



# W and Z/ $\gamma^*$ production in p-p collisions with ATLAS

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on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Measurements of the inclusive W and Z as well as W+jets and Z+jets production cross sections at hadron colliders constitute important tests of the Standard Model

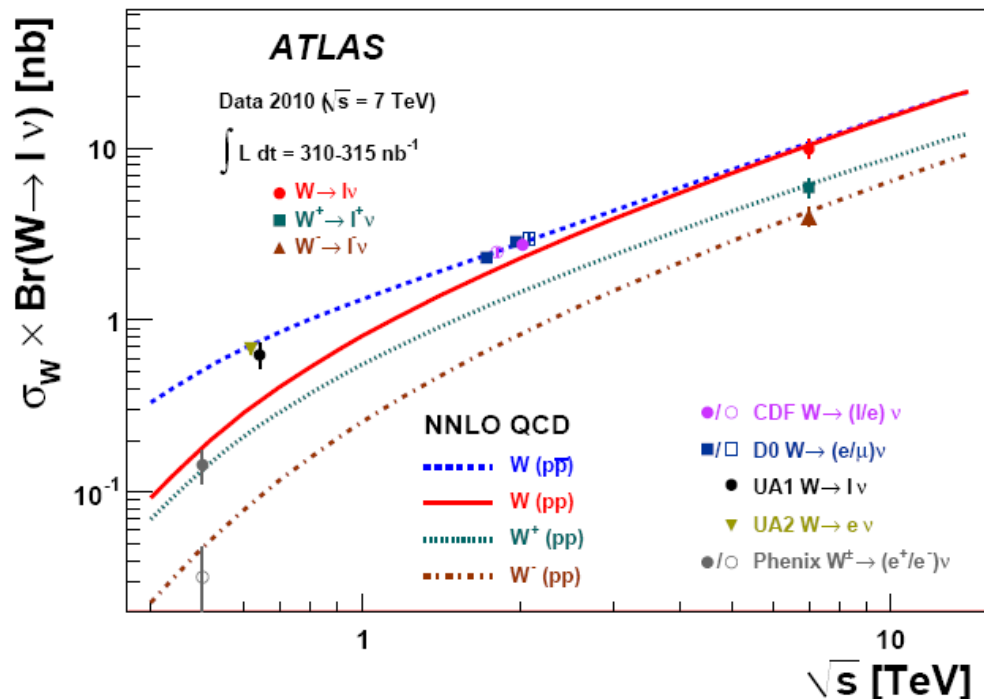
- will provide new constraints on the parton distribution functions
- will allow for precise tests of perturbative QCD

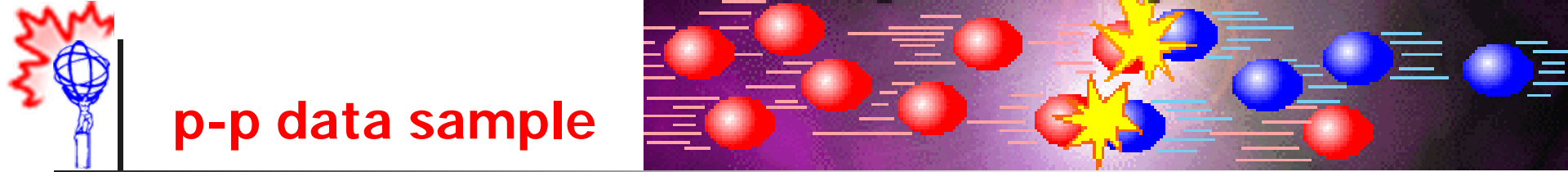
Also constitute significant background in other SM or BSM processes

- Need to measure them well!

This presentation: ATLAS results of leptonic production of

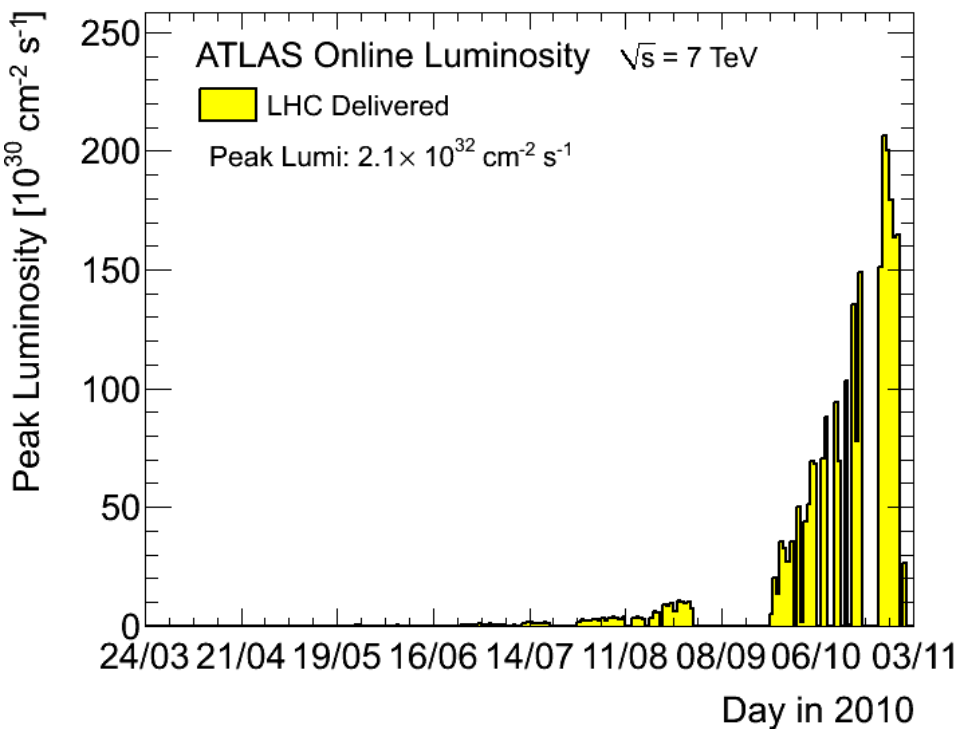
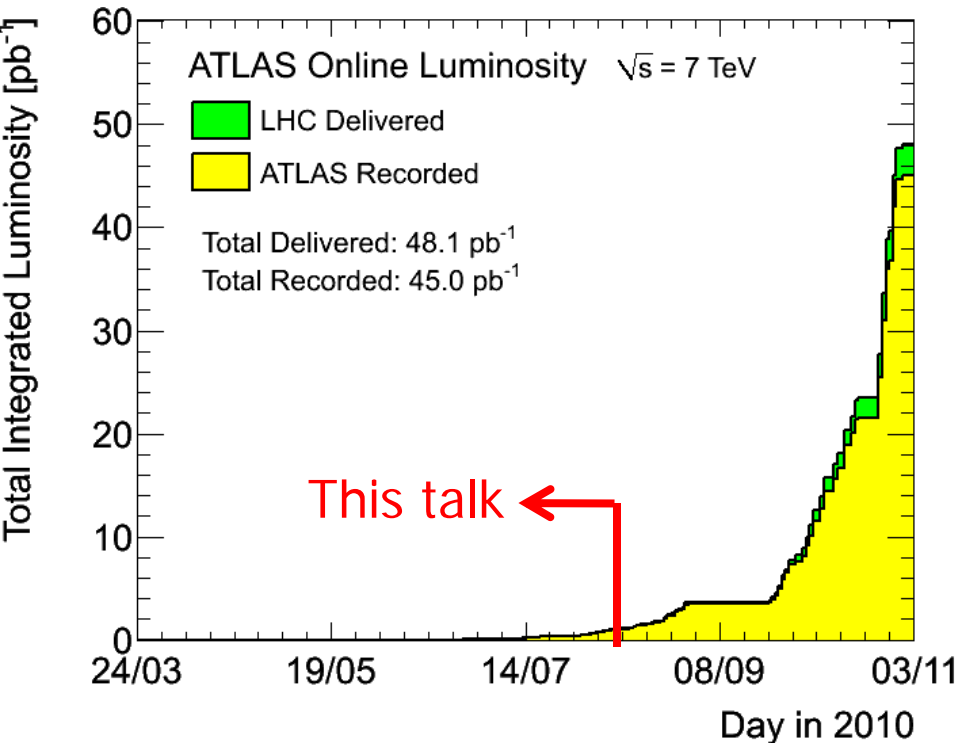
- $W^+$ ,  $W^-$  and  $Z/\gamma^*$  (JHEP12(2010)060)
- W charge asymmetry (JHEP12(2010)060)
- W+jets (arXiv:1012.5382)
- Z/ $\gamma^*$ +jets (ATLAS-CONF-2011-001)





Data presented here collected over a five-month period, from March to August 2010

- Centre-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV p-p collisions. Integrated luminosity:
  - $0.32 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ :  $W \rightarrow e\nu$ ,  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow ee$ ,  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$
  - $1.3 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  :  $W(\rightarrow e\nu) + \text{jets}$ ,  $W(\rightarrow \mu\nu) + \text{jets}$ ,  $Z(\rightarrow ee) + \text{jets}$ ,  $Z(\rightarrow \mu\mu) + \text{jets}$
- Hardware-based level-1 trigger:  $E_T^e > 10 \text{ GeV}$  (or  $14 \text{ GeV}$ ),  $p_T^\mu > 6 \text{ GeV}$  (or  $10 \text{ GeV}$ )
- Pile-up varied from zero to about two extra interactions per event.





# Identification/reconstruction of leptons and jets

Electron and muon identification criteria similar for W incl, W +jets, Z incl, Z+jets

- Some further optimisations in W,Z+jets analysis to reduce QCD background
- e:  $E_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.47$  (excluding overlap region 1.37-1.52)
  - Identified using both calorimeter and inner (tracking) detector
- $\mu$ :  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ 
  - Identified using both inner detector and muon spectrometer
  - Additional track-based isolation requirements to further suppress QCD bkg

Jets (W,Z+jets analyses only):

- Anti-kT algorithm with  $R=0.4$
- $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.8$
- $p_T$ ,  $\eta$ -dependent corrections for difference in calo response between e & hadrons
- Jets within  $\Delta R < 0.5$  of lepton were removed
- Jets from pile-up interactions removed
  - Compare tracks associated to primary vertex to all vertices inside jet

