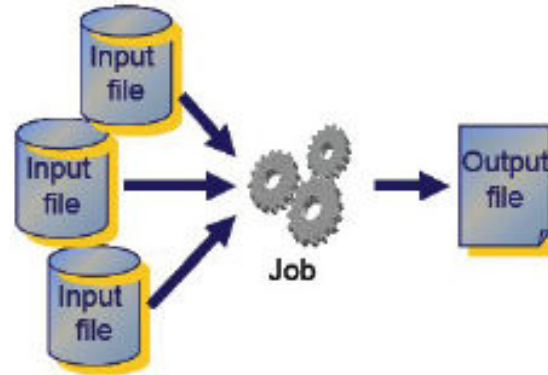


# *Laboratory: Hands-on using EGEE Grid and gLite middleware*

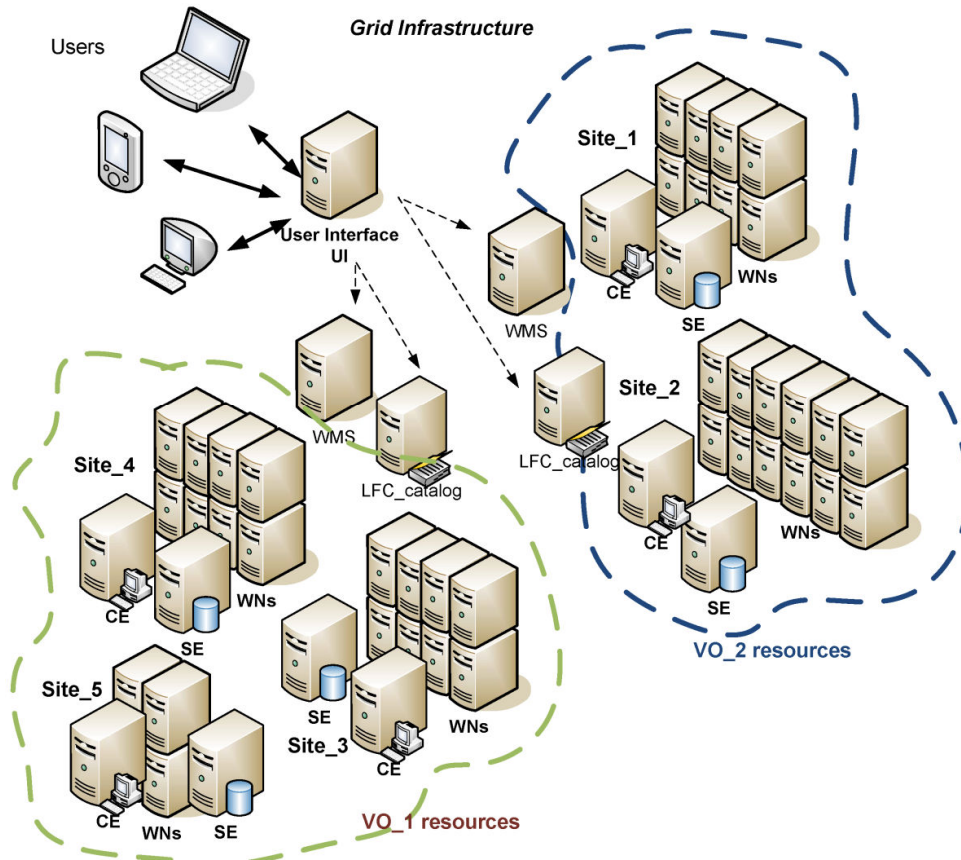
***Athanasia Asiki***

***[aassiki@cslab.ece.ntua.gr](mailto:aassiki@cslab.ece.ntua.gr)***

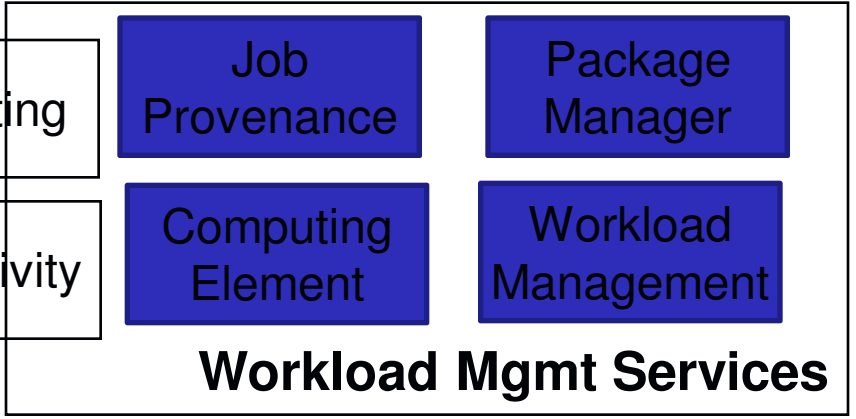
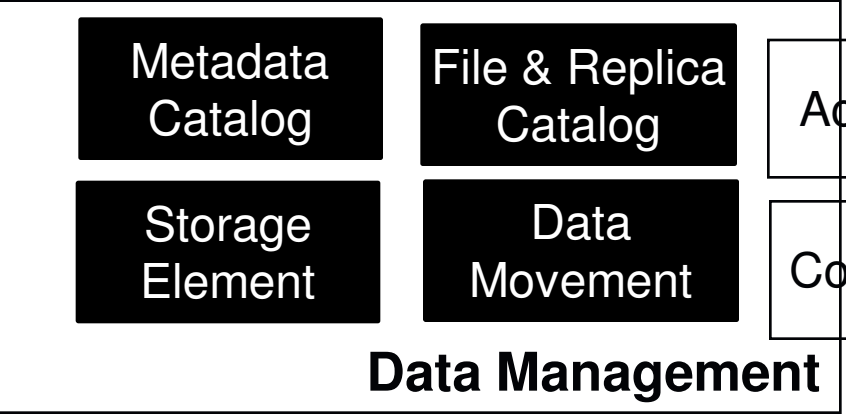
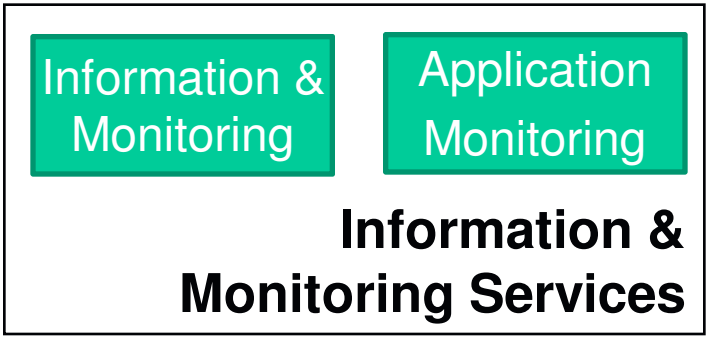
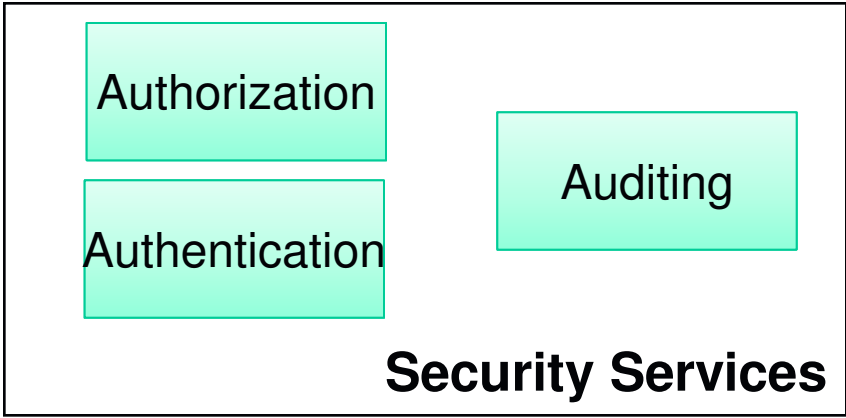
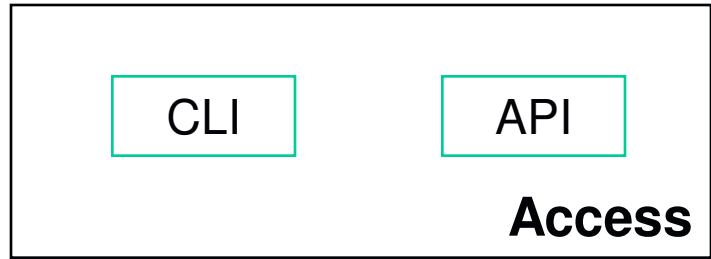
***Computing Systems Laboratory,  
National Technical University of Athens***



