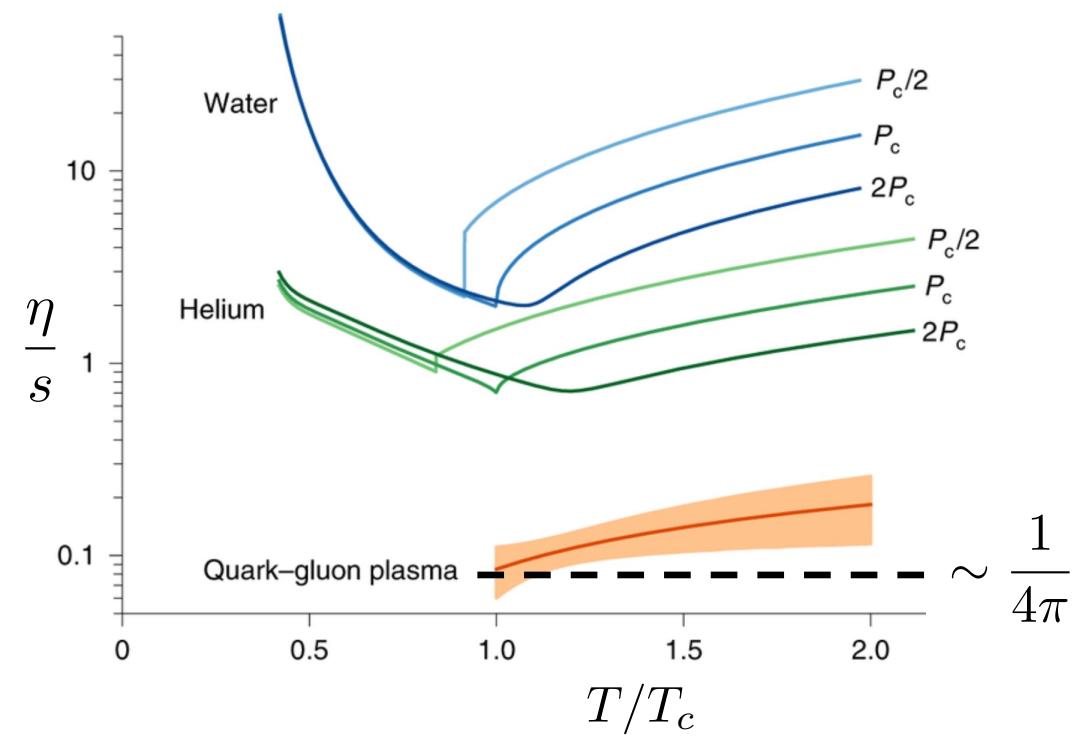
Bernhard, Moreland, Bass *Nature Phys.* 15 (2019) 11



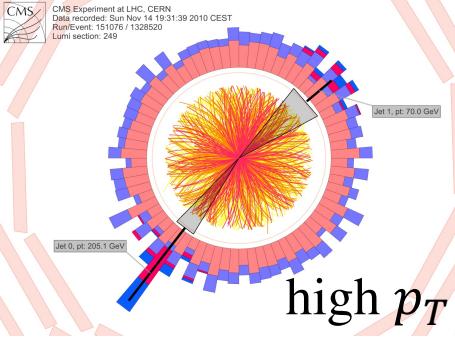
Azimuthal correlations captured by hydrodynamics and constrain transport coefficients of the QGP



Schenke, Shen, Tribedy [2005.14682], Chun Shen QM'19
Jasmine Brewer (CERN)

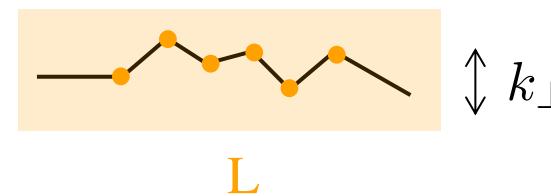


Bernhard, Moreland, Bass *Nature Phys.* 15 (2019) 11
Kovtun, Son, Starinets [0405231]



Energy loss of a parton in finite-temperature QCD

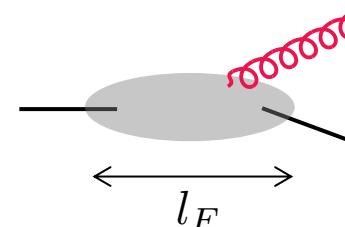
Parton undergoes transverse momentum diffusion



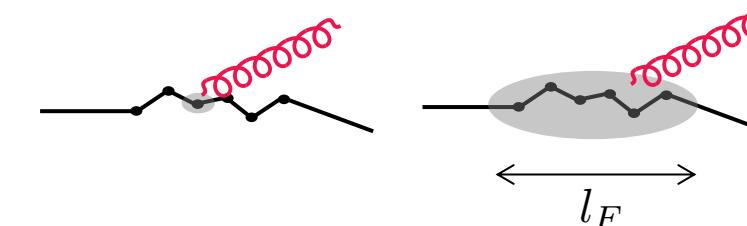
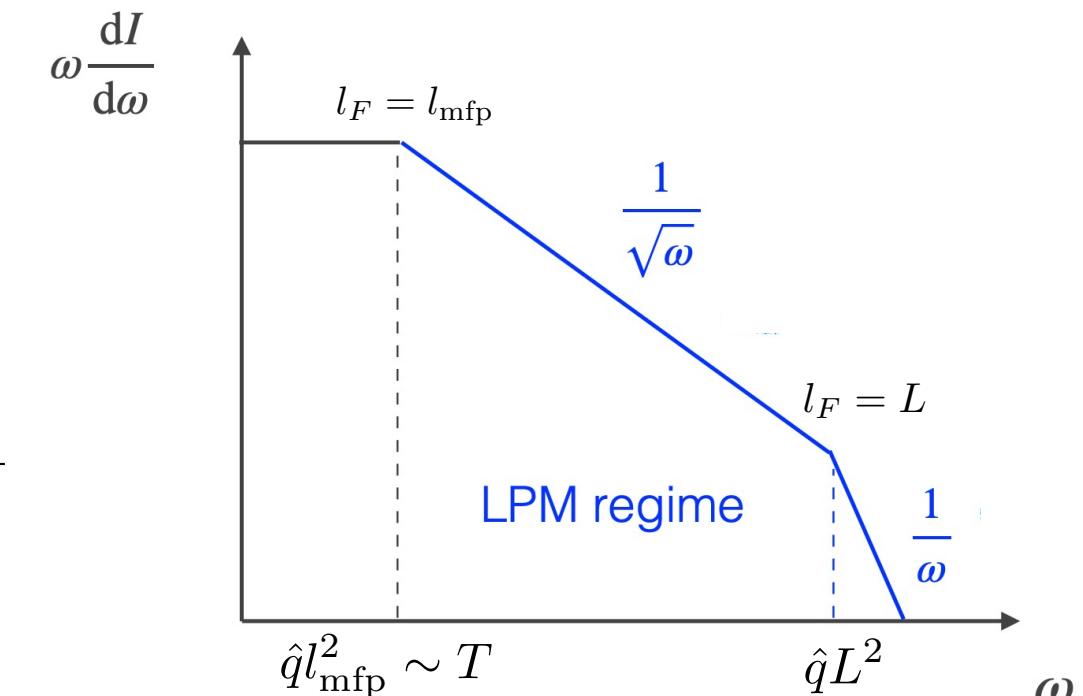
$$\hat{q} \equiv \frac{d\langle k_\perp^2 \rangle}{dt}$$

Kicks occasionally induce gluon radiation

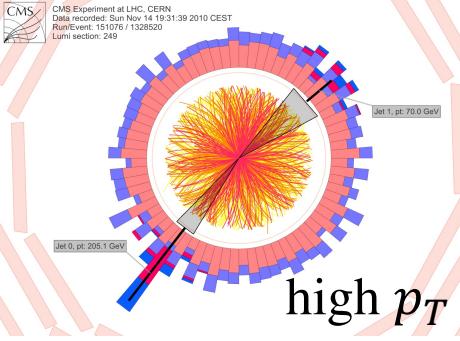
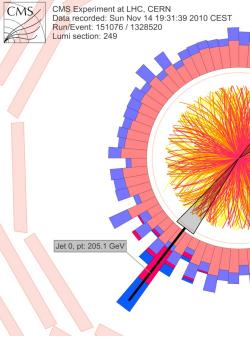
Radiation can't be resolved instantaneously



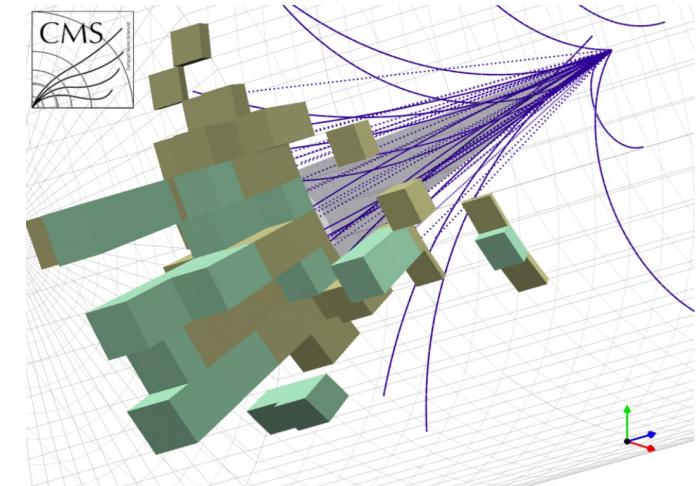
$$l_F \propto \sqrt{\omega}$$

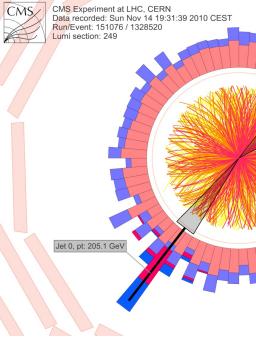


Baier, Dokshitzer, Mueller, Peigne, Schiff (1996), Zakharov (1996)
Arnold, Moore, Yaffe (2003)

