

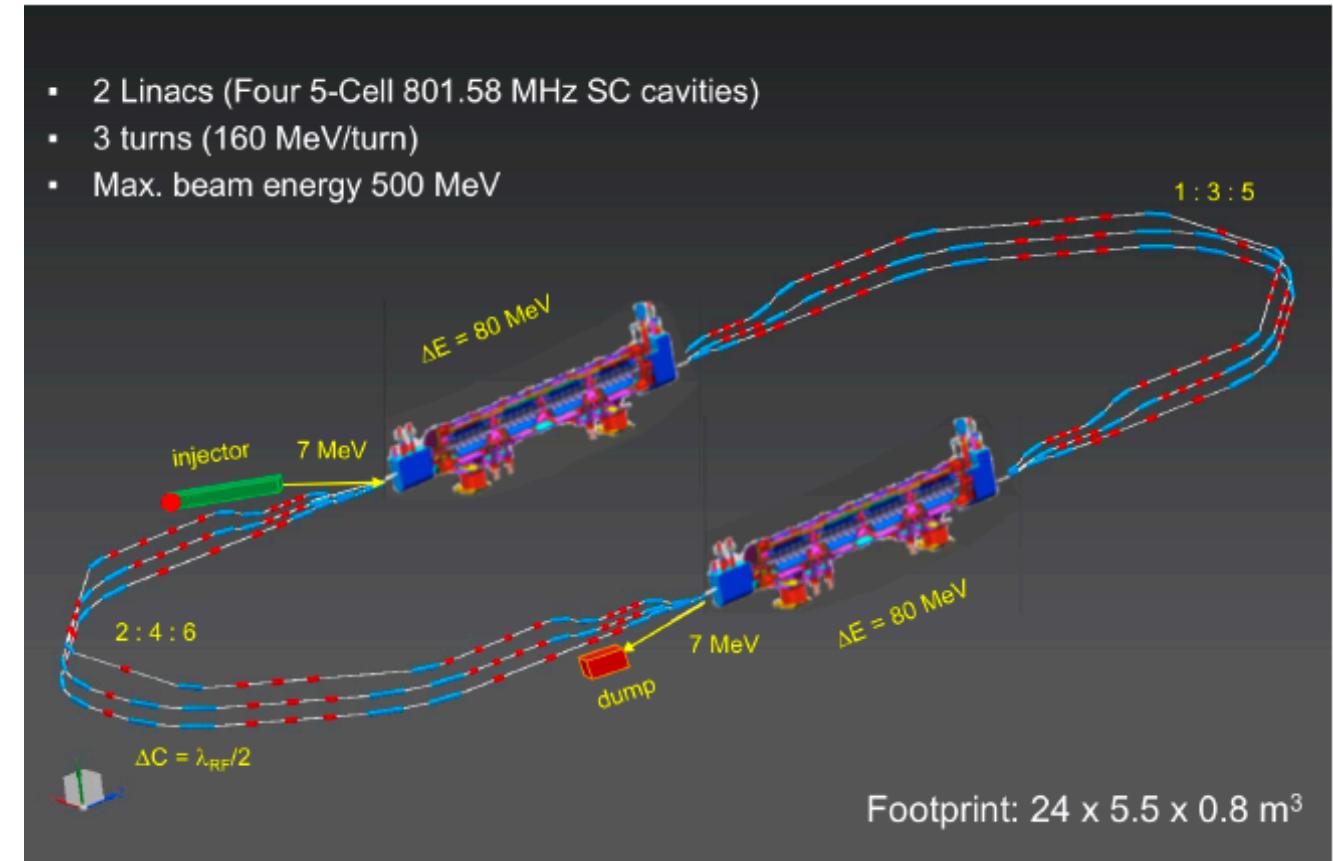
# Thoughts about the TDR and Beyond



PERLE (colour code) fits to IJC'



