

# **WG3 Exotic Higgs decays sub-group report**

Georgia Karapostoli (*CMS*), Lily Morvaj (*ATLAS*), Lorenzo Sestini (*LHCb*), Matthias König (*theory*), Brian Shuve (*theory*)

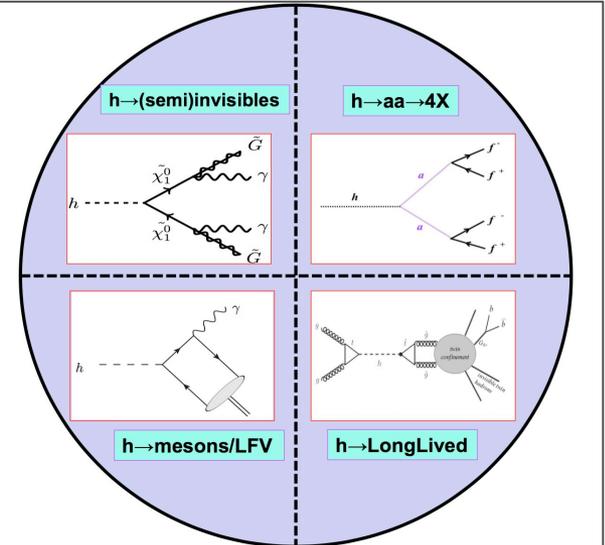
17<sup>th</sup> Workshop of the LHC Higgs XS group  
9-11 Nov, 2020

# Introduction

- Exotic Higgs Decays sub-group twiki:
  - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWGExoticDecay>

## Exotic Higgs Decays contact persons

- ATLAS: [Lily Morvaj \(2018\)](#)
- CMS: [Georgia Karapostoli \(2020\)](#)
- LHCb: [Lorenzo Sestini](#)
- Theory: [Brian Shuve](#), [Matthias Konig](#)
- Dedicated twiki with all the latest information is [here](#)
- email all the conveners [here](#)
- Tasks discussed in the group and timelines: [slide 24](#)



- In this talk:
  - Overview of recent experimental and theory results covering Exotic decays of the 125 GeV Higgs
  - Only most recent results will be presented (published after last 16<sup>th</sup> Workshop of the LHCHXS group in November 2019)

# Exotic H: prompt decays

- Many searches proposed in Exotic Higgs decay paper (1312.4992, PRD 90 (2014)). How we stand now, 7 years later?
- *H to SS to 4 fermions*: pretty good coverage with 4b, 2b + 2lepton, 4 lepton (taus & muons)
  - e.g. ATLAS 1806.07355; CMS 1812.06359; CMS 2005.08694
- *H to SS to 4 gauge bosons*: some searches for 2 photon + 2 gluon, 4 photons
  - e.g. ATLAS 1509.05051, ATLAS 1803.11145
- *H to two dark photons, Z + A'*: extensive searches with leptonic decays of dark photon
  - e.g. ATLAS 1802.03388, CMS 1812.00380, ATLAS 2004.01678
- *Flavor violating decays*:  $h \rightarrow \ell \ell'$ , e.g. ATLAS 1909.10235, CMS 1911.10267
- **What are the gaps?**
  - Partially visible signatures, like  $h \rightarrow bb + \text{MET}$   
D.Curtin et al, 1312.4992, PRD 90 (2014)
  - High multiplicity decays like  $h \rightarrow ss \rightarrow A'A'A'A'$ ,  $h \rightarrow NN \rightarrow 6f$   
e.g. E.Izaguirre, D.Stolarski, 1805.12136, PRL 121 (2018)
  - Interesting more exotic flavour violation like  $h \rightarrow e^+e^-\mu^+\mu^-$   
J.Evans, P.Tanedo, M.Zakeri, 1910.07533, JHEP 01 (2020)

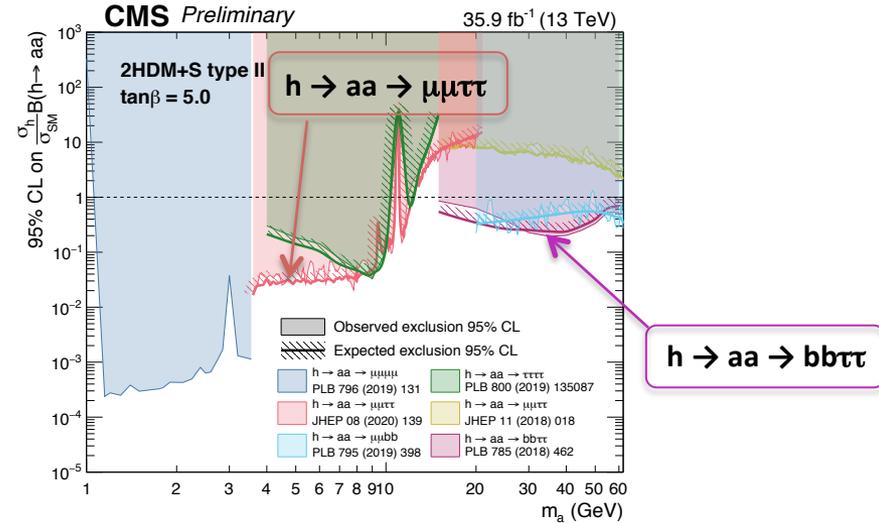
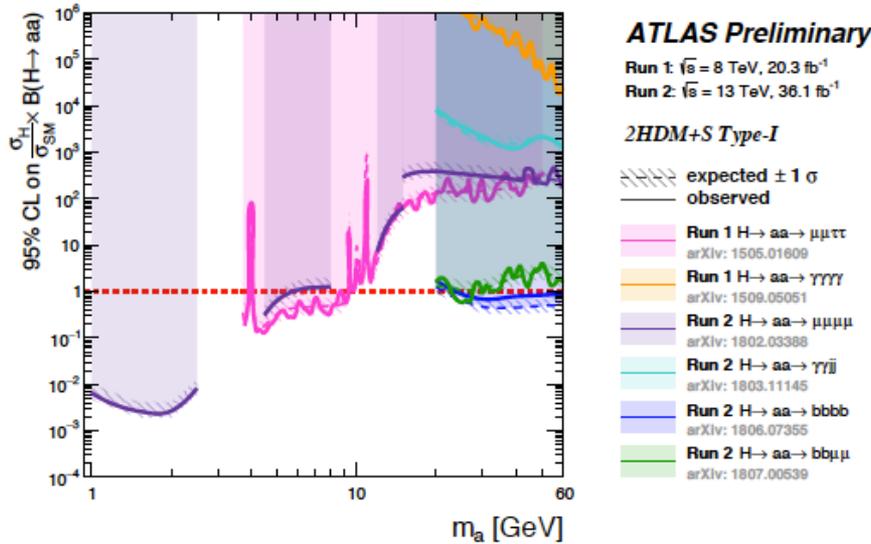
\* See Brian's Shuve talk in Higgs 2020: "Exotic Higgs decays"

# H → aa: summary

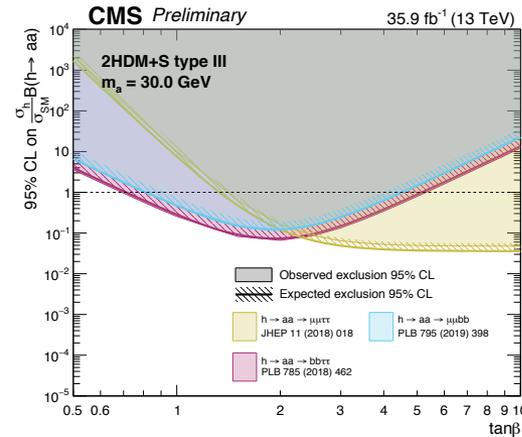
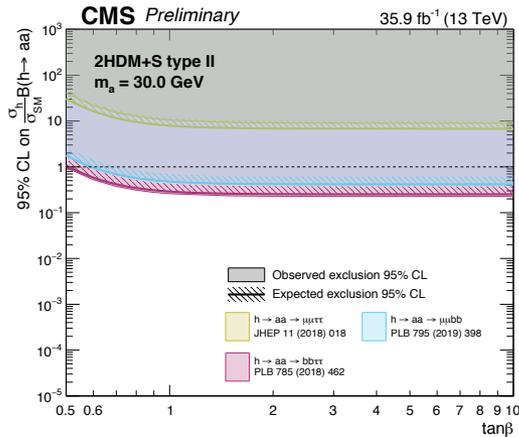
- Model-dependent results: assume BR(a → XX)

2HDM+s Type I and Type II, tanβ=5

Theory calculations from JHEP3 (2018) 178



- Very recent CMS interpretations of BR (a → XX) limits as a function of tanβ:

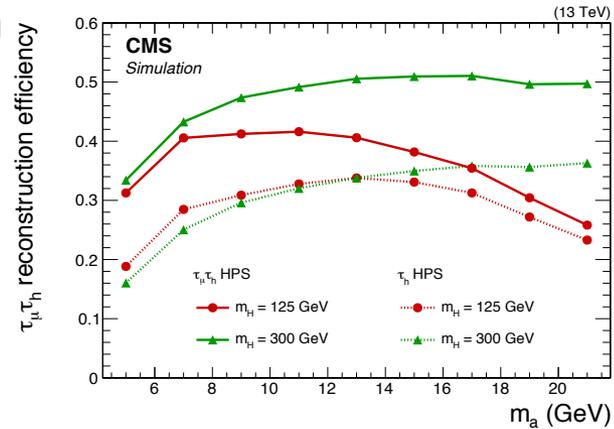
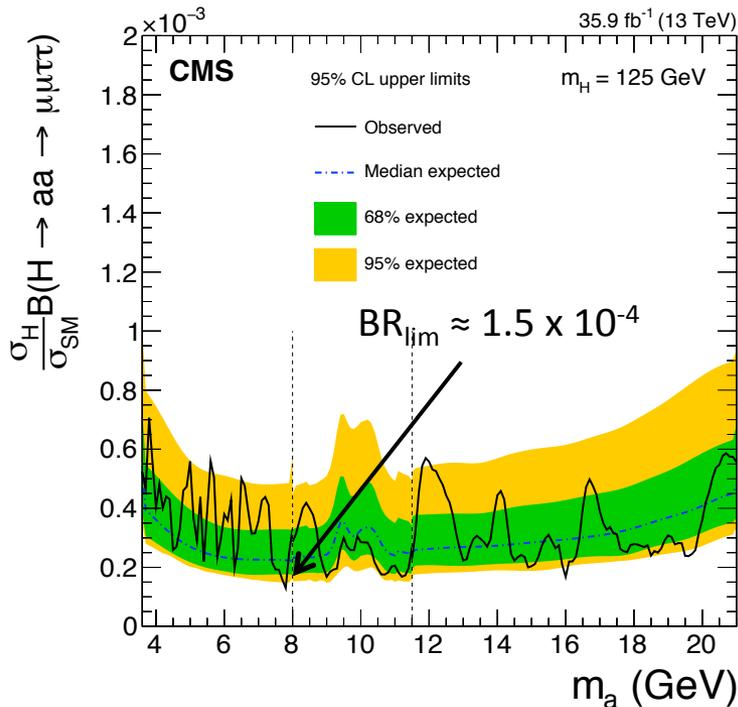
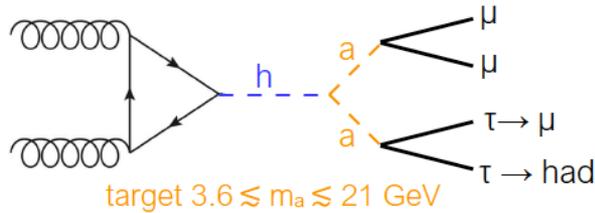


ATLAS: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2650740/files/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-045.pdf>

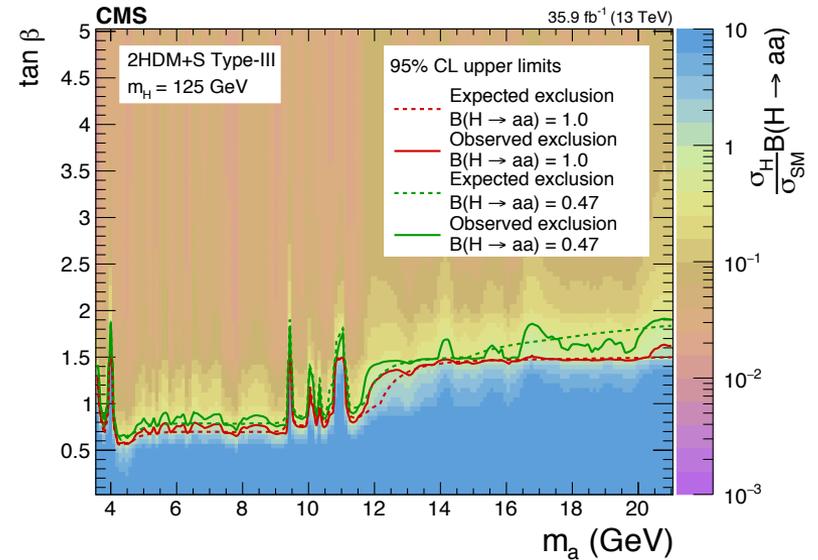
CMS: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Summary2HDMRun2>

# H → aa → (μμ)(ττ), boosted

- Pseudo-scalar mass between 3.6 and 21 GeV; form two pairs of boosted systems ([arXiv:2005.08694](https://arxiv.org/abs/2005.08694)).
- 2D un-binned fit to the  $m(\mu\mu) \times m(\mu\mu\tau_h\tau_\mu)$  spectrum.



