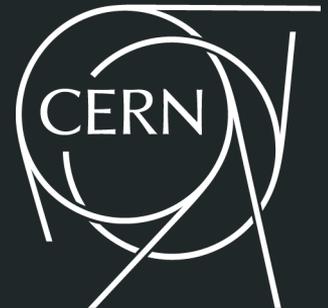


HSF WLCG Workshop Survey Feedback and Outcomes



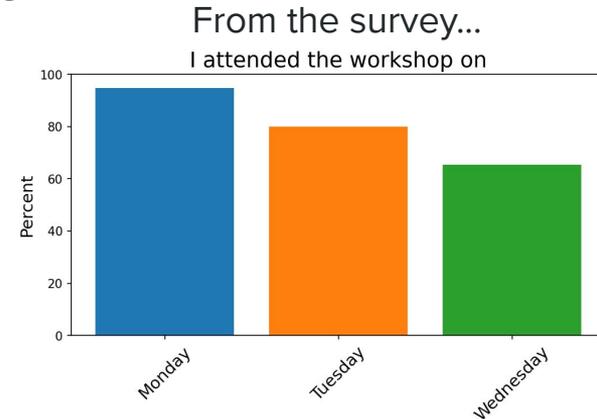
Graeme Stewart, for the workshop organisers



2020-06-17

WLCG-HSF Workshop

- Planned face-to-face workshop in Lund from 11-15 May was unable to take place
 - Decided not to lose the slot, but organise a [virtual workshop](#), taking place over 3 days, 2 hours a day
- New Architectures, Portability, and Sustainability theme
 - Monday: Application Software
 - Tuesday: Processing Frameworks
 - Wednesday: Validation and Accounting
 - See, e.g., [GDB presentation](#) for summary slides
- 221 people registered
- Attendance peaked at 175 Monday, 150 Tuesday, 110 Wednesday
 - We had a clash with LHCOPN/LHCONE meeting on Wednesday :(



Post-Workshop

● Video

- The recorded sessions were posted to Indico
- Experience with recording via Zoom is quite positive
 - Quality is decent and easy to edit the video into separate files per talk
- [Bug in Indico statistics gathering](#) make popularity hard to assess
 - Could also upload to YouTube (better platform, but ads...)

● Survey

- Survey posted in the same week as the workshop
 - Try to get responses while the workshop was fresh in people's minds
- 75 responses were received (so about 1/3 of registrants)
 - Thanks to those who responded

● Outcomes and Summary

- See document attached, in addition to these slides

16:06

Code Portability

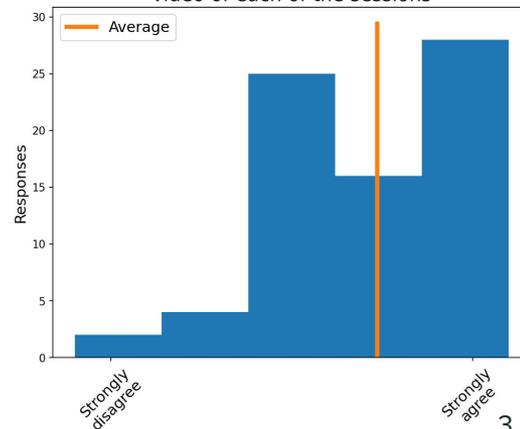
- Different hardware available and foreseen
- Features of main APIs for heterogeneous projects.
- Projects that are looking at this topic and plans
- Experiences so far

Speaker: Dr Charles Leggett (Lawrence Berkeley National Lab (US))

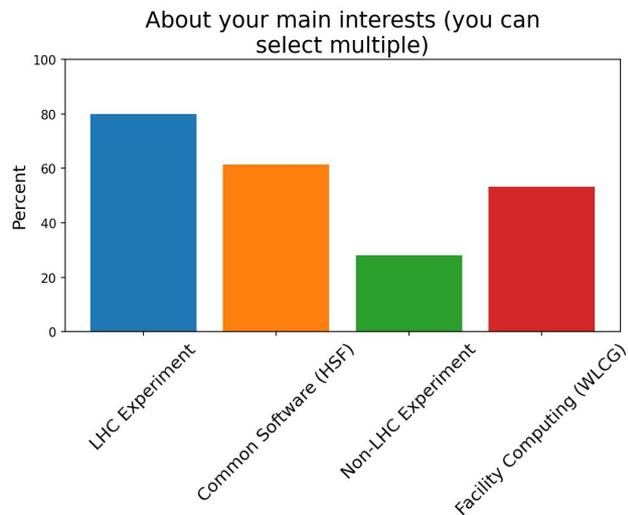
01_code_portability... 2020.05.11_CCE-PP...

From the survey...

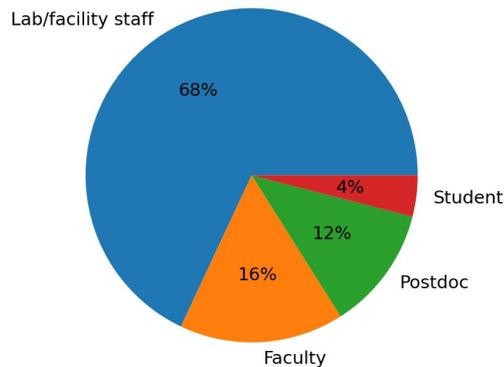
It is a good idea to record and post video of each of the sessions



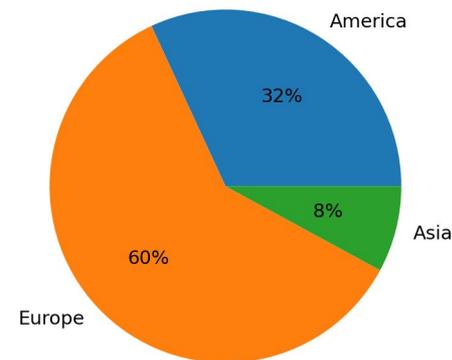
Who came?