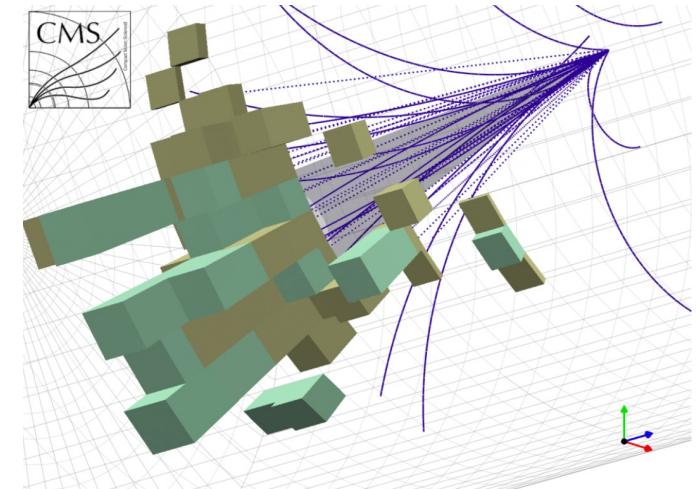


Jet modification

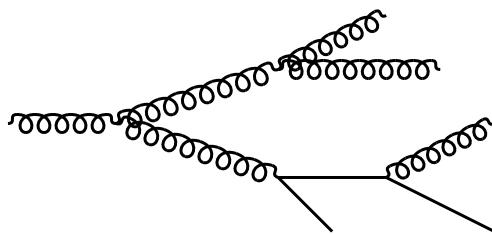




Jet modification

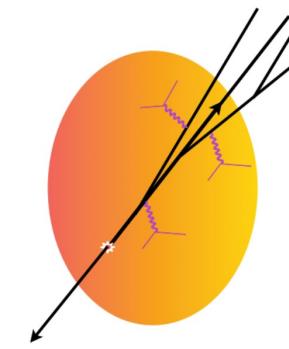


Momentum space

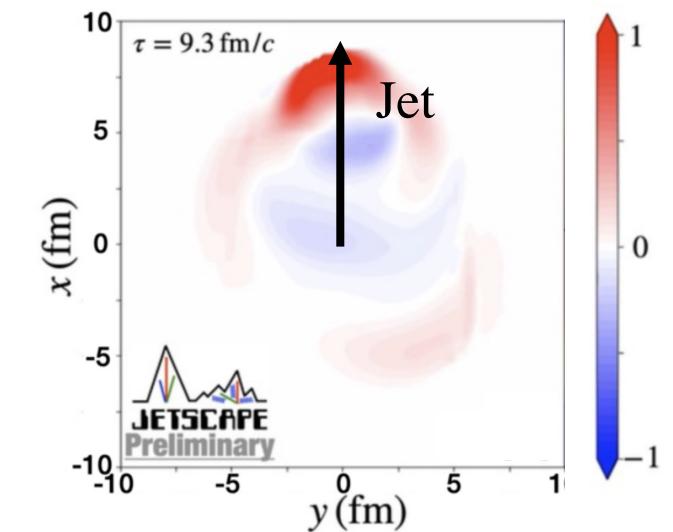


formation time

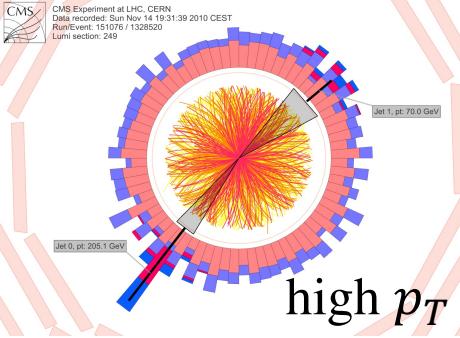
Position space



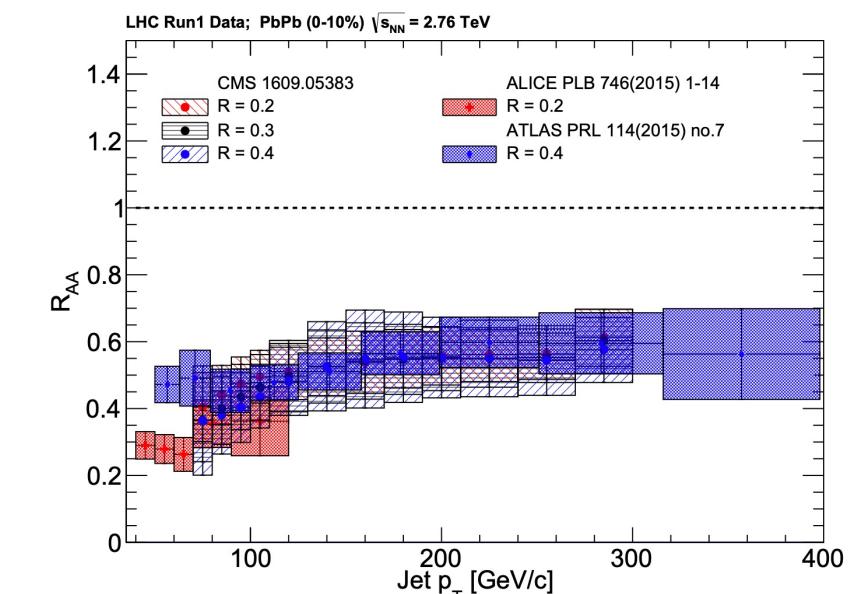
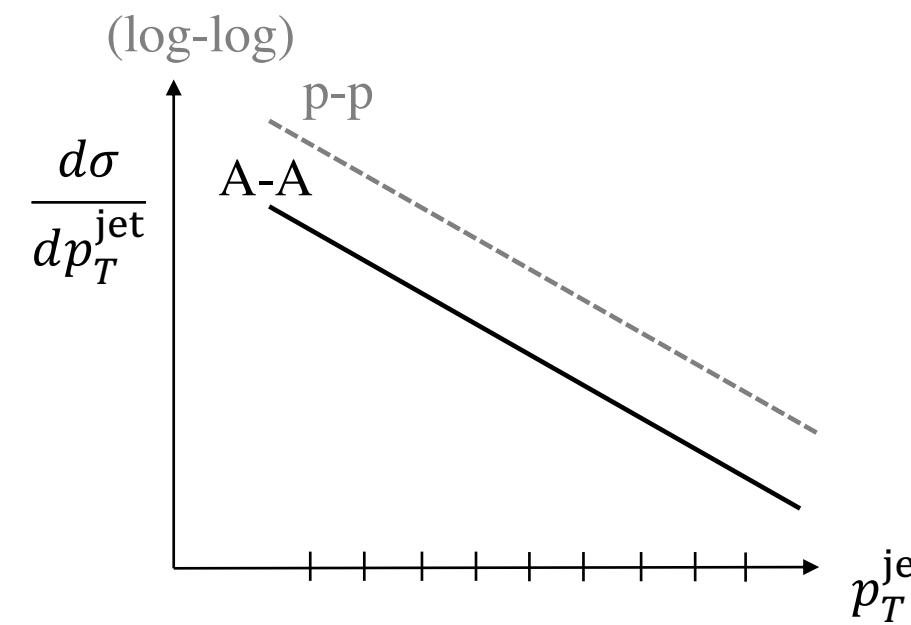
Change in temperature from jet



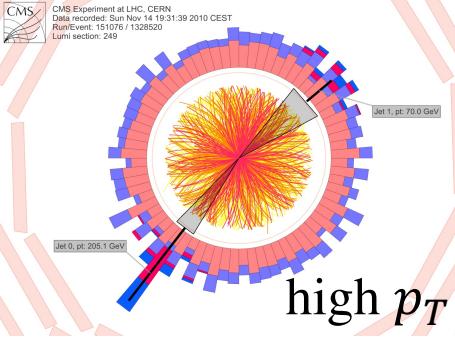
Tachibana (JETSCAPE) [2002.12250]



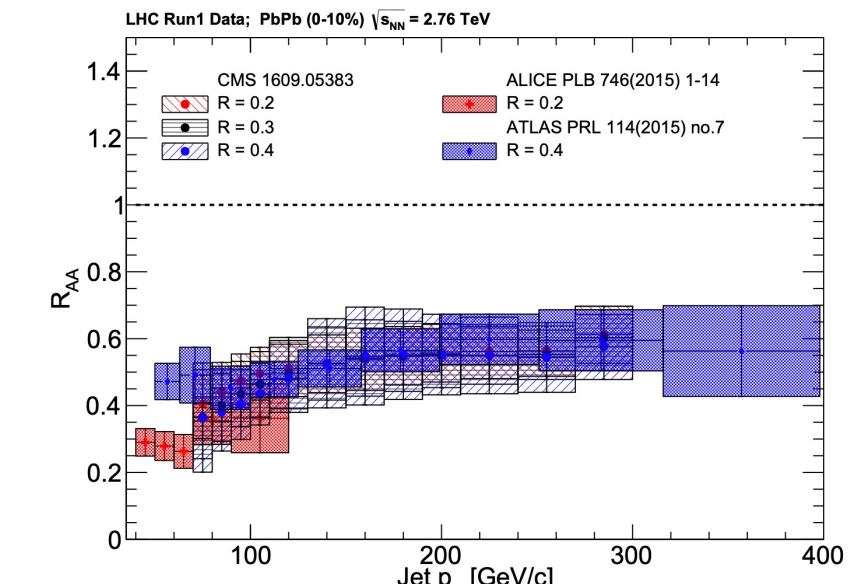
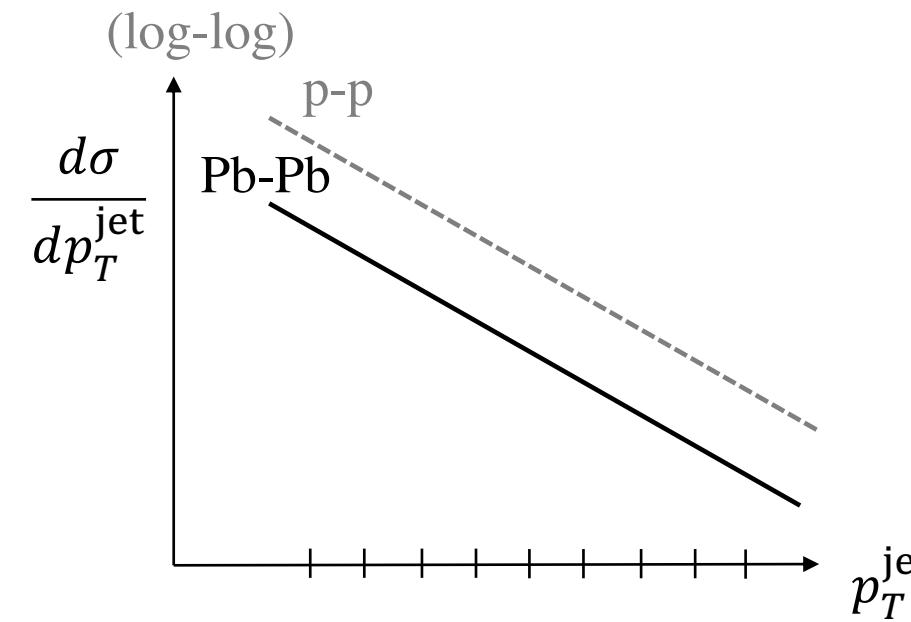
Jet modification