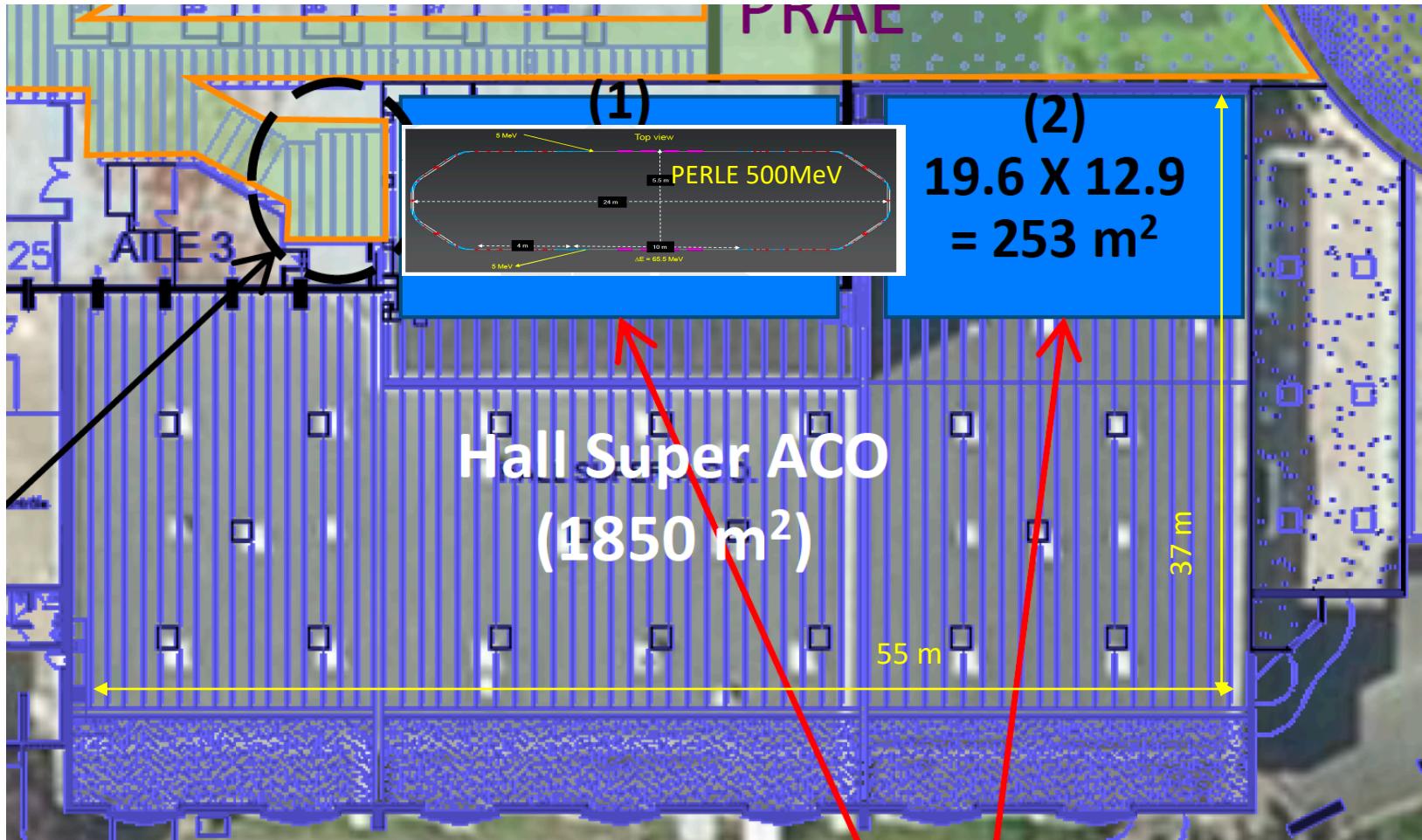
From here (24.2.2017) to there →



Max Klein (U. Liverpool)

Talk presented at the end of the June 20 PERLE Collaboration Meeting, 5.6.2020, in lock away status

# Site



- 500 MeV footprint hardly fits to (1) extension to (2) possible but narrow
- Need to add >=3m on each side to Alex' footprint for shielding, monitors and access
- Experiments need space
- Add +10m in z in case of going to the 1 GeV PERLE in the 30ies

The TDR needs the Super ACO Hall  
(even (1) + (2) look too small  
(Bob Rimmer in February 2017)

→ Its re-enforcement better be started

# Lessons

## 1. You need courageous Directors

merci à Achille, Sébastien, Walid  
and the leaders in collaborating institutes.

## 2. The timing has to be not too wrong

**IN2P3 Strategy for Accelerators** just released

Sébastien Bousson

### 13 RECOMMENDATIONS have been issued, and among them:

ERL is a very promising technology for future electron accelerators.

The ambitious PERLE@Orsay initiative should be strongly supported, provided that an adequate international participation to the project can be settled.

European Strategy expected to highly value ERL

## 3. ERL Projects seriously struggle with priority, technology and mundane problems too

Major progress with projects (here presented CBETA, sD, MESA)

however: funding limited duration of CBETA, sD fights with  
2 turn ERL, both have very small currents, MESA new building,  
KEK re-opened, BERLINPro in priority trouble, the scars of DD..

→ serious indications that we deal with a very complex project

## 4. Complexity and Recognition

best met with strong Collaboration



Open to other institutes. Network with other facilities which are not directly in PERLE-C

[\*\*PERLE Collaboration Agreement\*\*](#) Sign in Summer 20  
Draft 30.5.2020 Achille Stocchi

## 5. PERLE to be embedded in PP+NP Strategy

### HIGH IMPACT PROJECTS FOR ACCELERATOR SCIENCE AT IN2P3

In addition, the GT07 working group has identified projects which best address the objectives of the IN2P3 research programs on accelerator science and recommends to:

· engage IN2P3 resources to develop high-visibility Very Large Research Infrastructures providing leadership in accelerator-based science;

1. Completion of the construction & commissioning of SPIRAL2 phase 1 and associated R&D on the production of radioactive ions.

2. Design of the FCC and associated R&D on next-generation HEP colliders, including ERL options (with PERLE@Orsay as a possible demo).

...

Sébastien Bousson

# ERL: Accelerator Energy Frontier

CERN-ACC-Note-2020-0002

Version v1.0

Geneva, June 2, 2020

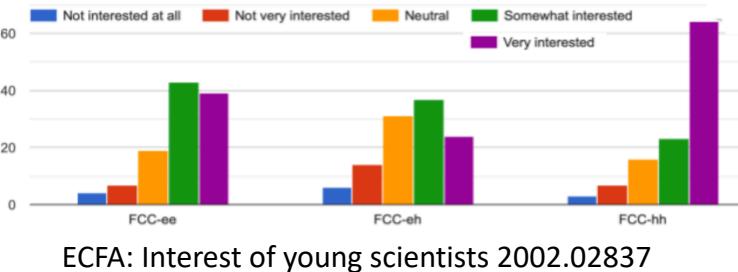
400 pages update of 2012 CDR - to appear