- **The execution of a *typical* Grid application follows this scenario:**
  - The user submits its application's job to the "Grid"
  - The job is being executed
  - The job's execution may include the processing of one or more **Input Files** stored in a Storage node
  - The job may produce one or more **Output Files**
  - The **Output Files** can be stored somewhere in the Grid system (perhaps in the Storage Element or in the User Interface)
  - The User can access the **Output Files** using the corresponding Grid mechanisms

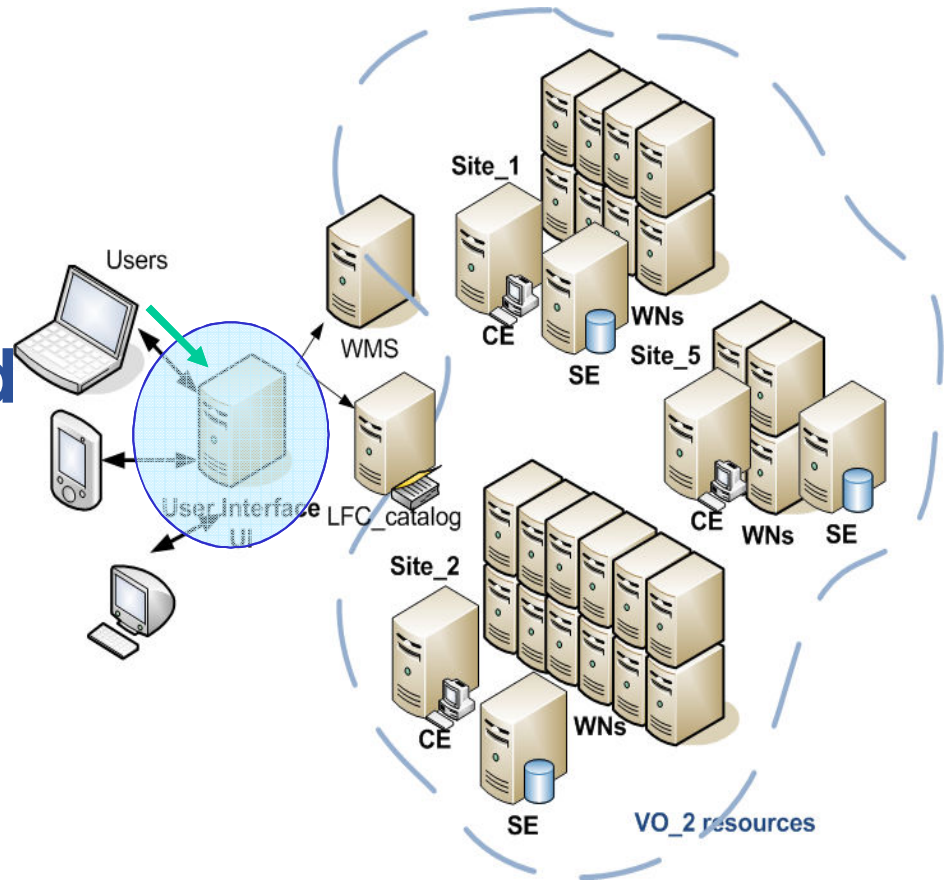


# gLite Middleware Services



- **Security**
  - Virtual Organization Server (VOMS)
  - MyProxy server (Proxy)
- **Information System (IS)**
- **Job handling**
  - Workload Management System (WMS)
  - Logging & Bookkeeping (LB)
- **Data Management**
  - File Catalog
  - File Transfer Service
  - File Placement Service

- Allows users to access Grid functionalities
- A machine where users have a personal account and where the user certificate is installed
- Gateway to Grid Services

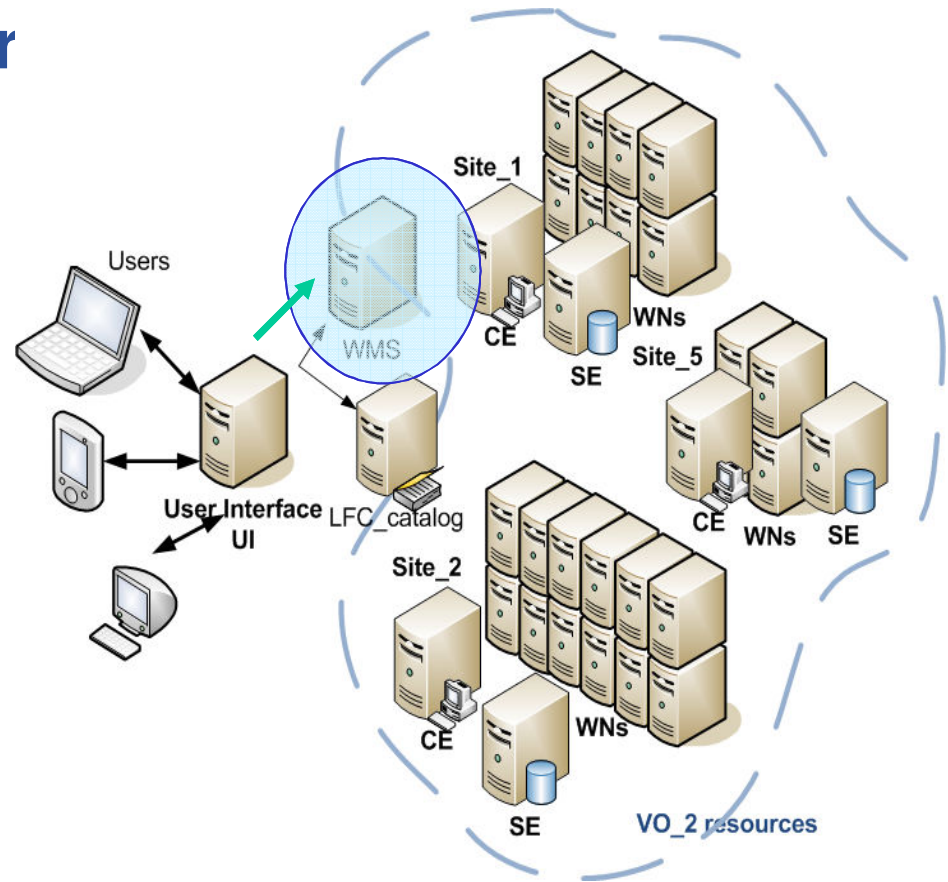


- *It provides a Command Line Interface to perform some basic Grid operations such as:*