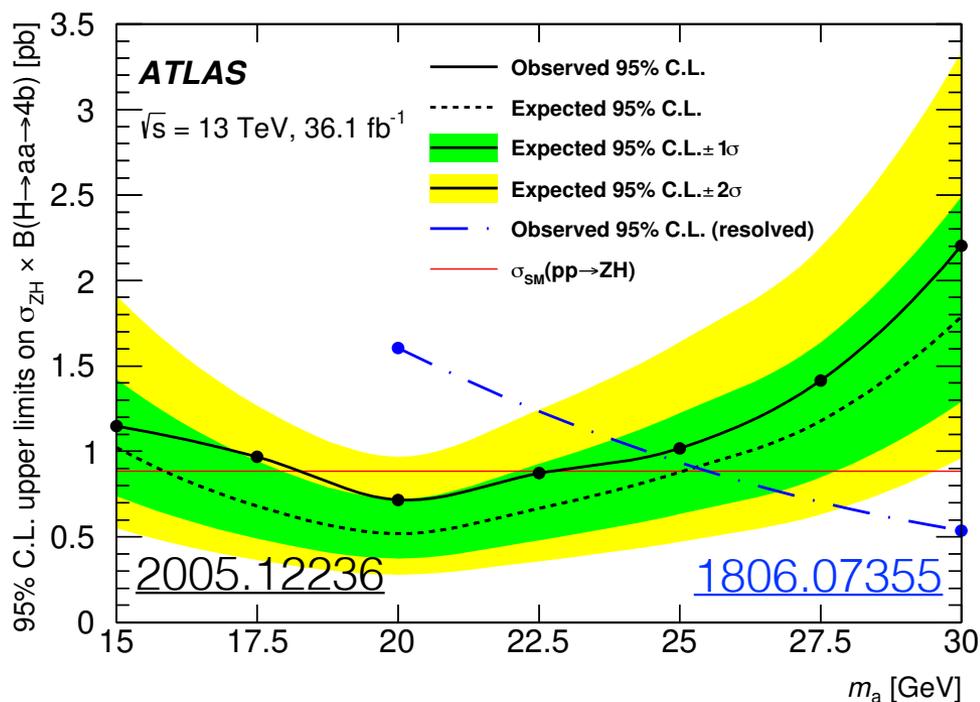
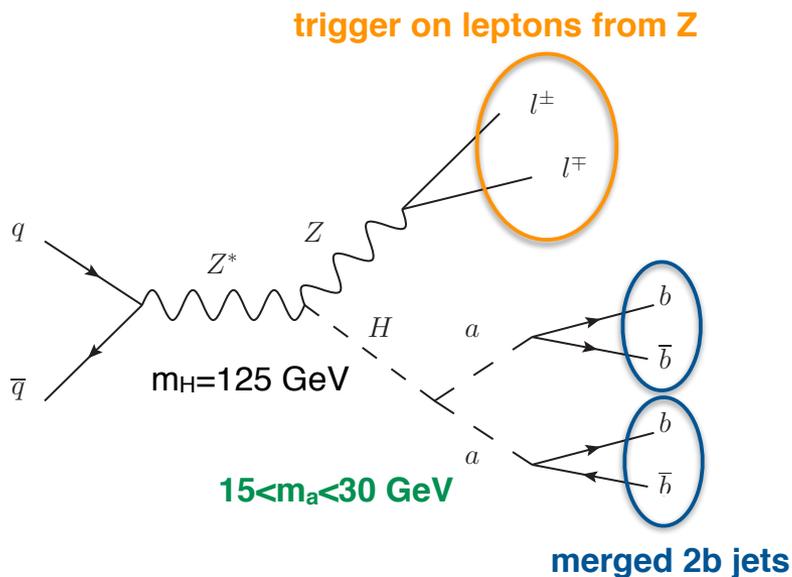
Boosted  $\tau\tau$  system identified with dedicated  $\tau_\mu\tau_h$  reconstruction technique



+ Model-dependent limits on  $BR(H \rightarrow aa)$

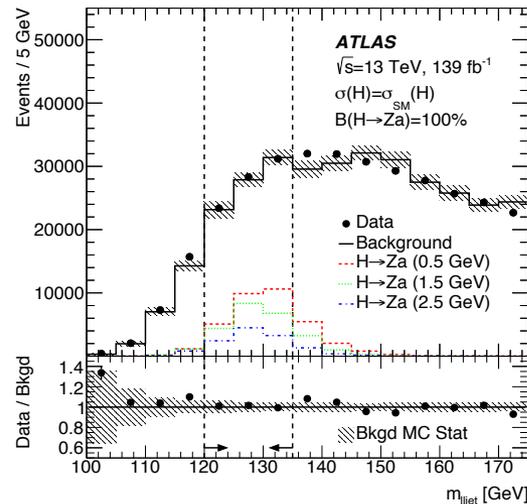
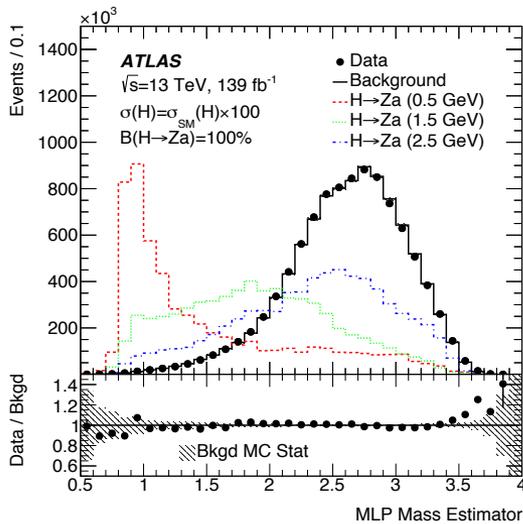
# H → aa → 4b (merged)

- **Targeting low-mass region ( $15 < m_a < 30$  GeV) where b-jets are overlapping** (2005.12236)
  - First search in this mass range tagging merged b-jets
- Complementary to the resolved analysis sensitive to  $25 < m_a < 60$  GeV range (1806.07355)
- **Developed dedicated low-mass a → bb tagger**
  - Using multivariate technique with substructure
  - Calibrated in data using  $g \rightarrow bb$  events



# $H \rightarrow Za \rightarrow (2e/\mu) jj$

- Targeting  $500 \text{ MeV} < m_a < 4 \text{ GeV}$  (2004.01678)
  - Using multivariate technique to tag the merged  $a \rightarrow jj$
  - Select a calo jet  $\Delta R=0.4$ , using tracks and substructure variables to build MLPs
- Limits set on  $\sigma(pp \rightarrow H)\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow Z(Q/a))$  assuming 100%  $a \rightarrow gg$  or  $a \rightarrow s\bar{s}$
- Interpretation for  $H \rightarrow Z\eta_c$  &  $H \rightarrow ZJ/\psi$  also provided



limits on  $\sigma(pp \rightarrow H)\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow Z(Q/a))$

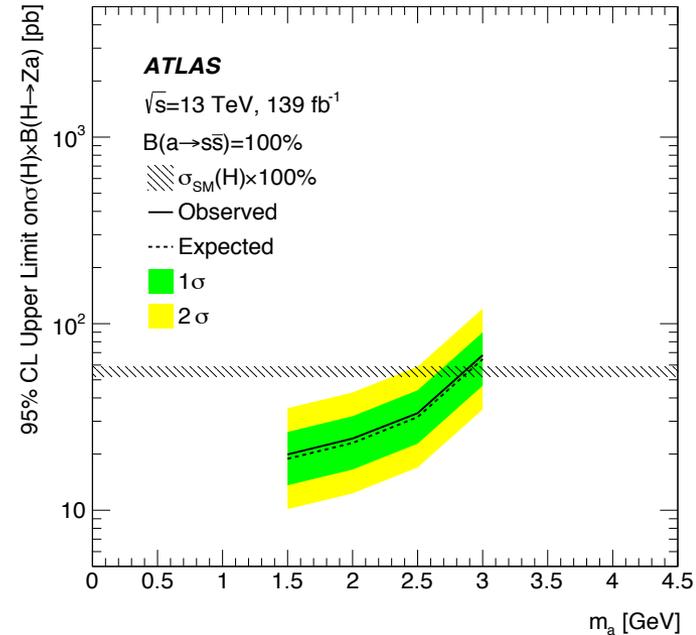
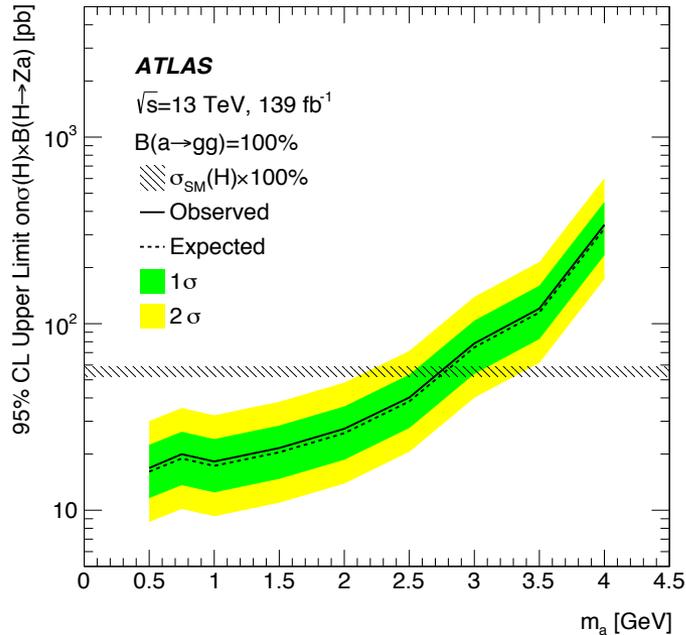
$a$ mass [GeV]	$a \rightarrow gg$		$a \rightarrow s\bar{s}$	
	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs
0.5	$16^{+6}_{-5}$	17		
0.75	$19^{+7}_{-5}$	20		
1.0	$17^{+7}_{-5}$	18		
1.5	$20^{+8}_{-6}$	22	$19^{+7}_{-5}$	20
2.0	$26^{+10}_{-7}$	27	$23^{+9}_{-6}$	24
2.5	$38^{+15}_{-11}$	40	$32^{+12}_{-9}$	33
3.0	$75^{+29}_{-21}$	78	$65^{+25}_{-18}$	68
3.5	$110^{+40}_{-30}$	120		
4.0	$320^{+130}_{-90}$	340		

$H \rightarrow Z\eta_c$   $100^{+40}_{-30}$  pb(exp) 110 pb (obs)

$H \rightarrow ZJ/\psi$   $100^{+40}_{-30}$  pb(exp) 100 pb (obs)

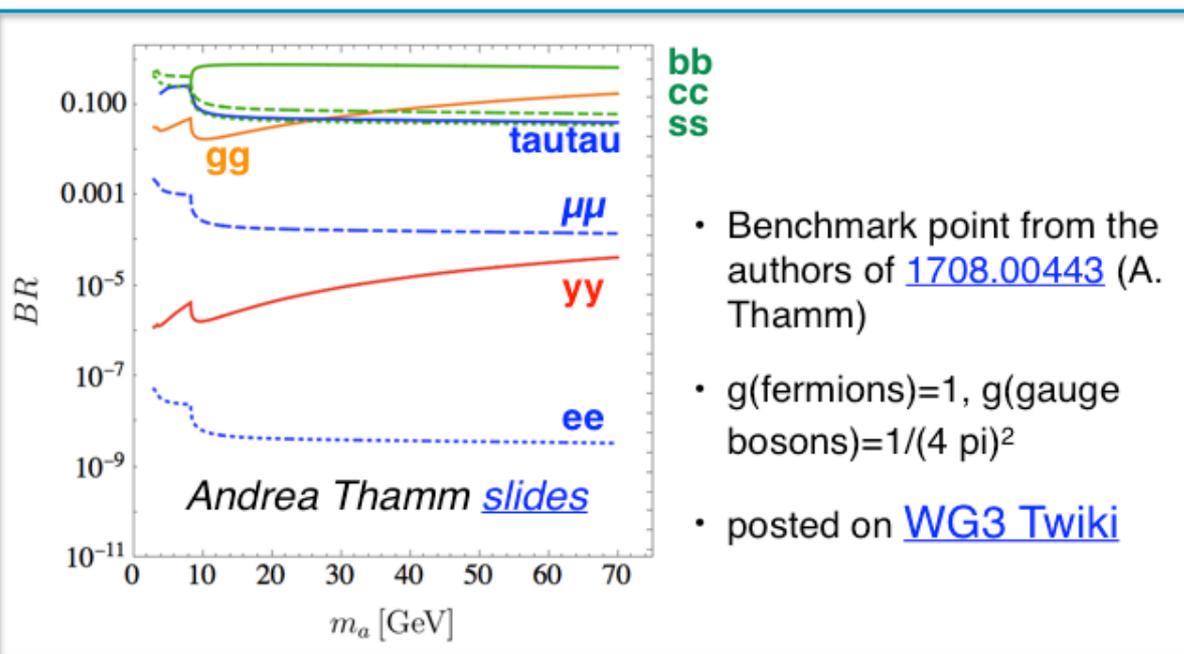
# H $\rightarrow$ Za $\rightarrow$ (2e/ $\mu$ ) jj

