

# **IPPOG** Resource Database

Making Particle Physics outreach & education available worldwide

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# Outline

- Why outreach in particle physics and related sciences matters?
- ☐ IPPOG strategic pillar for worldwide outreach EPPSU context
- IPPOG Resource Database (RDB)
  - What? Who for?
  - Development of new RDB
  - Curation
- Invitation for audience to take part!



# Challenges of HEP / science community

### Main challenges of scientific community

- ☐ Challenged financial support of large experimental endeavours
- ☐ Falling interest of young people to study physics and STEM
- Mistrust in science

### Reasons

- ☐ Misperception of physics / science in society complicated, abstract, disconnected from real life
- Lack of awareness and understanding



# Why is physics & basic research misperceived?

## Scarce exposure of society to modern physics

- ✓ School curricula mostly no modern physics
- ✓ Media misinformation and disinformation

Cell phones and computers were sewn into reality thanks to fundamental science.

### Despite this:

Most students finish high school believing that there are only:

- 3 elementary(?) particles (electron, proton, neutron)
- 2 types of forces (gravitational and electromagnetic)





# Why exposure of society to HEP matters?

Exposure to modern physics, like HEP and its technological applications increases the interest of students in physics and their perception of its role in society and sustainable development.

### Study in Germany and UK:

General interest in physics at schools has increased strongly thanks to inclusion of extra-curriculum activities in HEP (exhibitions, Physics Masterclasses, teaching)!



# European Particle Physics Strategy Update

#### **CERN-ESU-014**



Exploring the fundamental properties of nature inspires and excites. It is part of the duty of researchers to share the excitement of scientific achievements with all stakeholders and the public. The concepts of the Standard Model, a well-established theory for elementary particles, are an integral part of culture. *Public engagement, education and communication in particle physics should continue to be recognised as important components of the scientific activity and receive adequate support. Particle physicists should work with the broad community of scientists to intensify engagement between scientific disciplines. The particle physics community should work with educators and relevant authorities to explore the adoption of basic knowledge of elementary particles and their interactions in the regular school curriculum.* 

7 3

Importance to update physics curricula is now officially recognised by full HEP community

Environmental and societal impact

**IPPOG** Resource Database

LHCP 2021, 9 June 2021, onliße



# International Particle Physics Outreach Group



- ✓ Outreach
- ✓ Informal education
- ✓ Extra-curricula activities J

The way to bridge the gap between contemporary science and school education and increase appreciation of science by society

The International Particle Physics Outreach Group (IPPOG) has been making concerted and systematic efforts to present and popularise particle physics and related sciences across all audiences and age groups since almost 25 years.

Today, HEP and scientific community has in IPPOG a strategic pillar in fostering long-term, sustainable support for fundamental scientific research around the world.



# **IPPOG Collaboration**

#### International Scientific Collaboration

- Active Researchers with Experience in Education & Outreach
- Experts in Communication & Education

### Physics topic

- Particle I
- Neutrino
- Astro-pa
- Heavy io

### Organise Gl

- Internation
- World-W

## See POSTER session tomorrow:

"IPPOG Reaching Across Globe With Science"

by IPPOG co-chair Pedro Abreu

https://tinyurl.com/93r59jrz

### **Support Local Activities**

- Sharing of expertise, best practices, outreach material database
- Resources to support events, kick-start activities