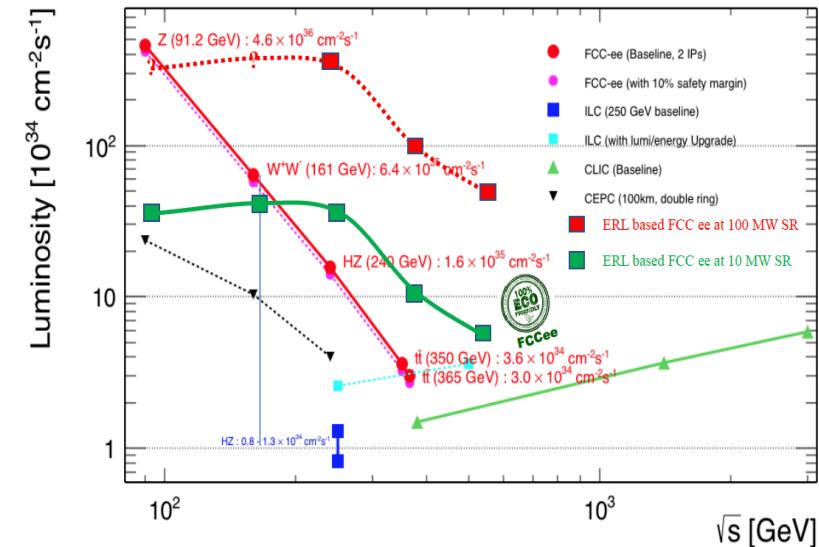
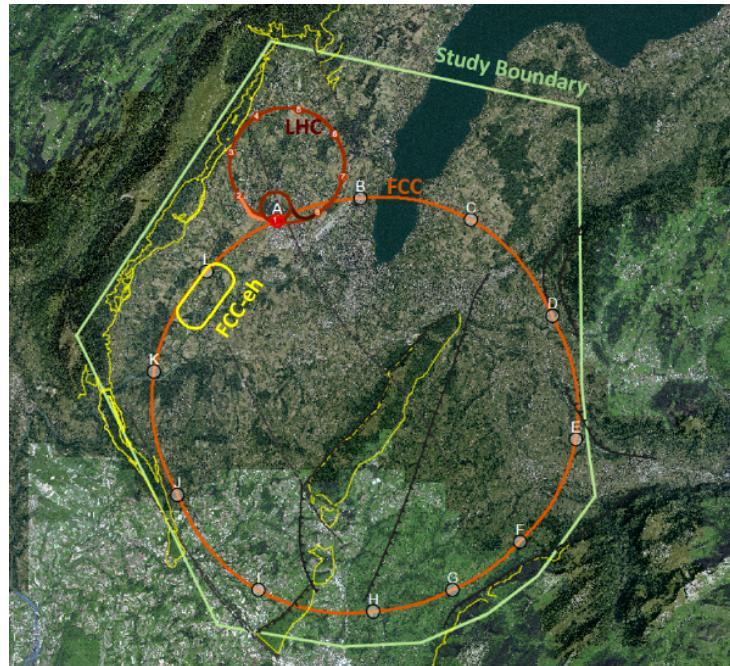
50 GeV to limit cost [1/4 or 1/5 of U(LHC)]  
 Three pass ERL, two ~800m long linacs  
 $I_e=20\text{mA}$  for  $10^{34}$  luminosity,  $f=801.58\text{ MHz}$   
 (Erk at Daresbury 16, Frank M at Orsay 18)  
 Operation concurrent to LHC (+dedicated)

(when) will that happen.? We don't know  
 I met Abhay Deshpande in Snowmass 2001,  
 when he presented the EIC, not for the 1<sup>st</sup> time

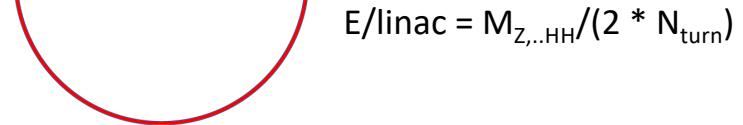
HL-LHC dominates all of PP,  
 Its programme will extend to 2040



60 GeV ERL design applied to FCC-he



4-6 turns



$$E/\text{linac} = M_{Z,\dots HH}/(2 * N_{\text{turn}})$$

EIC: Polarised eh Collider at BNL

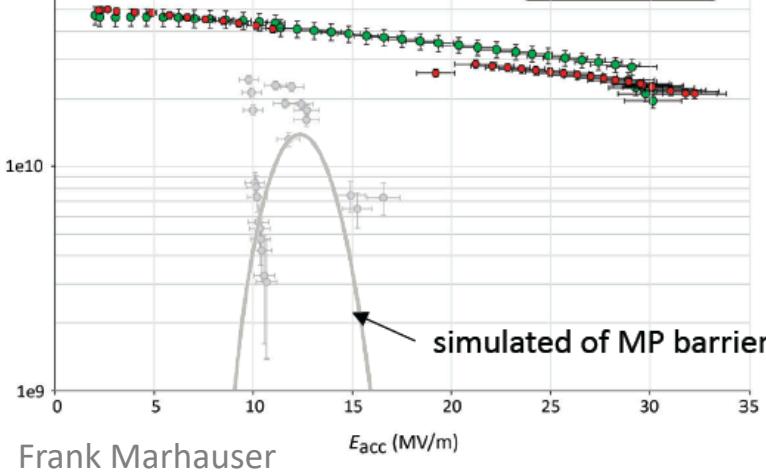
IBS: emittance growth: needs ERL 100mA (!)  
 CW e beam cooling of p/A beam (for CBETA)  
 cf e.g. F Willeke APS talk, April 2018