- Targeting 500 MeV <math>m\_a < 4\text{ GeV}</math> (2004.01678)
  - Using multivariate technique to tag the merged a  $\rightarrow$  jj
  - Select a calo jet  $\Delta R = 0.4$ , using tracks and substructure variables to build MLPs
- Limits set on  $\sigma(pp \rightarrow H)\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow Z(Q/a))$  assuming 100% a  $\rightarrow$  gg or a  $\rightarrow$  ss
- Interpretation for  $H \rightarrow Z\eta_c$  &  $H \rightarrow ZJ/\psi$  also provided

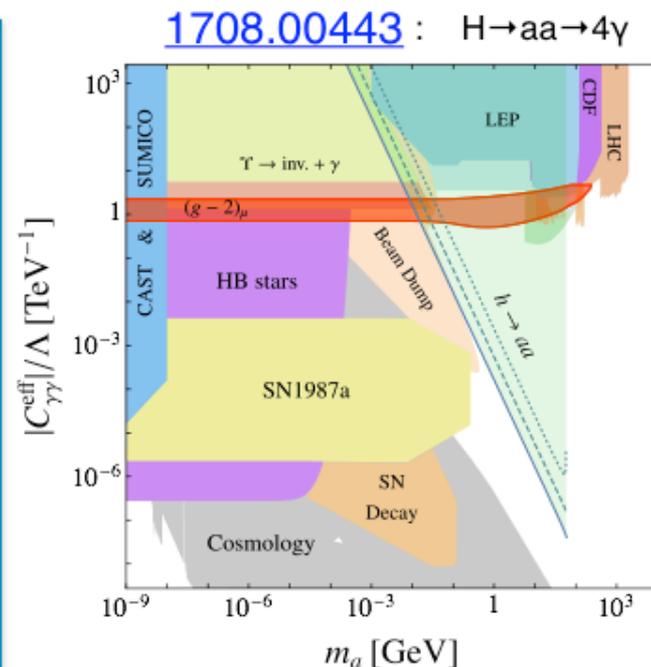


# New benchmark: ALPs

- **New benchmark** point posted on [WG3 Twiki](#): **ALPs**
  - Couplings generally proportional to mass, but always interesting for  $yy/gg$  final states
- Interest from theorists to interpret searches for light pseudoscalars in ALPs model:
  - All channels on 1 plot (using the benchmark for  $\text{Br}(a \rightarrow xx)$ )
  - Limit on  $\text{Br}(H \rightarrow aa)$  assuming  $\text{Br}(a \rightarrow xx) = 1, 0.1, \dots$
  - Coupling vs mass plot



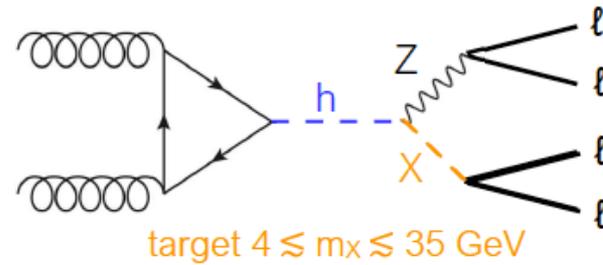
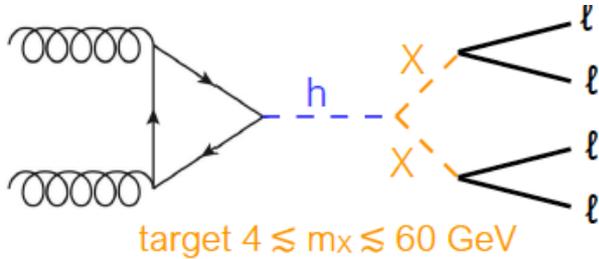
- Benchmark point from the authors of [1708.00443](#) (A. Thamm)
- $g(\text{fermions})=1$ ,  $g(\text{gauge bosons})=1/(4 \pi)^2$
- posted on [WG3 Twiki](#)





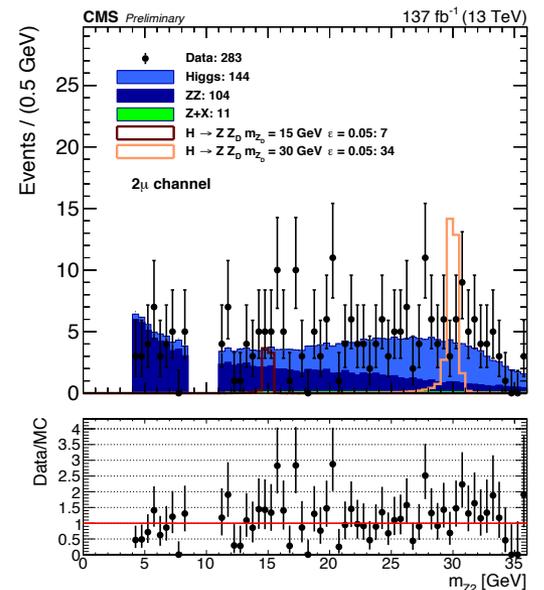
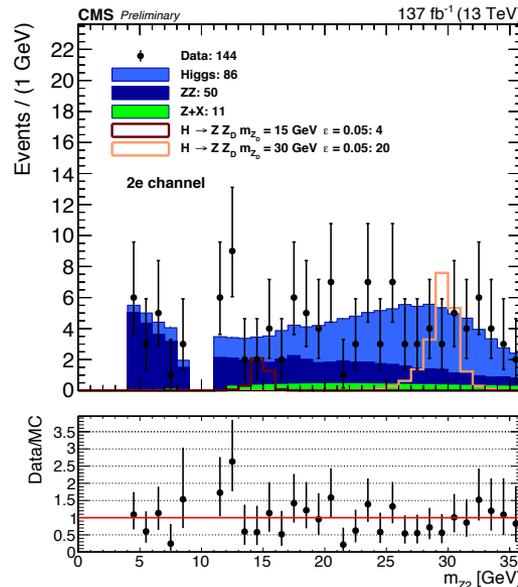
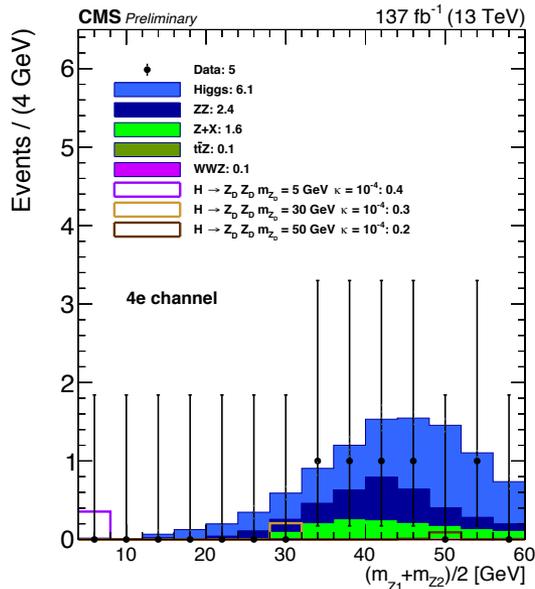
# $H \rightarrow XX / ZX \rightarrow (\ell\ell)(\ell\ell)$

- Search for low-mass di-lepton resonances in  $4e, 2e2\mu, 4\mu$  final states ([arXiv:2005.08694](https://arxiv.org/abs/2005.08694)).
- Backgrounds: Higgs and ZZ from simulation, non-prompt background from fake-lepton method.



**H -> XX:**  
Binned fit in  $m_{X1} \times m_{X2}$  spectrum

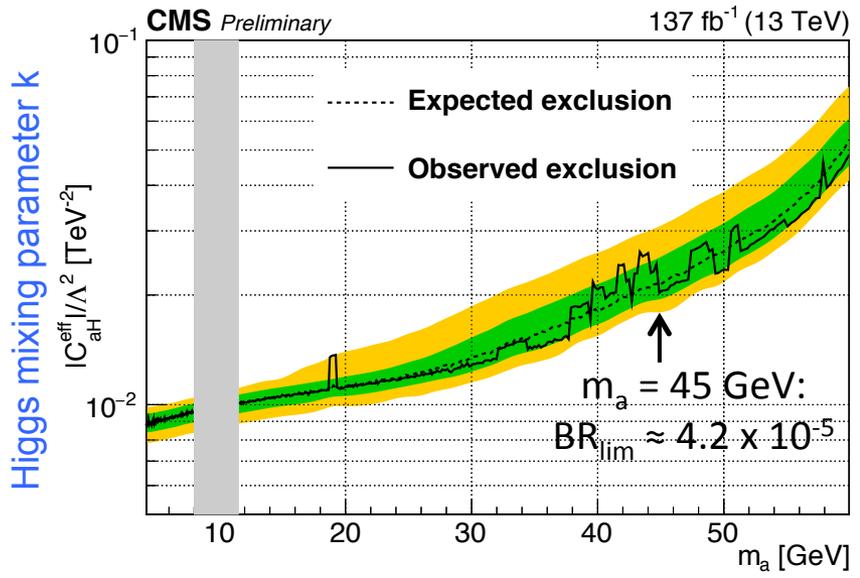
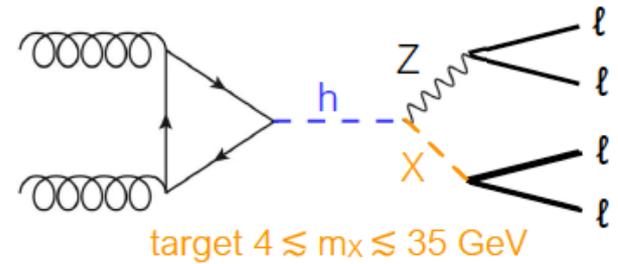
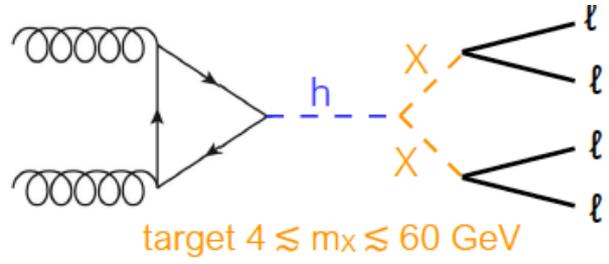
**H -> ZX:**  
Binned fit in  $m_x$  spectrum  
Exclude narrow mass window around Z candidate



# $H \rightarrow XX / ZX \rightarrow (\ell\ell)(\ell\ell)$

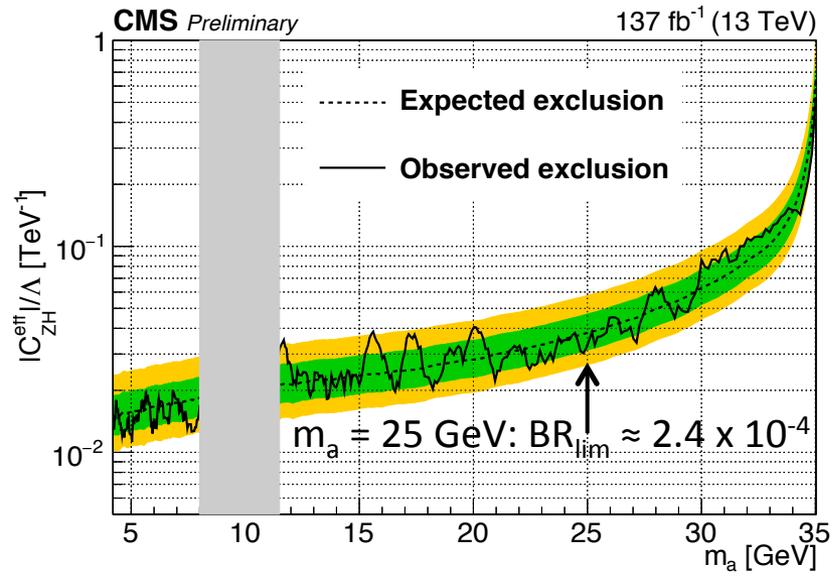
The search reports constraints on:

- Model-independent branching fraction, model parameters in dark photon model, model parameters in ALP model



$$\Gamma(H \rightarrow aa) = \frac{v^2 m_h^3 c_{ah}^{eff2}}{32\pi \Lambda^4} \left(1 - \frac{2m_a^2}{m_h^2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{4m_a^2}{m_h^2}}$$

Interpretation in ALP model



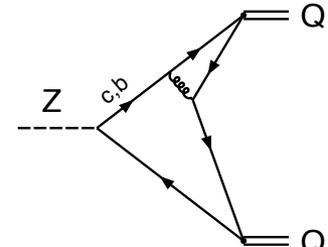
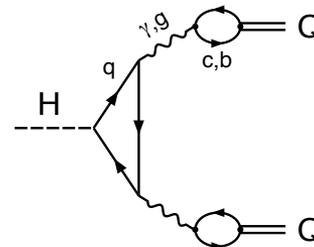
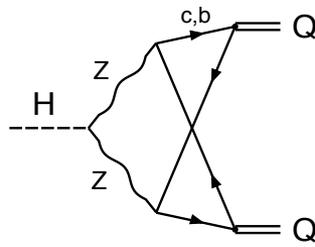
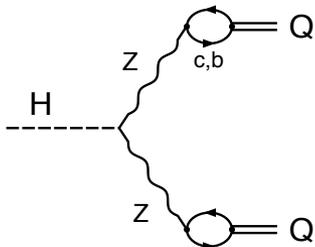
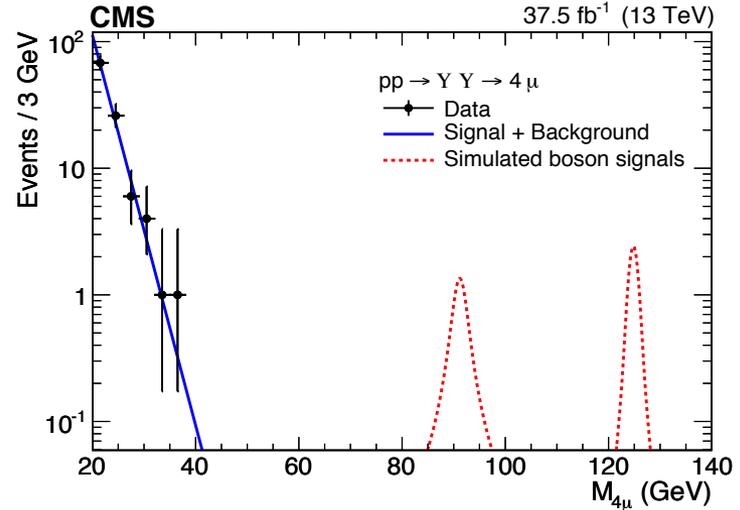
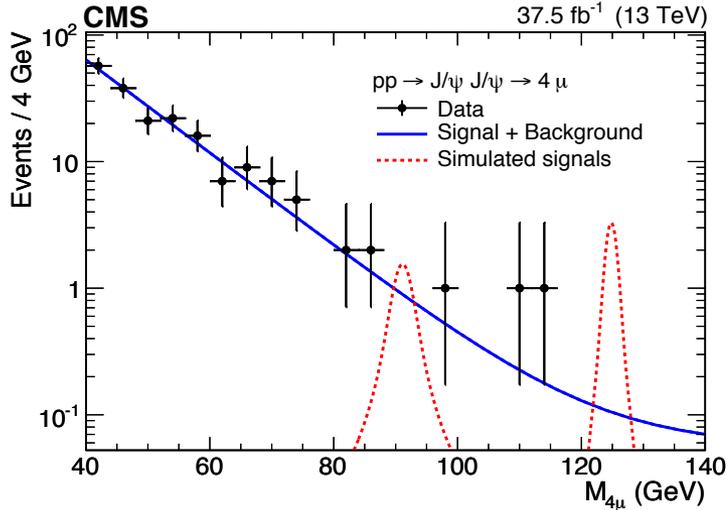
$$\Gamma(H \rightarrow Za) = \frac{m_h^3 c_{Zh}^{eff2}}{16\pi \Lambda^2} \lambda^{3/2} \left(\frac{m_Z^2}{m_h^2}, \frac{m_a^2}{m_h^2}\right)$$

Assumes  $BR(a \rightarrow \ell\ell) = 1$

# H $\rightarrow$ J/ $\psi$ J/ $\psi$ and H $\rightarrow$ YY

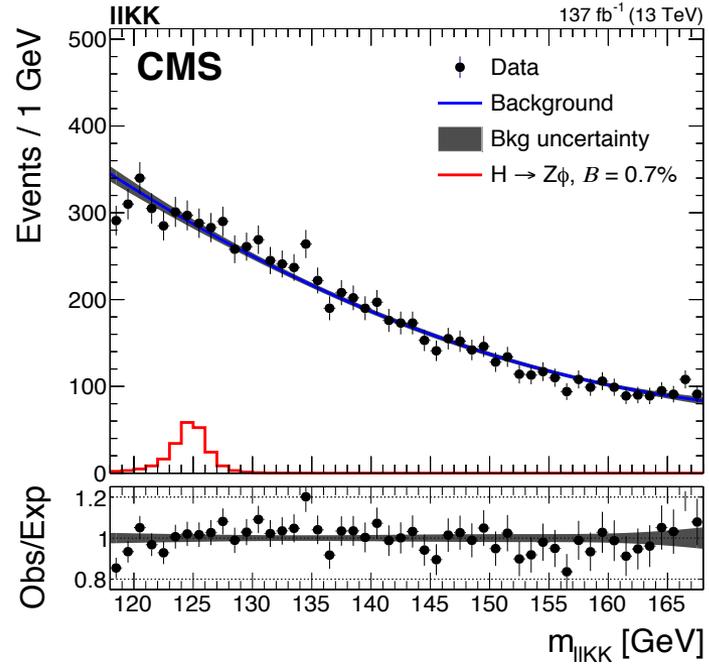
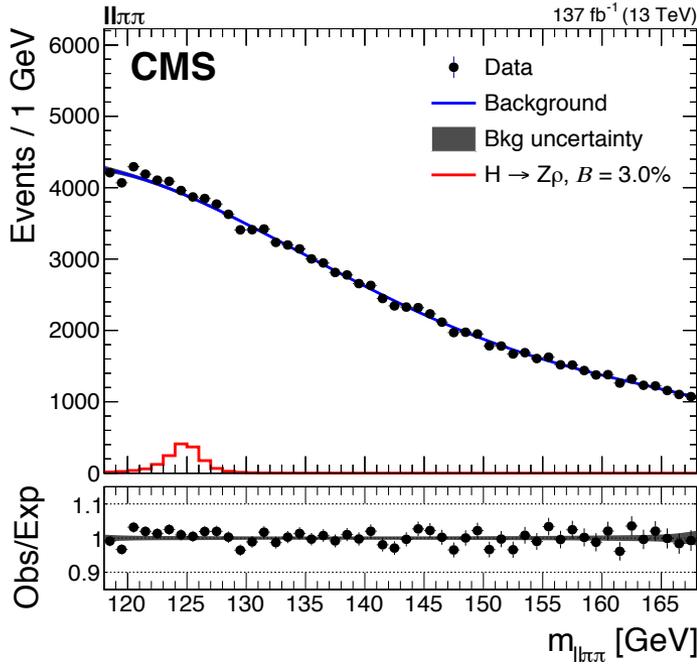
- In 4-muon final state; dedicated di-muon+J/ $\psi$ , trimuon+Y triggers in 2017 ([arXiv:1905.10408](https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.10408))

Process	Observed	Expected
$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow J/\psi J/\psi)$	$1.8 \times 10^{-3}$	$(1.8^{+0.2}_{-0.1}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\mathcal{B}(H \rightarrow YY)$	$1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	$(1.4 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-3}$



# H → Zρ and H → Zφ

- Four final states targeted: μμππ, μμKK, eeππ, eeKK ([arXiv: 2007.05122](https://arxiv.org/abs/2007.05122)).



- $B(H \rightarrow Z\rho)_{lim} \approx 1-1.9\%$   
(710-1360 x SM expectation)

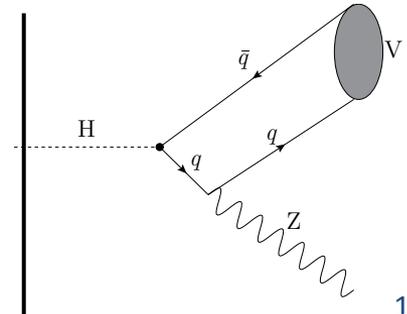
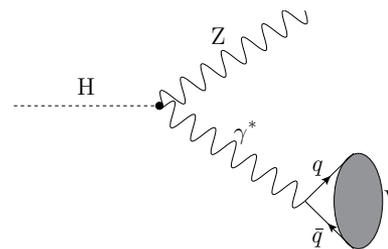
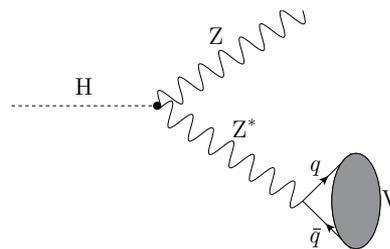
- $B(H \rightarrow Z\phi)_{lim} \approx 0.5-0.92\%$   
(1190-2190 x SM expectation)

Indirect:  $VV^*(VM)$

Complementary to standard  $VV^*$  analyses

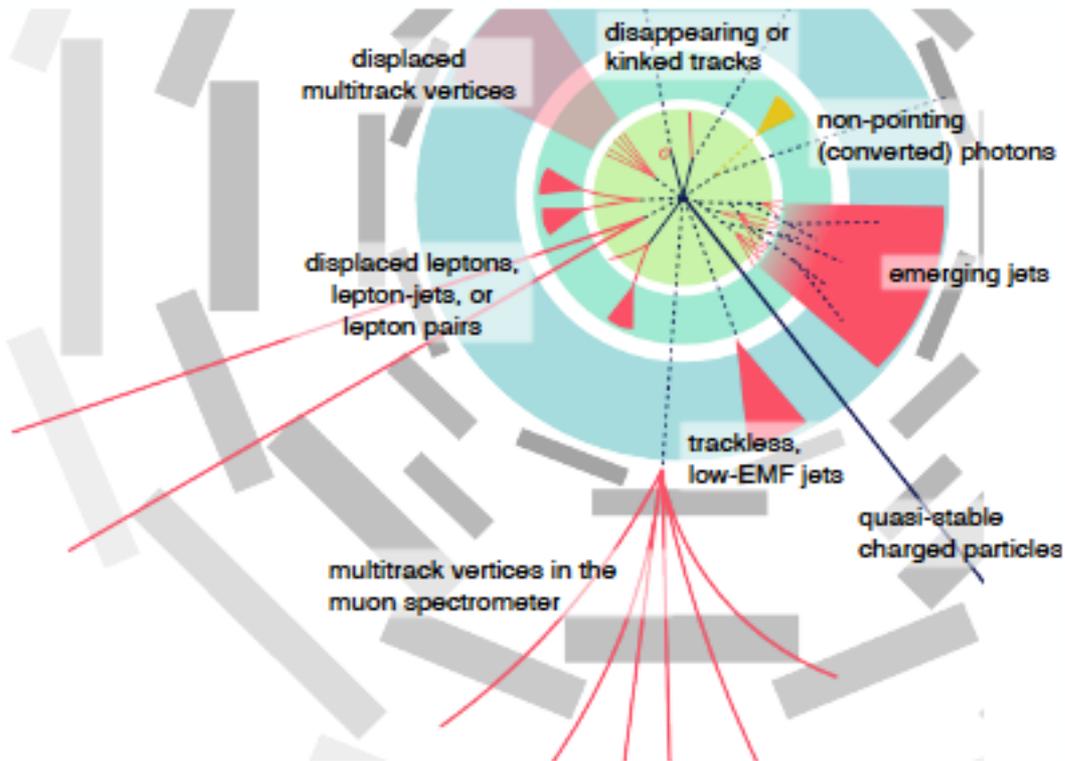
Direct: Yukawa coupling

Access to BSM effects



# Higgs + long-lived

- Long-Lived Particle (LLP) searches are very promising right now:
  - LLPs provide exciting discovery avenues for new physics in view of LHC Run3
- Recently published LLP white paper (arXiv:1903.04497, J.Phys.G 47 (2020)) takes a comprehensive look at coverage / gaps in LLP signatures, including from Higgs decay



- Higgs exotic decays characterized by **low transverse momentum final states**
- Challenging to trigger and reconstruct!
- Motivates new searches, triggers, detectors

