

TOOLS & OBSERVABLES: EVENT ISOTROPY

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(2004.06125) W/ J. THALER, MIT

(2009.08981, 2011.06599) W/ M. REECE, M. STRASSLER, HARVARD

8TH WORKSHOP OF THE LHC LLP COMMUNITY
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MOTIVATION

- Could be new physics at electroweak scale hiding with rare kinematic signatures
- Strategy for new physics searches: identify signatures *fundamentally* different from QCD backgrounds

MOTIVATION

When trying to quantify event shape

- Event shape observables designed to measure distance from *dijet*
 - *Thrust, C/D-parameter, sphericity, spherocity, supersphero...*
- Want distance from *isotropy*

Event Isotropy

(CC, J.Thaler, 2004.06.125)

EVENT ISOTROPY

We propose a new event shape observable: **event isotropy**

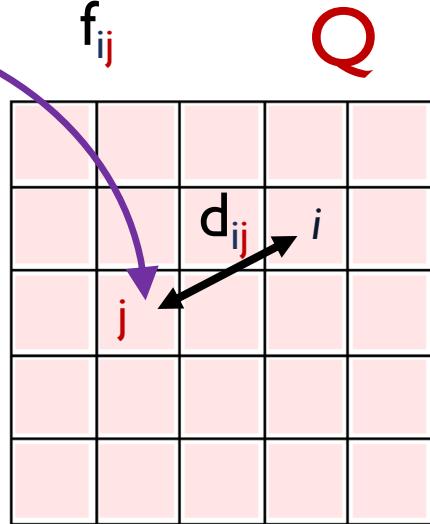
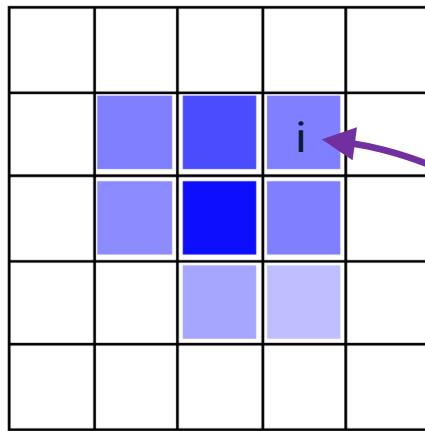
CC, J.Thaler 2020

Energy mover's distance (EMD):

P. Komiske, E. Metodiev, J.Thaler 2019

What is the minimum work to rearrange the energy distribution in event P to look like event Q ?