R. Elayavalli, from [1705.01974]



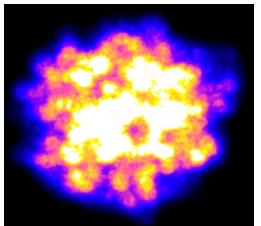
Jet modification



R. Elayavalli, from [1705.01974]

Beyond energy loss: Jet (sub)structure modification by the medium

Pushing our knowledge of heavy-ion physics in smaller systems



Heavy-ion collisions

high energy scatterings

far from equilibrium initial state

energy loss

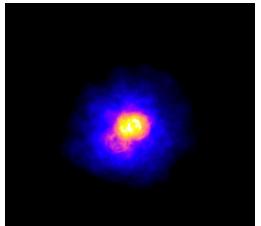
hydrodynamics

hadron gas

$\sim 1 \text{ fm}/c$

$\sim 10 \text{ fm}/c$

time



Smaller systems (e.g. p-Pb)

high energy scatterings

energy loss?

far from equilibrium initial state

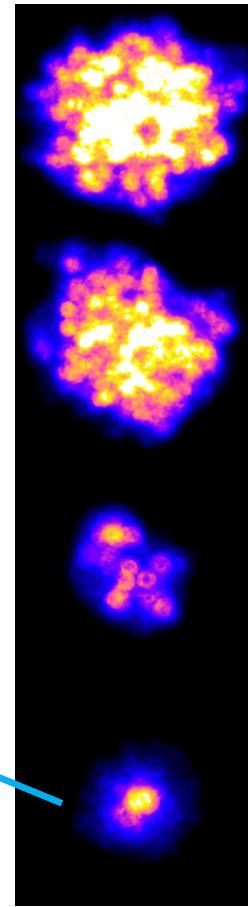
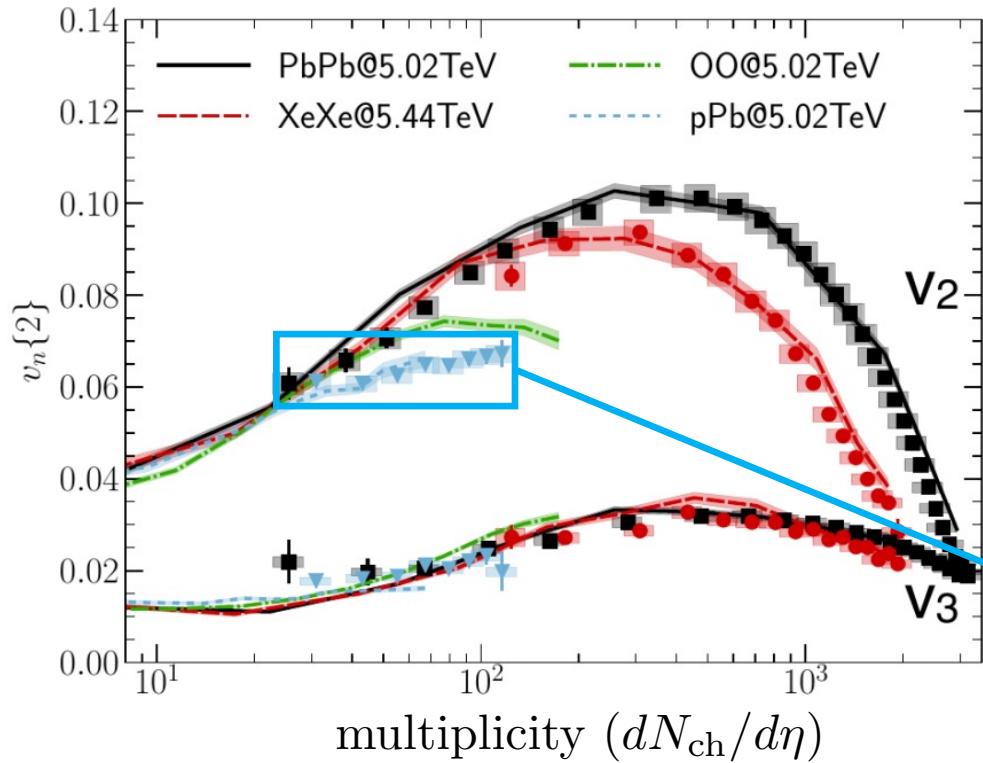
hadron gas

hydrodynamics?

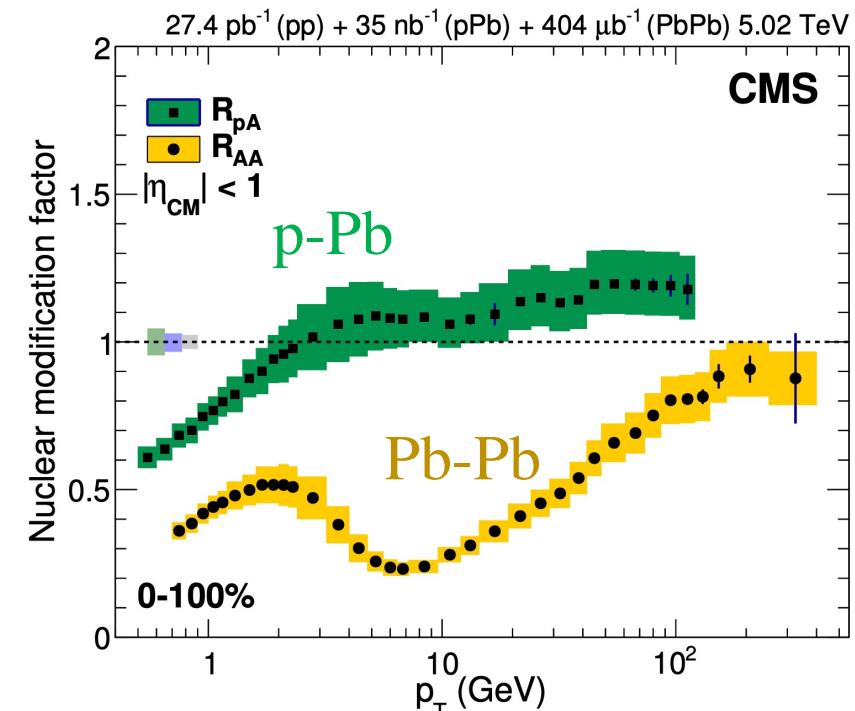
$\sim \text{few fm}/c$

time

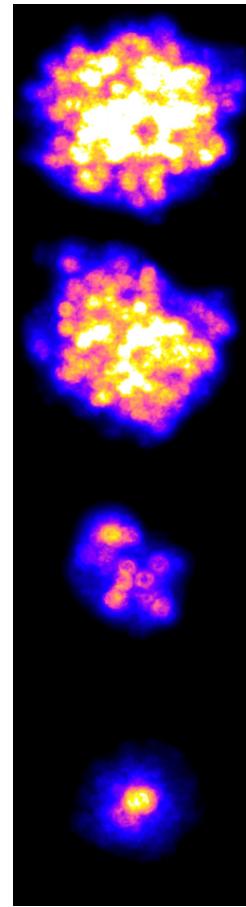
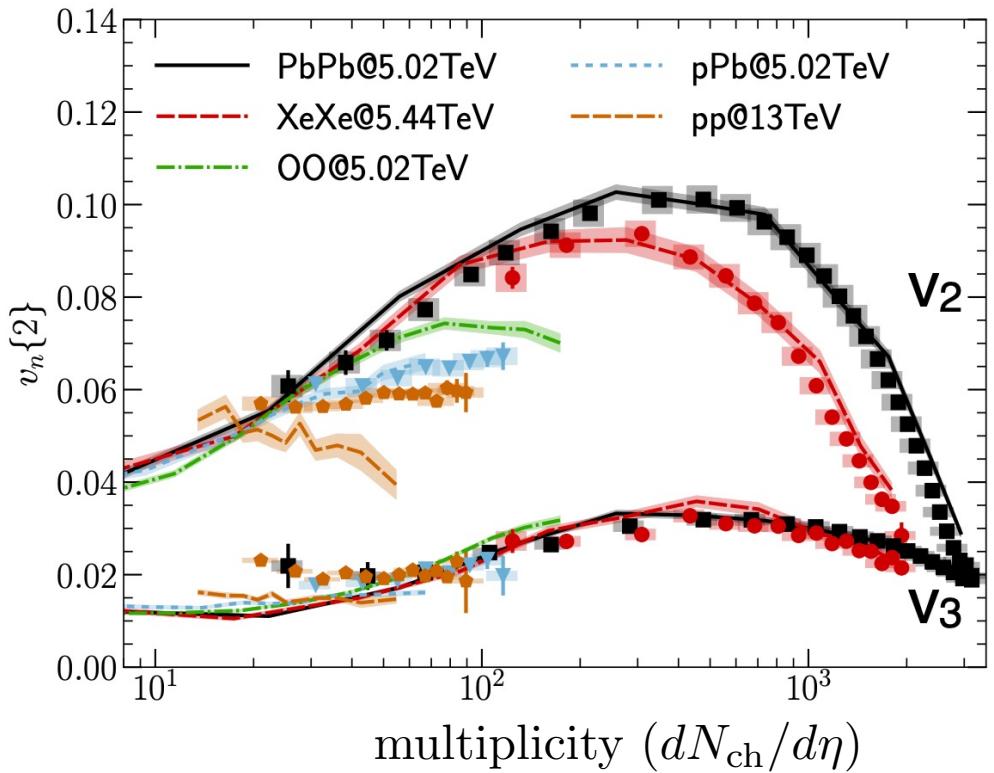
Flow-like correlations in small systems