Coherent Electron Cooling

V.N. Litvinenko, Y.S. Derbenev, PRL 102, 114801, 2009

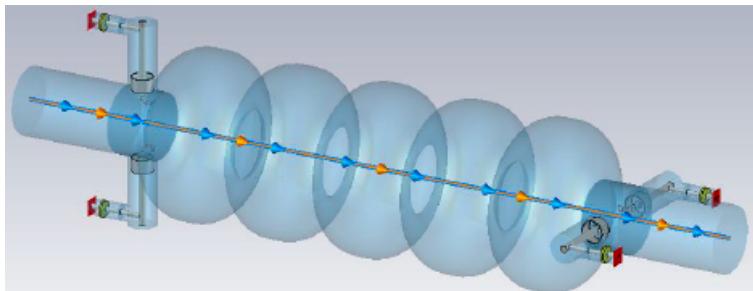
$Q_0(2K)$  corrected for SS blank flange losses

- Single-Cell Cavity
- Five-Cell Cavity

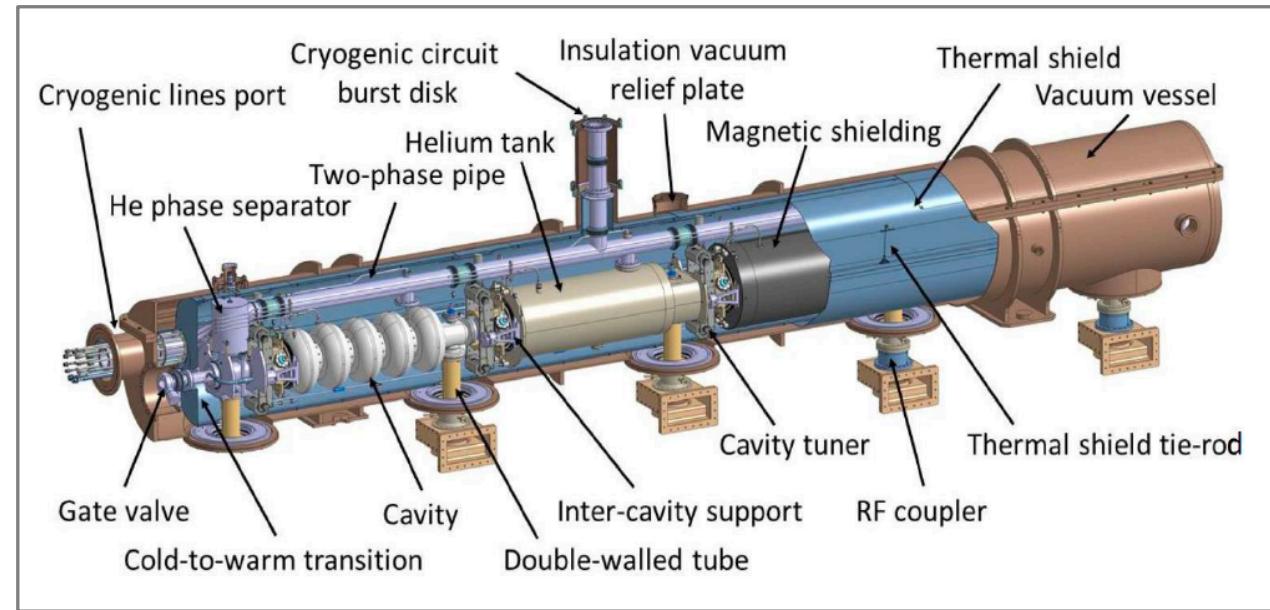


# Cavity and CryoModule - HOMs

- Beam dynamics to determine damping requirements
- Go beyond Rostock study?
- "Finish" HOM coupler concept.
- Collaboration has remarkable expertise, should use it
- Equip CRN5 for real measurements (HOM,  $Q_0$ ...) → TDR
- Prepare for dressed cavity production thereafter
- When is the best time to order 4 cavities from Jlab?
- We still want to hear from Fermilab about N treatment



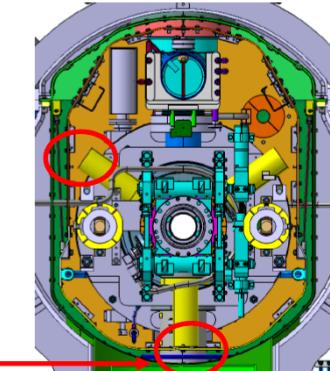
Ningyuan Hu



Test area for CM at Orsay (Patxi)

Gilles Olivier

In kind from CERN



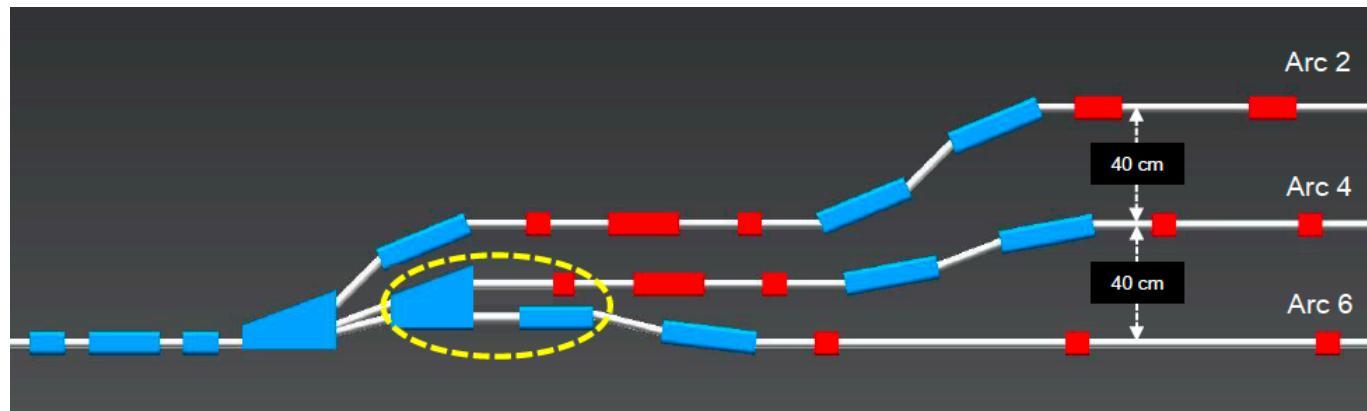
The adaptation of the SPL cryomodule (design and fabricated components) is possible but depends on the number, the type, the size, the location and the cooling system of the HOM couplers