- ↪ **List all the resources suitable to execute a given job**
- ↪ **Submit jobs for execution**
- ↪ **Show the status of submitted jobs**
- ↪ **Cancel one or more jobs**
- ↪ **Retrieve the logging and bookkeeping information of jobs**
- ↪ **Retrieve the output of finished jobs**
- ↪ **Copy, replicate and delete files from Grid**

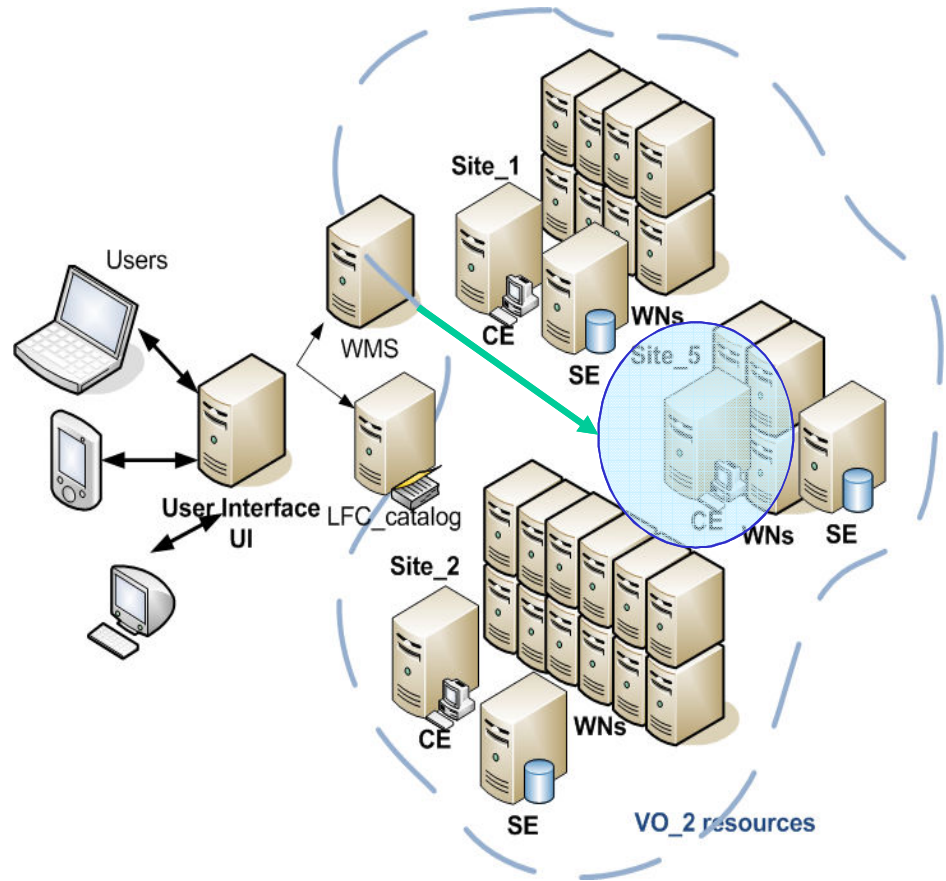


- The resource broker is responsible for the acceptance of submitted jobs and for sending those jobs to the appropriate Computing Element
- Retrieves information from Information Catalogues so as to find the proper available resources depending on the job requirements

