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# Transverse sphericity dependence of azimuthal anisotropy in heavy-ion collisions at the LHC using a multi-phase transport model

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One of the event shape observables, the transverse sphericity ( $S_0$ ), has been studied successfully in small collision systems such as proton-proton collisions at the LHC as a tool to separate jetty and isotropic events. It has unique capability to distinguish events based on their geometrical shapes. In our work, we report the first implementation of transverse sphericity in heavy-ion collisions using a multi-phase transport model (AMPT). We have performed an extensive study of azimuthal anisotropy of charged particles produced in heavy-ion collisions as a function of transverse sphericity ( $S_0$ ). We have followed the two-particle correlation (2PC) method to estimate the elliptic flow ( $v_2$ ) in different centrality classes in Pb-Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV for high- $S_0$ ,  $S_0$ -integrated and low- $S_0$  events. We have compared the results obtained from AMPT and PYTHIA8 (Angantyr). It is found that two-particle elliptic flow ( $v_{2,2}$ ) is almost zero in the latter one and it is almost free from residual non-flow effects. Also, transverse sphericity does not introduce any bias to the system as far as the elliptic flow is concerned, which is clear from the comparison between the two models. We found that transverse sphericity successfully differentiates heavy-ion collisions' event topology based on their geometrical shapes i.e. high and low values of sphericity ( $S_0$ ). The high- $S_0$  events are found to have nearly zero elliptic flow while the low- $S_0$  events contribute significantly to elliptic flow of sphericity-integrated events.

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