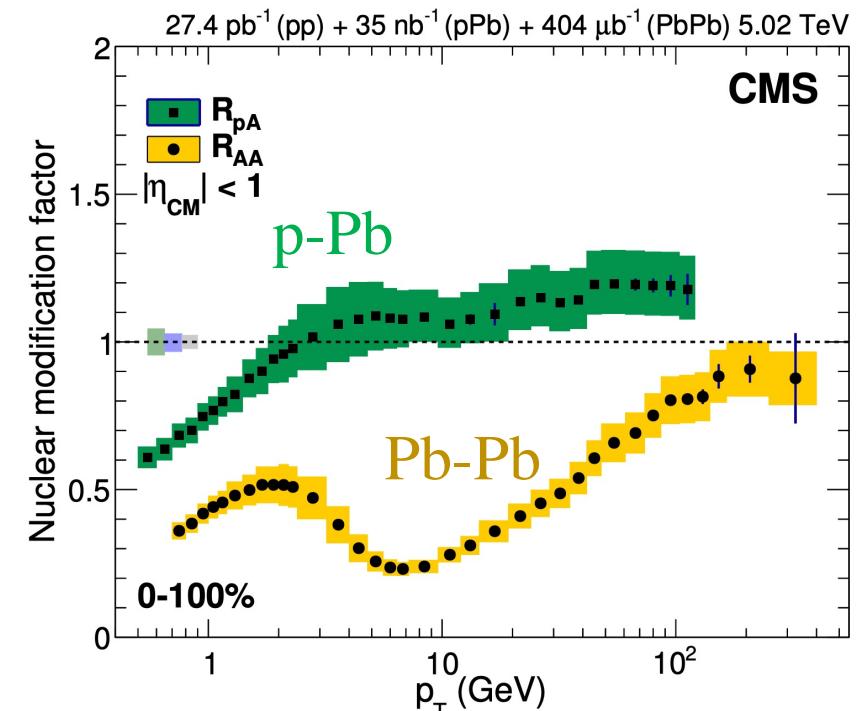
No observed energy loss



Flow-like correlations in small systems

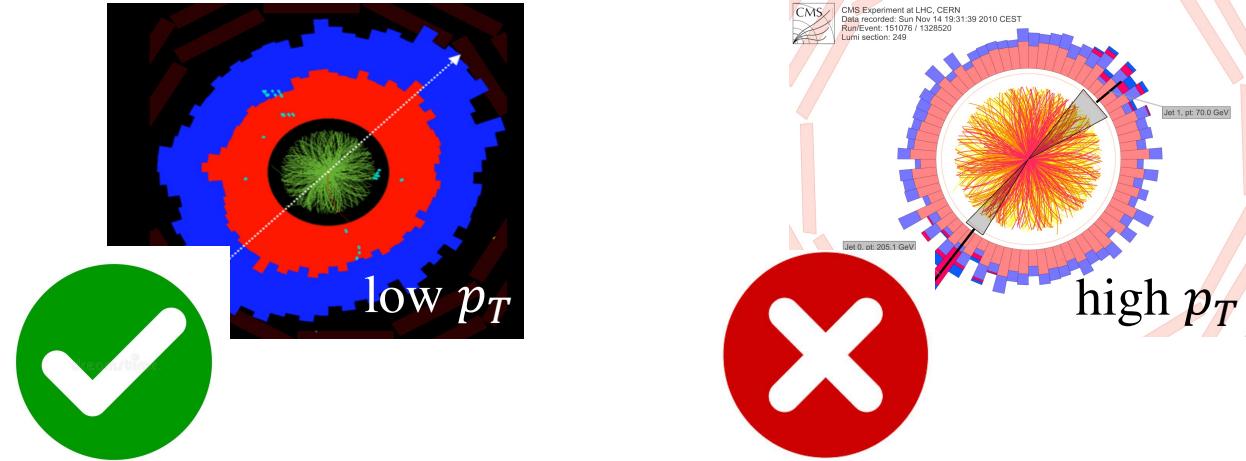


No observed energy loss



Challenges and opportunities for theory in small systems

p-Pb:



Are ν_n a signature of final-state collectivity?

- Applicability of hydrodynamics far-from-equilibrium
- Initial- and final-state effects in ν_n

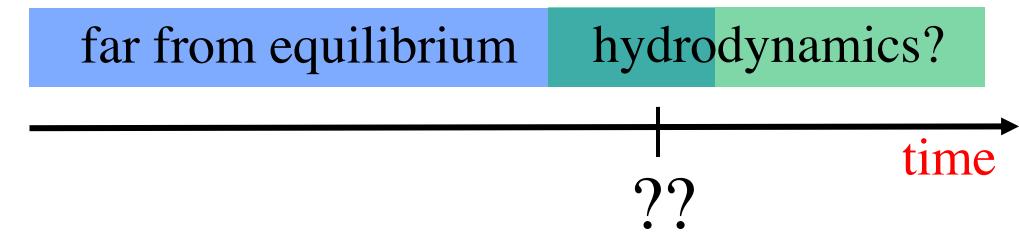
Is no energy loss consistent with final-state collectivity?

- Thermalization, hydrodynamization, and jet quenching

Flow in small systems challenges the standard view of hydrodynamics



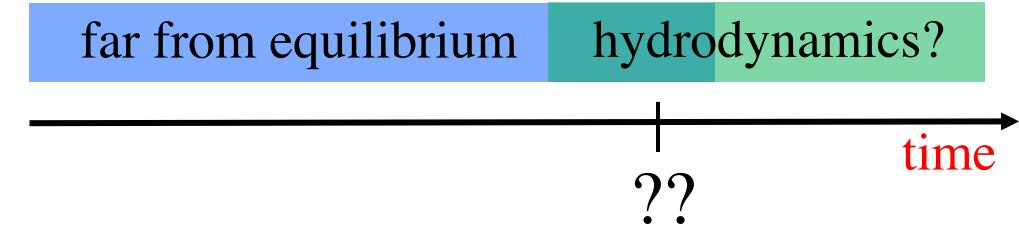
“close” to (local) equilibrium,
conservation laws dominate
(gradient expansion)



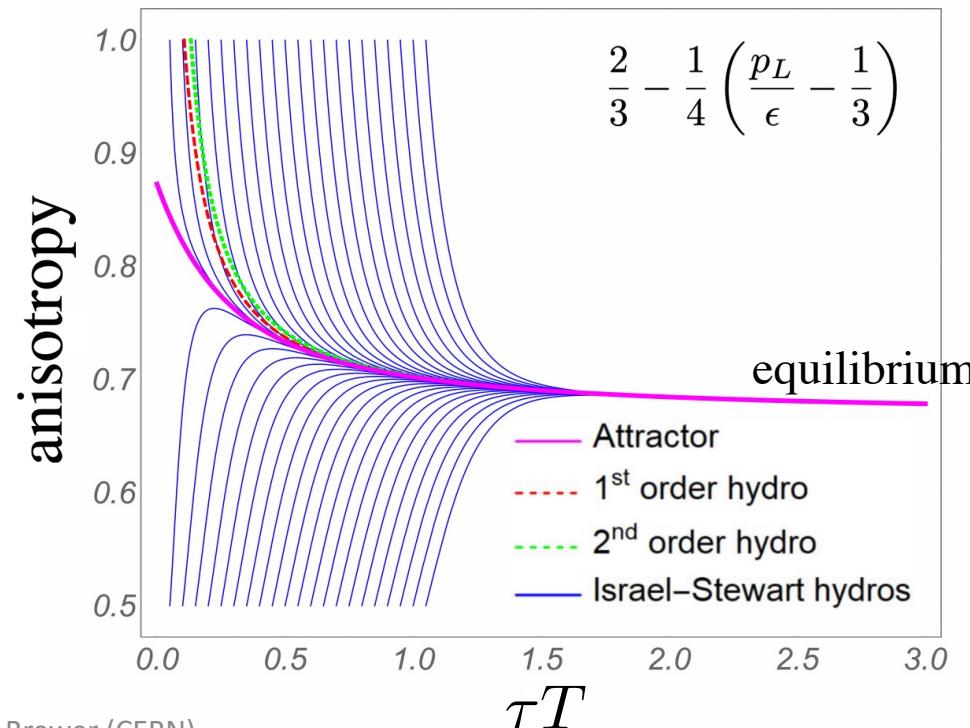
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“close” to (local) equilibrium,
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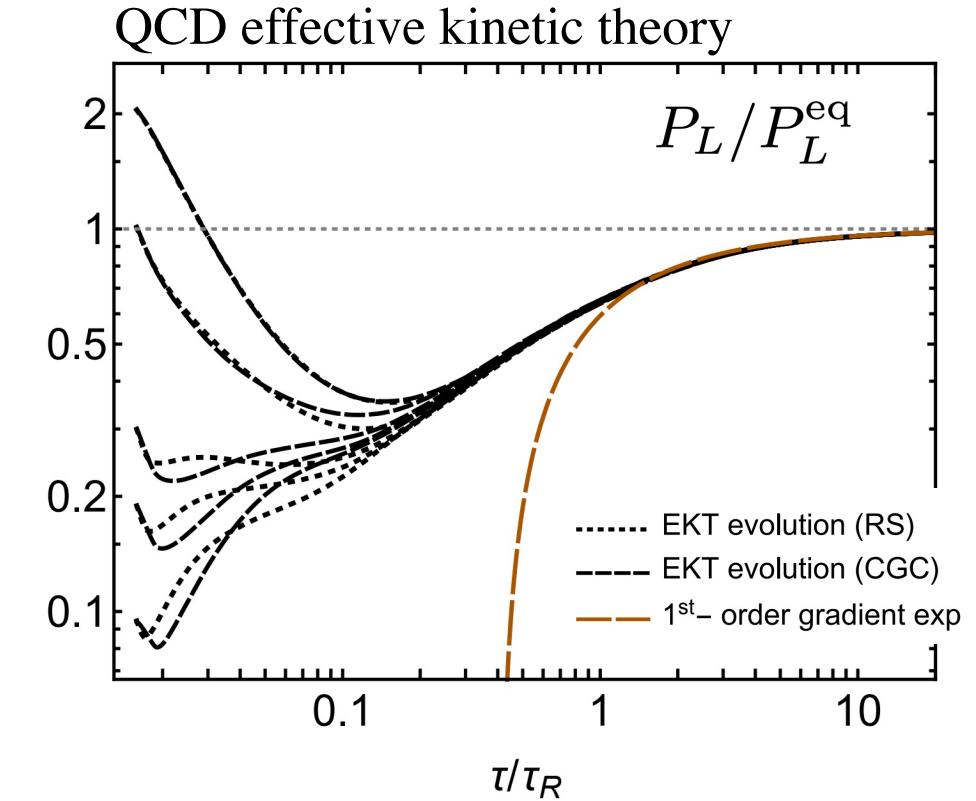