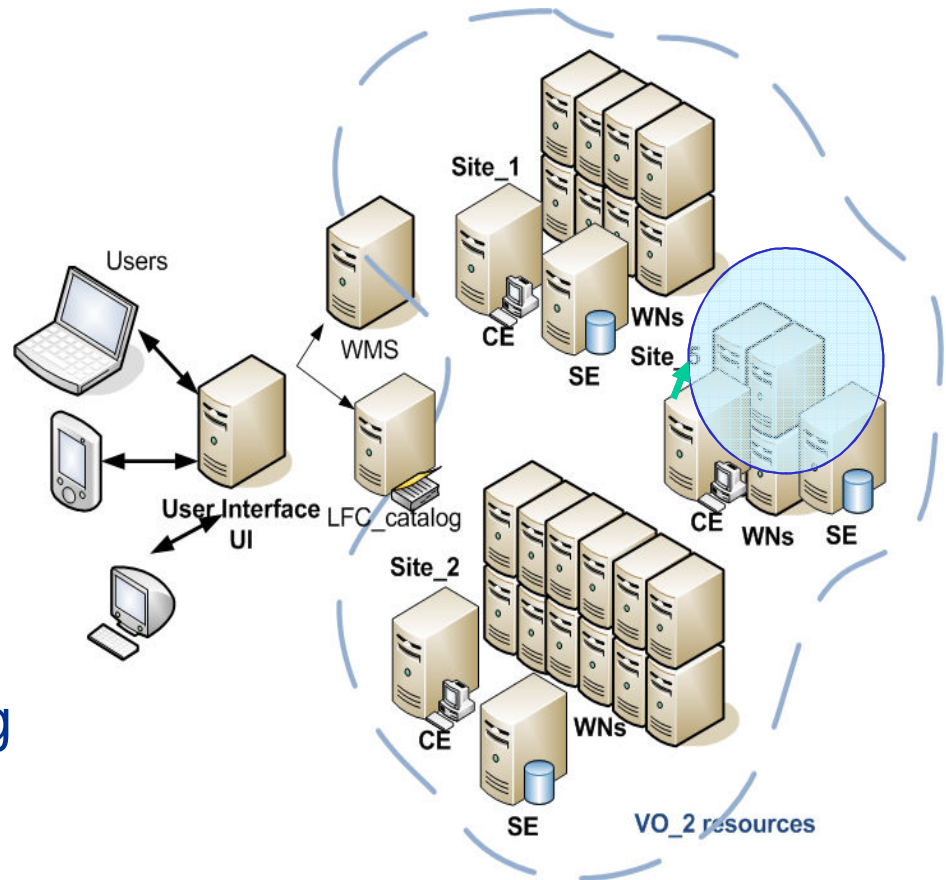




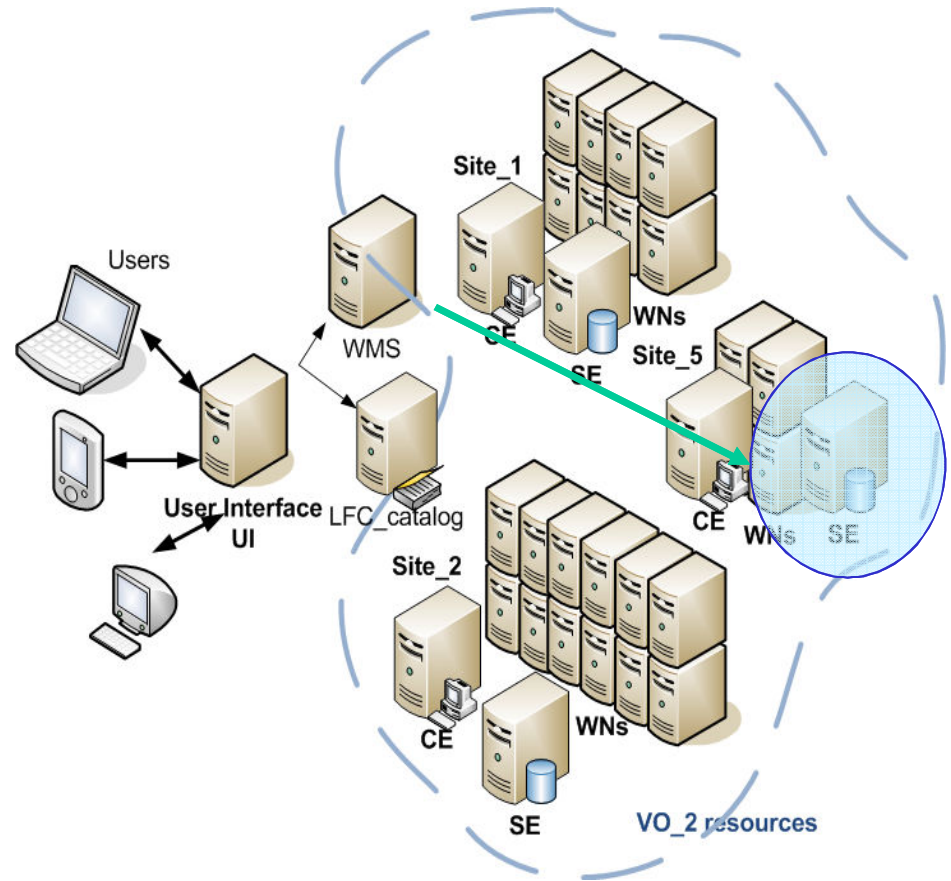
- **Grid interface”**
- **It is built on a farm of a computing nodes called Worker Nodes (WNs)**
- **Executes the basic queues functions**
- **In the Computing Element, a process is being executed that accepts jobs and dispatch them for execution to the Worker nodes (WNs)**
- **The state of an executing job is being watched by the Computing Element**



- The submitted jobs are being executed in the Worker nodes
- Need only inbound connectivity
- Only basic services of middleware are required to be provided by the Worker nodes such as
  - Application libraries
  - Application Programming Interfaces (API)
  - Commands for performing actions on Grid resources and Grid data



- It provides uniform access to storage resources  
(it may control simple disk servers, large disk arrays or Mass Storage Systems (MSS))
- Each site may provide one or more SEs



- **Obtaining a certificate**
- **Registering with LCG / EGEE**
- **Choosing a VO**
- **Accounts for the training events:**
  - ssh ui01.isabella.grnet.gr (Putty)
    - login as: **egee05– egee50**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **mkdir .globus**

- Create directory `.globus` under the user home directory

- Prepare certificates for the training event only:

✓ [egee01@ui01 egee01]\$ **./preparecerts.sh**

- 

• [egee01@ui01 egee01]\$ **ls -l ~/.globus**

✓ [egee01@ui01 egee01]\$ **ls -l ~/.globus**

```
total 12
-r--r--r--  1 egee01  training  5535 Sep 14 16:55 usercert.pem
-r-----  1 egee01  training   963 Sep 14 16:55 userkey.pem
```

✓ [egee01@ui01 egee01]\$ **grid-cert-info**

- 

✓ [egee01@ui01 egee01]\$ **chmod 400 ~/.globus/userkey.pem**

- The key must be readable only by the user

em  
em  
em  
n

- Each entity (user, resource) must obtain a certificate
- The certificate includes information, such as the expiration date, the Certification Authority that signed it, the owner's public key and a DN
- The DN defines uniquely the owner and has the following fields:

C = Owner's country  
O = Owner's organization  
OU = Owner's group  
CN = Owner's name

- **Retrieving information about the user certificate**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **grid-cert-info**

Certificate:

Data:

Version: 3 (0x2)

Serial Number: 3193 (0xc79)

Signature Algorithm: sha1WithRSAEncryption

Issuer: C=GR, O=HellasGrid Demos, OU=Certification Authorities, CN=HellasGrid Demo CA 2006

Validity

Not Before: Feb 17 08:30:02 2010 GMT

Not After : Mar 22 08:30:02 2010GMT

Subject: C=GR, O=HellasGrid Demos, OU=People, L=Training, CN=User  
3193

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

RSA Public Key: (1024 bit)

[...]



- A new temporal certificate created taking into account the issued certificate by the corresponding CA
  - ⇒ a new key pair is created to be used during the period that the proxy is valid
- The new private key is not secured by a password
- The use of a proxy is recommended because:
  - ✓ the *proxy* has a short lifetime
  - ✓ uses a different private key from the issued certificate

- **Creating a proxy**

- ✓ `[egee@ui01 egee]$ voms-proxy-init --voms=hgdemo`

- **Retrieving information about the user proxy**

- `[egee@ui01 egee]$ grid-proxy-info`

- **Creating a proxy**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **voms-proxy-init --voms=hgdemo**

Enter GRID pass phrase:

Your identity: /C=GR/O=HellasGrid Demos/OU=People/L=Lamia\_Training/CN=User 3193

Creating temporary proxy ..... Done

Contacting voms.grid.auth.gr:15030

[/C=GR/O=HellasGrid/OU=auth.gr/CN=voms.grid.auth.gr] "hgdemo" Done

Creating proxy ..... Done

Your proxy is valid until Wed May 20 06:09:15 2009

- **Destroying a proxy**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **voms-proxy-destroy**

- **Retrieving information about the user proxy**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **grid-proxy-info**