The SPL cryomodule sets constraints on the HOM couplers.  
Using this module is obviously critical for cost and time schedule reasons  
Needed for credible TDR in 2022, + commence design dedicated cryomodule

# Lattice and Magnets

- Smaller bend angle of individual dipoles ( $30^\circ$  vs  $45^\circ$ )
  - Alleviates strong edge focusing effects of the bends
  - Results in a better balanced optics with smaller alphas
- Optics more resilient to CSR (micro bunching)
  - Larger number of periods (3 vs 2) – Smaller  $M_{56}$  variance.
  - Lattices with smaller variation in  $M_{56}$  generate lower CSR gain\*, ideally, lattices that are composed of multiple super-periods, each period being achromatic and isochronous.

Alex Bogacz



New: 6 dipole bend, curved dipole, two B comb in spreader. Single step → 100T/m – is that a real problem vs less sync radiation

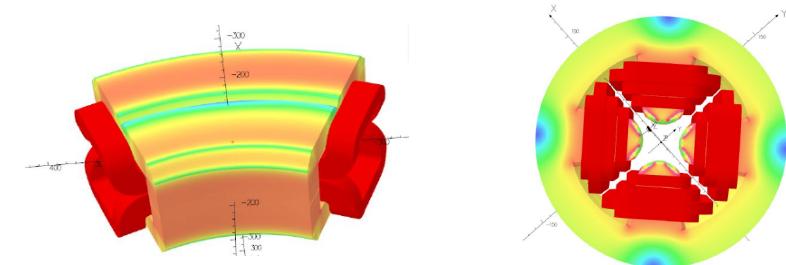
New lattice : See Alex Bogacz presentation

6 dipoles/arc ( $30^\circ$  vs  $45^\circ$ )

2B-Com magnets

196 magnets without sextupole and octupole magnets

Cynthia Vallerand



- Need tolerance specification, finish design
- Then decide on prototype (if yes → for TDR)
- Fix lattice (sextupoles, octupoles)?
- Include injector magnets