H. Russell, LHC LLP Community workshop, 2017

# Higgs + long-lived

- Where coverage is currently pretty solid:
  - LLP produced in Higgs decays and decaying to muons (some coverage of other flavor combinations too)  
ATLAS, 1808.03057, PRD 99 (2019); CMS, 1409.4789, PRL 114 (2015); ATLAS, 1504.05162, PRD 92 (2015)
  - Multiple lepton jets (collimated sprays of leptons + pions)  
ATLAS, 1909.01246, EPJC 80 (2020)
  - 1 or 2 LLPs produced in Higgs decays and decaying hadronically, provided they live long enough to reach HCAL and/or MS  
ATLAS, 1911.12575, PRD 101 (2020)
- What are the major gaps / opportunities to-date:
  - Leptonically decaying LLPs with low  $p_T$ , different flavor combinations
  - Hadronically decaying LLPs with proper lifetimes  $< 0.1\text{m}$
  - Hadronically decaying taus from LLPs
  - High multiplicities (6-8 final-state particles!), including Majorana neutrinos (3-body, semi-leptonic decays)
  - Compressed scenarios (e.g. inelastic dark matter)
  - Delayed photons (little to no MET), photon jets
  - Emerging jets & dark showers

\* See Brian's Shuve talk in Higgs 2020: "Exotic Higgs decays"

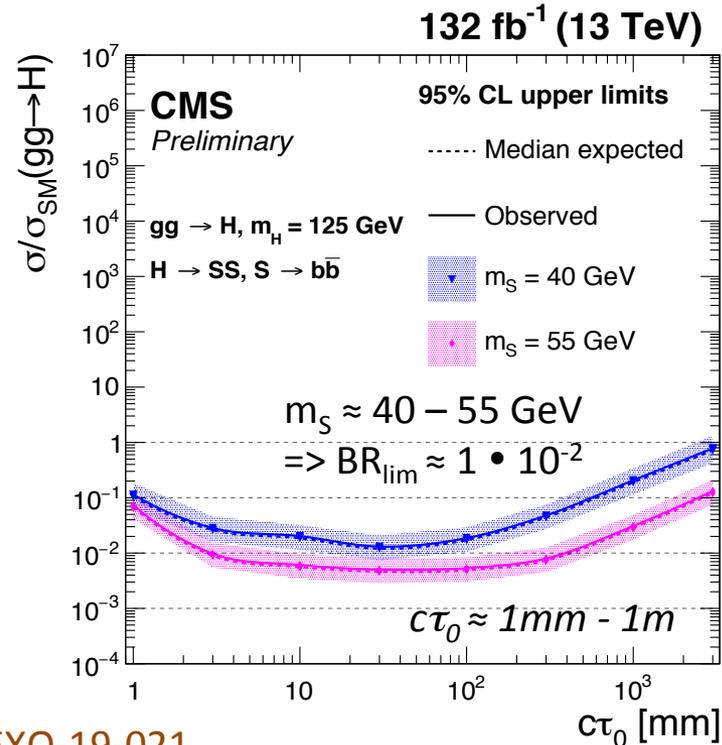
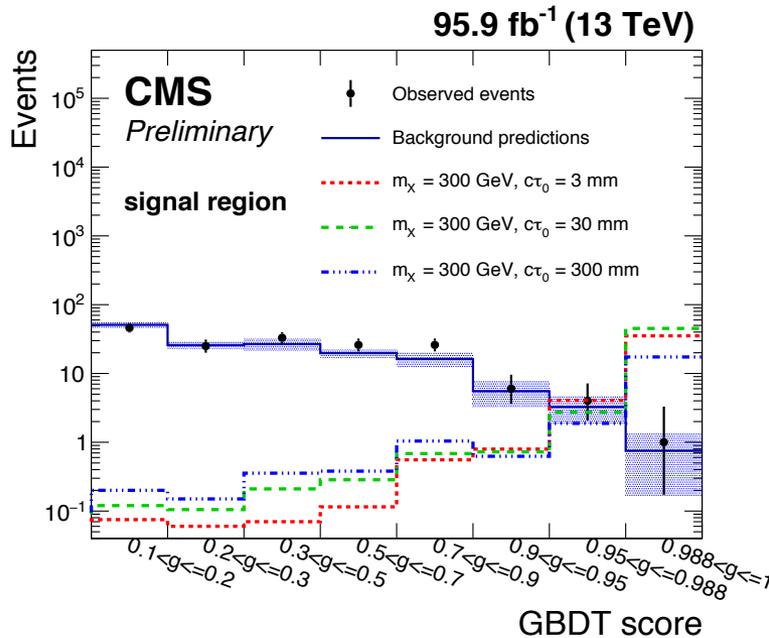
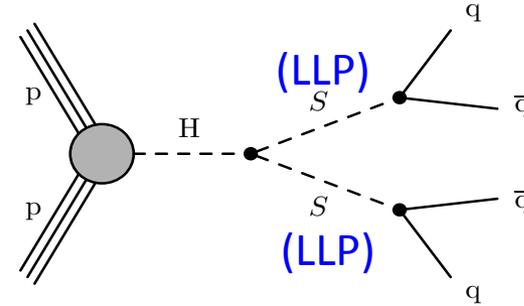


# LLP decays: $H \rightarrow$ displaced jets

- Built as model independent search covering a large variety of BSM models.
- Strategy:
  - Displaced-jet triggers to lower HT threshold
  - Combined offline tracking information in a Gradient BDT (GBDT)
  - Multi-jet background: data-driven, used real data in control regions for BDT training

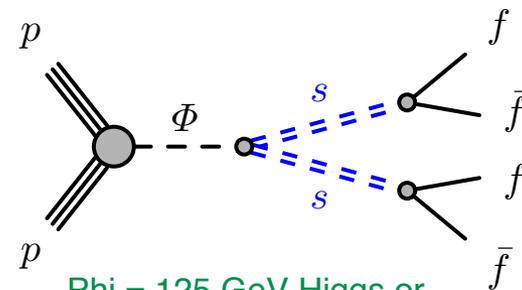
## Exotic decay of the Higgs bosons

$$pp \rightarrow H, H \rightarrow SS, S \rightarrow jj$$

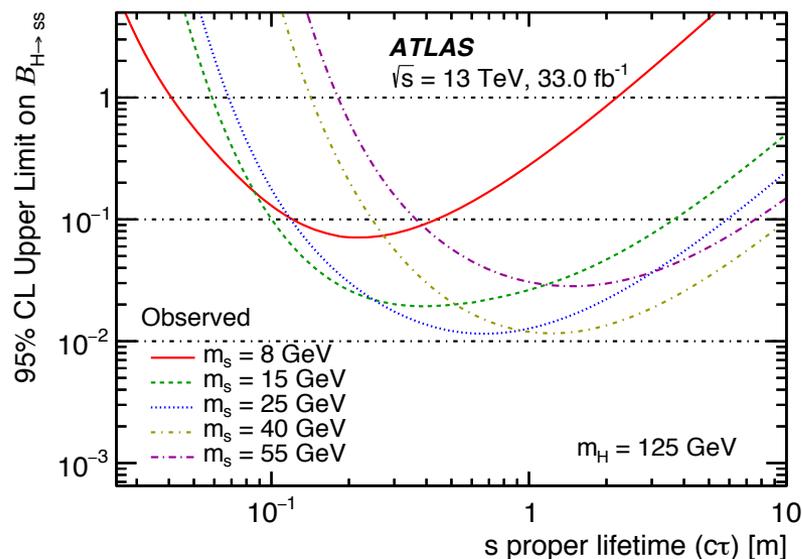
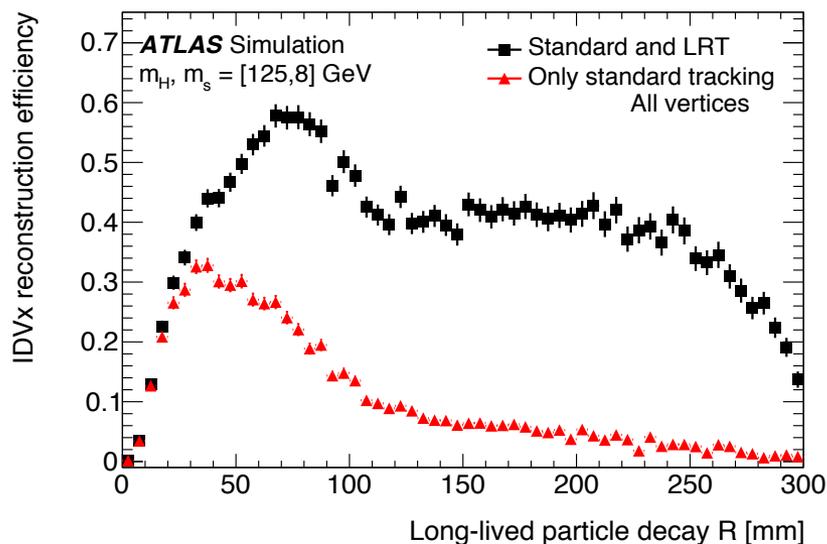


# H $\rightarrow$ displaced jets

- Search for hadronic decays in the inner tracking detector (ID) and muon spectrometer (MS) (1911.12575)
- Use special trigger for displaced hadronic decays in MS (Muon RoI Cluster trigger)
- Dedicated ID & MS vertex reconstruction algorithms using large-radius tracks (LRT = tracks not pointing to the IP)
- Select events with 1 ID vertex and 1 MS vertex
  - Sensitive to proper lifetimes from a few cm to several meters

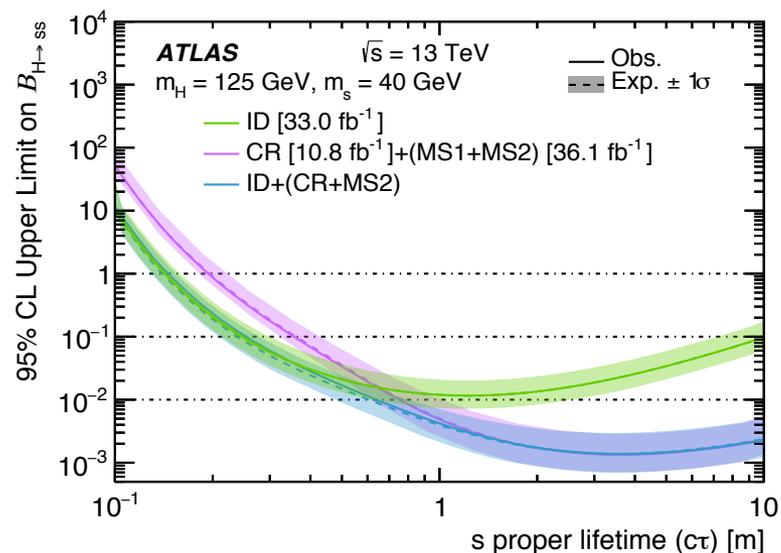
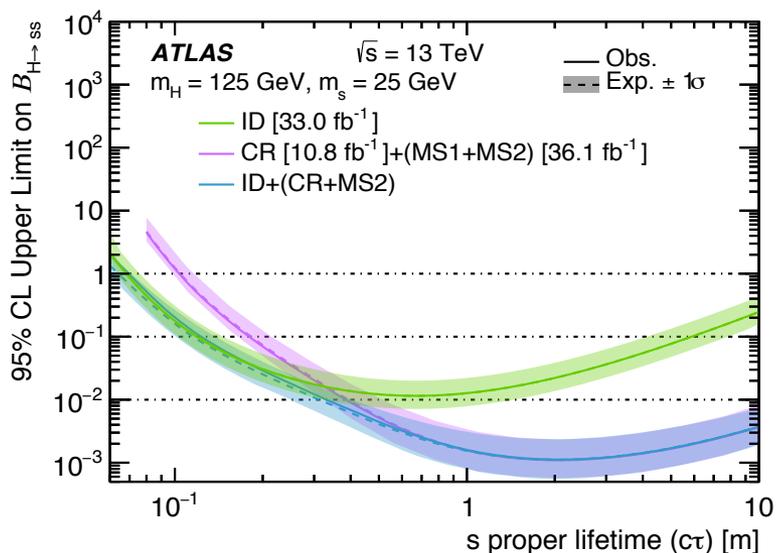


Phi = 125 GeV Higgs or [200,1000] GeV mediator



# H → displaced jets: combination

- **Combination with searches for displaced jets in the calorimeter (1902.03094) and MS only (1811.07370)**
- **green** = ID (1 ID & 1 MS vertex) analysis (previous slide)
- **purple** = combination of CR (2 displaced jets in the calo) & MS (2 MS vertices) analyses
- **blue** = ID + CR + MS combination



- **ID analysis** better than the combination of **CR+MS** for proper lifetimes 0.05-0.7 m  
 ➔ Requiring both an ID & MS vertex suppresses the background