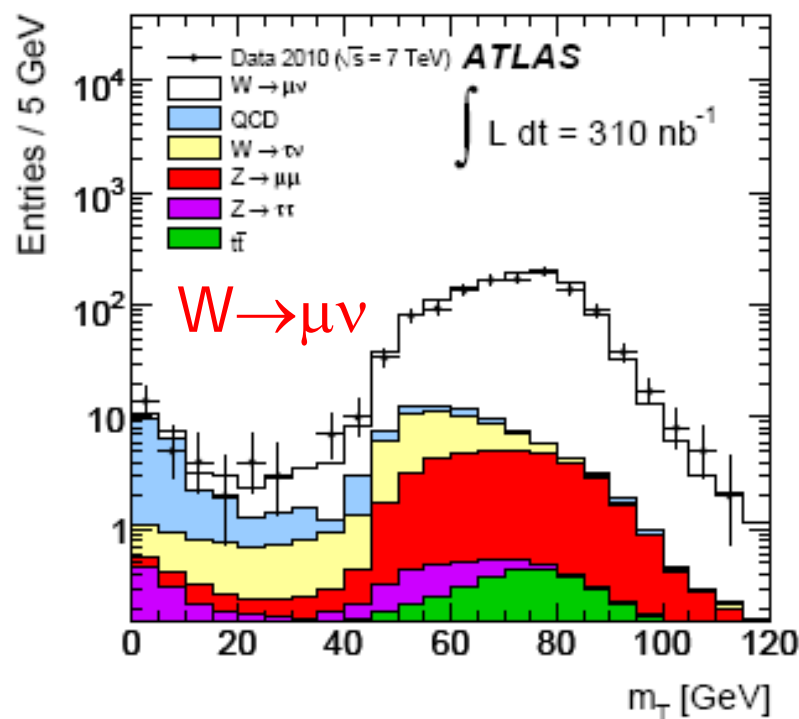
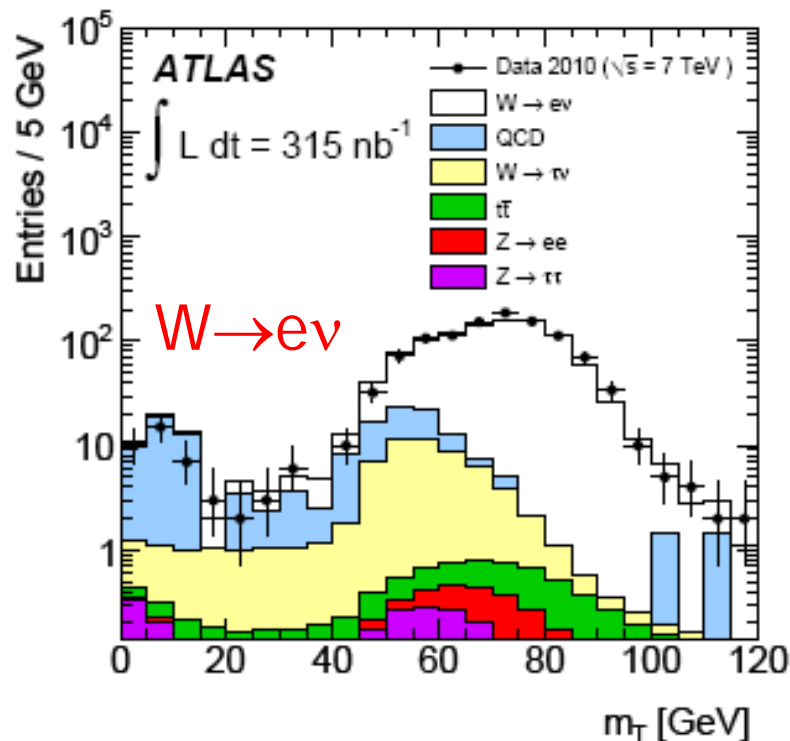


# Missing transverse energy (W incl and W+jets)

Missing transverse energy:  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25\text{GeV}$

- calorimeter energy inside 3D topological clusters, corrected for difference in response of calorimeter to hadrons and electrons, dead-material losses, out of cluster corrections
  - Muon channel also corrects for muon momentum

Transverse mass of the lepton- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  system:  $m_T > 40\text{GeV}$





# Backgrounds

## Leptonic backgrounds

- $W \rightarrow \tau \nu \rightarrow l \nu \nu \nu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow ll$ ,  $Z \rightarrow \tau \tau$ , semi-leptonic decays of  $t\bar{t}$  ( $l=e, \mu$ )
  - from MC, normalised to integrated luminosity, using NNLO or NLO+NNLL  $\sigma$

## QCD background

- $e$ : hadrons faking electrons, conversions, semi-leptonic heavy quark decays
- $\mu$ : semi-leptonic heavy quark decays

e.g.  $W$ +jets: fit  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  to sum of two templates ( $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 10 \text{ GeV}$  for  $e$ ) per jet multiplicity

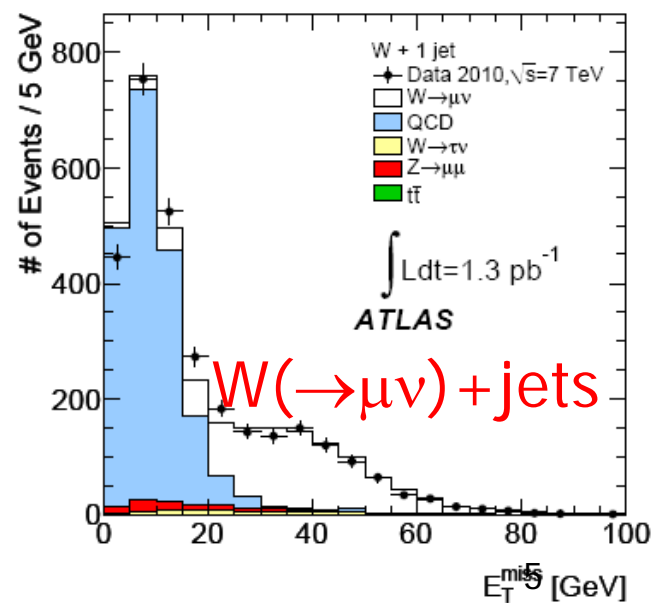
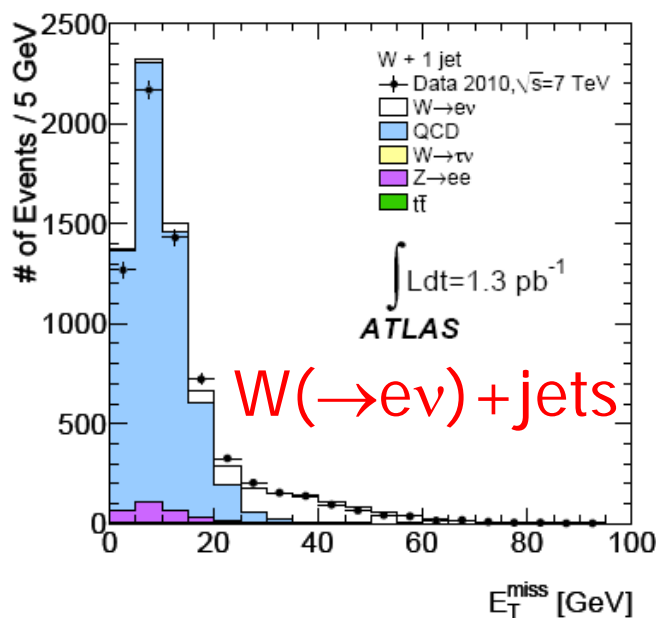
1) Signal+leptonic background template (from MC)

2) QCD background

- $\mu$ : from MC

- $e$ : from data

(using looser and some inverted  $e$  ID criteria)





# Yield of signal events: W,Z inclusive ( $L \cong 0.32\text{pb}^{-1}$ )

- Yield of signal events  $N^{\text{sig}} = N^{\text{observed}} - N^{\text{background}}$

W incl:  $N^{\text{sig}} \sim 2100$  events

$\ell$	Observed candidates	Background (EW+ $t\bar{t}$ )	Background (QCD)	Background-subtracted signal $N_W^{\text{sig}}$
$e^+$	637	$18.8 \pm 0.2 \pm 1.7$	$14.0 \pm 2.1 \pm 7.1$	$604.2 \pm 25.2 \pm 7.6$
$e^-$	432	$14.7 \pm 0.2 \pm 1.3$	$14.0 \pm 2.1 \pm 7.1$	$403.2 \pm 20.8 \pm 7.5$
$e^\pm$	1069	$33.5 \pm 0.2 \pm 3.0$	$28.0 \pm 3.0 \pm 10.0$	$1007.5 \pm 32.7 \pm 10.8$
$\mu^+$	710	$42.5 \pm 0.2 \pm 2.9$	$12.0 \pm 3.0 \pm 4.6$	$655.6 \pm 26.6 \pm 6.2$
$\mu^-$	471	$35.1 \pm 0.2 \pm 2.4$	$10.9 \pm 2.4 \pm 4.1$	$425.0 \pm 21.7 \pm 5.4$
$\mu^\pm$	1181	$77.6 \pm 0.3 \pm 5.4$	$22.8 \pm 4.6 \pm 8.7$	$1080.6 \pm 34.4 \pm 11.2$

Z incl:  $N^{\text{sig}} \sim 180$  events (within  $66 < M_{ll} < 116$  GeV)

$\ell$	Observed candidates	Background (EW+ $t\bar{t}$ )	Background (QCD)	Background-subtracted signal $N_Z^{\text{sig}}$
$e^\pm$	70	$0.27 \pm 0.00 \pm 0.03$	$0.91 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.41$	$68.8 \pm 8.4 \pm 0.4$
$\mu^\pm$	109	$0.21 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.04 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.04$	$108.8 \pm 10.4 \pm 0.0$



## Cross-section formalism: W,Z inclusive

$$\sigma_{W(Z)}^{\text{tot}} \cdot BR(W(Z) \rightarrow \ell\nu (\ell\ell)) = \frac{N_{W(Z)}^{\text{sig}}}{A_{W(Z)} \cdot C_{W(Z)} \cdot L_{W(Z)}}$$

- $N_{W(Z)}^{\text{sig}}$ : number of background-subtracted events passing final selection
- $L_{W(Z)}$ : integrated luminosity of channel (uncertainty of 11%)
- $C_{W(Z)}$ : from PYTHIA (with some data-derived corrections). It gives the fraction of signal events surviving the selections, normalized to the signal that passes the kinematic and  $m_T$  or  $m_{\parallel}$  cuts at the generator (Born) level.
  - It corrects for efficiency, resolution, and QED radiation effects.
- $A_{W(Z)}$ : fraction of the signal that passes the kinematic and  $m_T$  or  $m_{\parallel}$  cuts at the generator level, normalized to the total sample.
  - It corrects to the total cross section.
  - This is a pure Monte Carlo quantity and is estimated using PYTHIA



# Systematic uncertainties on $C_{W(Z)} \cong 0.65 [e], 0.77 [\mu]$

Apart from luminosity uncertainty of 11%, dominant systematic uncertainties due to:

- **Electron channel:**
  - material effects in the detector, reconstruction and ID of electrons

Parameter	$\delta C_W / C_W (\%)$	$\delta C_Z / C_Z (\%)$
Trigger efficiency	<0.2	<0.2
Material effects, reconstruction and identification	5.6	8.8
Energy scale and resolution	3.3	1.9
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale and resolution	2.0	-
Problematic regions in the calorimeter	1.4	2.7
Pile-up	0.5	0.2
Charge misidentification	0.5	0.5
FSR modelling	0.3	0.3
Theoretical uncertainty (PDFs)	0.3	0.3
Total uncertainty	7.0	9.4

- **Muon channel:**
  - muon reco efficiency
  - trigger efficiency

Parameter	$\delta C_W / C_W (\%)$	$\delta C_Z / C_Z (\%)$
Trigger efficiency	1.9	0.7
Reconstruction efficiency	2.5	5.0
Momentum scale	1.2	0.5
Momentum resolution	0.2	0.5
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale and resolution	2.0	-
Isolation efficiency	1.0	2.0
Theoretical uncertainty (PDFs)	0.3	0.3
Total uncertainty	4.0	5.5