BINP, CERN, IJC – strong magnet collaboration

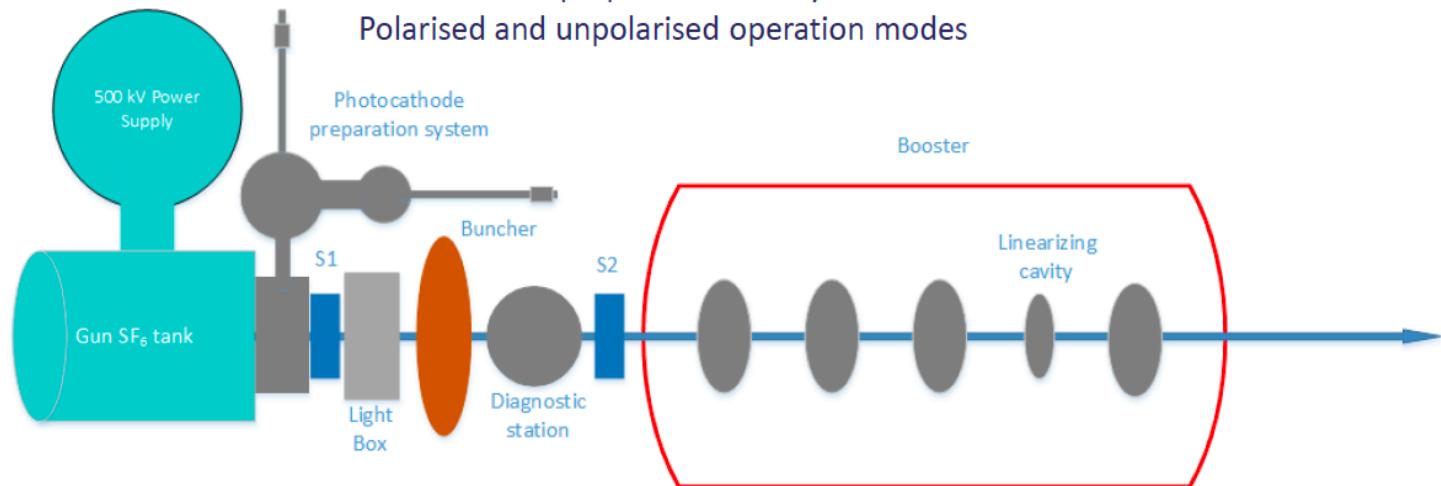
# Innovation

- Innovation leads to support and to progress. PERLE is a pioneering facility -

Two examples presented to this meeting

## High current, high polarization new PERLE electron beam source+injector

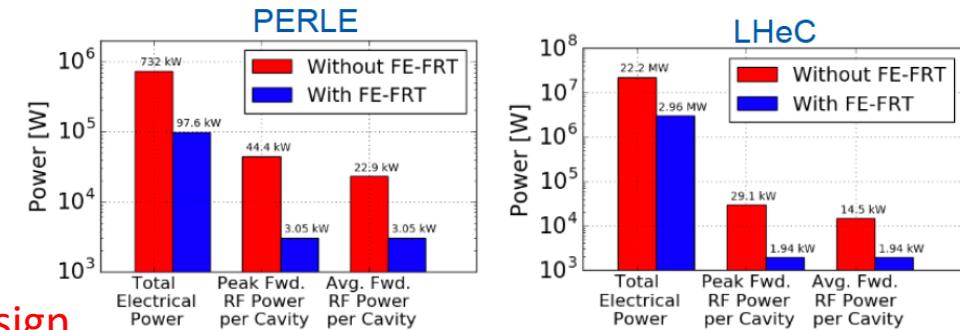
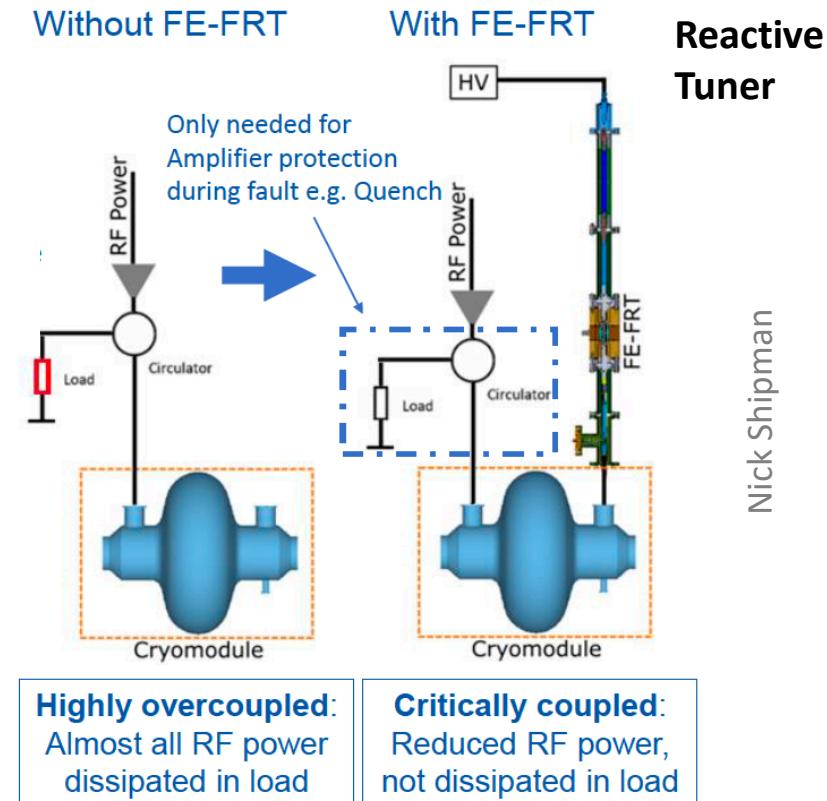
ALICE gun upgraded and operates with GaAs photocathodes activated in the photocathode preparation system or with CsK<sub>2</sub>Sb photocathodes prepared in the dedicated preparation facility.  
Polarised and unpolarised operation modes



Baseline to start with (when): ALICE (Daresbury) gun, now at Orsay  
Develop and build new source within the PERLE Collaboration  
Suggest to have both described in the TDR, including booster