# H → displaced jets: reinterpretation

- CalRatio (CR) analysis with displaced jets in the calorimeter (1902.03094) is preserved in RECAST

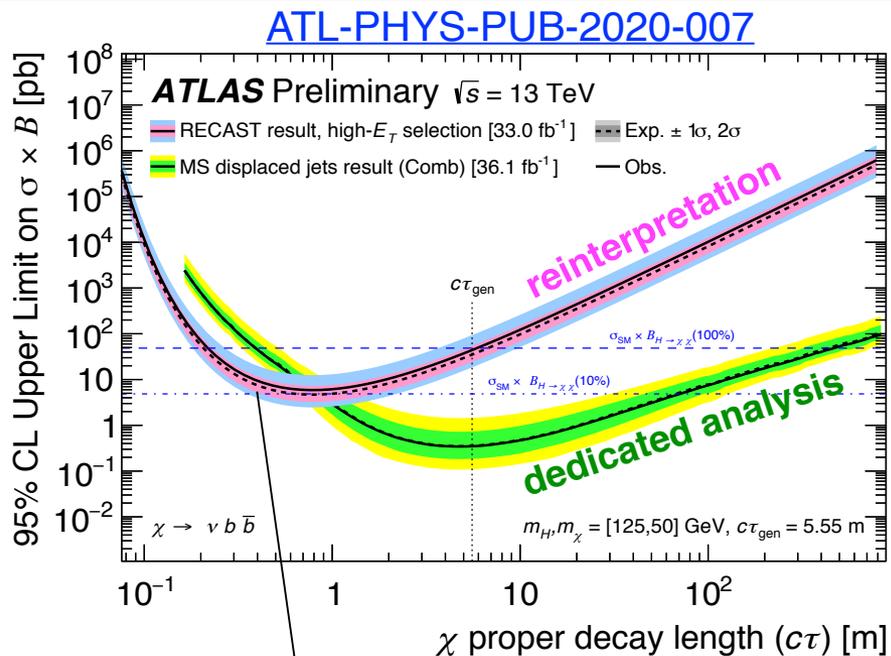
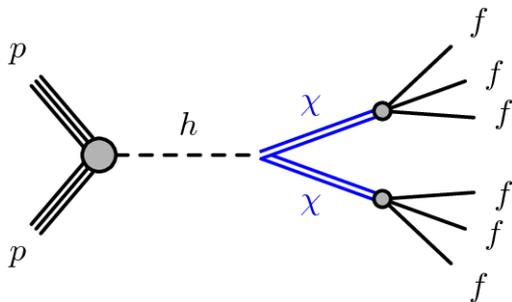
- ▶ Used to reinterpret the analysis in several other models, setting the limits in a previously unconstrained part of parameter space

➔ The importance of analysis preservation

## Higgs portal baryogenesis model

- The singlet boson  $\chi$  mixes with the SM Higgs and decays to decays to SM violating baryon and/or lepton number

$$\chi \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \nu_\ell, \chi \rightarrow cbs, \chi \rightarrow \ell^\pm cb, \chi \rightarrow \nu b \bar{b}$$



✓ The existing limits are improved & extended at shorter decay lengths

# H → displaced jets: reinterpretation

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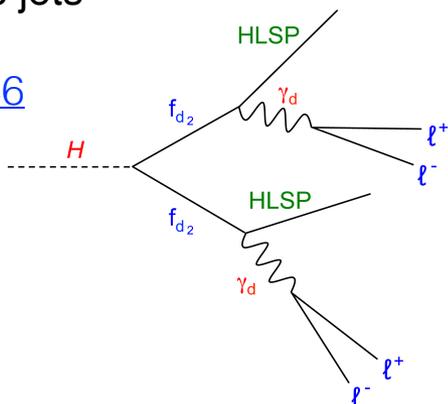
- ▶ Used to reinterpret the analysis in several other models, setting the limits in a previously unconstrained part of parameter space

➔ The importance of analysis preservation

## Dark photon model (FRVZ)

- Dark photons decay to displaced lepton or hadronic jets

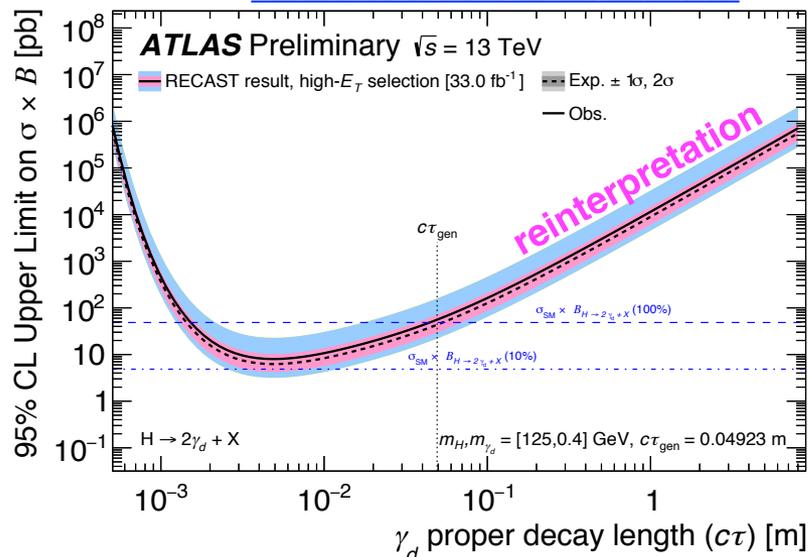
[1909.01246](#)



- The original analysis targeting FRVZ model ([1909.01246](#)) didn't have any sensitivity for dark photons decaying to collimated hadron jets in the case  $m_H=125$  GeV

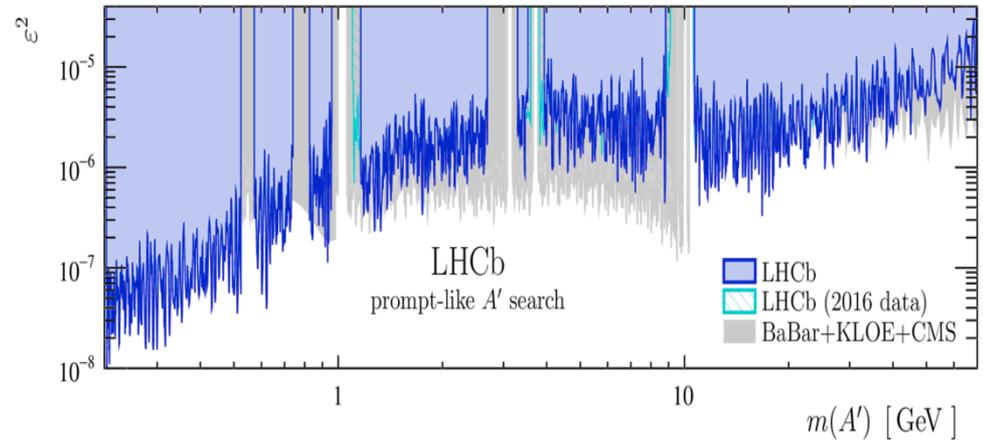
✓ RECAST analysis set first limits in this channel

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2020-007

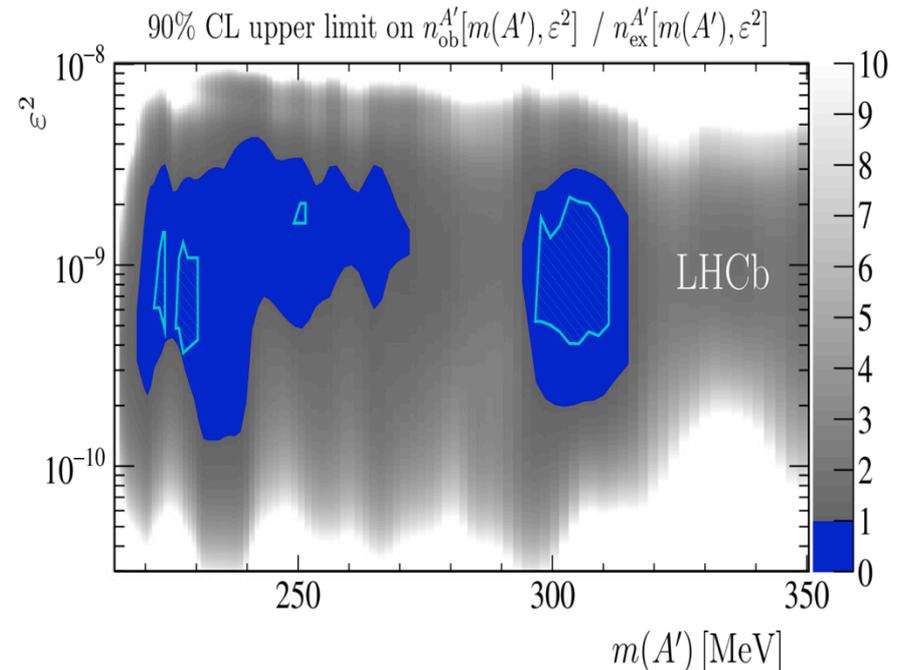


- Recently we haven't got new results on direct Higgs Exotic decays searches.
- **But we have a couple of  $\mu^+\mu^-$  searches that could be used for reinterpretations.**
- **Search for prompt and displaced Dark Photons ( $A'$ ) in dimuons using full Run 2 dataset, limits at 90% CL: <https://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.124.041801>**
- For prompt search, best constraint in the range [214,740] MeV and [10.6,30] GeV for  $m(A')$ .
- Best limit for displaced low-mass  $A'$ , with a  $O(1 \text{ ps})$  lifetime.

## Prompt search

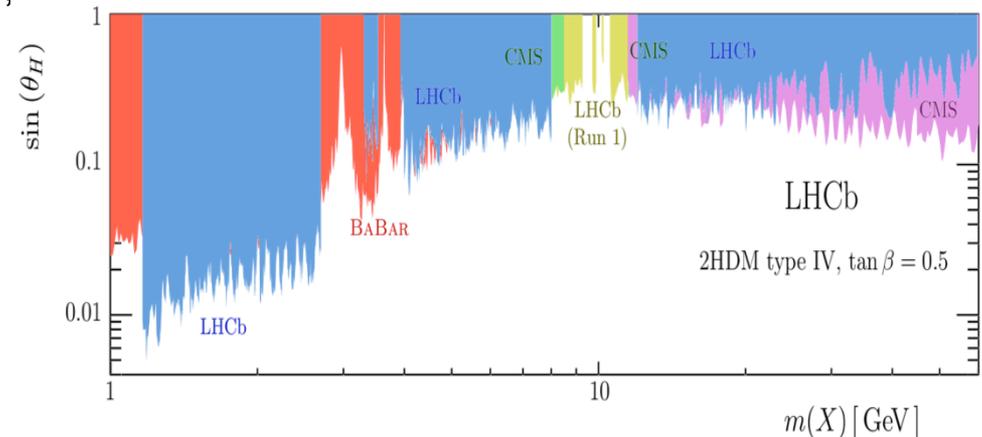


## Displaced search

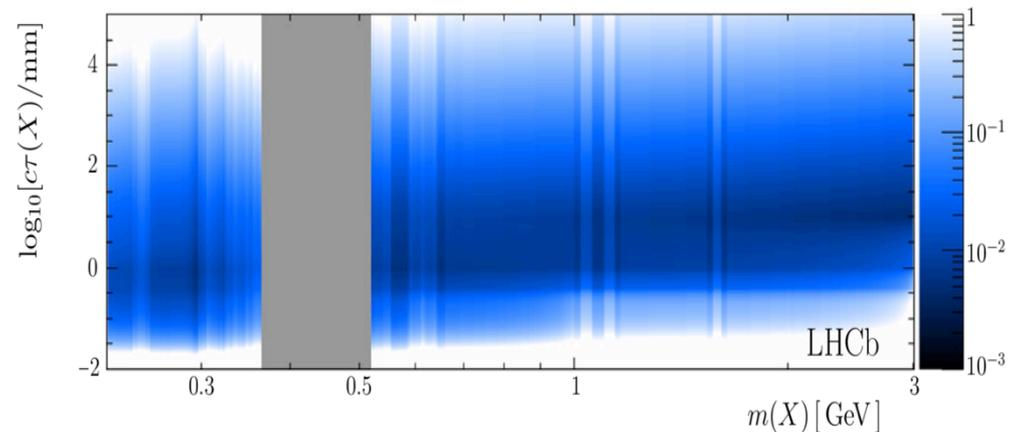


- Search for low-mass dimuon resonances, with Run 2 dataset:  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/2007.03923>.
- **Selection similar to the Dark Photon analysis, but model-independent approach.**
- Prompt search explore  $X$  masses up to 60 GeV, displaced search up to 3 GeV.
- Inclusive  $X \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$  and associated  $X + b$ -jets production have been considered.
- These results have been used to set limits on the  $X$ - $H$  mixing angle ( $\theta_H$ ) in the 2HDM scenario, and to the  $\gamma$ - $Z_{HV}$  mixing in a hidden valley scenario.