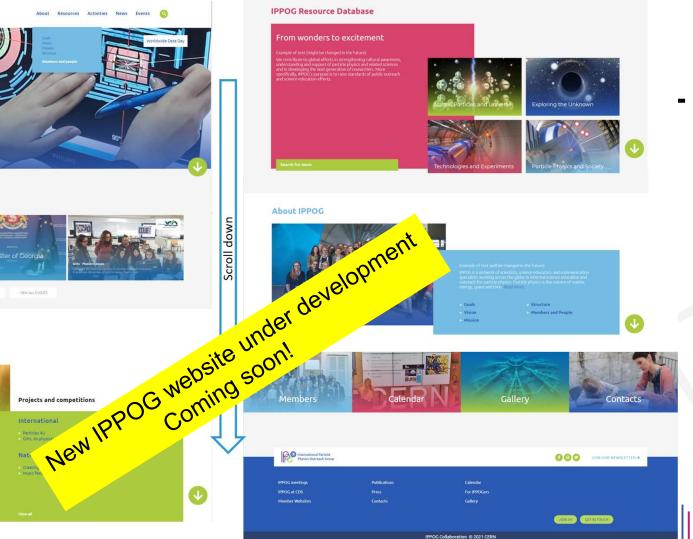
## IPPOG Website & Resource Database

### IPPOG is an ideal platform for:

- sharing, developing and improving
- explanatory and teaching materials, strategies, methods, activities and tools
- "IPPOG wants the new website to become more open to students, teachers and the general public, and for the RDB to become the primary source of particle physics outreach material in the world."
- strengthen IPPOG online presence by creating a new website including a new RDB
- greatly broaden the audience type and use of the webpages & available resources

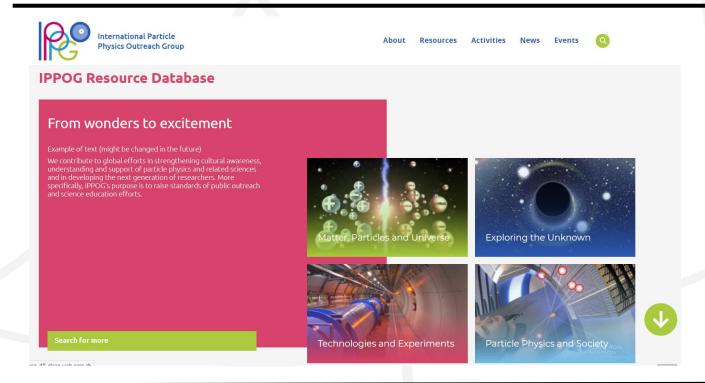








## **IPPOG** Resource Database





# **IPPOG** Resource Database History

- Idea born in 2009: transformation of EPPOG (for forum" to a possible world leader in informal sci related fields: IPPOG.
- Initially "EPPOG Best Practice Database" mean and laboratories for outreach and informal scien
- self-sustaining, users vote on highest quality &
- First version released in 2011
- Today about 370 items collected over last 10 years





## New IPPOG Resource Database is / will be...

- online platform to facilitate the exchange of HEP E&O resources across the globe
- collection of high-quality engaging materials (e.g. videos, posters, talks, hands-on activities, tools, brochures and more)
- content recommended by experts
- to share wonders and excitement of HEP with teachers, students and general public
- readily understandable and regularly updated to reflect the latest discoveries in HEP
- primary source of HEP outreach material in the world



## New IPPOG Resource Database

### REVIEW and REDESIGN of Resource Database

- Several years of discussions, efforts and feedback
- New improved Resource Database proposal in 2017
- Intense collaboration with high school teachers ("IPPOG Friends" group)



### **GOALS**

- Broaden audiences
- Improve functionality and user-friendliness for both users and contributors
- Simplify categories
- Full coverage of relevant topics
- Keep the content up-to-date
- Continuous feedback and improvements



# IPPOG Resource Database Challenges

## **TECHNICAL**

- ☐ Dedicated submission form at CDS In-kind contribution from CERN
- ☐ Interface between CDS and Drupal (external company)

## CONTENT

- ☐ Curation of existing / "old" items
- ☐ Collection of new / up-to-date best items
- ☐ New content development



# **IPPOG RDB Curation**

### RDB CURATION group (since summer 2020)

~ 40 experts from around the world: - physics teachers, scientists and science communicators

Alberto Ruiz Jimeno
Andreas Delannoy
Ani Torres
Anna Marie Wolf
Carlos Cunha
Cassondra McHugh-Lowther
Cédric Vanden Driessche
Claire Adam-Bourdarios
Claire Bonnoit-Chevalier
Daniela Ambar Gayoso Miranda