**subject : /C=GR/O=HellasGrid Demos/OU=People/L=Training/CN=User 3193/CN=proxy**

**issuer : /C=GR/O=HellasGrid Demos/OU=People/L=Training/CN=User 3193**

**identity : /C=GR/O=HellasGrid Demos/OU=People/L=Training/CN=User 3193**

**type : full legacy globus proxy**

**strength : 1024 bits**

**path : /tmp/x509up\_u1049**

**timeleft : 11:58:53**

- **Globus Monitoring and Discovery service**
- **Resource Discovery and publishing the resource status**
- **OpenLDAP** which is an open source implementation of the *Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)*, a specialised database optimised for reading, browsing and searching information
- **Hierarchical architecture:**
  - In every resource runs a **Grid Resource Information Server (GRIS)** providing relevant information about the resource
  - At each site runs a **Site Grid Information Server (GIIS)** that collects information from the local GRISes and republishes it. The GIIS uses a **Berkeley Database Information Index (BDII)** to store data
  - A BDII is used to read from a group of sites, depicting a view of the overall Grid resources (on top of the hierarchy)

- **lcg-infosites** ⇒ obtain VO-specific information on existing Grid resources

**lcg-infosites --vo <vo> <option> -v <verbosity> -f <site> --is <bdii>**

where:

**--vo <vo>**: the name of the VO to which the information to print is related (mandatory)

**<option>**: specifies what information has to be printed. It can take the following values:

**ce**: the number of CPUs, running jobs, waiting jobs and CE names (global, no VO-specific information)

**se**: the names of the SEs supporting the VO, the type of storage system and the used and available space;

**-v 1: only the CE / SE names**

**-v 2: the cluster names, the amount of RAM, the operating system name and version and the processor model**

**all**: the information given by ce and se

**closeSE**: the names of the CEs supporting the VO and their close SEs

**tag**: the software tags published by each CE supporting the VO

**lfc**: the hostname of the LFC catalogues available to the VO

**lfcLocal**: the hostname of the local LFC catalogues available to the VO

**rb**: the hostname and port of the RBs available to the VO

**dli**: the Data Location Index servers available to the VO

**dliLocal**: the local Data Location Index servers available to the VO

**sitenames**: the names of all WLCG/EGEE sites;

- **Obtaining information**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo ce**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo se**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo lfc**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo see tag**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo sitemames**



- Obtaining information about computing resources

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo ce**

#CPU	Free	Total	Jobs	Running	Waiting	ComputingElement
180	84	0	0	0	0	ce01.marie.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
12	11	0	0	0	0	ce01.grid.auth.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
63	1	1	0	1	0	ce01.isabella.grnet.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
224	11	0	0	0	0	ce01.athena.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
120	120	0	0	0	0	ce01.grid.uoi.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
93	72	0	0	0	0	node001.grid.auth.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
220	124	0	0	0	0	ce01.ariagni.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
180	83	0	0	0	0	cream-ce01.marie.hellasgrid.gr:8443/cream-pbs-hgdemo
114	13	0	0	0	0	ce01.kallisto.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
360	86	0	0	0	0	ce02.athena.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
30	22	0	0	0	0	ce02.marie.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
118	2	0	0	0	0	ce01.afroditi.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo

## • Obtaining information about storage resources

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo se**

Avail Space(Kb) Used Space(Kb) Type SEs

---

1293436933	1911206947	n.a	se01.afroditi.hellasgrid.gr
2320000000	3939	n.a	se01.kallisto.hellasgrid.gr
942180000	523256	n.a	se01.isabella.grnet.gr
1024484	8588910108	n.a	se01.athena.hellasgrid.gr
25815377	1932174858	n.a	se01.grid.auth.gr
1930000000	34	n.a	se01.ariagni.hellasgrid.gr
892120000	n.a	n.a	se01.grid.uoi.gr
334180000	n.a	n.a	se02.marie.hellasgrid.gr
1470000000	n.a	n.a	se01.marie.hellasgrid.gr

- Listing the hostname of the LFC catalogues
  - ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo lfc**  
lfc.isabella.grnet.gr
- Listing the software tags published by each CE supporting the VO
  - ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo see tag**  
[ ...] VO-ops.vo.egee-see.org-SAM  
VO-see-Espresso  
VO-see-HYDRA-CLIENT  
VO-see-octave-2.1.73  
VO-see-gsl-1.9  
VO-see-meep  
VO-see-RNAHybrid-2.1  
VO-see-sunjdk1.6.0\_04  
VO-see-FLUKA-2008.3.7 [...]
- Listing **all** WLCG/EGEE sitenames
  - ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-infosites --vo hgdemo sitenames**

- Listing the supported attributes

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-info --list-attrs**

Attribute name	Glue object class	Glue attribute name
WorstRespTime	GlueCE	GlueCEStateWorstResponseTime
CEAppDir	GlueCE	GlueCEInfoApplicationDir
TotalCPUs	GlueCE	GlueCEInfoTotalCPUs
MaxRunningJobs	GlueCE	GlueCEPolicyMaxRunningJobs
CE	GlueCE	GlueCEUniqueID
WaitingJobs	GlueCE	GlueCEStateWaitingJobs

- Querying the sites supporting the specific VO and have a specific OS about the processor, the running jobs and the free CPUs

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **lcg-info --vo hgdemo --list-ce --query 'OS=\*Scientific\*' --attrs 'Processor,RunningJobs,FreeCPUs'**

[...] - CE: ce01.afroditi.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-see

```
- Processor      Xeon
- RunningJobs    4
- FreeCPUs       0
```

- CE: ce01.ariagni.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-see

```
- Processor      xeon
- RunningJobs    11
- FreeCPUs       115
```

- CE: ce01.athena.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-see

```
- Processor      Xeon
- RunningJobs    2
- FreeCPUs       180
```

[...]

- A high-level language based on the *Classified Advertisement (ClassAd) language*
- JDL describes jobs and aggregates of jobs with arbitrary dependency relations
- JDL specifies the desired job characteristics and constraints, which are taken into account by the WMS to select the best resource to execute the job
- A JDL file consists of lines having the format:  
*attribute = expression;*
  - Expressions can span several lines, but only the last one must be terminated by a semicolon
  - Literals are enclosed in double quotes
  - “ in strings must be escaped with a backslash (“\”Hallo“)
  - The character “ ‘ ” cannot be used in the JDL
  - Comments of each line begin with # or //
  - Multi-line comments must be enclosed between “/\*” and “\*/”
  - **No blank characters or tabs should follow the semicolon at the end of a line**

Executable	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The value of this attribute is the executable filename or the command to be run by the job</li> <li>✓ If the command is already present on the WN, it must be expressed as a absolute path</li> </ul>
StdOutput	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The name of the files containing the standard output</li> </ul>
StdError	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The name of the files containing the standard error</li> </ul>
StdInput	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The names of the files used as Input files</li> </ul>
InputSandbox	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The files to be transferred from the UI needed by the job</li> </ul>
OutputSandbox	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ The files to be transferred back to the UI after the job is finished</li> </ul>
Virtual Organisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Explicitly specify the VO of the user</li> </ul>
Requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Expresses constraints on the resources where the job should run</li> <li>✓ Its value is a Boolean expression that must evaluate to true for a job to run on that specific CE</li> </ul> <p>(example: Requirements = other.GlueCEInfoLRMSType == "PBS" &amp;&amp; other.GlueCEInfoTotalCPUs &gt; 1;)</p>