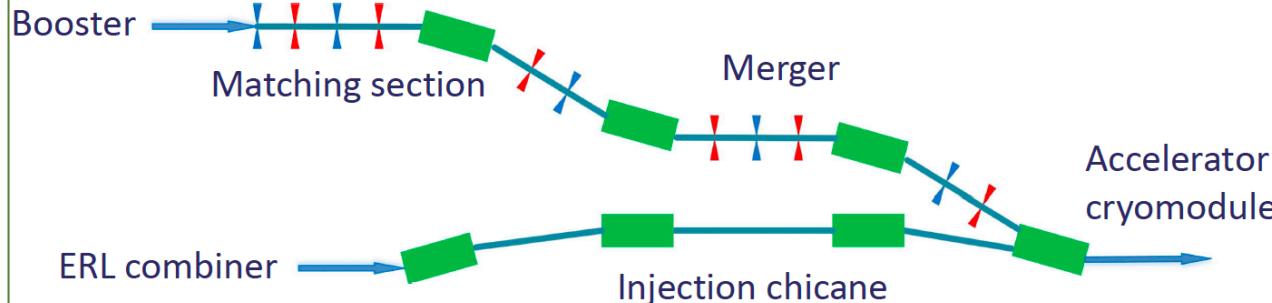
Boris L. Militsyn

ERL with FRT: the “greenest” of all →  
Integrate in dedicated CM + HOM design



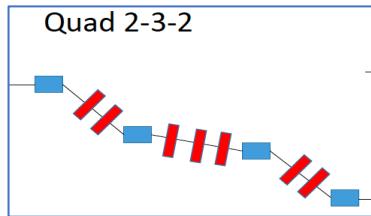
# Systems being and to be designed

## Injection beamline

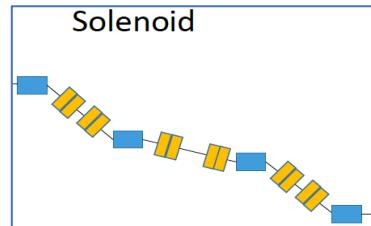


Boris Miltsyn

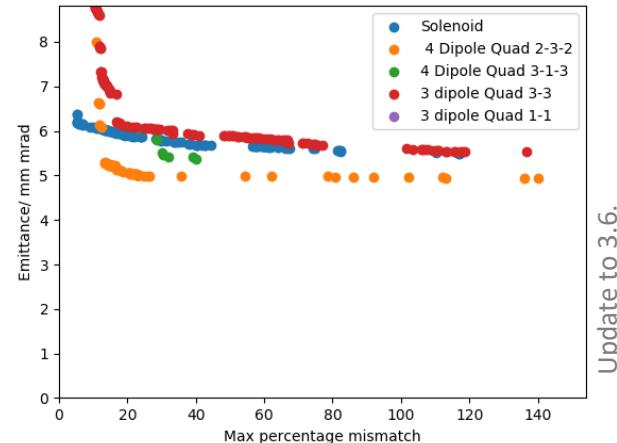
## Merger Design



Solenoid

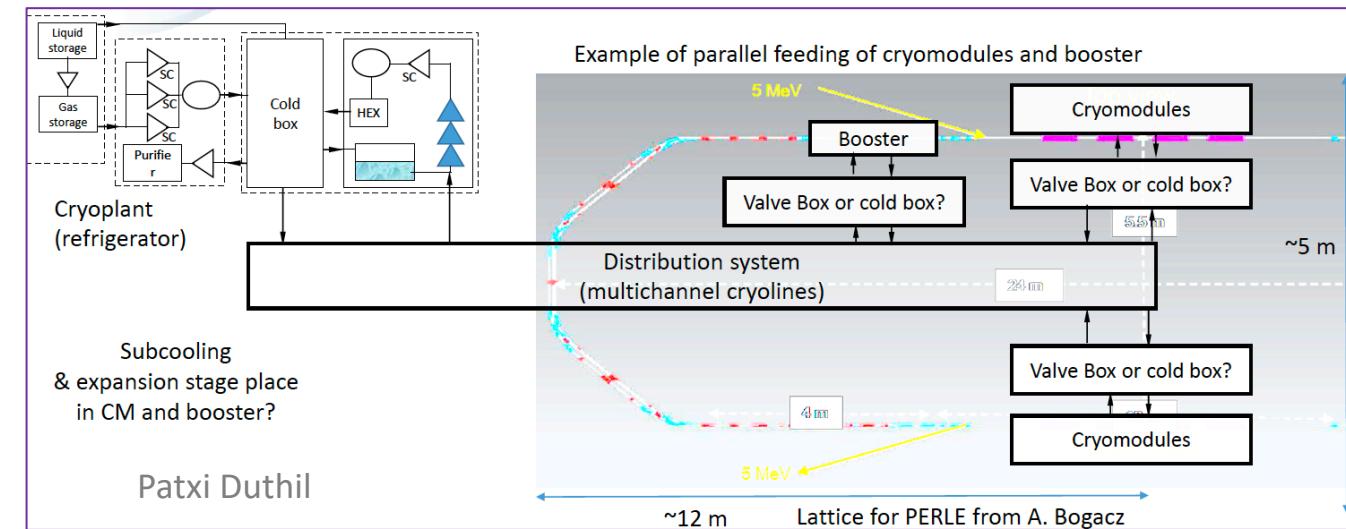


## Pareto fronts



Update to 3.6.

Ben Hounsell



Patxi Duthil

## Conceptual design

- Analyse the different possible architectures for the system
- Define and analyse the operating modes
- Assess as much as possible the transient states (dynamic simulation)
- Involve industry as much as possible at this stage
- Include the commissioning operations in this design.

## Involve cyrogenist task force asap (at early stage)

1/3 of ESS, 10x larger than IJC liquifier cooling capacity

And many others: power, monitoring, beam dump, data acquisition, operation control, ...

Cryogenics

# Main Axes of Collaboration

Walid Kaabi

## TASK 1: Lattice and optics

- T 1-1: Linear lattice optimization Initial magnet specs
- T 1-2: Momentum acceptance and longitudinal match
- T 1-3: Correction of nonlinear aberrations with multipole magnets
- T 1-4: Final magnet specs
- T 1-5: Repository and data base with version control

## TASK 2: Beam Dynamics

- T 2-1: Start-to-End simulation with CSR & micro-bunching
- T 2-2: BBU studies
- T 2-3: Space-charge studies at injection
- T 2-4: Multi-particle tracking studies, error effects and halo formation
- T 2-5: Impedance analysis and wakefield effect mitigation

## TASK 3: Electron source and injection

- T 3-1: DC Gun upgrade
- T 3-2: Photocathode fabrication and load lock system design
- T 3-3: Buncher design
- T 3-4: Booster studies and design
- T 3-5: Laser system
- T 3-6: Merger design

## TASK 4: SRF Cavity and cryomodule

- T 4-1: RF cavity design
- T 4-2: Fabrication & tests
- T 4-3: HOM study
- T 4-4: Power coupler design and study
- T 4-5: Cryomodule design

## TASK 5: Magnets & power supplies

- T 5-1: Arc magnets design
- T 5-2: Spreaders & combiners magnets design
- T 5-3: Injection and extraction magnets design
- T 5-4: Multipole magnets design

## TASK 6: Beam instrumentations

- T 6-1: Charge measurements
- T 6-2: Beam position measurements
- T 6-3: Transverse profile measurements including halo
- T 6-4: Longitudinal measurements including profile and sub-structures (CSR, CTR...)
- T 6-5: Losses
- T 6-6: Polarisation measurements

## TASK 7: Beam dumps

- T 7-1: Setup dump
- T 7-2: Transfer line

## TASK 8: LLRF

- T 8-1: Synchronisation
- T 8-2: Feedbacks

## TASK 9: Safety and radioprotection

- T 9-1: Site Shielding
- T 9-2: Personal Protection System
- T 9-3: Machine Protection System