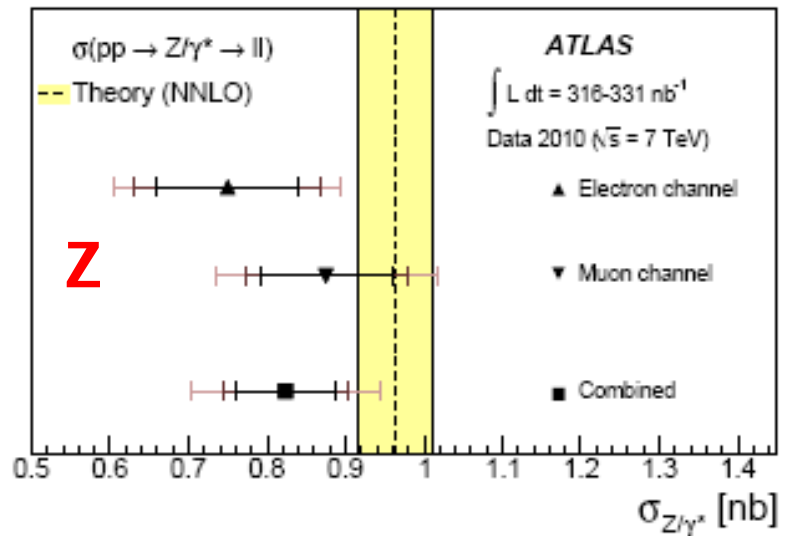
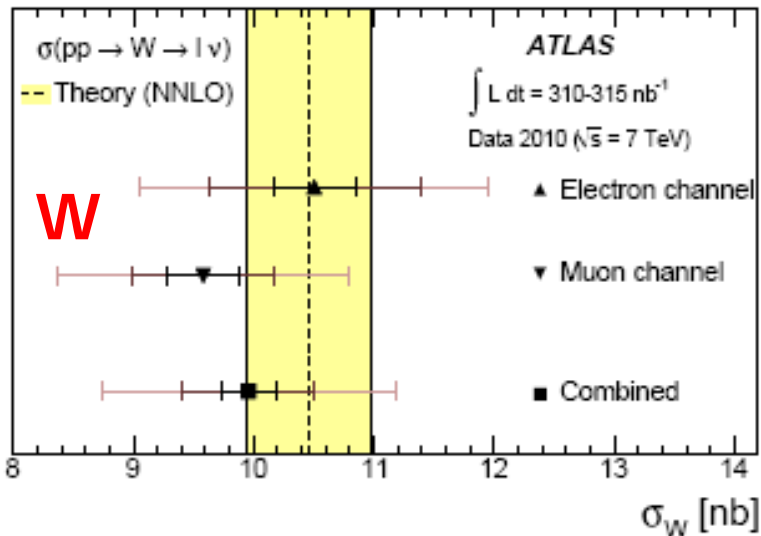
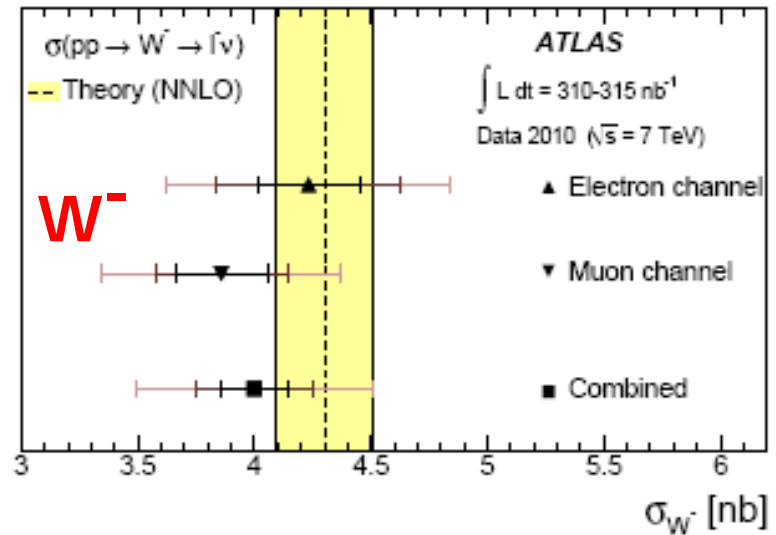
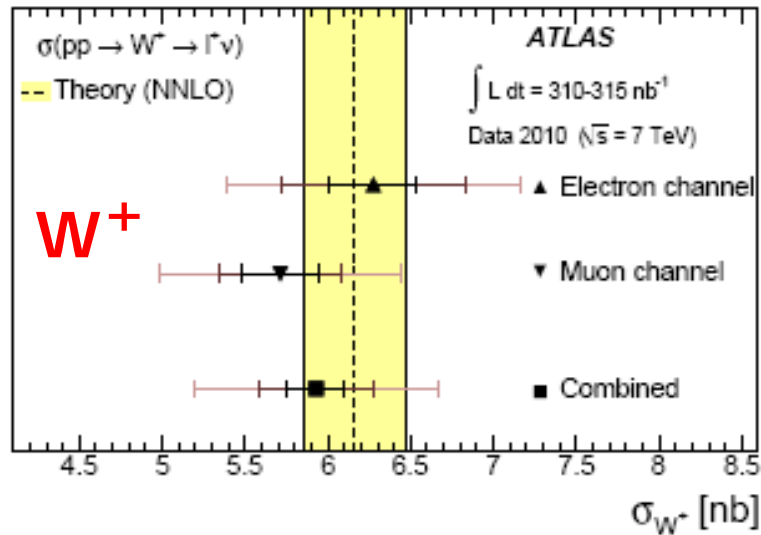


## Systematic uncertainties on $A_{W(Z)}$

- The acceptances from PYTHIA with the modified leading order parton distribution function set MRST LO\* and the corresponding ATLAS MC09 tune
- Systematic uncertainties dominated by the limited knowledge of the proton PDFs and the modelling of the W and Z boson production at the LHC.
- Looked at:
  - Uncertainties within one PDF set: CTEQ 6.6 PDF error eigenvector sets at 90% C.L. with MC@NLO acceptance calculation
  - Compared MRST LO\* with CTEQ 6.6 PDF and HERAPDF 1.0 sets
  - Compared PYTHIA vs MC@NLO with one PDF set (CTEQ 6.6)
- Estimate uncertainties on  $A_W$  is 3% and  $A_Z$  is 4%

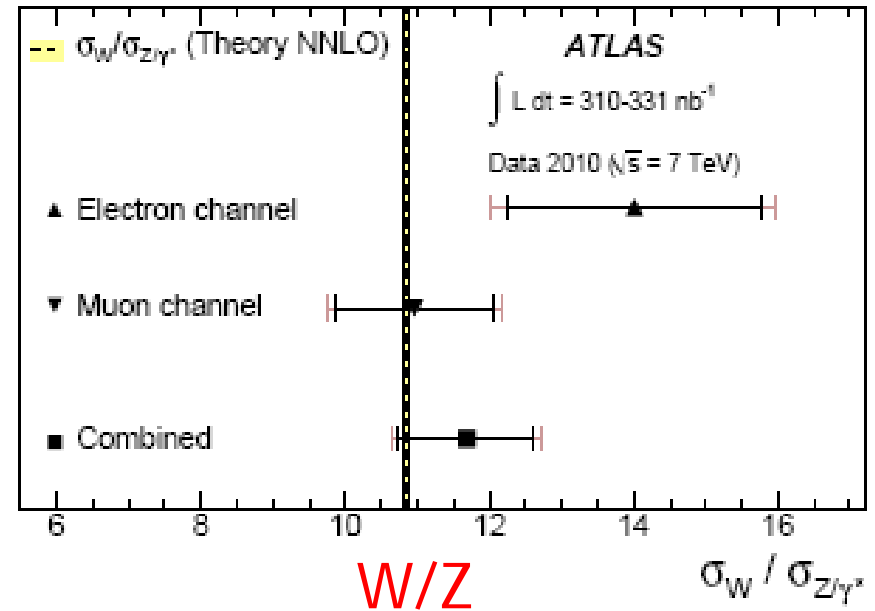
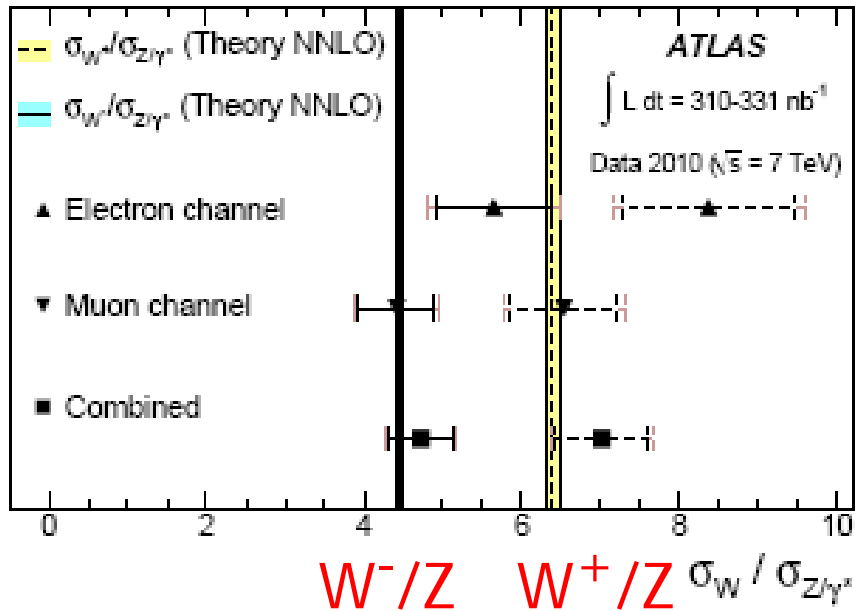


# Total inclusive cross section results ( $L \cong 0.32 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )





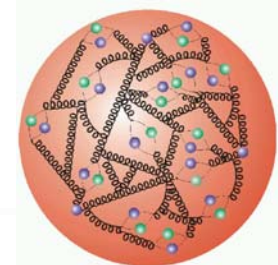
# W/Z inclusive cross-section ratios ( $L \cong 0.32 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )



- Results are dominated by statistical uncertainty

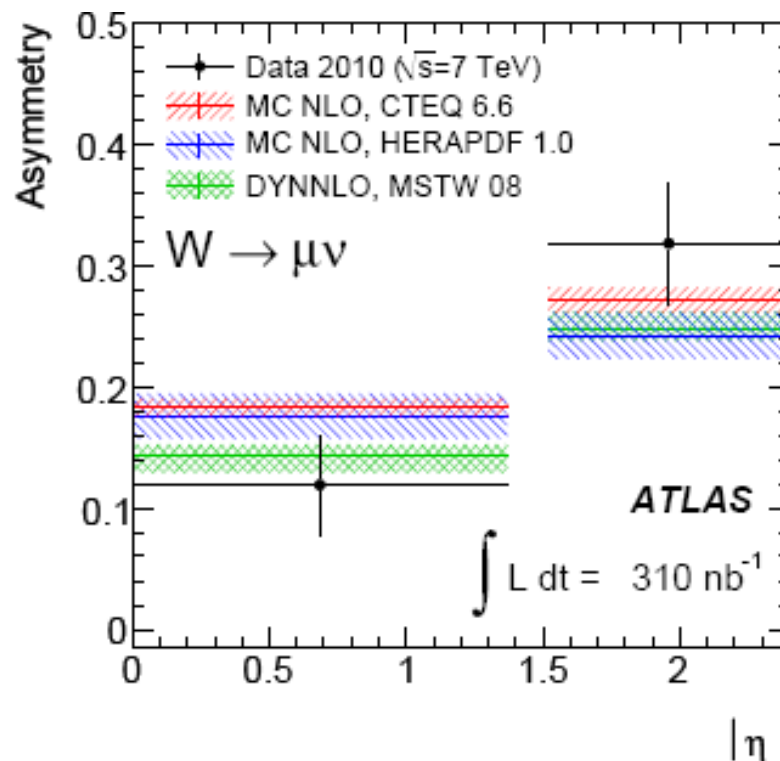
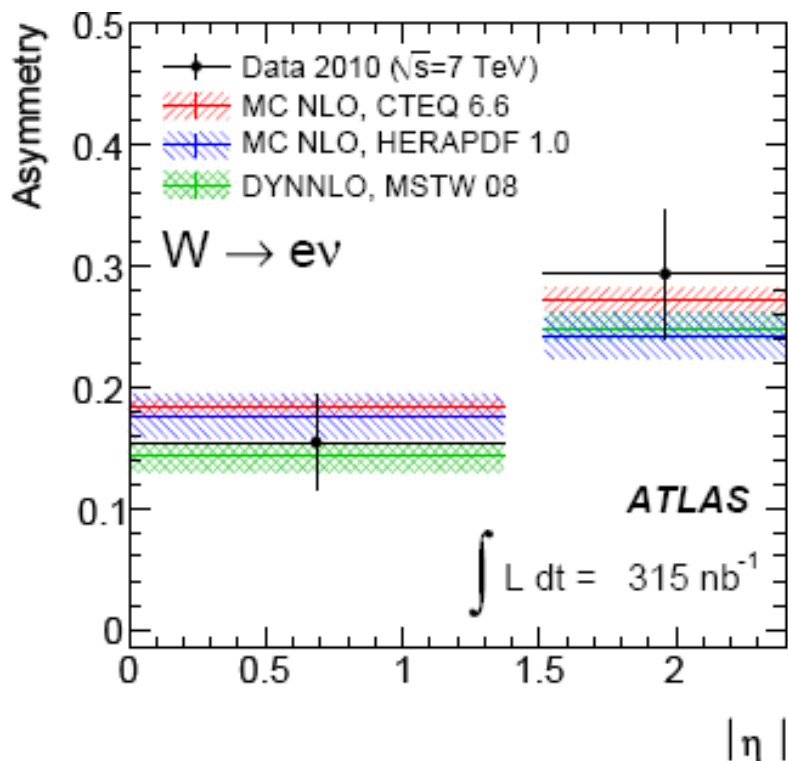