<p>RetryCount MaxRetryCount</p>	<p>✓ Times that the WMS automatically resubmits jobs which failed for some reason (deep resubmission ⇔ when the job failed after started running in a WN)</p>
<p>ShallowRetryCount MaxShallowRetryCount</p>	<p>✓ Times that the WMS automatically resubmits jobs which failed for some reason (shallow resubmission – gLite)</p>
<p>MyProxyServer</p>	<p>✓ The Proxy server to be used for certificate renewal</p>
<p>Rank</p>	<p>✓ The CE with the highest rank is selected by the WMS to execute a job ✓ by default <i>Rank = other.GlueCEStateEstimatedResponseTime</i> (but <i>other.GlueCEStateFreeCPUs</i> <i>other.GlueCEStateWaitingJobs</i>)</p>



✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **less testJob1.sh**

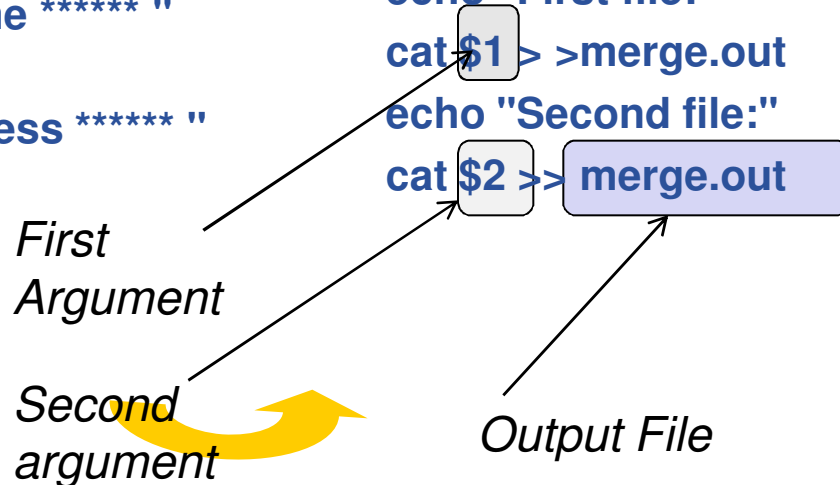
```
#!/bin/bash
echo "***** Running... date ***** "
date
echo "***** Running... hostname *****"
hostname
echo "***** Running... pwd ***** "
pwd
echo "***** Running... ls ***** "
ls -l
echo "***** Running... uptime ***** "
uptime
echo "***** Learn your process ***** "
ps aux | grep home
```

```
echo "***** Running... ls ***** "
ls -l
echo "***** Printing Input files ***** "
echo "First file:"
cat $1 > >merge.out
echo "Second file:"
cat $2 >> merge.out
```

*First  
Argument*

*Second  
argument*

*Output File*



✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **less testJob1.jdl**

```
Executable = "testJob1.sh";
```

```
Arguments = "fileA fileB";
```

```
StdOutput = "std.out";
```

```
StdError = "std.err";
```

```
InputSandbox = {"/testJob.sh", "/fileA", "/fileB"};
```

```
OutputSandbox = {"std.out", "std.err", "merge.out"};
```

- ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **cd ~/training/simpleJob**
- ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-list-match -a testJob1.jdl**
- ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-submit -o jobld -a testJob1.jdl**
- ✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-status -i jobld**

- Listing computing elements that match a job description

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-list-match -a testJob1.jdl**

Connecting to the service [https://wms02.egee-see.org:7443/glite\\_wms\\_wmproxy\\_server](https://wms02.egee-see.org:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server)

=====

### COMPUTING ELEMENT IDs LIST

The following CE(s) matching your job requirements have been found:

**\*CEId\***

- ce01.afroditi.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.ariagni.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.athena.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.grid.auth.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.kallisto.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.marie.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce02.athena.hellasgrid.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- node001.grid.auth.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo
- ce01.isabella.grnet.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo

=====

- **Single Job submission**

```
✓ [egee@ui01 egee]$ glite-wms-job-submit -o jobld -a testJob1.jdl
```

Connecting to the service [https://wms01.egee-see.org:7443/glite\\_wms\\_wmproxy\\_server](https://wms01.egee-see.org:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server)

```
===== glite-wms-job-submit Success =====
```

The job has been successfully submitted to the WMPoxy  
Your job identifier is:

```
https://lb01.egee-see.org:9000/Un97vYtCozCRTARWWJB5RA
```

*Job Id*

The job identifier has been saved in the following file:

```
/home/training/egee02/jobld
```

*File where the Job Id is stored*

```
=====
```

```
✓ glite-wms-job-submit -o jobld -r <CE Id> o -a testJob1.jdl
```

— -r : sends the job directly to the specified CE

- **Retrieving the status of a job**

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-status -i jobld**

\*\*\*\*\*

**BOOKKEEPING INFORMATION:**

Status info for the Job : [https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:9000/-HsYciupi\\_keZWh2GNA7YQ](https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:9000/-HsYciupi_keZWh2GNA7YQ)