## TASK 10: RF Power sources

## TASK 11: Cryogenic equipment

## TASK 12: Physics Experiments - selections and preparations

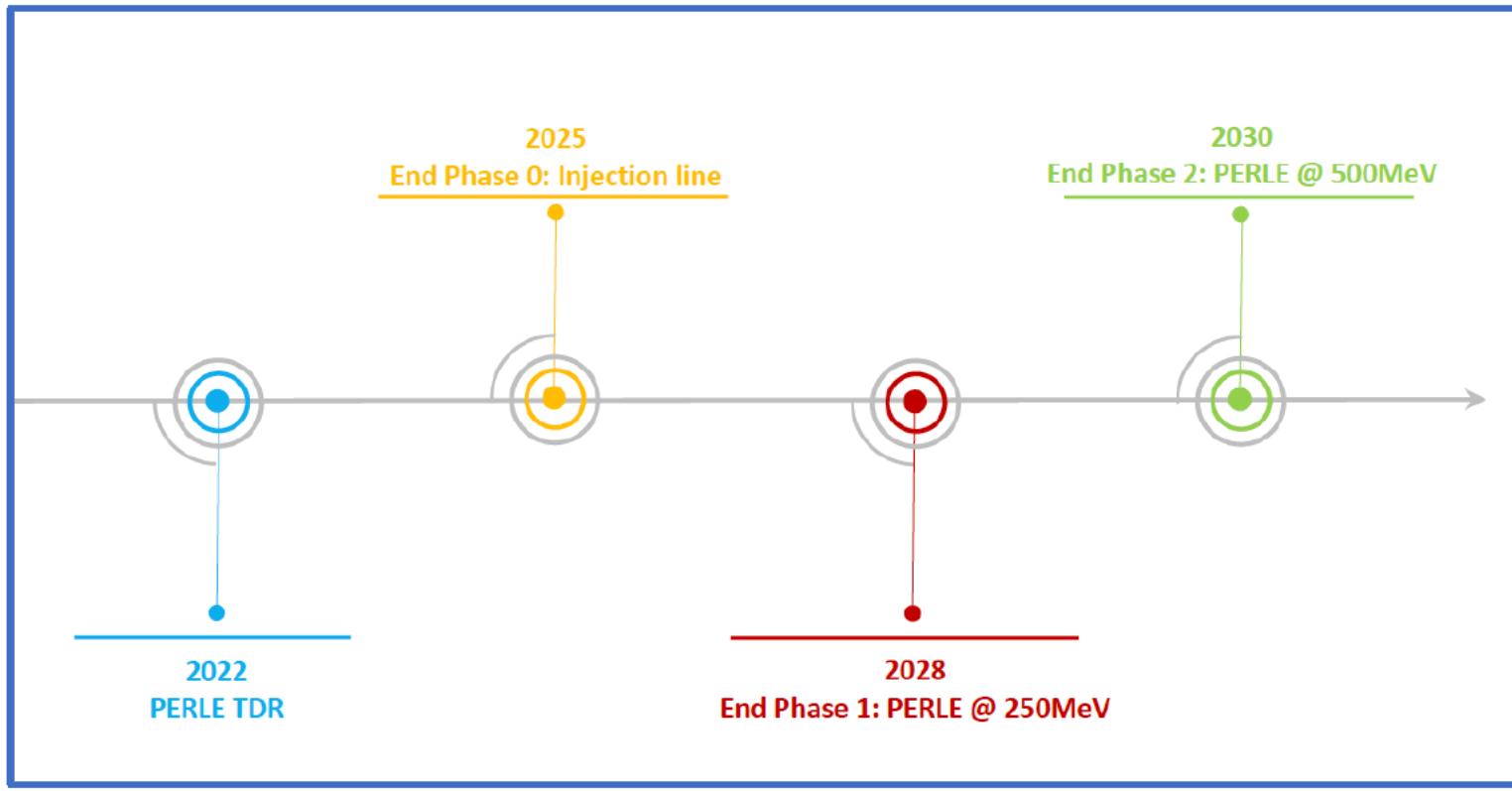
- T 12-1: Photo-nuclear physics
- T 12-2: e- probe on Self-Confining Radioactive Ion Target
- T 12-3: ep scattering, dark photon detection, proton radius, weak interaction

We shall establish/continue working groups to succeed  
Collaboration Board to endorse the Collaboration + its Management

# Time Schedule

The Collaboration will develop a detailed **time schedule**. Currently it is foreseen to complete the TDR by 2022, Phase 0 by 2025, Phase 1 by 2028 and Phase 2 by 2030. A scheme of milestones will be worked out and agreed upon with emphasis on the accelerator but including a timeline for future experiments.

From the Collaboration draft Agreement



## Questions

- Is this too conservative or not?
  - Where do these cornerstones matter?
  - Especially, can the adapted SPL cryomodule be filled with 4 cavities earlier than for 2028?
  - Isn't the ring possible to have closer in time to Phase 0?  
(CBETA had 1 year between 0 and 1)
  - Can one think about a different phasing e.g. Phase 1 with full single ring?
  - Are there interesting experiments for the 7 MeV injector phase?  
(sDALINAC has some) Would we have time to pursue them?
  - Is two years too near for Phase 1 → 2?
  - Can we establish a PhD@PERLE programme to advance optimally?
  - Who receives the TDR?
  - ... [it requires time to think]
- We need to work out a more detailed milestone schedule and then revisit the timeline. Note that PERLE is not alone.

Thanks to all of

+ good luck for the lab



**Thanks to all (up to 57) participants.**

**Thanks to all speakers and colleagues with them.**

**Remercier les trois mousquetaires de ijc.**

**Good luck to all current projects and future plans.**

**May France understand: PERLE@Orsay is no nuclear danger.**  
(merci Jean Michel)

**We plan a next meeting for the fall.**

**In between, and for the TDR, it is vital that we hold to our own promises and hopes.**

**May you all stay healthy and safe.**





The 2 zones are not  
completely separate

(2)

(1)