Dario Menasce
Despina Hatzifotiadou
Enrique Arce-Larreta
Harry Stuckey
Ian Bearden
Ivan Melo
Jean-Christophe Pelhate
Joel Klammer
José María Díaz Fuentes
Julia Woithe

Kevin Martz Kevin Mosedale Lucia Battistella Luís Afonso Maria Niland Marla Glover Michael R. Fetsko Michael Wadness Miki Otsuka Moritz Springer

Patricia Teles
Pierluigi Paolucci
Ram Krishna Sharma
Richard Dower
Robert Nickson
Soleiman Rasouli
Spencer Pasero
Stefania Della Sciucca
Yury Ivanov

- ☐ Special Curation tool developed launched Dec '20
- □ 366 resources: each evaluated by 2-3 experts =>
- □ > 800 items to curate by end of summer 2021!

### **CRITERIA**

- ✓ Is the physics right?
- ✓ Is it a topic of interest?
- ✓ Is it related to particle physics or associated fields?
- ✓ Is it up-to-date or has it been superseded?
- ✓ Are you aware of a similar resource in the same language?
- ✓ Do you consider this resource as really outstanding?

IPPOG Resource Database

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# **IPPOG RDB Curation tool**



### **GREAT FUNCTIONALITIES**

(impossible with google docs)

RDB Re As of 2

366 entries

SECURITY: users sign in with their account and can edit only their entries

✓ SECURITY: editable (only new tags) and non-editable fields

✓ SEARCH & FILTERING : each tag / column can be filtered with chosen values

✓ DROPDOWN MENUS with predefined lists

✓ MULTIPLE CHOICE when entering values

- ✓ CLEAR: red line taken by somebody else; blue line mine
- ✓ UNDO / CLEAR OPTION
- ✓ VIEW and EXPORT options
- ✓ PLAN: TO BE USED (at least partly) to help populating new RDB...



# **IPPOG** Resource Database Curation

Keep
Intel
Phy

IPPOG's best?

Topic Subtopic

Туре

Hungarian

Audience

Language

Comment

School topic Online usage

Mass

Additional Keyword/Tag

Fig. rest energy of particles

Related resource

Comment

#### I. KEEP IT?

YES NO

#### 2. IPPOG's BEST

1-10 rating (10 is for best)

#### 3. TOPICS and SUBTOPICS

1) MATTER, PARTICLES AND UNIVERSE PARTICLES

INTERACTIONS COSMOLOGY

HIGGS ANTIMATTER

QUARK-GLUON PLASMA NEUTRINOS

#### 2) EXPLORING THE UNKNOWN

SUPERSYMMETRY
DARK MATTER
DARK ENERGY
EXTRA DIMENSIONS

#### 3) TECHNOLOGIES and EXPERIMENTS ACCELERATORS

DETECTORS COMPUTING DATA ANALYSIS

4) PARTICLE PHYSICS AND SOCIETY

WHY FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

### 4. ITEM TYPE Photos/ Posters/ Charts

Videos Animations / Simulations Presentations (ppt,pdf)

Games

Classroom materials / Tutorials / Lesson plans / Text books

Books

Projects / Competitions

Exhibition items Souvenirs

Academic article

#### 5. AUDIENCE

Primary school level Lower secondary school level

Upper secondary school level Broad public

Educators Scientists

#### LANGUAGES

Arabic
Catalan
Chinese
Czech
Danish
Dutch
English
Finnish
French
German

Italian Japanese Norwegian Polish Portuguese NEW Romanian Russian Serbian Slovak Link to school Slovenian Spanish physics curiculum Swedish Turkish

. SCHOOL TOPIC

Blue part is just to lead the cloice of the tags, which are in black!