Far-from-equilibrium universality in relativistic hydrodynamics



Jasmine Brewer (CERN)

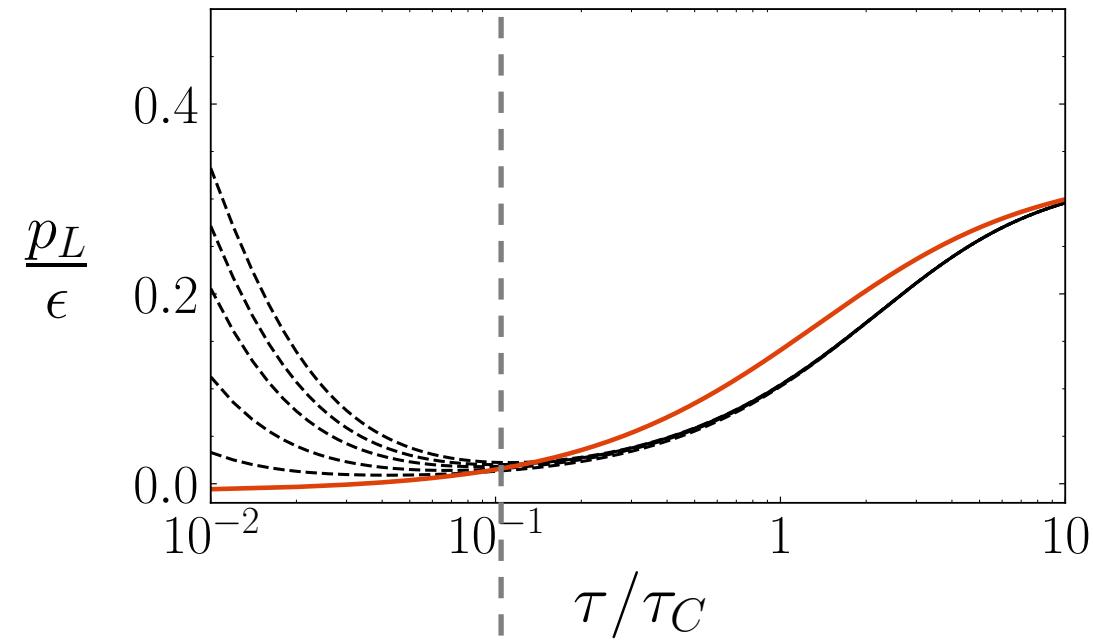
Heller, Spalinski [1503.07514]



Almaalol, Kurkela, Strickland [2004.05195]

Implications for theory

Far-from-equilibrium generalized
hydrodynamic modes

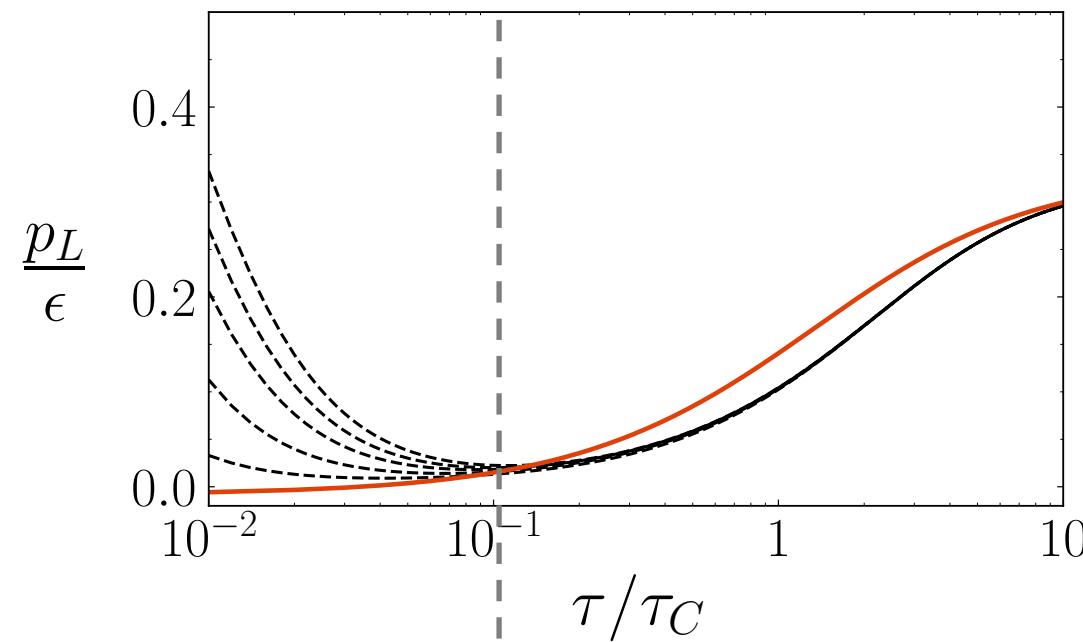


Reduction in degrees of freedom
to “pre-hydrodynamic” mode

Implications for theory

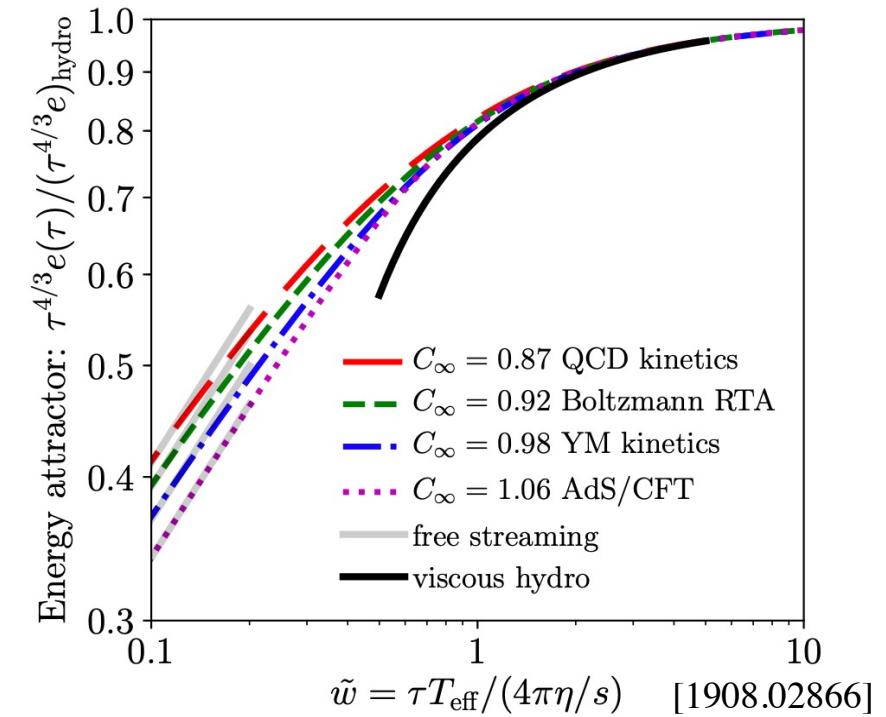
phenomenology

Far-from-equilibrium generalized hydrodynamic modes



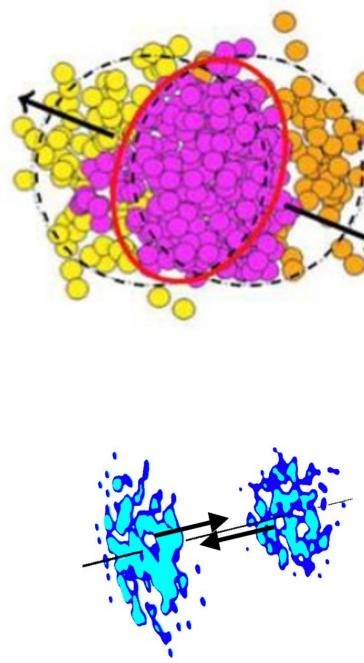
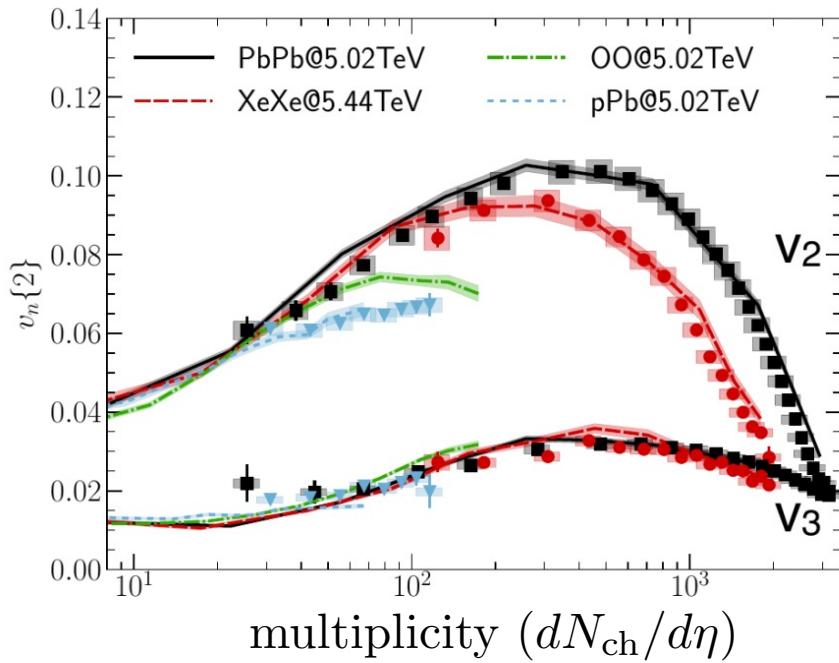
Reduction in degrees of freedom
to “pre-hydrodynamic” mode