## 90% CL limits on $X$ - $H$ mixing angle



## 90% CL limits on $\gamma$ - $Z_{HV}$ mixing strength



- As follow-up of the “STEALTH physics at LHCb” workshop in February (<https://indico.cern.ch/event/849862/timetable/>), where LHCb physicist discussed with theorists on new physics searches, **a White Paper is in preparation**: a section will be dedicated to Exotic Higgs decays at LHCb!
- We are working on new Run 3 trigger lines for long-lived particles searches.
- Search for model-independent bb and cc production is on-going (includes also  $H \rightarrow bb$  and  $H \rightarrow cc$  at LHCb)

# Tasks list and timelines

- [https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWG3#Exotic\\_Higgs\\_Decays](https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWG3#Exotic_Higgs_Decays)

Task	Involved persons	Status	Timescale
Provide a benchmark for interpretations of $h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4\gamma/2g2\gamma$ searches	Andrea Thamm	DONE	<a href="#">ALP benchmark</a>
Add feasibility studies for $h \rightarrow 2f + \text{MET}$ and develop benchmark scenarios predicting this type of signatures	All	planned	lower priority
List uncovered, but well motivated, Higgs decays searches involving one or more displaced vertices.	Brian Shuve	In progress	Spring 2021
What is the best way to present Higgs searches with displaced vertices to allow a simple recast by theorists?	Theorists	In progress	winter 2021
Reinterpret prompt decays results for LLP signatures	Experimentalists	In progress within collaborations	Full Run 2 papers
List of high priority channels for inclusion into <a href="#">BSM</a> H fits and for which experimentalists are highly encouraged to publish likelihood scans ( <a href="#">see p7-9</a> ). In the form of slides or a short document.	Theorists	In progress	Spring 2021
Parameter calculations for Higgs rare decays beyond $\gamma + J/\Psi$ , $\gamma + \phi$ , $\gamma + \text{Upsilon}$	Matthias Koenig	DONE	<a href="#">Parameter calculations</a>
Provide final recommendations for $h \rightarrow W/Z + \text{meson}$ : <a href="#">link</a>	Zhen Liu, Stefan Alte	under review	

# Benchmark models

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/LHCHXSWGExoticDecay>

## Benchmark models

Signature	Motivation	Parameter calculations	MC implementation	Contact
H → ALPs	<a href="#">1708.00443</a> nice benchmark for H(125)→aa (ss) → 4y/2j2y	<a href="#">ALP BRs</a> for 1 benchmark point: g(fermions)=1; g(gauge bosons)=1/(4 pi)^2, <a href="#">BR figure</a>		<a href="#">Andrea Thamm</a>
H(125)→aa (ss) →XXYY	<a href="#">1312.4992</a>	Br(a(s)→XX) for plots from the <a href="#">paper</a> , outside of the quarkonia regions <a href="#">plotdata.zip</a>		<a href="#">Stefania Gori</a> , <a href="#">Yiming Zhong</a>
H(125)→aa (ss) →XXYY	<a href="#">1802.02156</a>	<a href="#">BR.tgz</a> . Calculations provide Br(a->xx) values for multiple tan(beta) values and cover also the quarkonia regions. Please read the <a href="#">README.txt</a> to know how to use them.		<a href="#">Ulrich Haisch</a>
H(125)→hh	<a href="#">1601.07880</a> , <a href="#">1501.02234</a> , <a href="#">slides</a>	see the quoted papers	available, contact the authors	<a href="#">Tania Robens</a> , <a href="#">Tim Stefaniak</a>
H(125)→h1h2	<a href="#">1908.08554</a> , <a href="#">slides</a> , <a href="#">slides</a>	see the quoted paper	available, contact the authors	<a href="#">Tania Robens</a> , <a href="#">Tim Stefaniak</a> , <a href="#">Jonas Wittbrodt</a>
H(125)→hh	EWPT: <a href="#">1911.10210</a> , <a href="#">1911.10206</a>	Br(S->ff) have been calculated using HDECAY, see the attached plot: <a href="#">s_Brs_1911.10210.pdf</a>		paper authors
H(125)→2Zd→4 lep	<a href="#">1412.0018</a>	Table2 of <a href="#">1412.0018</a>	<a href="#">hahm_mg</a>	<a href="#">Jessie Shelton</a> , <a href="#">Stefania Gori</a> , <a href="#">David Curtin</a> , <a href="#">Rouven Essig</a>
H(125)→2Hd→4Ad→8 lep	<a href="#">Hto8lepChannel_Stolarski</a>	Table2 of <a href="#">1412.0018</a>	<a href="#">hahm_mg</a>	<a href="#">Daniel Stolarski</a>
H(125)→aa (ss) →XXYY/invis	mixture of visible & invisible (DM) decays			

# Conclusions

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- Higgs sector provide incredible tool for testing models of New Physics
- Exotic Higgs decay searches remain a top priority of the BSM search program, as we face new challenges and opportunities at HL-LHC
- Still a lot of room for new discoveries in signatures we have not covered yet!
- Exciting possibilities for full Run2 and Run3 analyses, with new searches and strategies, e.g.
  - Open to new benchmark ideas...
  - New trigger / reconstruction techniques for low  $p_T$  objects (boosted regimes, collimated decay products).
  - new Run 3 triggers being developed for LLP searches.
  - etc

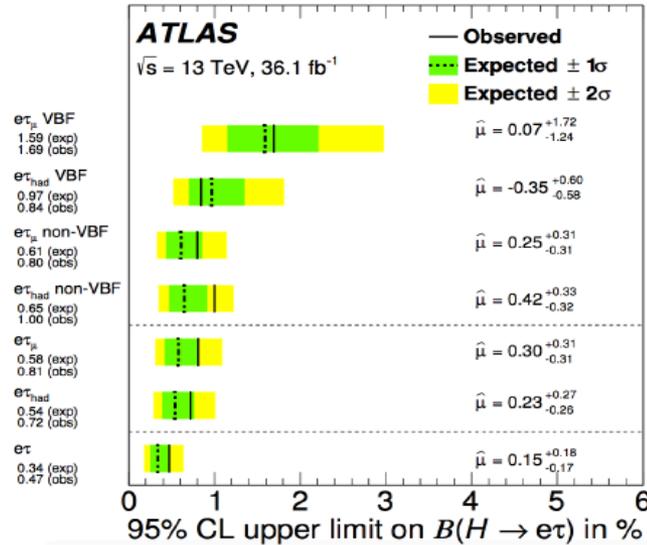
# Backups

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# LFV decays

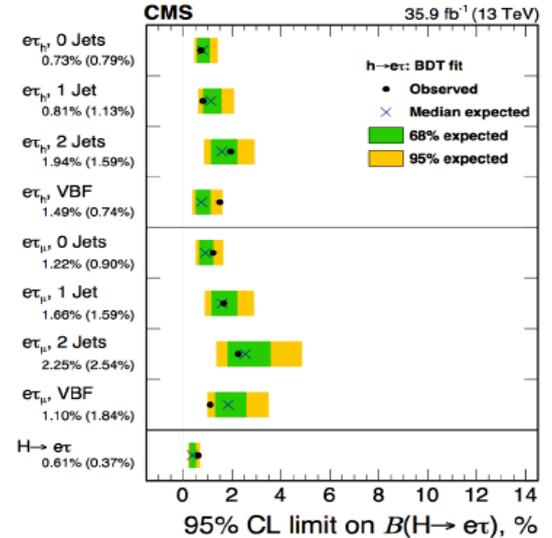
- Lepton flavor violating decays:  $H \rightarrow e\tau$  and  $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$ , both from ATLAS and CMS
- $H \rightarrow e\tau$ : comparable expected sensitivity, much tighter constraints than in Run1
- $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$ : CMS a bit better on expected sensitivity, tighter constraints than in Run1
- Presented last year by C.S.Caillol

arXiv:1907.06131



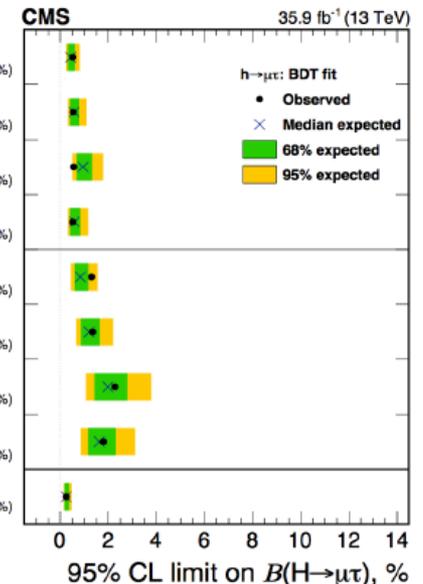
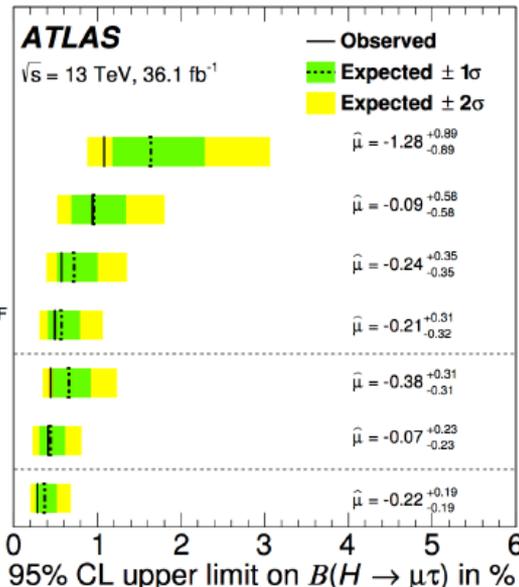
arXiv:1907.06131

arXiv:1712.07173



arXiv:1712.07173

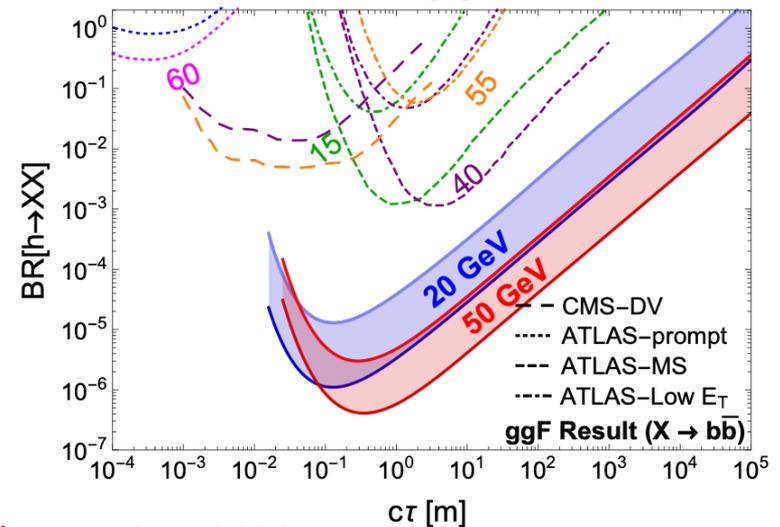
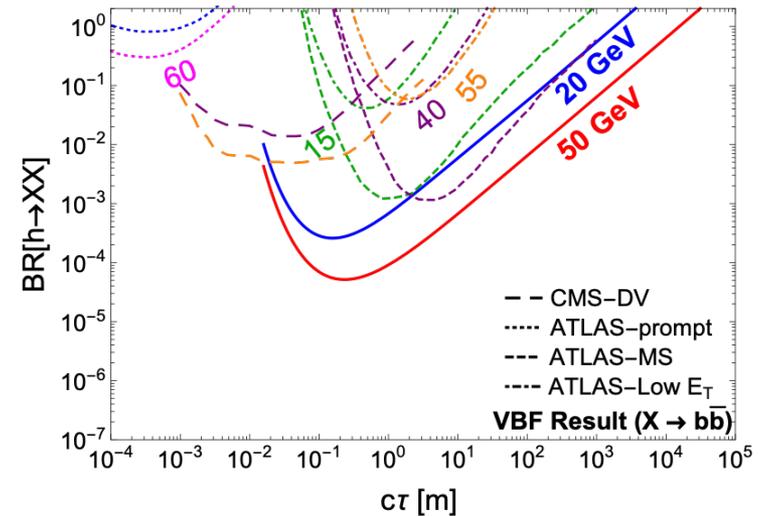
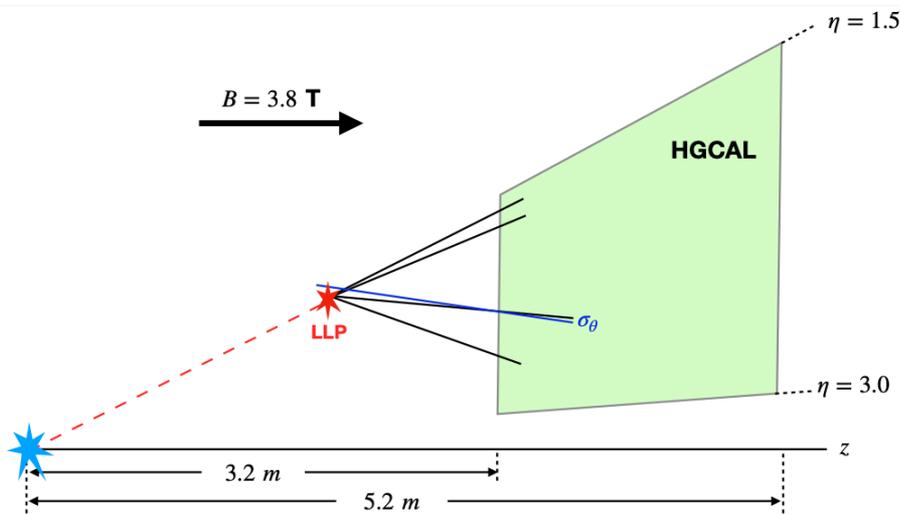
- $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$ : CMS a bit better on expected sensitivity, tighter constraints than in Run1
- Presented last year by C.S.Caillol