curriculum topic	sub topic	Physics topic	- Common
Nature of science	Scientific inquiry & reasoning	all	E.g. theory vs experiment: comparing predictions and observations for Higgs discovery
Measurements and uncertainties	Sensors	Detectors	expanding the human senses
	Measurements	all	E.g. non-SI units such as eV, "particle level" origin of SI units
	Measurement uncertainties		E.g. 5 sigma threshold, precision measurements
Matter	Structure of matter	Particles	Elementary particles, Particle systems up to atoms, molecules, vacuum as absence of matter
	States of matter	Quark-gluon- plasma	E.g. plasma, ionisation, LHC cooling with liquid helium (cryogenics)
	Phase transitions	Detectors,	E.g. as detection technique

	Widos	Higgs	E=mc^2	ш
Charges & fundamental interactions	Charges	Interactions, Particles	E.g. charges as particle properties that determine interactions, colour charge, electric charge,	
	Gravity	Interactions		
	Strong interaction	Interactions	E.g. atomic nuclei	
	Weak interaction	Interactions	E.g. beta transformation of radioactive nuclei	
	Electromagnetism	Interactions	Magnetic and electric fields & forces, electricity, electronics	9.
Mechanics	Energy (conservation), work & power	Accelerators, Detectors	E.g. kinetic and rest energy	Fre
	Accelerated motions	Accelerators	E.g. circular motion	
	Momentum (conservation)	Accelerators, Detectors	E.g. Collisions (elastic & inelastic)	10
	Oscillations and waves	Accelerators	E.g. RF cavities	CI
	Relativistic mechanics	Accelerators, Detectors	E.g. SRT - relativistic muons from cosmic radiation	
Special topics	Quantum physics	Detectors, Accelerators	E.g. uncertainty principle, photoelectric effect, tunneling, superconductivity, spin	11 Fre
	Cosmology	Cosmology	Including big bang, CMB, dark matter, dark energy	ı
	Medical imaging	Applications	E.g. X-ray machines, PET	
	Objects in the universe		Stars, supernovae, black holes,	

. ADDITIONAL KEYWORD / TAG

Free text

#### 10. RELATED RESOURCES

Choose from all other items/resources

#### 11. COMMENT

Free text

8. ONLINE USAGE

Computing

YES NO

(cloud and bubble chambers)

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Number of curated items

# IPPOG RDB curation time evolution





# New IPPOG RDB website preview



Abou

Resource

Activities

ews

For IPPOGers



### SEARCH:

- 1) Choose physics topic (from picture)
- 2) Filter in search engine

# Hover on 1 from 4 main topics:

- Subtopics shown
- Random selection changing at each refresh shown below

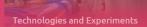
### IPPOG Resource Database

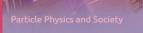
#### From wonders to excitement

A collection of high quality engaging materials e.g. videos, posters, talks, hands-on activities and more to help you share the wonders and excitement of particle physics with teachers, students and the general public. At the bottom of this page you'll find also the collection of webpages of IPPOG members containing resources in their national languages.





















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Resources

Activities

Events

For IPPOGers

#### Random Selection

Enjoy the random selection of featured resources in English below. Search the database by clicking on topic tabs above or



04 September, 2020

#### Hidden Pieces: The LHC and our Dark Universe

Public presentation on current particle physics research at the LHC.

Read more

DARK ENERGY To PRESENTATIONS (PPT,PDF) ENGLISH BROAD

Website created and maintained by physicists to

introduce radioactivity and present its...





PUBLIC

Read more

04 September, 2020

laradioactivite.com

DETECTORS H ANIMATION / SIMULATIONS ENGLISH BROAD

04 September, 2020

#### MJF 2015: The Physics of Music & The Music of Physics

Material from the 3rd annual Physics of Music / Music of Physics workshop held at the...

Read more



Charges

DARK MATTER E ANIMATION / SIMULATIONS ENGLISH BROAD PUBLIC

03 September, 2020

#### Teaching the Standard Model with charges and interactions

This article outlines the teaching approach of Netzwerk

#### Search the RDB

Topics	
- Any -	
Type / Category	
- Any -	
Audience	
- Any -	
Language	
English	

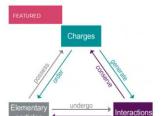


#### PhD TV: Dark Matters

Through hand drawn illustrations, this video creatively explains the basics on what we...