Similar attractor across very different theories

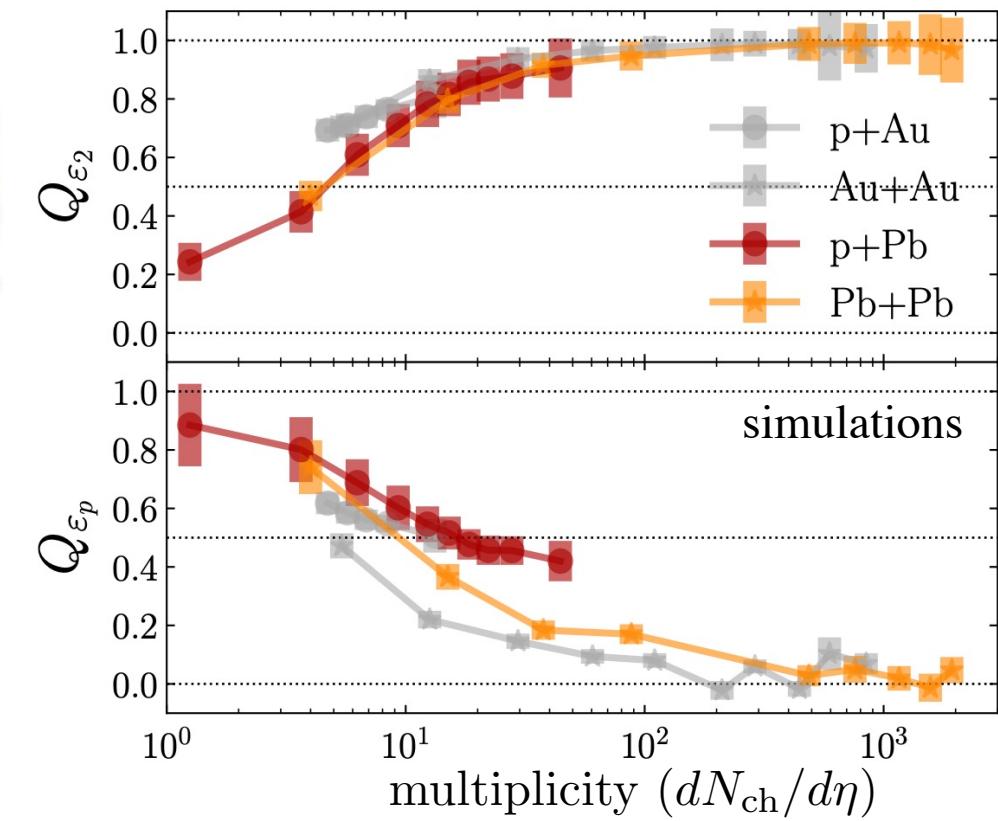


Enables estimate of entropy
production in heavy-ion collisions

Origins of azimuthal correlations in small and large systems

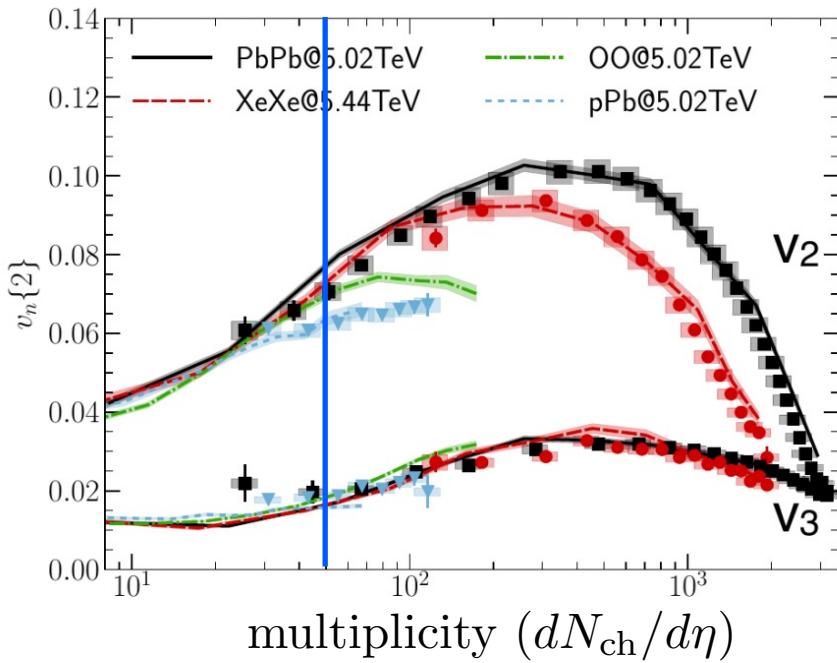


Correlation of v_2 with...

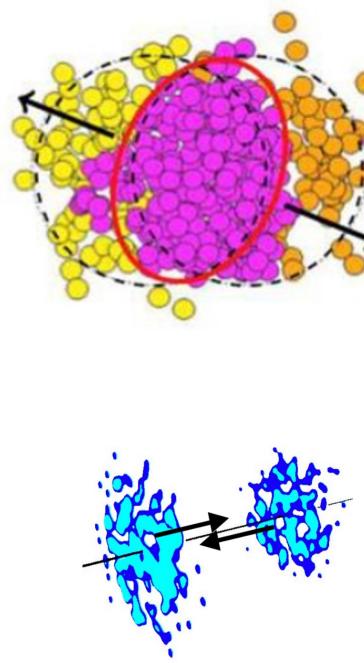


Schenke, Shen, Tribedy [1908.06212], Schenke QM'19

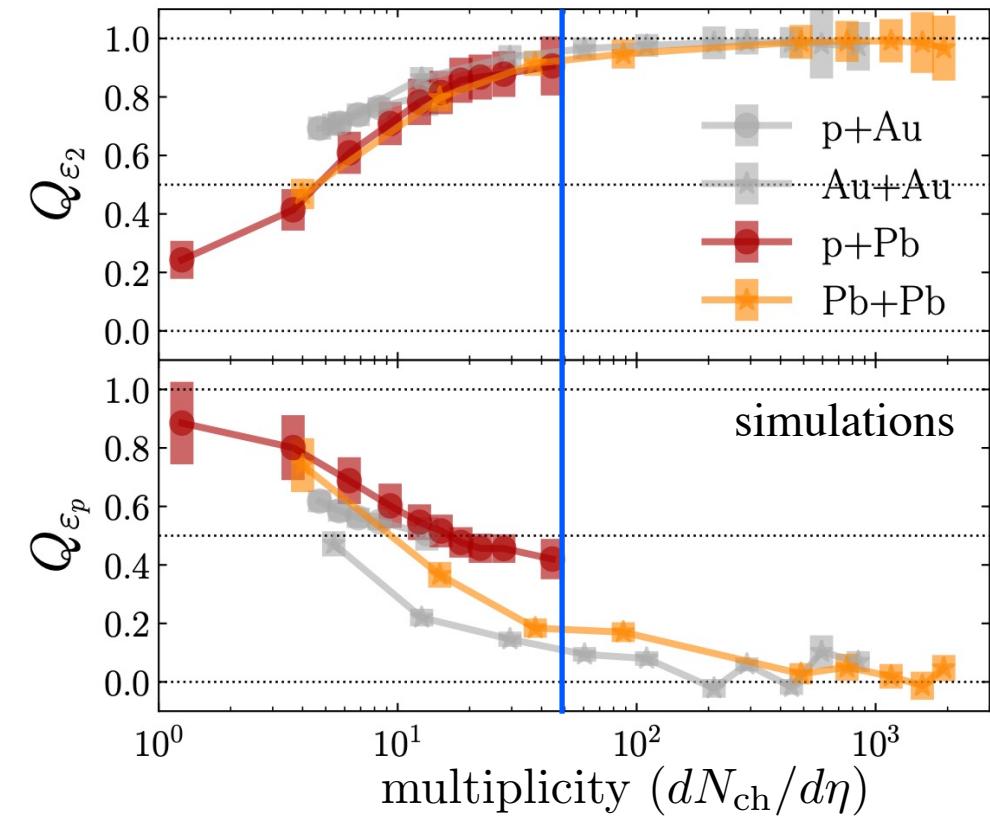
Origins of azimuthal correlations in small and large systems



Initial-state dominated \longleftrightarrow Final-state dominated



Correlation of v_2 with initial...