# W-charge asymmetry ( $L \cong 0.32 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )



- In contrast to p-pbar collisions, cross sections for  $W^+$  and  $W^-$  production are expected to be different in p-p collisions due to different valence quark distributions
- W-boson charge asymmetry derived from inclusive cross sections prior to acceptance ( $A_W$ ) correction: fiducial cross section  $\sigma^{\text{fid}}$
- Compared to various models
  - Asymmetry confirmed but data don't have discriminating power between models

$$A_\ell = \frac{\sigma_{W^+}^{\text{fid}} - \sigma_{W^-}^{\text{fid}}}{\sigma_{W^+}^{\text{fid}} + \sigma_{W^-}^{\text{fid}}}$$





# Yield of events: $W, Z + \text{jets}$ ( $L \cong 1.3 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )

- $W + \text{jets}$ : observed events and background:  $N^{\text{observed}} \sim 2000$  events for  $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$

e

Electron channel process	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 3$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 4$
QCD	$130^{+20}_{-60}$	$100^{+20}_{-40}$	$45^{+7}_{-20}$	$18^{+3}_{-8}$	-
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	$113 \pm 11$	$25 \pm 5$	$4 \pm 2$	$0.5 \pm 0.4$	-
$Z \rightarrow ee$	$10 \pm 8$	$7 \pm 6$	$3 \pm 2$	$1 \pm 1$	-
$t\bar{t}$	$17 \pm 2$	$17 \pm 2$	$17 \pm 2$	$14 \pm 2$	-
Observed in Data	4216	987	276	83	-

$\mu$

Muon channel process	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 3$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 4$
QCD	$30 \pm 20$	$20 \pm 13$	$4^{+10}_{-4}$	$2 \pm 2$	$1 \pm 1$
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	$133 \pm 12$	$24 \pm 6$	$5 \pm 2$	$0.9 \pm 0.5$	$0.4 \pm 0.3$
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$170 \pm 14$	$30 \pm 4$	$8 \pm 1$	$2 \pm 0.5$	$0.6 \pm 0.2$
$t\bar{t}$	$18 \pm 2$	$18 \pm 2$	$18 \pm 2$	$16 \pm 2$	$11 \pm 1$
Observed in Data	4911	1049	292	95	36

- $Z + \text{jets}$ : observed events:  $N^{\text{observed}} \sim 190$  events for  $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$  (within  $71 < M_{\text{ll}} < 111$  GeV)

	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 3$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 4$
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow ee) + \text{jets}$	82	26	9	2
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \mu\mu) + \text{jets}$	110	31	8	2



## W,Z+jets cross section

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e.g. **W+jets**: Yield of signal events corrected back to particle level

- Take into account detector and reconstruction efficiencies
- Use ALPGEN, restricting to same phase-space as data
- Particle-level jets constructed using jet-finder on all “long-lived” particles
- Correction factors calculated as 1D functions of jet multiplicity and  $p_T$  of leading and next-to-leading jets
  - Some data-derived correction factors e.g. for trigger efficiency
- Biases in the procedure for correcting for detector effects (compare ALPGEN and SHERPA) found to be negligible in comparison to experimental systematics
- Similar procedure for **Z+jets**
  - See systematic uncertainty table for unfolding systematic

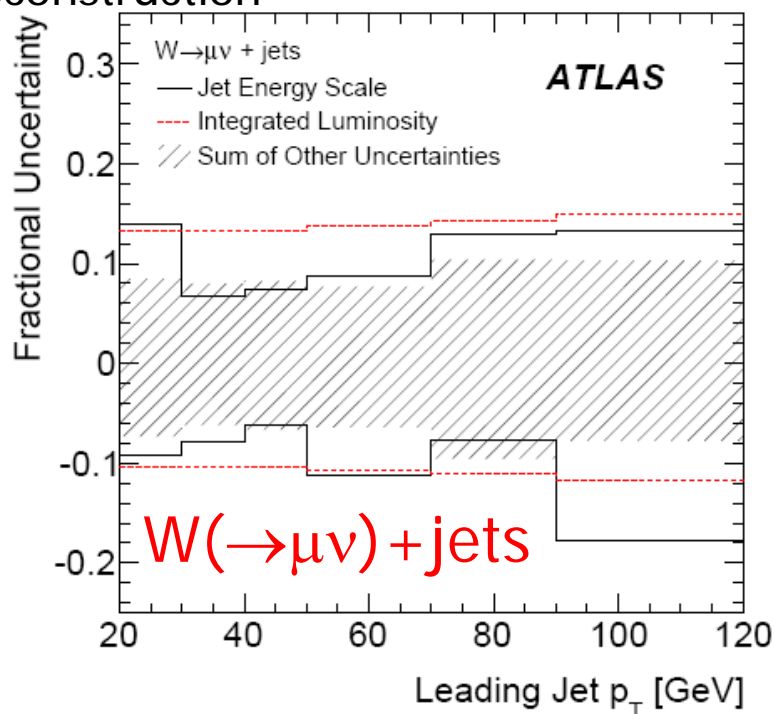
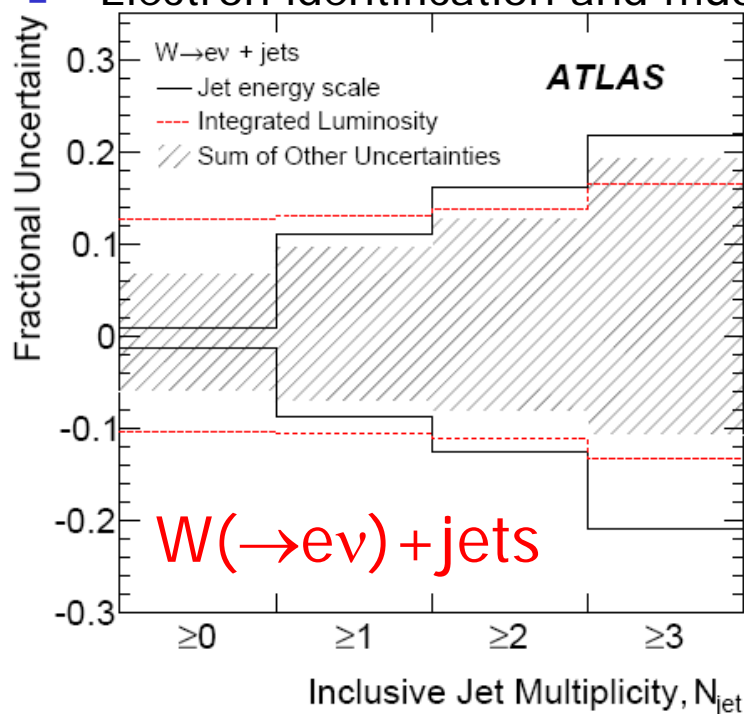


# W+jets: experimental systematic uncertainties

## Dominant systematic uncertainties

- Luminosity determination (11%)
- Jet energy scale uncertainty
  - 10% at 20 GeV to 8% at 100 GeV plus 5% for difference in calorimeter response to quark and gluon-initiated jets
- QCD template in the electron channel
- Electron identification and muon reconstruction

See backup slides  
for table of  
uncertainties



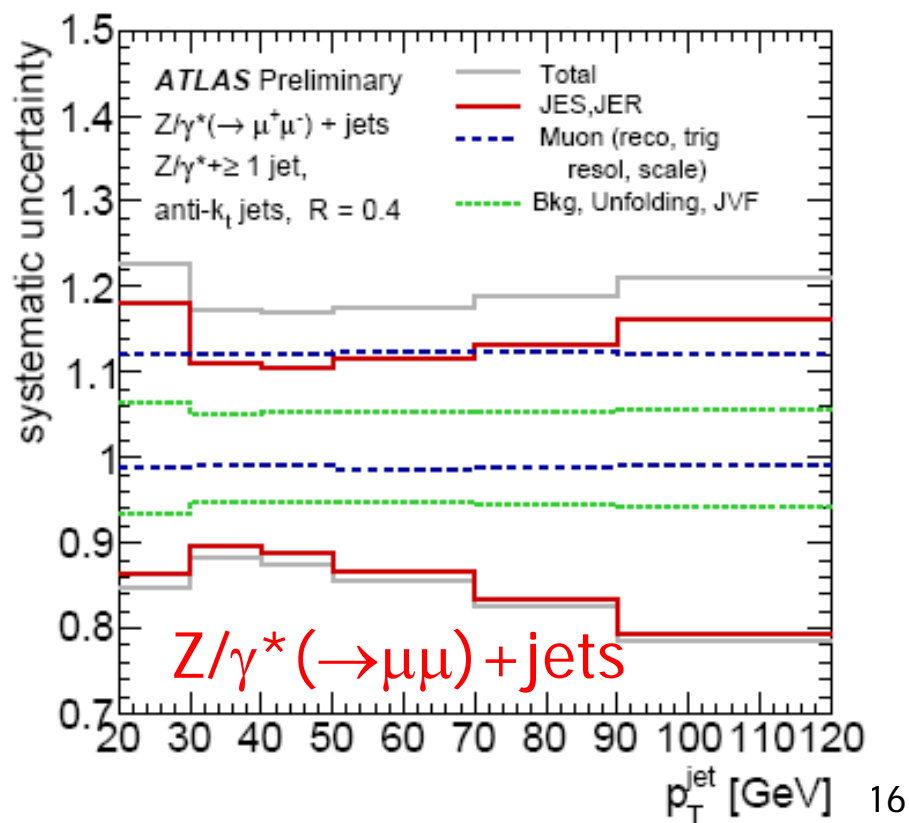
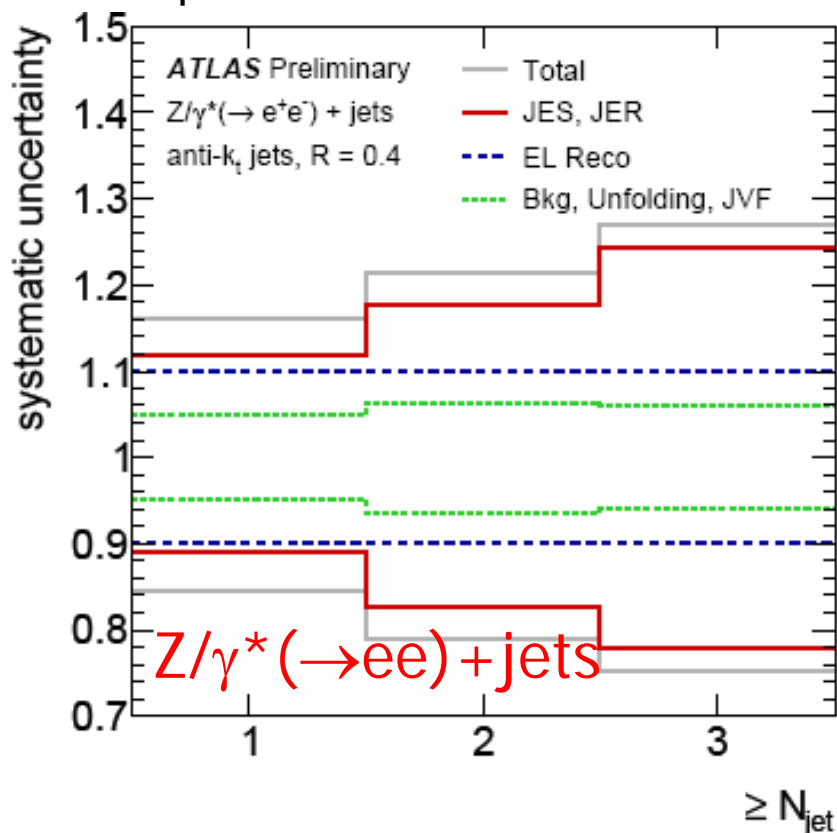