P



$$\text{EMD}(P, Q) = \min_{\{f_{ij}\}} \sum_{ij} f_{ij} d_{ij}$$

f_{ij} : energy transported

d_{ij} : distance measure

$$f_{ij} \geq 0$$

$$\sum_{ij} f_{ij} = E_P^{\text{tot}} = E_Q^{\text{tot}} = 1$$

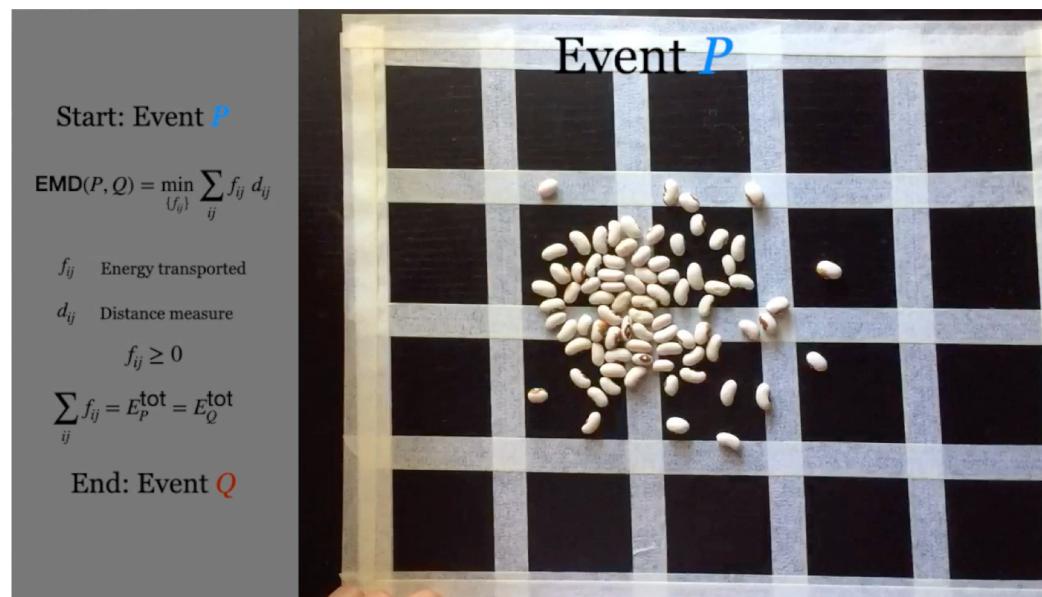
ENERGY MOVER'S DISTANCE

CC, J.Thaler 2020

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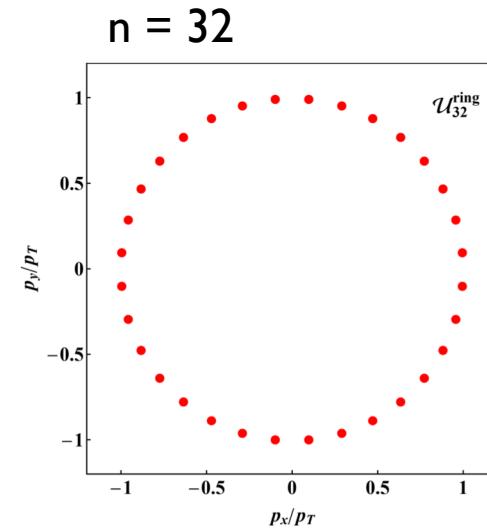
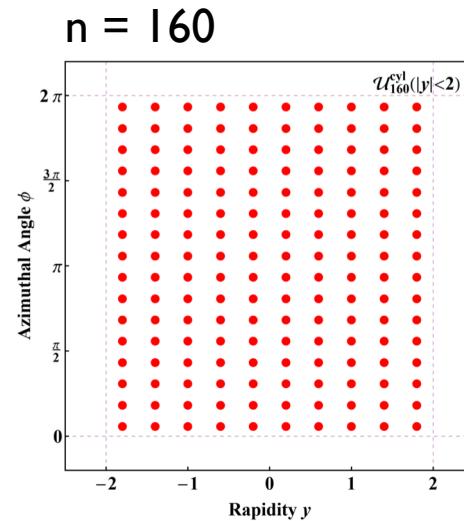
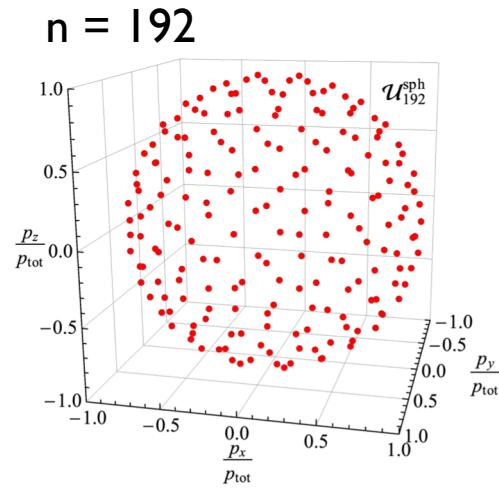


EVENT ISOTROPY:

EMD OF AN EVENT TO UNIFORM RADIATION PATTERN

$$\mathcal{I}_n^{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{E}) = \text{EMD}_{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{U}_n^{\text{geo}}, \mathcal{E})$$

- Geo: Geometry of isotropic radiation pattern (sphere, cylinder, ring)
- n : Number of particles in quasi-uniform “reference” sample

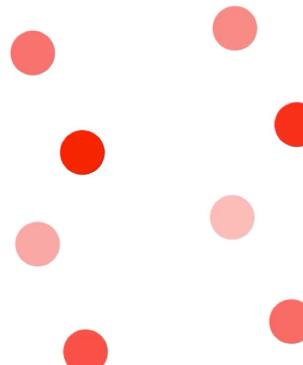


EVENT ISOTROPY:

EMD OF AN EVENT TO UNIFORM
RADIATION PATTERN

$$\mathcal{I}_n^{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{E}) = \text{EMD}_{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{U}_n^{\text{geo}}, \mathcal{E})$$

EXAMPLE of OPTIMAL TRANSPORT:
8 particles spread into a sphere



EVENT ISOTROPY

- IRC safe
- Dimensionless
- Defined on sets of massless particles with zero net momentum
- $\mathcal{I} \in [0, 1]$, where 0 is isotropic and 1 is dijet

$$\mathcal{I}_n^{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{E}) = \text{EMD}_{\text{geo}}(\mathcal{U}_n^{\text{geo}}, \mathcal{E})$$