Read more

EXTRA DIMENSIONS **III** VIDEOS ENGLISH BROAD PUBLIC



### SEARCH:

- 1) Choose physics topic (from picture)
- 2) Filter in search engine

Order of items according to rating



About

sources

Activities

ws Events

For IPPOGers

Q



**Member Websites** 

03 September, 2020

### Quiz for International Masterclasses (IMC)

This multiple-choice quiz is designed for high school students and is used in the...

Read more

ACCELERATORS CLASSROOM MATERIALS / TUTORIALS /
LESSONS PLANS / TEXT BOOKS ENGLISH UPPER SECONDARY
SCHOOL LEVEL

#### 1 2 >



# USER FRIENDLY SUBMISSIONS:

- Clear instruction
- Form for contributors







# IPPOG Resource Database Challenges

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# Collecting new resources for RDB

☐ Collecting efforts since December 2020 (google doc)

## New RDB Working Group (May 2021):

- ☐ Complete
- ☐ Wrap up
- Evaluate
- ☐ Assign new tags
  - with help of dedicated curation tool

RUIZ CON Alberto

AZANASHVILI, Alexander

ANDBERG, Jonas

WOZNIAK, Krzysztof Wieslaw

WETZLER, Susan

WEGNER, Jeremy

KLAMMER, Joel

GLOVER, Marla

COYLE, Helen

PAOLUCCI, Pierluigi

KIRILOVA, Galina
KLEIN BOESING, Christian
BEARDEN, Ian Gardner
GAMEIRO MUNHOZ, Marcelo
GORISEK, Andrej
HADJIISKA, Roumyana Mileva
HATZIFOTIADOU, Despina
MELO, Ivan

MELO, Ivan
PRICE, Darren
BARDEEN, Marge
ADAM BOURDARIOS, Claire

Later we will create RDB standing committee

IPPOG Resource Database



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## IPPOG New content under development

# **IPPOG Working Groups**

- ☐ Explaining PP to Lay audience Analogies, images, examples, stories...
- Outreach of Applications for Society
   Stories with human touch

Tool for community to shape attitude and perception of physics and fundamental research by decision makers, funding bodies, media and public and even motivate young people to undertake physics studies.

## RDB main topic No 4





## TAKE PART!

- ✓ STAY TUNED!!! New IPPOG websites coming up end 2021
- ✓ BECOME RDB CONTRIBUTER! Submit resources (2022)
- ✓ PROPOSE RDB ITEMS NOW!
- ✓ JOIN CURATION GROUP and/or RDB WG!

Contact barbora.gulejova@cern.ch



## Learn more ....

### IPPOG - Bridging the gap between science education at school and modern scientific research

Article submitted to World Scientific WSPC Gribov 90 (Pre-print available) https://cds.cern.ch/record/2746338 and http://arxiv.org/abs/2011.14743

## Private zoom room for further discussion

https://cern.zoom.us/j/64513997002

Meeting ID: 645 1399 7002

Passcode: same as this session passcode



#### IPPOG: Bridging the gap between science education at school and modern scientific research

Barbora Bruant Gulejova (on behalf of the IPPOG Collaboration)

University of Bern, Switzerland

E-mail: barbora.gulejova@cern.ch

The International Particle Physics Outroach Group (IPPOG) has been making concerted and systematic efforts to present and popularise particle physics across all audiences and age groups since 1997. Today the scientific community has in IPPOG a strategic pillar in factoric long-term, sustainable support for fundamental research around the world. One of the main tools IPPOG has been offering to the scientific community, teachers and education for almost 10 years in the Resource Databases (RDID), an online platform containing a collection of high quality engaging cheatation and outcorks materials in particle physics and

#### 1. Introduction

Main challenges the scientific community faces currently are the threat to the financial support of large experimental endeavours and falling interest of young people to engage in studies of STEM (science, technology, engineering and mathematics), especially physics.