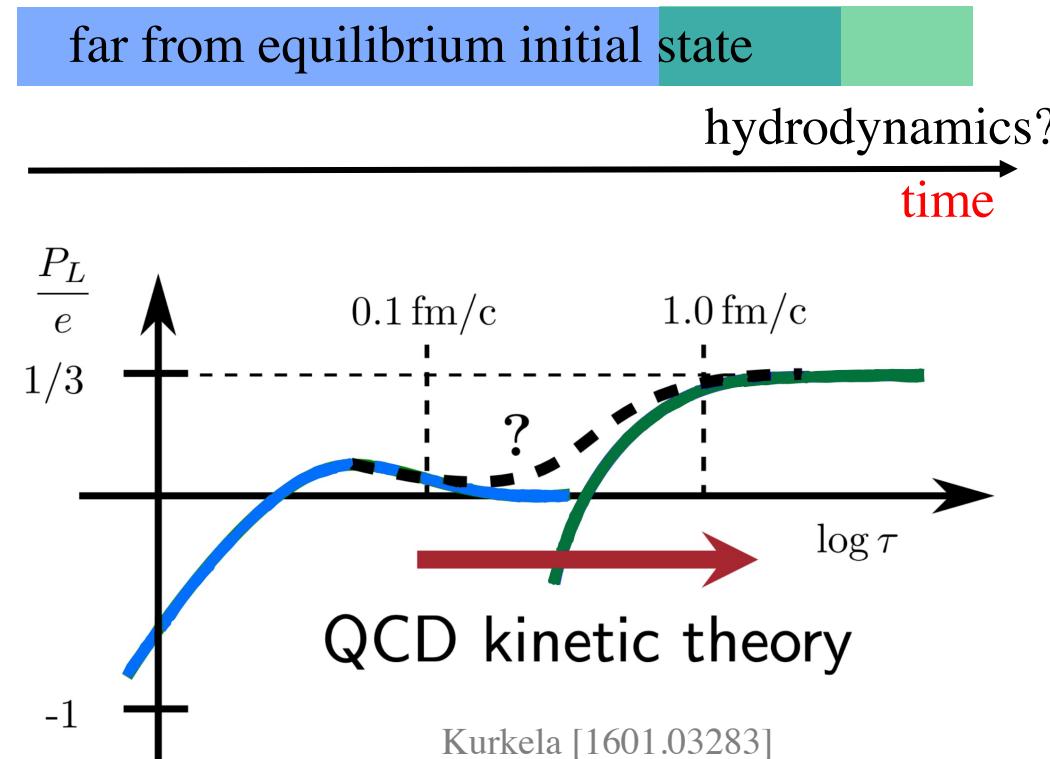


Schenke, Shen, Tribedy [1908.06212], Schenke QM'19

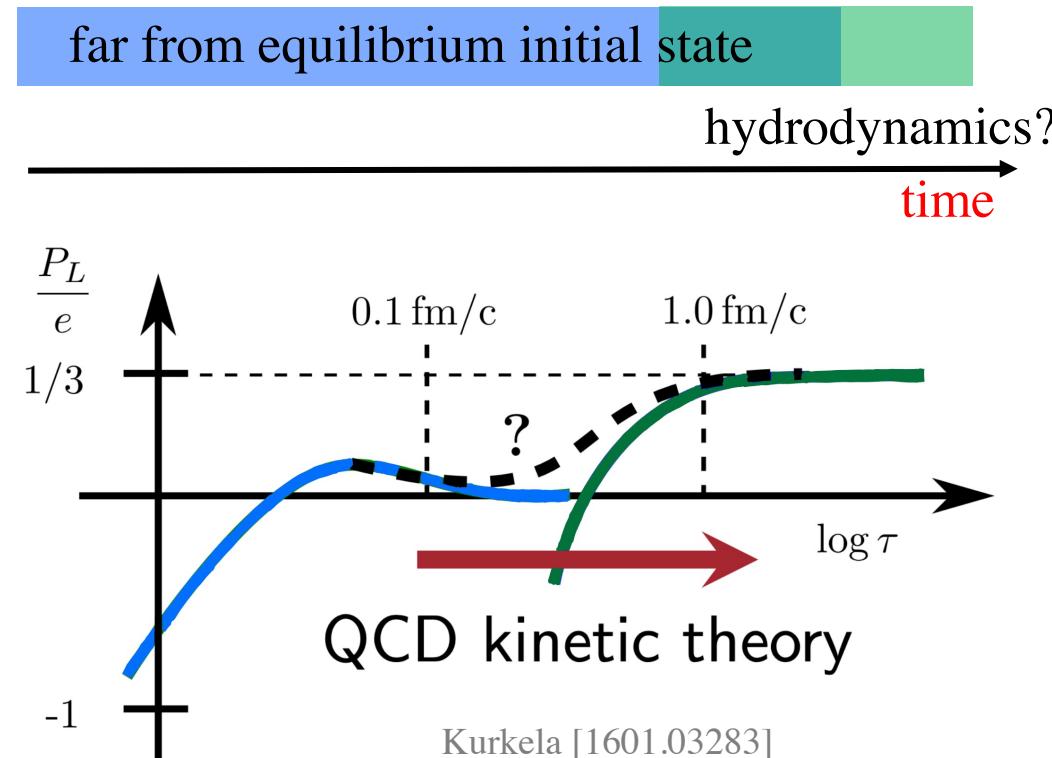
Observables to distinguish initial- versus final-state effects

Giacalone, Schenke, Shen [2006.15721]

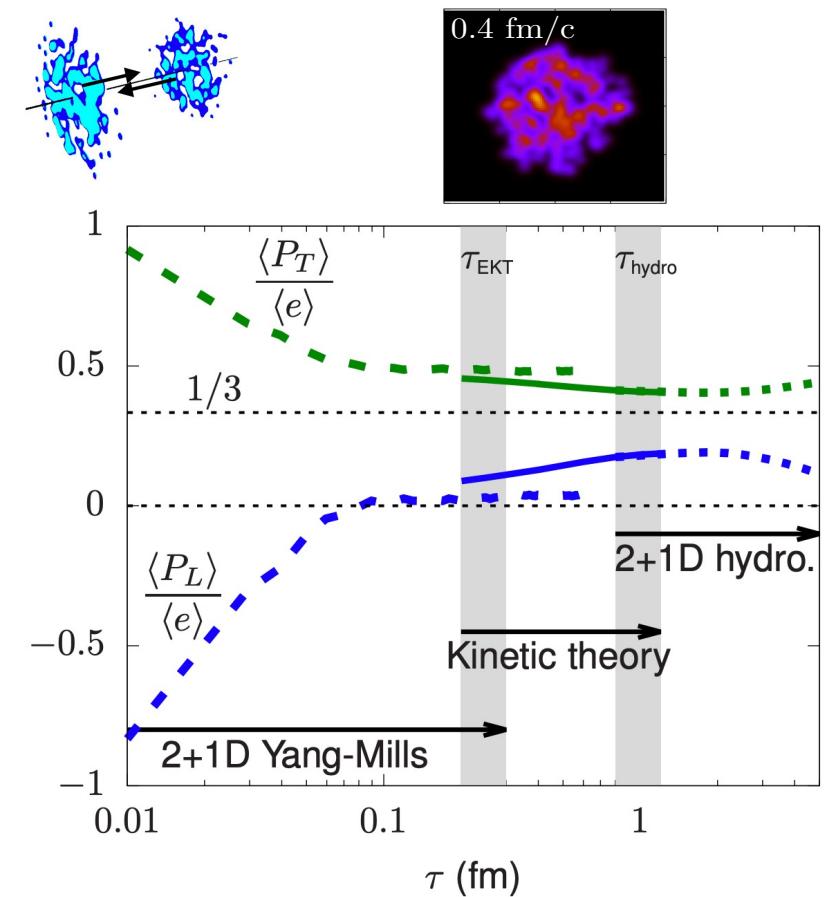
Connecting the initial state to hydrodynamics: thermalization in kinetic theory



Connecting the initial state to hydrodynamics: thermalization in kinetic theory

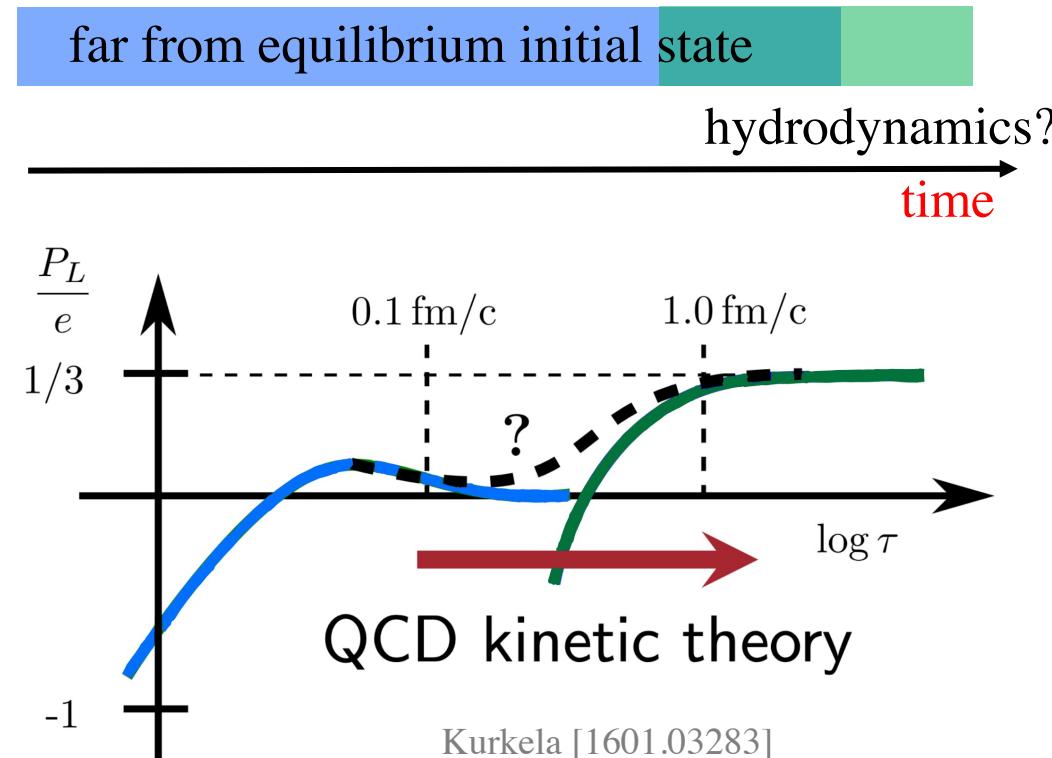


- Motivated initial conditions for hydrodynamics
- Reduced sensitivity to starting time of hydro



Kurkela, Mazeliauskas, Paquet, Schlichting, Teaney
[1805.01604, 1805.00961]

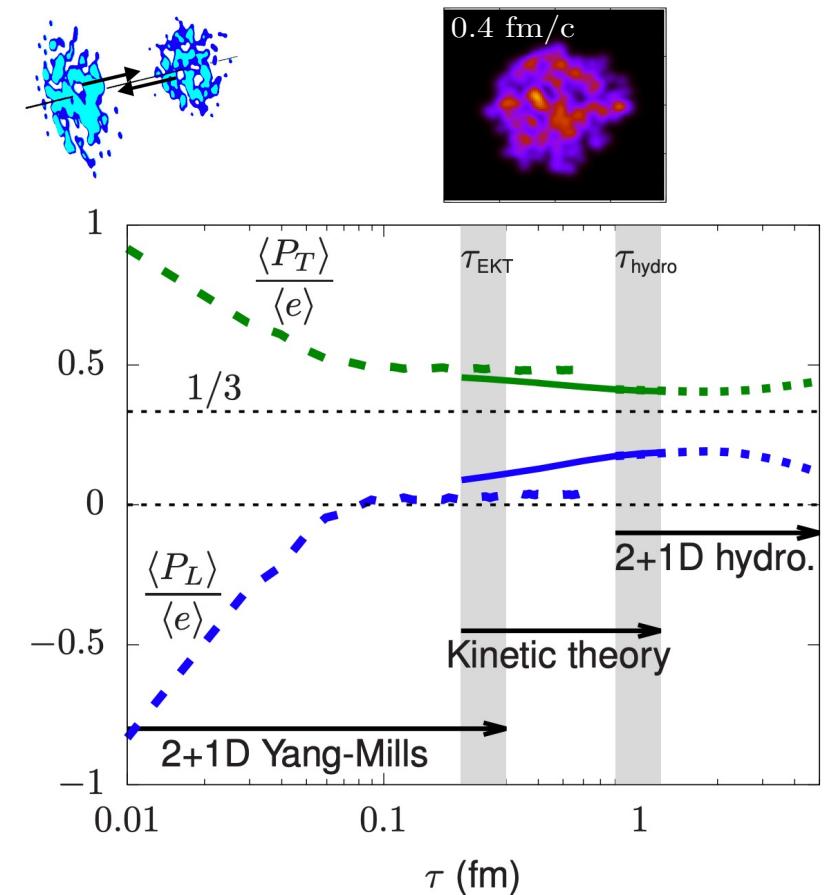
Connecting the initial state to hydrodynamics: thermalization in kinetic theory



- Motivated initial conditions for hydrodynamics
- Reduced sensitivity to starting time of hydro

Jet quenching in kinetic theory?