# UPGRADED CMS HGICAL

- Propose using HGICAL to reconstruct LLPs in Higgs decays
- Employ VBF trigger, and/or proposed L1 displaced track trigger

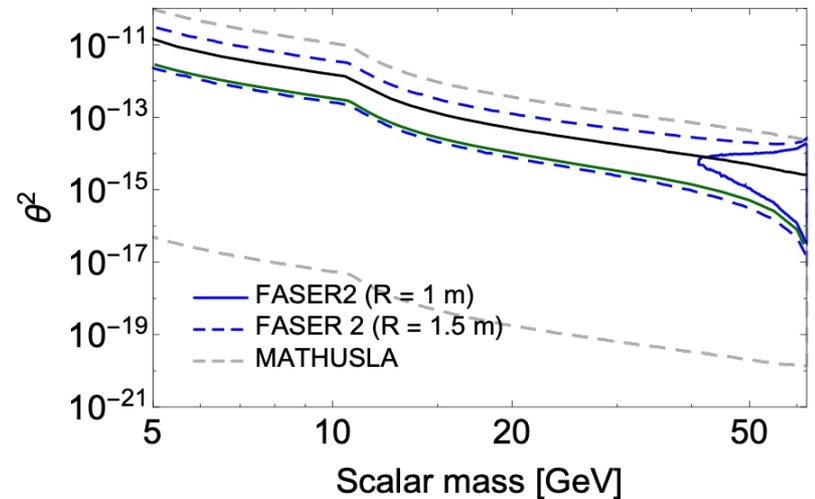
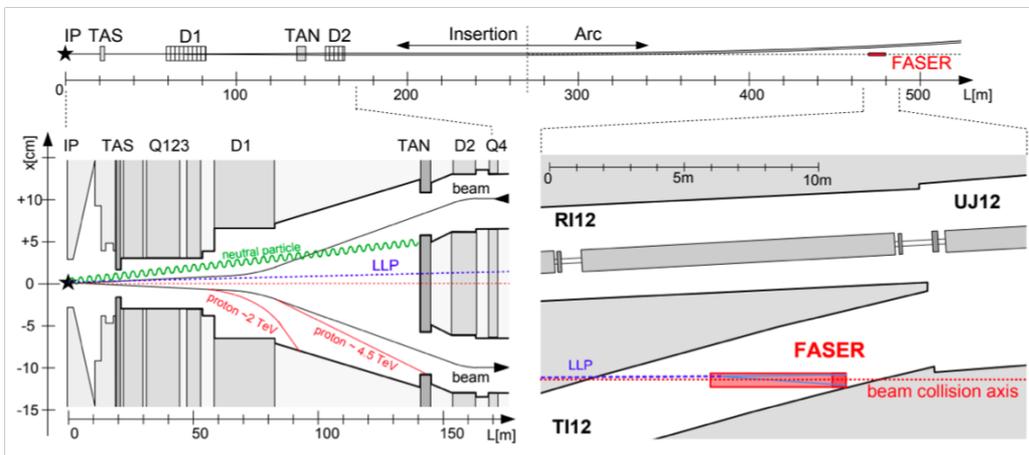
see Y. Gershtein, 1705.04321, PRD 96 #3 (2017)



Brian Shuve, Higgs 2020

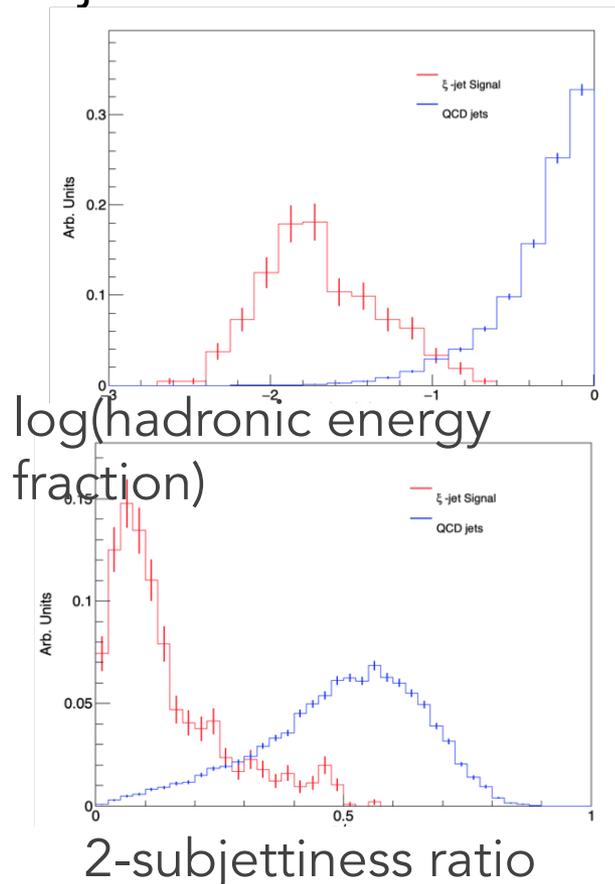
# DISTANT DETECTORS

- Upgrades of existing dedicated LLP detectors like FASER, or proposed detectors like MATHUSLA, can reconstruct LLPs produced in exotic Higgs decays

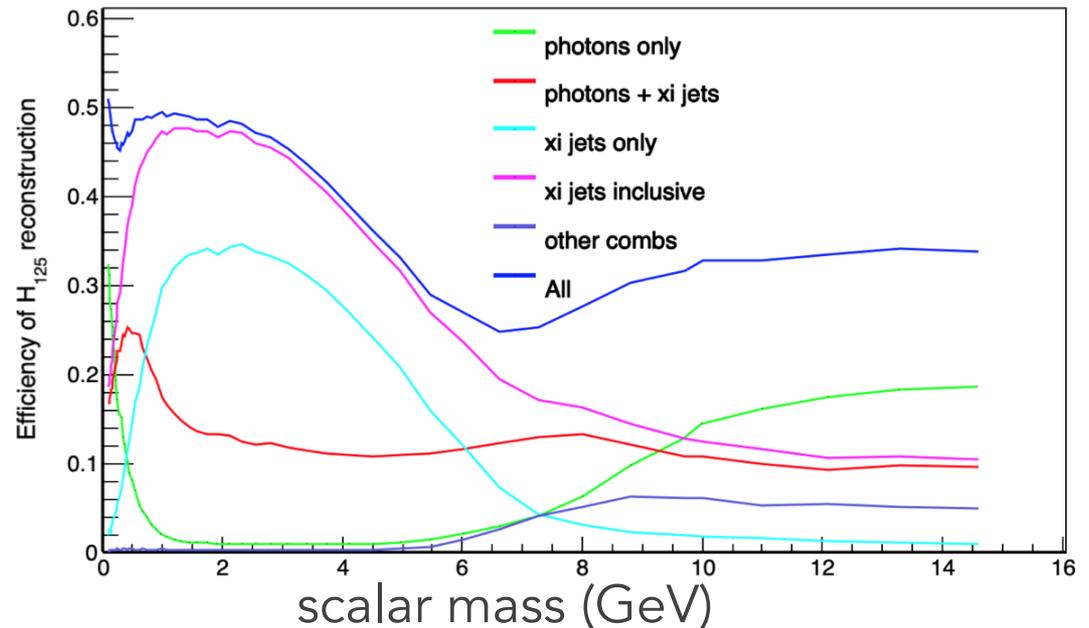


# PHOTON JETS

- If the Higgs decays into low-mass scalars that in turn decay to photons, we get collimated "photon jets" (or "xi jets") that are not covered by existing searches - use jet substructure instead!



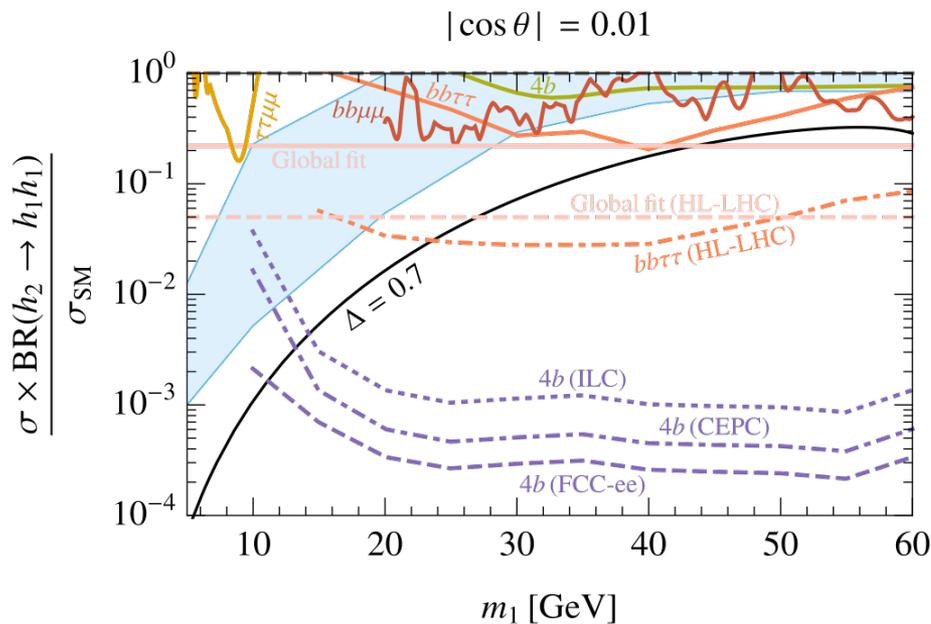
B. Sheff, N. Steinberg, J. Wells, 2008.10568



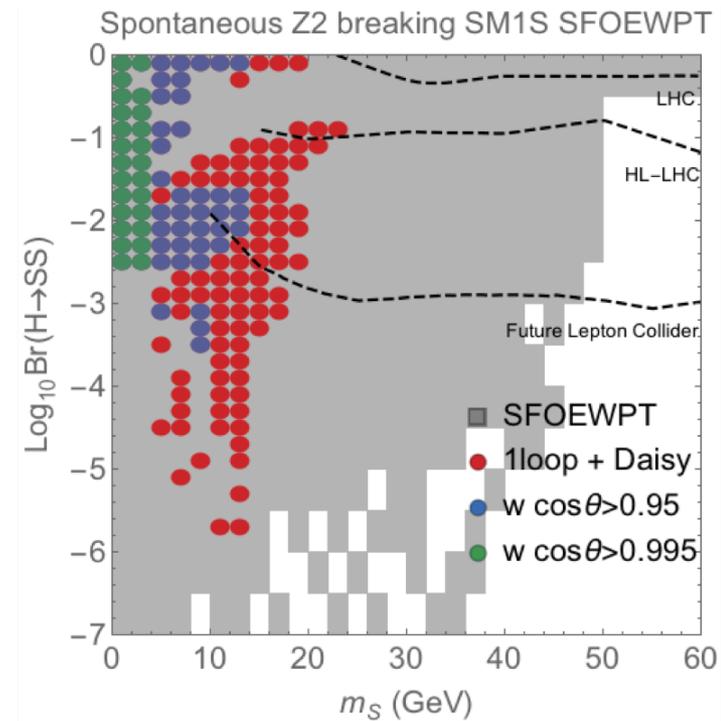
Brian Shuve, Higgs 2020

# ELECTROWEAK PHASE TRANSITION

- A low-mass scalar produced in exotic Higgs decays could facilitate a strongly first-order electroweak phase transition!



J. Kozaczuk, M. Ramsey-Musolf, J. Shelton, 1911.10210, PRD 101 (2020)



M. Carena, Z. Liu, L. Wang, 1911.10206, JHEP 08 (2020)