# Z+jets: experimental systematic uncertainties

## Dominant systematic uncertainties

- Luminosity determination (11%)
- Jet energy scale and resolution uncertainty
- QCD background in the electron channel
- Lepton reconstruction/identification

See backup slides  
for table of  
uncertainties







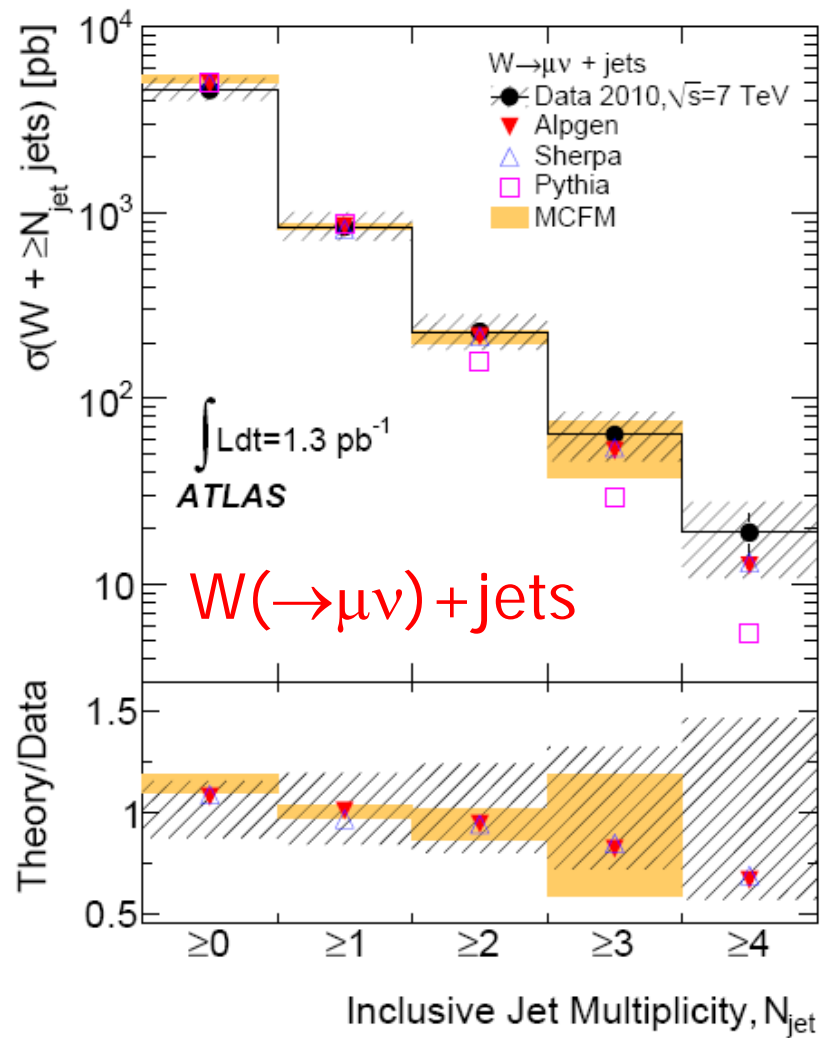
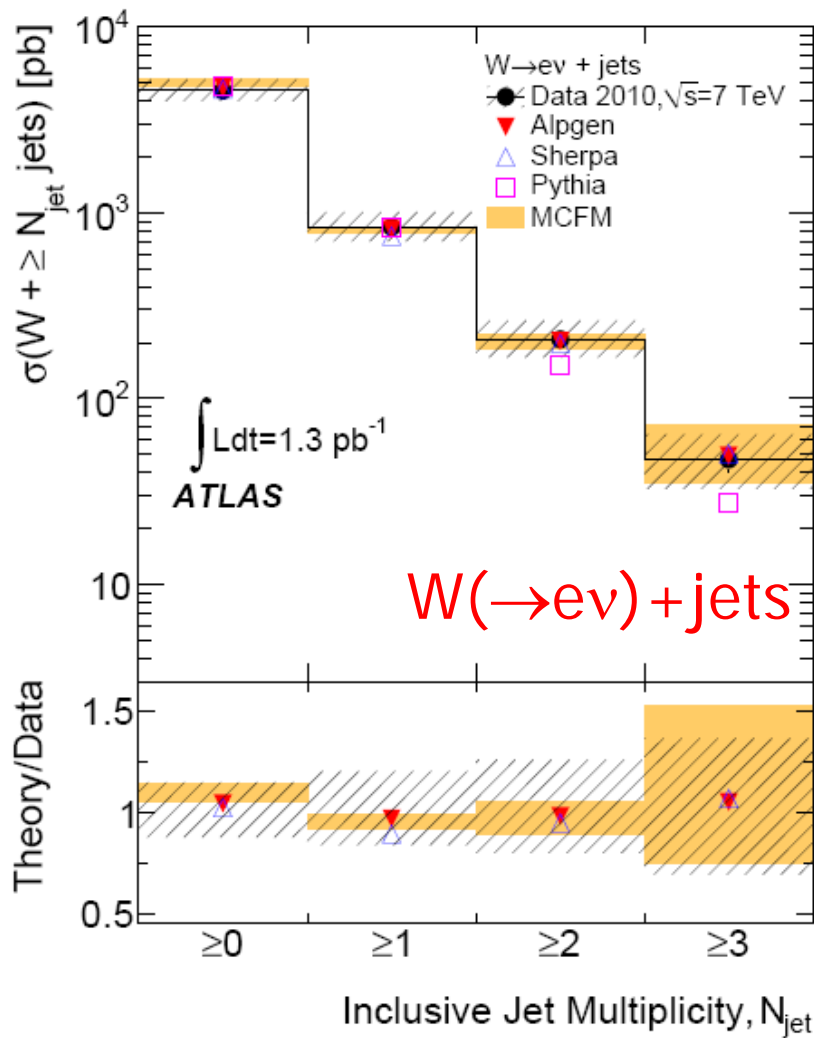
## Comparison of results with predictions

Results shown in comparison to

- PYTHIA (LO)
- ALPGEN & SHERPA (match higher mult matrix elements to a LL parton shower)
- MCFM (provides NLO predictions for  $N_{\text{jet}} \leq 2$ , LO for 3 jets)
  - Systematic uncertainties for **W+jets**:
    - **Fragmentation**: compare PYTHIA to HERWIG
    - **Underlying event**: compare AMBT1 tune to JIMMY tune and vary AMBT1 tune to increase underlying event activity by 10%
    - **Normalisation&factorisation**: vary scales by factor of 2
    - **PDF**: use 22 eigenvectors of CTEQ6.6, use MSTW2008
  - Systematic uncertainties for **Z+jets**:
    - **Fragmentation& underlying event**: turn off both interactions between proton remnants and the string fragmentation, use HERWIG+JIMMY and PYTHIA MC with different UE tunes (ATLAS-MC09, DW and AMBT1).
    - **Normalisation&factorisation**: vary scales by factor of 2
    - **PDF**: Hessian method



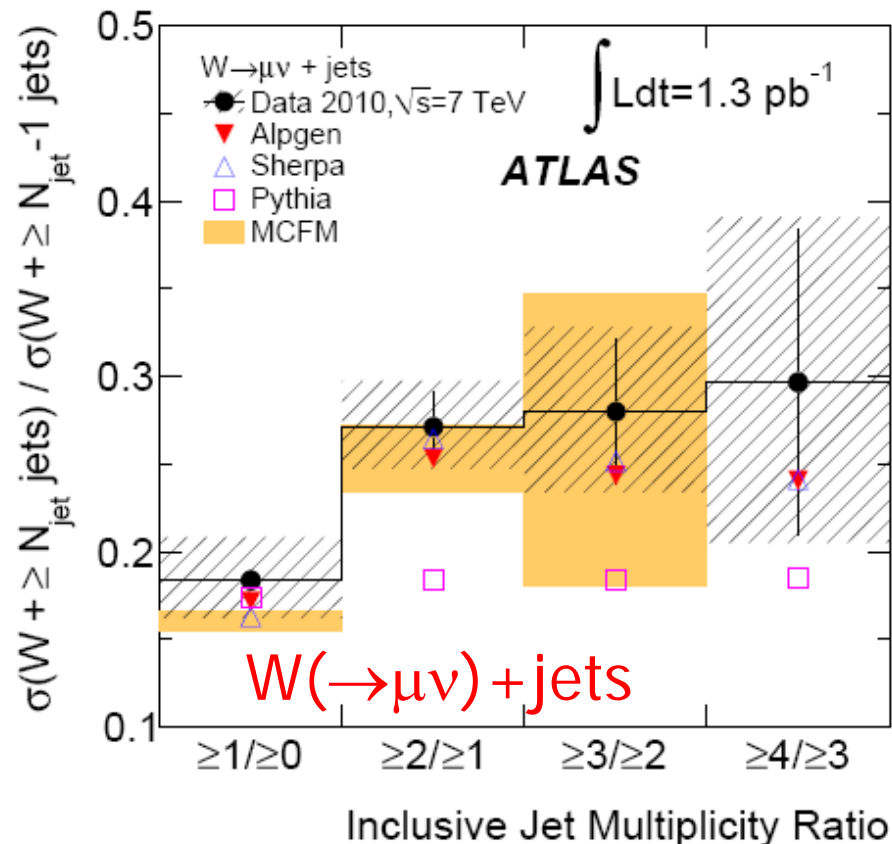
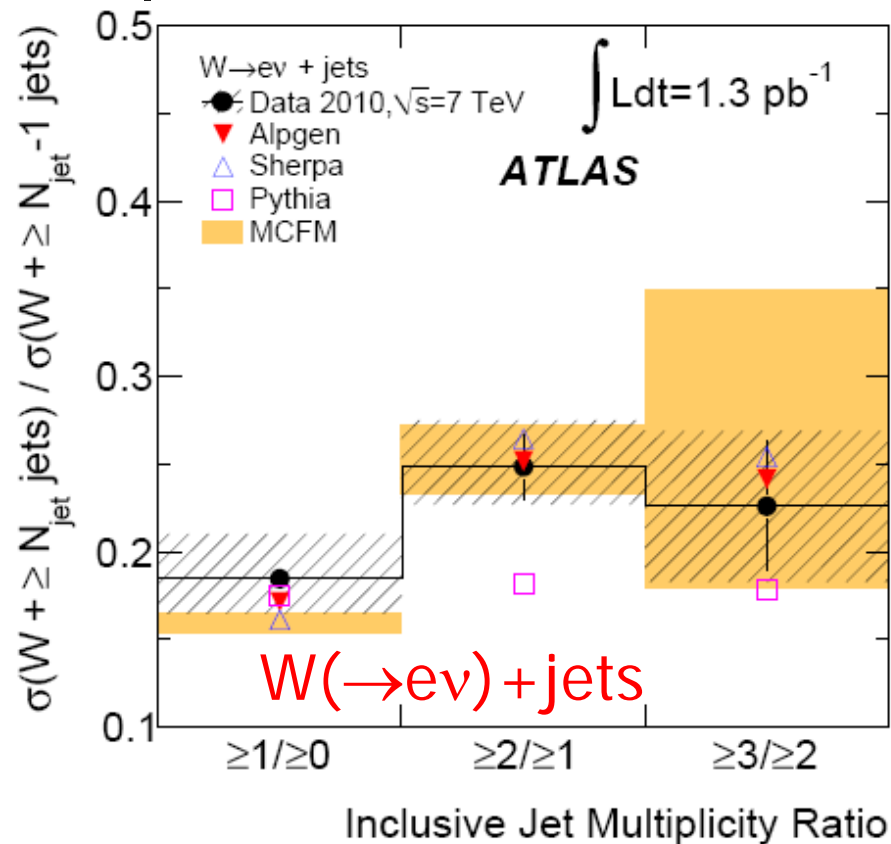
# $W + \geq N_{\text{jet}}$ cross sections ( $L \cong 1.3 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )



- Cross-sections given in the phase-space of the measurement
- Kinematic requirements on lepton, jet,  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ,  $m_T$

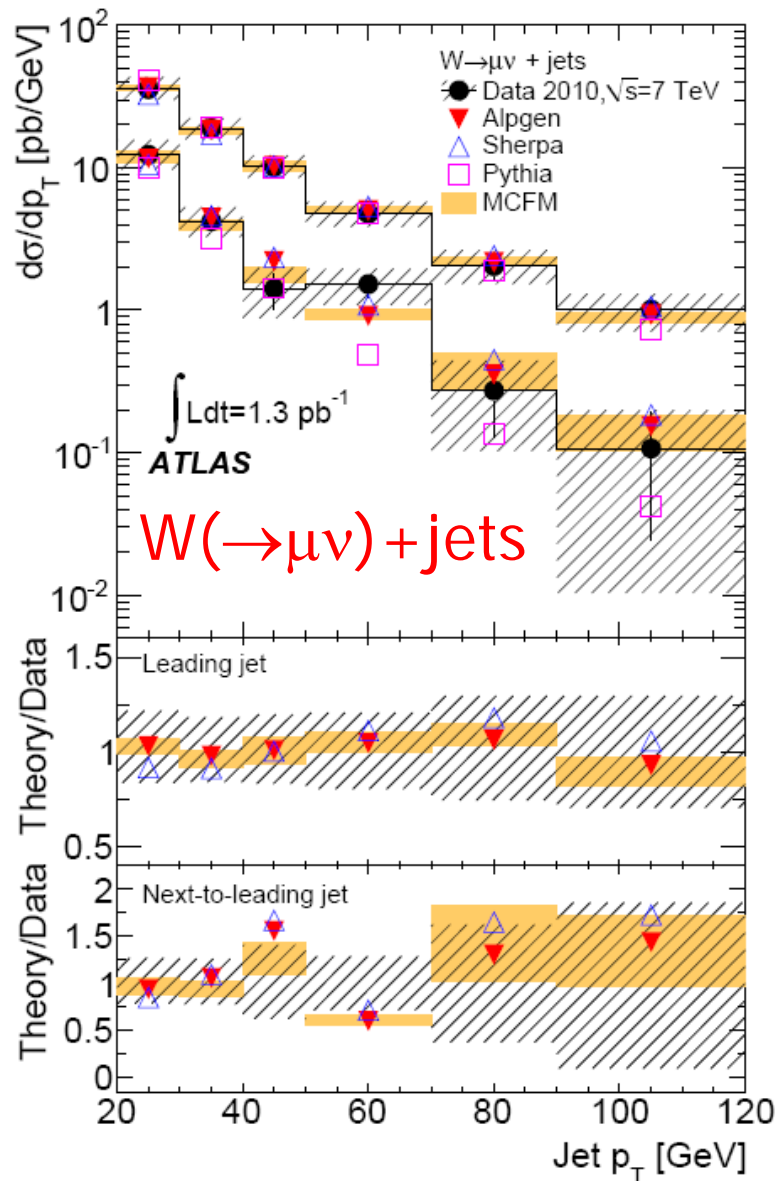
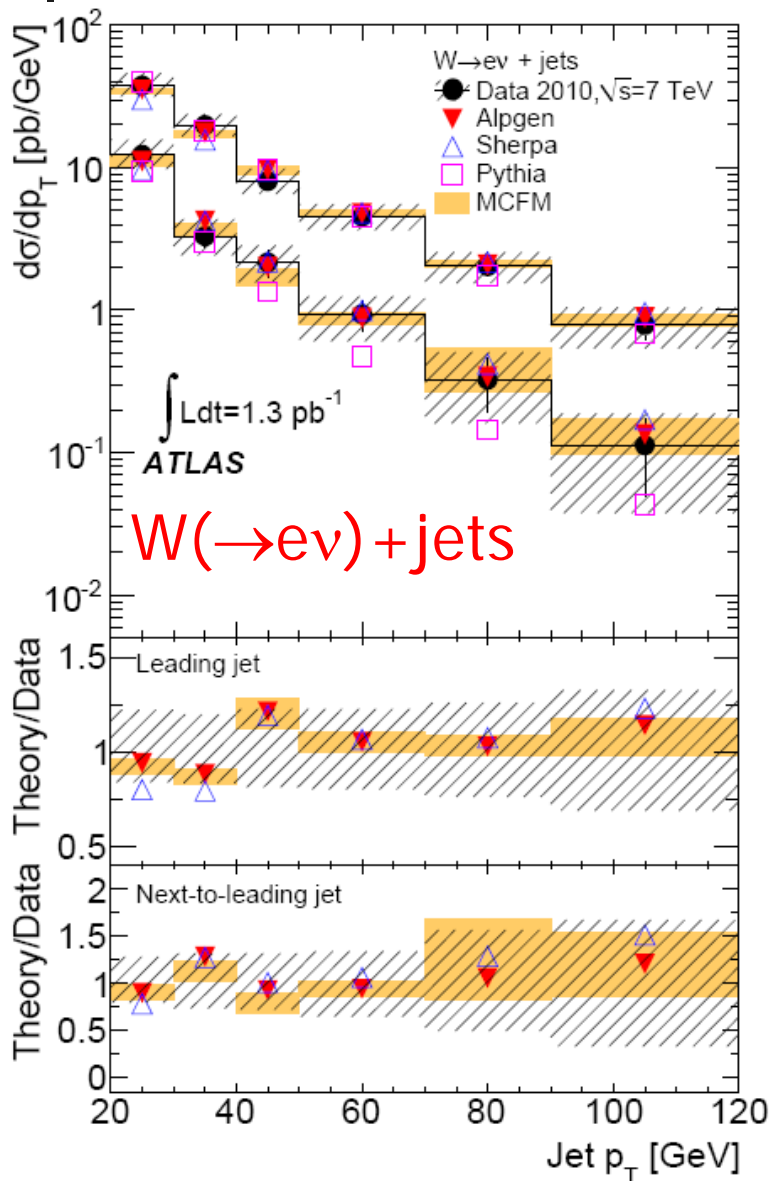


# $(W + \geq N_{\text{jet}}) / (W + \geq N_{\text{jet}} - 1)$ cross-section ratios



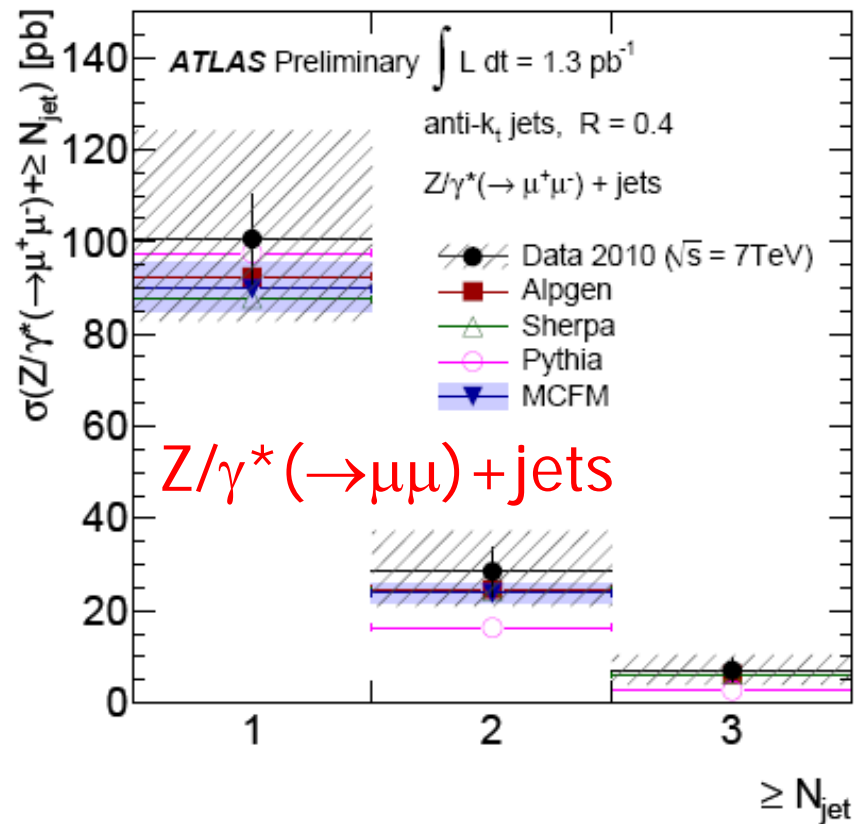
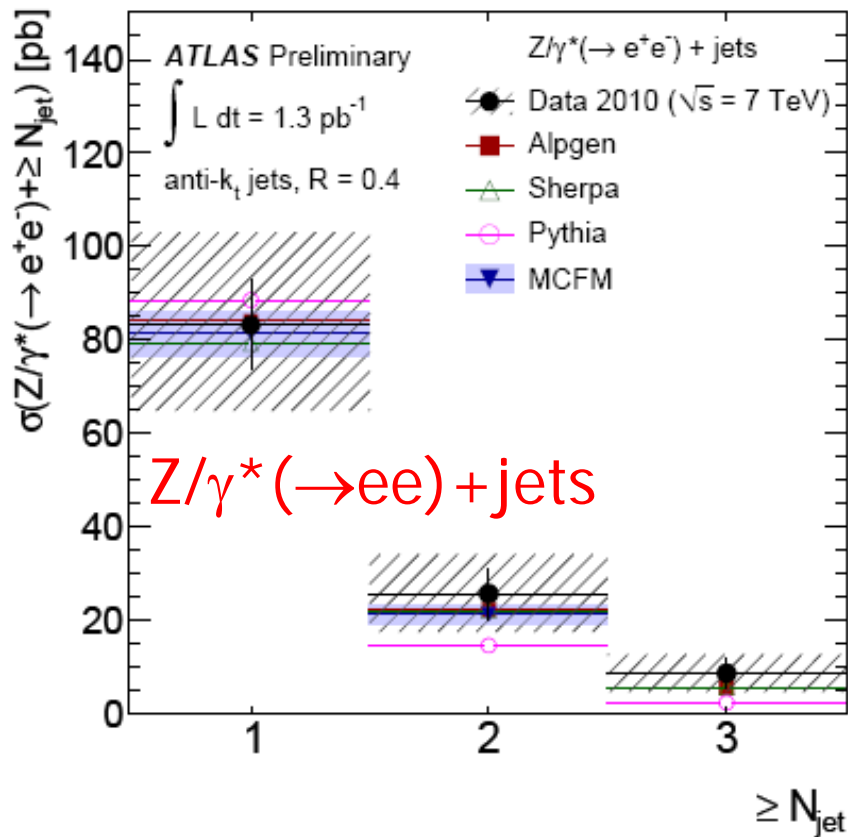