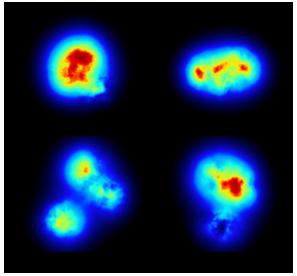
Moore, Schlichting, Schlusser, Soudi
[2105.01679]



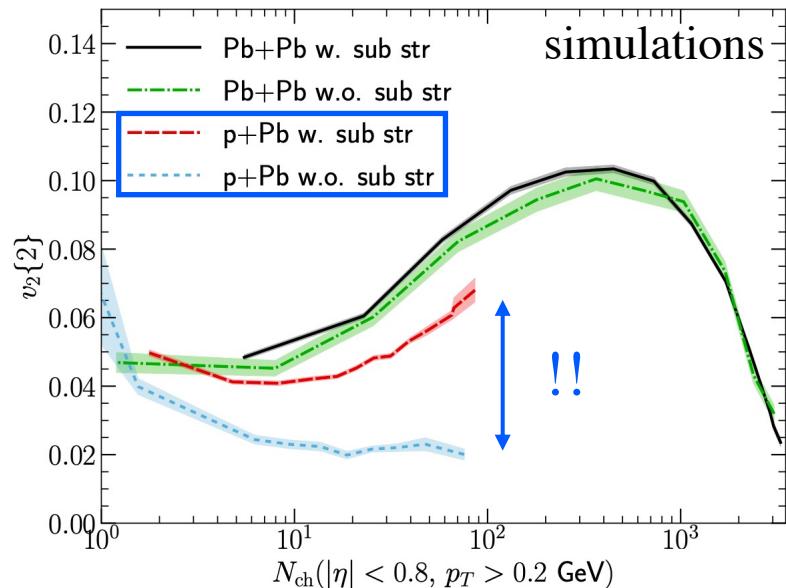
Kurkela, Mazeliauskas, Paquet, Schlichting, Teaney
[1805.01604, 1805.00961]

Opportunities of light ions for study of small systems

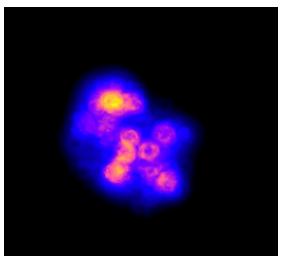
Challenge: geometry of p-Pb very sensitive to spatial structure of the proton



(Bjoern Schenke)



Chun Shen OppO'21

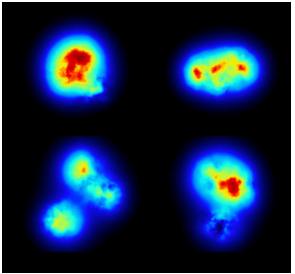


OO:

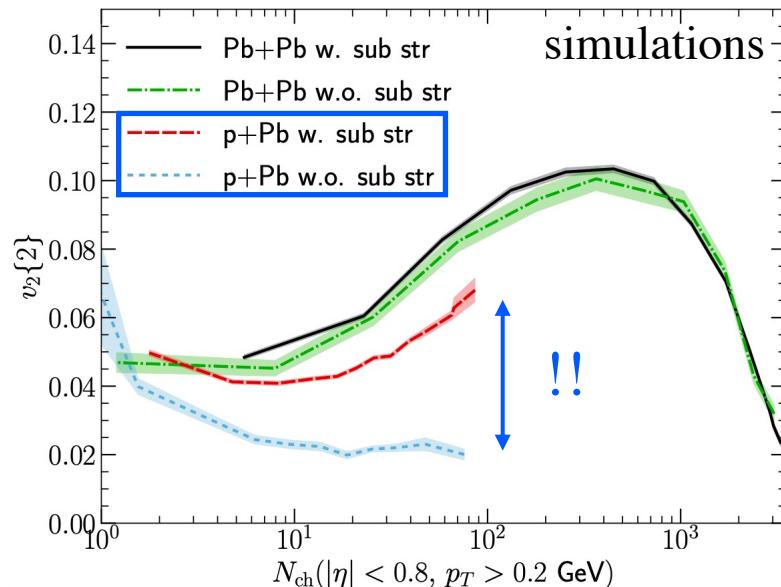
- similar multiplicity
- heavy-ion-like geometry

Opportunities of light ions for study of small systems

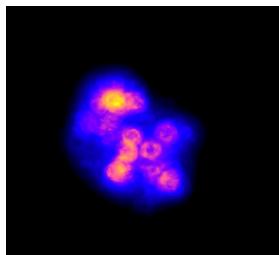
Challenge: geometry of p-Pb very sensitive to spatial structure of the proton



(Bjoern Schenke)



Chun Shen OppO'21



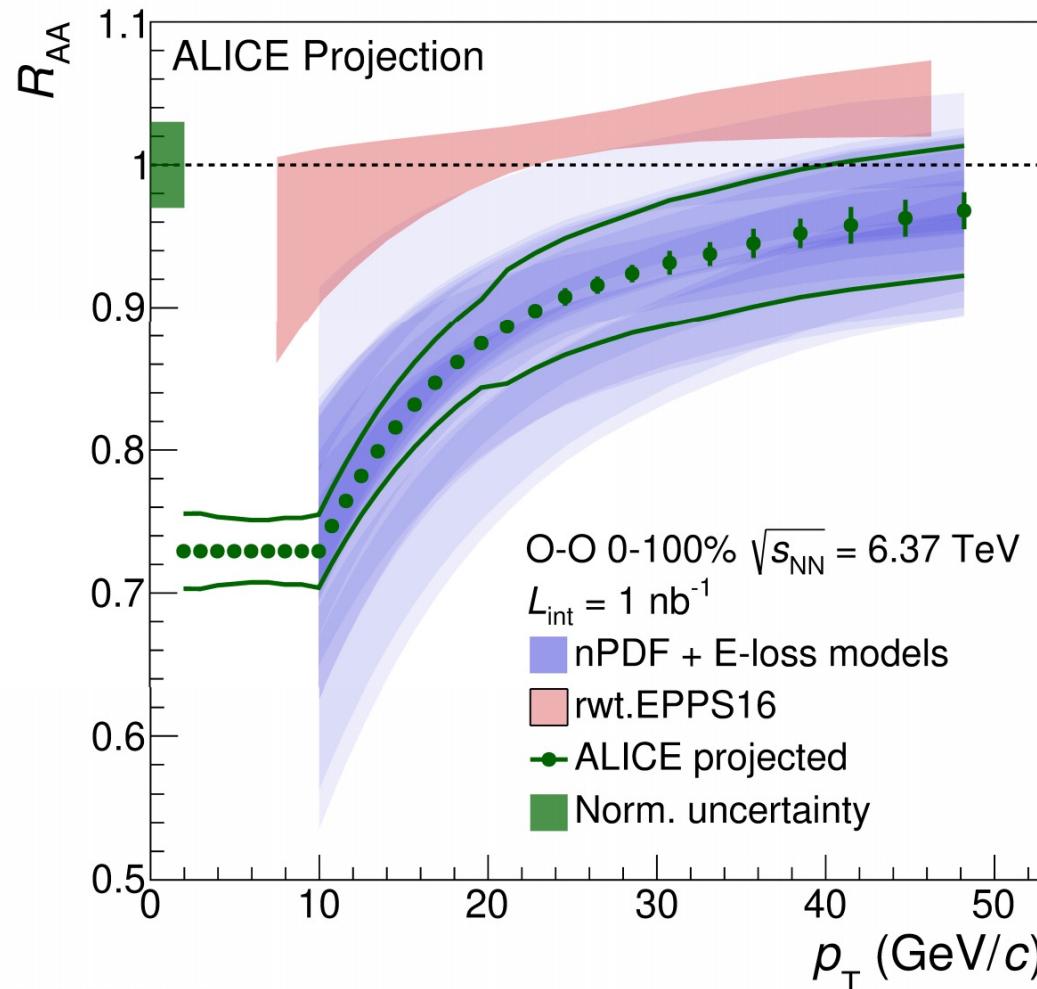
OO:

- similar multiplicity
- heavy-ion-like geometry

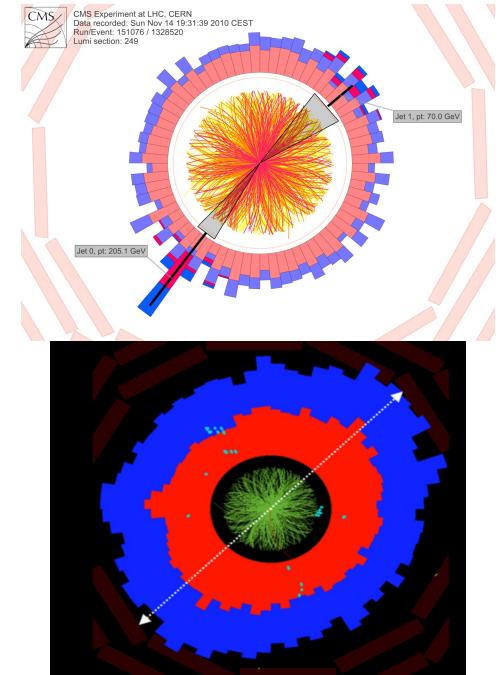
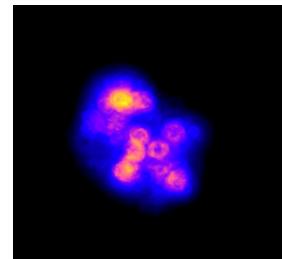
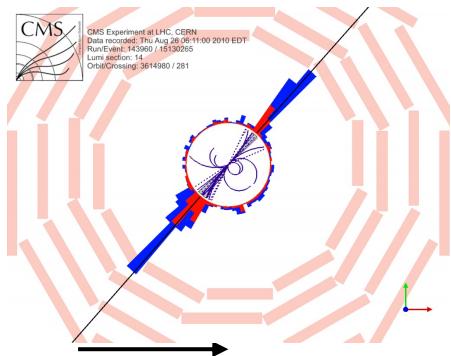


Opportunities of light ions for study of small systems

ALICE projections to distinguish energy loss in O-O from baseline



Outlook: opportunities for theory in small systems



Novel access to far-from-equilibrium QCD matter

Precision high-energy
physics at high multiplicity

← Precision heavy-ion physics