**Current Status:** Running

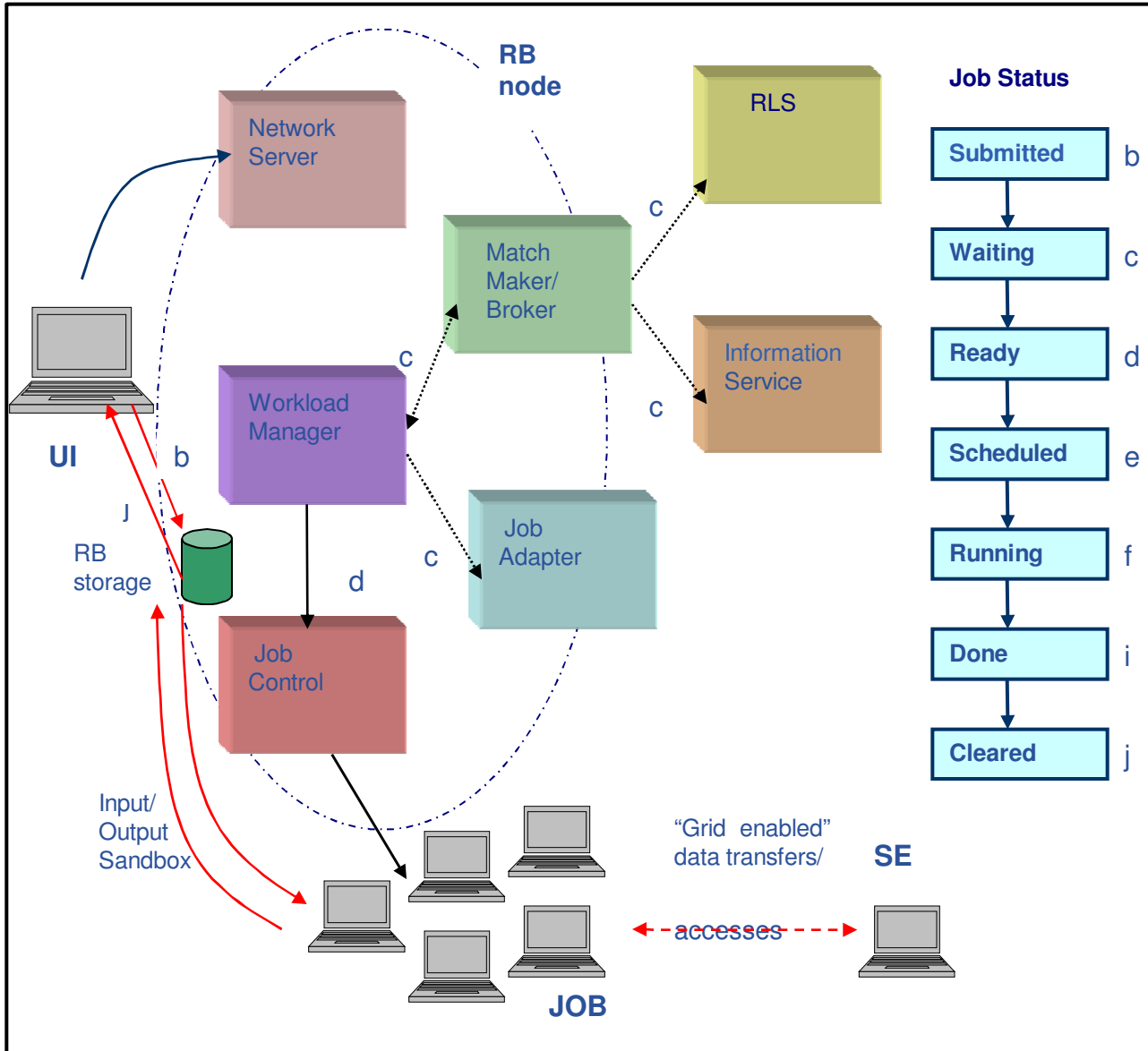
**Status Reason:** unavailable

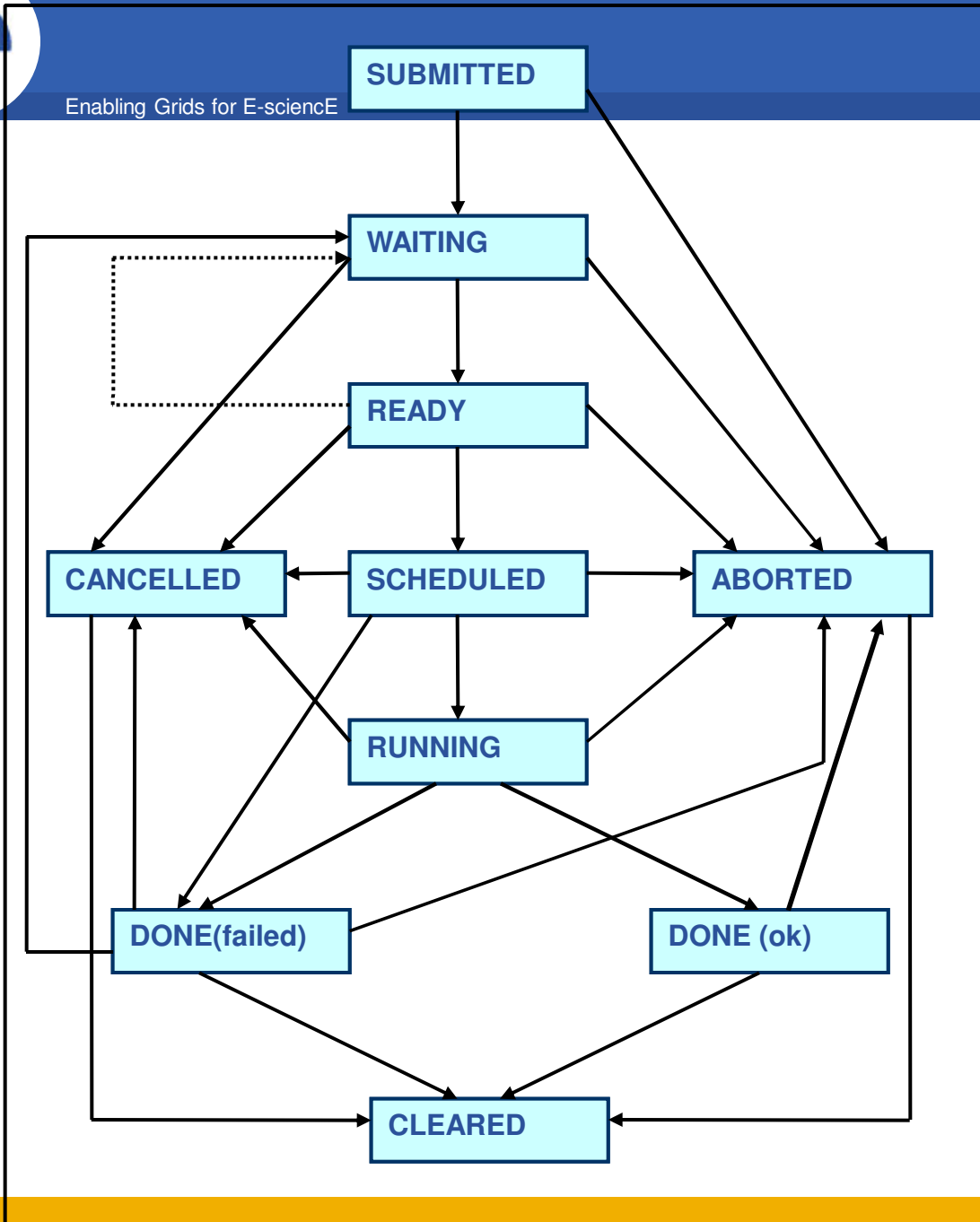
**Destination:** ce01.grid.hgdemo.gr:2119/jobmanager-pbs-hgdemo

**Submitted:** Mon May 4 01:40:59 2009 EEST

\*\*\*\*\*

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **watch "glite-job-status -i jobld"**  
**(To exit ctrl + C)**







- **Cancelling a job**

✓ [ege@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-cancel -i jobId**

Are you sure you want to remove specified job(s) [y/n]y : y

Connecting to the service [https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite\\_wms\\_wmproxy\\_server](https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server)

===== glite-wms-job-cancel Success =====

The cancellation request has been successfully submitted for the following job(s):

- <https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:9000/p9iiejqpl9dXy4zkHibbbQ>

=====

- If the job's status is **DONE**, then its output can be copied to the UI with the commands:

✓ [egee@ui01 egee]\$ **glite-wms-job-output -i jobld**

Connecting to the service [https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite\\_wms\\_wmproxy\\_server](https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server)

=====

## JOB GET OUTPUT OUTCOME

Output sandbox files for the job:

<https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:9000/j6SI9Y6yj1U9J9GfnEzqxw>

have been successfully retrieved and stored in the directory:

[/tmp/jobOutput/egee01\\_j6SI9Y6yj1U9J9GfnEzqxw](/tmp/jobOutput/egee01_j6SI9Y6yj1U9J9GfnEzqxw)