# W+jets cross section vs jet $p_T$





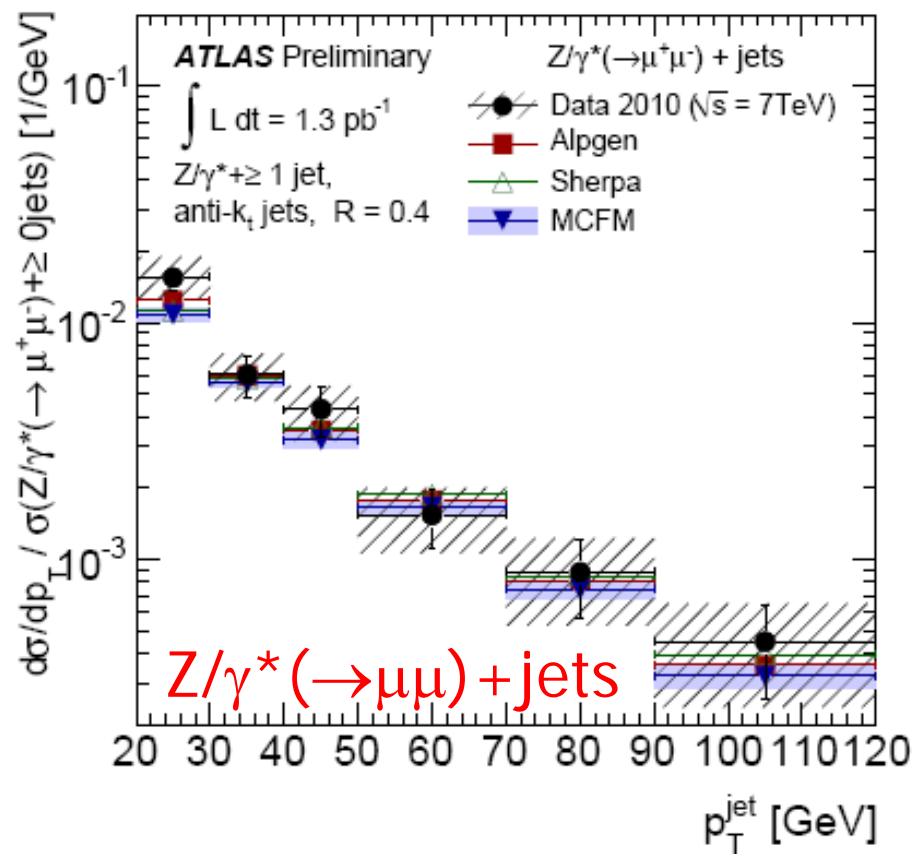
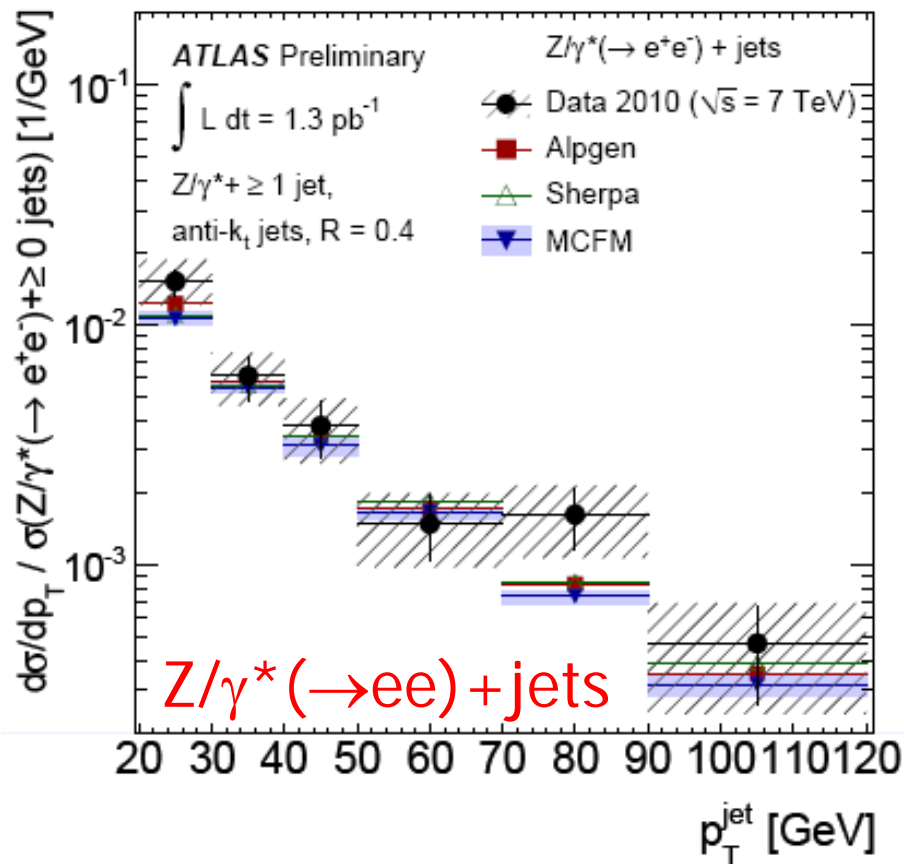
# $Z/\gamma^* + \geq N_{\text{jet}}$ cross sections ( $L \cong 1.3 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )



- Cross-sections given in the phase-space of the measurement
  - ➡ Kinematic requirements on lepton, jet,  $M_{ll}$



# Z/ $\gamma^*$ + jets cross section vs jet $p_T$

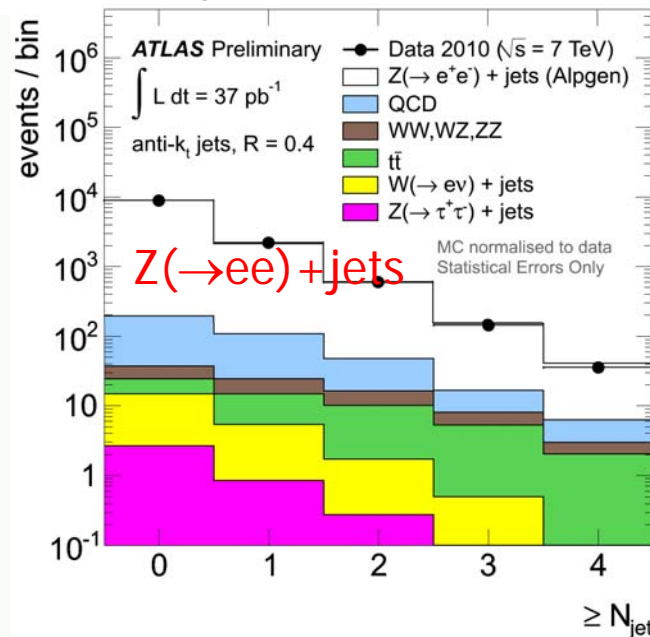
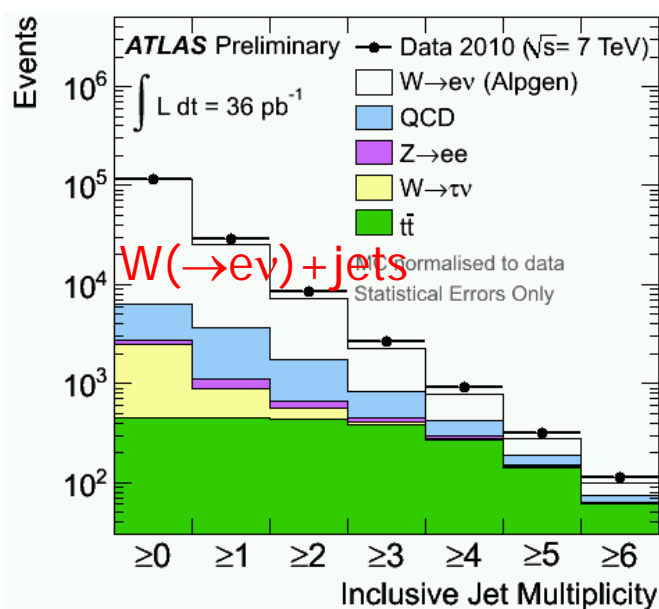




# Conclusions and summary

- Presented the **very first results** from ATLAS on **W,Z** and **W,Z+jets** production cross sections in the **electron and muon** decay channels!
  - Based on  $0.32\text{-}1.3\text{ pb}^{-1}$  (only  $\sim 3\%$  of the available data from 2010 run!)
    - These results have set the stage for the future high statistics analyses
- Experimental uncertainties largely dominate the current results
  - Absolute measurements dominated by lumi and experimental uncertainties
  - Ratios mostly still dominated by statistics
  - Agreement with predictions but no discriminating power with models... yet!