In general physics is less popular than other natural sciences, suffering a stigma of being a science that is very mathematical, abstract, and complicated. It is perceived as disconnected from real world. Most of the students who claim to love science do not mean physics, not realizing how fun physics can be.

It is important to break these stereotypes based on the misperception of physics in society. Physics is a pillar of all natural sciences. Physics is about understanding the basic laws of nature, the world we live in. It explains how the world around us and within us functions. This fundamental definition of physics does not often come across to students from their physics school curriculum.

Solving physics problems satisfies curiosity, develops analytical thinking



# BACKUP SLIDES



# Outreach for future PP endeavours

Future projects (FCC) will require a long-term, world-wide commitment of **significant** monetary resources and human expertise.

For success of such an endeavour are needed:

- ✓ the establishment of broad public support, as well as the commitment of key stakeholders and policy makers throughout Europe and the world
- ✓ New generation of technically skilled specialists, physicists and engineers...

Current, well-focused concerted and global **outreach and communication** efforts to engage the public are **already today of vital strategic importance**.

IPPOG Collaboration, Input to EPPSU 2019



# IPPOG – strategic pillar f

Future Challenges in Particle Physics Education and Outreach

IPPOG is already laying down the ground work for the de-facto through its **mission**:

- ☐ Establish Understanding of scientific process
- ☐ Instil Appreciation of fundamental research and reasoning
- **Build Trust** with communities
- ☐ Train Next Generation of scientists

### IPPOG Collaboration

IPPOG, the International Particle Physics Outreach Group, is a collaboration comprising 27 signing member-organizations (countries, laboratories, experiments) whose goal is to maximize the impact of education and outreach efforts related to particle physics.

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, USA; and CERN, ALICE, ATLAS, Belle II, LHCb

Contact: Hans Peter Beck and Steve Goldfarb ippog-chairs@cern.ch

Submitted: 18 December 2018

https://indico.cem.ch/event/765096/contributions/3295747/

This document is meant to serve as input from the IPPOG Collaboration for the open call for the European Particle Physics Strategy Update 2020. It emphasises the strategic relevance of concerted, global outreach activities in particle physics today and beyond

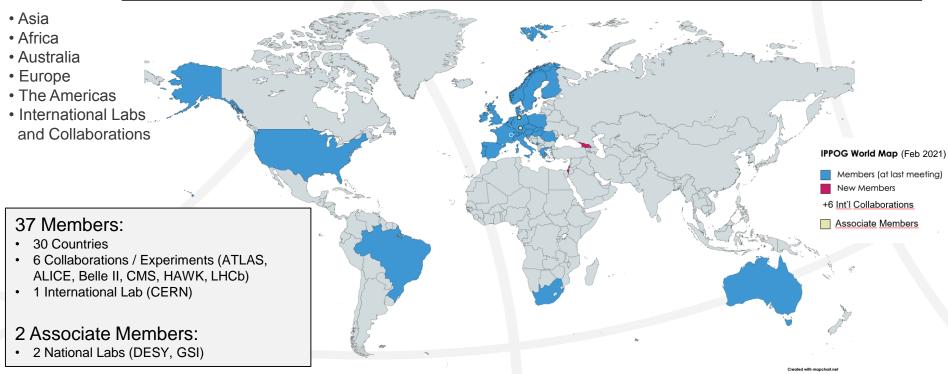
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long-term, sustainable support for fundamental scientific research around the world.

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# IPPOG: Global Network



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# Activities with global reach

### International Masterclasses in Particle Physics

- Flagship activity for high schools students (15–18 y.)
- Real Data from ATLAS, CMS, ALICE, LHC-b, Belle-II, MINERvA, Hadron therapy

Worldwide data Day

### **Global Cosmics**

- Network of Cosmic Rays Projects for Schools
- International Cosmic Day and International Muon Week

... and many other projects, competitions, campaigns and activities...