=====

- **Creating a proxy certificate**
  - **voms-proxy-init --voms=hgdemo**
- **Listing Computing Elements that match a job description**
  - **glite-wms-job-list-match -a testJob1.jdl**
- **Submitting a job**
  - **glite-wms-job-submit -o jobld -a testJob1.jdl**
- **Retrieving the status of a job**
  - **glite-job-status -i jobld**
- **Retrieving the output of a job**
  - **glite-wms-job-output -i jobld**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#define BUF_SIZE 1000
int main( int argc, char *argv[] ) {
    char *hostname;
    if(argc<3){
        fprintf(stdout,"ERROR:START AND END OF THE FOR
        LOOP SHOULD BE PROVIDED!\n");
        exit -1;
    }
    else if(argc>3){
        fprintf(stdout,"ERROR: TOO MUCH ARGUMENTS...\n");
        exit -1;
    }
    // Start and End value for the executed for loop
    int start = atoi(argv[1]);
    int stop = atoi(argv[2]);
    int i =0;
    fprintf(stdout,"Hallo World from C!!!\n");
    fprintf(stdout,"This program prints \"Hallo World\" for %d times in the
    output file test.out\n", stop, start);
    fflush(stdout);
```

**First Argument:  
Start of counting**

**Second  
Argument:  
End of counting**

```
FILE *out_file;
out_file = fopen("test.out","w");

if (out_file == NULL) {
    fprintf(stderr,"Can not open output file\n");
    exit (-1);
}
hostname = (char *) malloc(BUF_SIZE);
gethostname(hostname,255);
printf("The hostname of the node that executes the program is
%s\n",hostname);
for (i=start;i<=stop; i++){
    fprintf(out_file,"Hallo World from WN %s for time %d
    \n",hostname,i);
    if(i%100==0){
        fprintf(stdout,"Completed printing for time %d\n",i);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
}
free(hostname);
fclose(out_file);
return 0;
}
```

- **Modify a copy of the testJob1.jdl**
  - `cd ~/training/CHalloWorldSimple/`
  - `vi Hallo.jdl`
- **Compile:**
  - `gcc -o Hallo Hallo.c`
- **Identify the correct executable for the new job**
  - Which is the correct executable???
  - Are there any arguments????
  - Are there any output files????

- **BuildandRun.sh**

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
if [ X$1 == X ]; then
```

```
    echo "Error: The file to compile is not given"
```

```
    exit 1
```

```
fi
```

```
if [ X$4 == X ]; then
```

```
    echo "Only three Inputs"
```

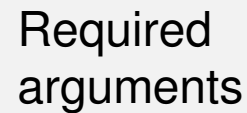
```
    gcc $1.c -o $1
```

```
    ./$1 $2 $3
```

```
    exit 0
```

```
fi
```

Required  
arguments



⇒ Use a bash script to run the compiler and then run the executable (BuildandRun.sh)

⇒ Create the correct JDL file

```
cd ~/training/CHalloWorld/  
vi Hallo.jdl
```

- Which is the initial executable????
- Which is the correct argument????
- Which files are stored locally and should be transferred to the remote machine??
- Is there any EXTRA output file????

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- **Submitting a job**
  - **glite-wms-job-submit -o jobld -a Hallo.jdl**
- **Retrieving the status of a job**
  - **glite-job-status -i jobld**
- **Retrieving the output of a job to a specific directory**
  - **glite-wms-job-output -i jobld --dir ~/job**



- **Retrieving the status of a job**
  - `glite-wms-job-status --all`
  - `glite-wms-job-status --all -s CLEARED`
- **Retrieving job output to a specific directory**
  - `glite-wms-job-output -i jobId --dir ~/job1`
- **Retrieving logging information about submitted jobs**
  - `glite-wms-job-logging-info -i jobId`

- **Job Collection: Submit a set of independent jobs**

## Preparation

- **Create a jdl directory**
  - cd ~/training/collection/
  - cd jdl/
  - ls

- **Submit job collection**

- **glite-wms-job-submit -o collec -a --collection jdl**

Connecting to the service [https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite\\_wms\\_wmproxy\\_server](https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server)

```
===== glite-wms-job-submit Success =====
```

The job has been successfully submitted to the WMPProxy

Your job identifier is:

<https://wms.grid.hgdemo.gr:9000/v98yKZixxr97I1GNTN23XQ>

The job identifier has been saved in the following file:

</storage/hgdemolocal/egee01/collec>

```
=====
```

- **Retrieve status**

- glite-wms-job-status -i collec**

- One or parametric attributes in the JDL
- Submission of a *Parametric job results in the submission of a set of jobs having the same descriptions apart from the values of the parametric attributes*
- Both the parametric job and all jobs resulting from the submission of it are assigned by the WMS with an identifier so that it is possible to monitor and control each of them separately and as a single entities

```
[  
  Type = "job";  
  JobType = "Parametric";  
  Parameters = N; ←  
  ParameterStart = 1;  
  ParameterStep = 10;  
  RetryCount = 0;  
  ShallowRetryCount = 3;  
  Executable = "BuildandRun.sh";  
  InputSandbox = {"BuildandRun.sh", "Hallo.c"};  
  Arguments = "Hallo 1 _PARAM_";  
  StdOutput = "std.out";  
  StdError = "std.err";  
  OutputSandbox = {"std.out", "std.err"};  
]
```

- **Submit job**

```
glite-wms-job-submit -o paramId -a parametric.jdl
```

- **Watch the job status**

```
watch "glite-wms-job-status -i paramId "
```

- **Retrieve the job output**

```
glite-wms-job-output -i paramId
```

- **Example: Using sunjdk1.6.0\_04**

- **JDL file:**

```
Executable = "testJob1.sh";
```

```
StdOutput = "std.out";
```

```
StdError = "std.err";
```

```
InputSandbox = {"testJob1.sh", "Hallo.jar"};
```

```
OutputSandbox = {"std.out", "std.err"};
```

```
Requirements = Member("VO-see-sunjdk1.6.0_04",  
    other.GlueHostApplicationSoftwareRunTimeEnvironment);
```

- **Script .sh**

- export JAVA\_HOME=\$VO\_SEE\_SW\_DIR/jdk1.6.0\_04

- export PATH=\$JAVA\_HOME/bin:\$PATH

- \$JAVA\_HOME/bin/java -classpath ./:Hallo.jar test.HalloWorld



**Thank you !**





## WORLDWIDE LHC COMPUTING GRID

### GLITE 3.1 USER GUIDE

#### MANUALS SERIES

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---

***Abstract:** This guide is an introduction to the WLCG/eGEE Grid and to the glite 3.1 middleware from a user's point of view.*

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<http://glite.web.cern.ch/glite/documentation/>

- **Commandline Tutorial**

- [http://wiki.egee-hgdemo.org/index.php/Programming\\_from\\_the\\_Command\\_Line](http://wiki.egee-hgdemo.org/index.php/Programming_from_the_Command_Line)