$L \cong 36\text{ pb}^{-1}$





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**BONUS SLIDES!**





# Monte-Carlo samples: W,Z inclusive

Need MC samples to simulate both the signal and background

- For the W and Z signal processes:
  - $W \rightarrow e/\mu\nu, Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$  samples (MRST LO\*, corrected to NNLO)
- For the backgrounds the following processes were considered:
  - $W \rightarrow e/\mu/\tau\nu, Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu/\tau\tau$  (MRST LO\*, corrected to NNLO)
  - $t\bar{t}$  (NLO+NNLL)
  - Jet production via QCD processes (di-jet LO MC)
- $W \rightarrow l\nu, Z \rightarrow ll$ , QCD di-jet MC: generated with in-time pileup

Physics process	Generator	$\sigma \cdot \text{BR}$ [nb]		
$W \rightarrow \ell\nu$ ( $\ell = e, \mu$ )	PYTHIA [25]	$10.46 \pm 0.52$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$W^+ \rightarrow \ell^+\nu$		$6.16 \pm 0.31$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$W^- \rightarrow \ell^-\bar{\nu}$		$4.30 \pm 0.21$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell\ell$ ( $m_{\ell\ell} > 60$ GeV)	PYTHIA	$0.99 \pm 0.05$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	PYTHIA	$10.46 \pm 0.52$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu \rightarrow \ell\nu\nu\nu$	PYTHIA	$3.68 \pm 0.18$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ( $m_{\ell\ell} > 60$ GeV)	PYTHIA	$0.99 \pm 0.05$	NNLO	[5, 8]
$t\bar{t}$	MC@NLO [26, 27], POWHEG [31]	$0.16 \pm 0.01$	NLO+NNLL	[28–30]
Dijet ( $e$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 15$ GeV)	PYTHIA	$1.2 \times 10^6$	LO	[25]
Dijet ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 8$ GeV)	PYTHIA	$10.6 \times 10^6$	LO	[25]
$b\bar{b}$ ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 18$ GeV, $p_T(\mu) > 15$ GeV)	PYTHIA	73.9	LO	[25]
$c\bar{c}$ ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 18$ GeV, $p_T(\mu) > 15$ GeV)	PYTHIA	28.4	LO	[25]



# Monte-Carlo samples: W,Z + jets

Physics process	Generator	$\sigma \cdot \text{BR}$ (nb)	
$W \rightarrow l\nu$ inclusive ( $l = e, \mu, \tau$ )	PYTHIA 6.4.21 [21]	10.46	NNLO [14]
$W^+ \rightarrow l^+\nu$		6.16	NNLO [14]
$W^- \rightarrow l^-\bar{\nu}$		4.30	NNLO [14]
$W \rightarrow l\nu + \text{jets}$ ( $l = e, \mu, \tau$ )	PYTHIA 6.4.21 [21]		
$W \rightarrow l\nu + \text{jets}$ ( $l = e, \mu, \tau, 0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 5$ )	ALPGEN 2.13 [22]		
$W \rightarrow l\nu + \text{jets}$ ( $l = e, \mu, \tau, 0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 4$ )	SHERPA 1.1.3 [23]		
$Z \rightarrow ll + \text{jets}$ ( $m_{ll} > 40 \text{ GeV}, 0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 5$ )	ALPGEN 2.13 [22]	1.07	NNLO [14]
$t\bar{t}$	POWHEG-HVQ v1.01 patch 4 [24]	0.16	NLO+NNLL [25]
Dijet ( $e$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA 6.4.21 [21]	$1.2 \times 10^6$	LO [21]
Dijet ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 8 \text{ GeV}, p_T^\mu > 8 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA 6.4.21 [21]	$10.6 \times 10^6$	LO [21]

Physics process	Generator	$\sigma \times \text{Br}$ (nb)
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow ll)+\text{jets}, l = e, \mu, \tau$ ( $m_{ll} > 40 \text{ GeV}, 0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 5$ )	ALPGEN	1.07 (NNLO)
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow ll)+\text{jets}, l = e, \mu$ ( $m_{ll} > 60 \text{ GeV}, 0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 4$ )	SHERPA	0.99 (NNLO)
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow ll)+\text{jets}, l = e, \mu$ ( $m_{ll} > 40 \text{ GeV}, \hat{p}_t > 10 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA	0.47 (LO)
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow ll)+\text{jets}, l = e, \mu$ ( $m_{ll} > 40 \text{ GeV}, \hat{p}_t > 10 \text{ GeV}$ )	HERWIG+JIMMY	0.37 (LO)
$W(\rightarrow lv_l)+\text{jets}, l = e, \mu$	ALPGEN	10.46 (NNLO)
$t\bar{t}$ (lepton + X final state)	MC@NLO	0.16 (NLO)
$WW + WZ + ZZ$ (2 leptons + X final state, $0 \leq N_{parton} \leq 3$ )	ALPGEN	0.007 (NLO)
Dijets (inclusive jets, electron filter $E_T > 17 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA	97700 (LO)
Dijets ( $b\bar{b} + c\bar{c}$ , muon filter $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA	102.3 (LO)



# W+jets: systematic uncertainties for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$

*e* channel

Effect	Range	Cross Section Uncertainty (%)
Jet energy scale and $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	$\pm 10\%$ (dependent on jet $\eta$ and $p_{\text{T}}$ ) $\oplus 5\%$	+11, -9
Jet energy resolution	14% on each jet	$\pm 1.0$
Electron trigger	$\pm 0.5\%$	$\mp 0.7$
Electron identification	$\pm 5.2\%$	$\mp 5.5$
Electron energy scale	$\pm 3\%$	+3.9, -4.7
Pile-up removal cut	4 – 7% in lowest jet $p_{\text{T}}$ bin	$\pm 1.9$
Residual pile-up effects	from simulation	$\pm 2.2$
QCD background shape	from template variation	-1.5, +5.2
Luminosity	$\pm 11\%$	-10, +13

$\mu$  channel

Effect	Range	Cross Section Uncertainty (%)
Jet energy scale and $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	$\pm 10\%$ (dependent on jet $\eta$ and $p_{\text{T}}$ ) $\oplus 5\%$	+11, -9
Jet energy resolution	14% on each jet	$\pm 1.8$
Muon trigger	$\pm 2.5\%$ in barrel, $\pm 2.0\%$ in endcap	$\mp 1.6$
Muon reconstruction	$\pm 5.6\%$	-5.4, +5.9
Muon momentum scale	$\pm 1\%$	+2, -0.9
Muon momentum resolution	$\pm 5\%$ in barrel, $\pm 9\%$ in endcap	$\pm 1.4$
Pile-up removal cut	4 – 7% in lowest jet $p_{\text{T}}$ bin	$\pm 1.7$
Residual pile-up effects	from simulation	$\pm 1.4$
Luminosity	$\pm 11\%$	-11, +13



# Z+jets: systematic uncertainties for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$

e channel		
Source	range	uncertainty on cross section (%)
Jet energy scale	7% to 8%, depending on $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ and $\eta^{\text{jet}} \oplus 5\%$	10% to 20%
Jet energy resolution	14% per jet	8% to 2%
Pile-up removal	4% in first $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ bin	4% at $p_T^{\text{jet}} < 30$ GeV
QCD background	100% uncertainty	4% to 6%
$t\bar{t}$ , Z/W+jets, dibosons	6%, 5%, 5% on normalization	1%
Lepton reconstruction	4.9% independent on $N_{\text{jet}}$ and $p_T^{\text{jet}}$	10%
Unfolding	using SHERPA instead of ALPGEN	2% to 6%
$\mu$ channel		
Source	range	uncertainty on cross section (%)
Jet energy scale	7% to 8%, depending on $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ and $\eta^{\text{jet}} \oplus 5\%$	10% to 20%
Jet energy resolution	14% per jet	8% to 2%
Pile-up removal	4% in first $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ bin	4% at $p_T^{\text{jet}} < 30$ GeV
QCD background	100% uncertainty	< 1%
$t\bar{t}$ , Z/W+jets, dibosons	6%, 5%, 5% on normalization	< 1%
Lepton reconstruction	7% independent on $N_{\text{jet}}$ and $p_T^{\text{jet}}$	12%
Unfolding	using SHERPA instead of ALPGEN	2% to 6%



# Inclusive cross-section results + ratios

	$\sigma_{W^{(\pm)}}^{\text{tot}} \cdot \text{BR}(W \rightarrow e\nu)$ [nb]	$\sigma_{W^{(\pm)}}^{\text{tot}} \cdot \text{BR}(W \rightarrow \mu\nu)$ [nb]
$W^+$	$6.27 \pm 0.26(\text{stat}) \pm 0.48(\text{syst}) \pm 0.69(\text{lumi})$	$5.71 \pm 0.23(\text{stat}) \pm 0.30(\text{syst}) \pm 0.63(\text{lumi})$
$W^-$	$4.23 \pm 0.22(\text{stat}) \pm 0.33(\text{syst}) \pm 0.47(\text{lumi})$	$3.86 \pm 0.20(\text{stat}) \pm 0.20(\text{syst}) \pm 0.42(\text{lumi})$
$W$	$10.51 \pm 0.34(\text{stat}) \pm 0.81(\text{syst}) \pm 1.16(\text{lumi})$	$9.58 \pm 0.30(\text{stat}) \pm 0.50(\text{syst}) \pm 1.05(\text{lumi})$
	$\sigma_{Z/\gamma^*}^{\text{tot}} \cdot \text{BR}(Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee)$ [nb], $66 < m_{ee} < 116$ GeV	$\sigma_{Z/\gamma^*}^{\text{tot}} \cdot \text{BR}(Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu\mu)$ [nb], $66 < m_{\mu\mu} < 116$ GeV
$Z/\gamma^*$	$0.75 \pm 0.09(\text{stat}) \pm 0.08(\text{syst}) \pm 0.08(\text{lumi})$	$0.87 \pm 0.08(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst}) \pm 0.10(\text{lumi})$

	$R_{W^{(\pm)}/Z}^e$	$R_{W^{(\pm)}/Z}^\mu$
$W^+$	$8.4 \pm 1.1 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.6 (\text{syst})$	$6.5 \pm 0.7 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.3 (\text{syst})$
$W^-$	$5.7 \pm 0.7 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.4 (\text{syst})$	$4.4 \pm 0.5 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.2 (\text{syst})$
$W$	$14.0 \pm 1.8 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.9 (\text{syst})$	$11.0 \pm 1.1 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.5 (\text{syst})$



# W + jets cross-section results + ratios

Jet multiplicity	$W \rightarrow e\nu$ (nb)	MCFM $W \rightarrow e\nu$ (nb)	$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ (nb)	MCFM $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ (nb)
$\geq 0$	$4.53 \pm 0.07^{+0.35}_{-0.30} \ ^{+0.58}_{-0.47}$	$5.08^{+0.11}_{-0.30}$	$4.58 \pm 0.07^{+0.38}_{-0.32} \ ^{+0.61}_{-0.48}$	$5.27^{+0.11}_{-0.32}$
$\geq 1$	$0.84 \pm 0.03^{+0.13}_{-0.10} \ ^{+0.11}_{-0.09}$	$0.81^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	$0.84 \pm 0.03^{+0.11}_{-0.09} \ ^{+0.11}_{-0.09}$	$0.84^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$
$\geq 2$	$0.21 \pm 0.01^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \ ^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.21^{+0.01}_{-0.02}$	$0.23 \pm 0.02^{+0.04}_{-0.03} \ ^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.21^{+0.01}_{-0.02}$
$\geq 3$	$0.047 \pm 0.007^{+0.014}_{-0.011} \ ^{+0.008}_{-0.006}$	$0.05 \pm 0.02$	$0.064 \pm 0.008^{+0.016}_{-0.014} \ ^{+0.010}_{-0.008}$	$0.05 \pm 0.02$
$\geq 4$	-	-	$0.019 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.006^{+0.004}_{-0.003}$	-

Jet multiplicity	$W \rightarrow e\nu$	MCFM $W \rightarrow e\nu$	$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	MCFM $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$
$\geq 1 / \geq 0$	$0.185 \pm 0.007^{+0.025}_{-0.019}$	$0.159^{+0.006}_{-0.005}$	$0.183 \pm 0.007^{+0.023}_{-0.020}$	$0.160^{+0.006}_{-0.005}$
$\geq 2 / \geq 1$	$0.250 \pm 0.019^{+0.019}_{-0.010}$	$0.255^{+0.017}_{-0.022}$	$0.274 \pm 0.020^{+0.018}_{-0.011}$	$0.255^{+0.017}_{-0.021}$
$\geq 3 / \geq 2$	$0.224 \pm 0.037 \pm 0.022$	$0.241^{+0.108}_{-0.061}$	$0.278 \pm 0.041^{+0.024}_{-0.020}$	$0.242^{+0.104}_{-0.061}$
$\geq 4 / \geq 3$	-	-	$0.297 \pm 0.088^{+0.037}_{-0.026}$	-