What stage of your career are you at



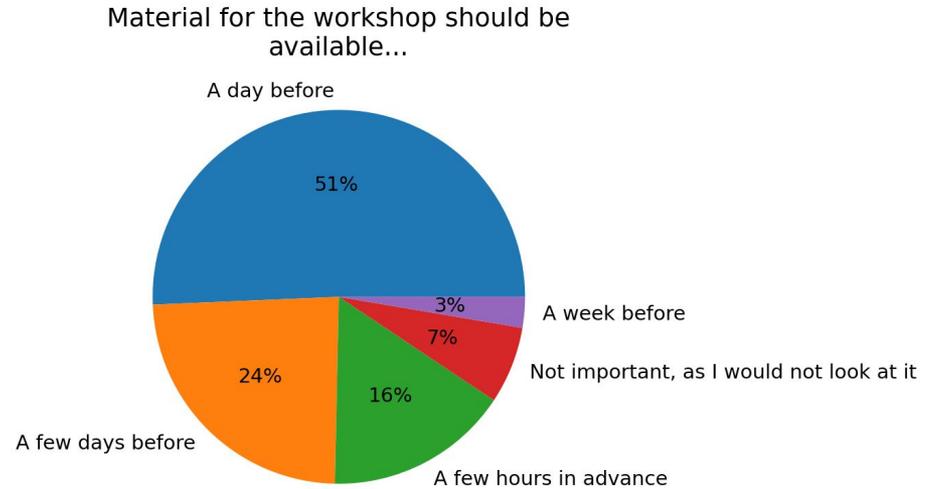
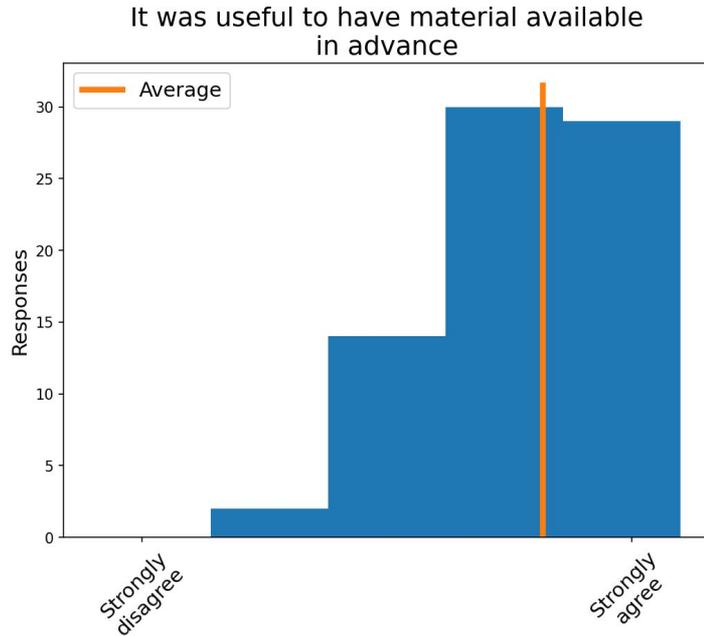
Continent of affiliation



- Strong turnout from LHC experiments, as expected
 - Balanced across software and facility interests (non-exclusive!)
- Lab and facility staff made up $\frac{2}{3}$ of respondents
 - *Would like to encourage more students and postdocs*
- Mostly European institutes (18% CERN)

N.B. Doesn't necessarily reflect the *timezone* where people joined from

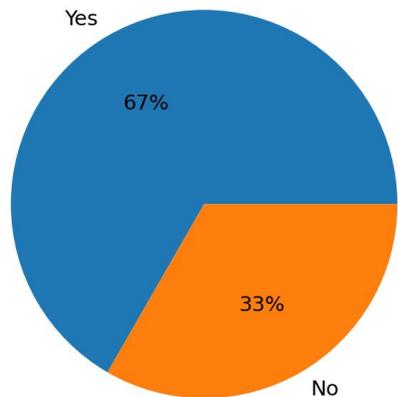
Pre-Workshop Matters I



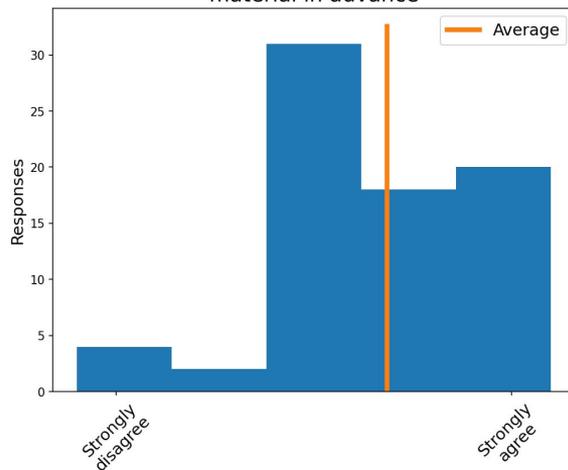
- People like material available in advance
- A day before is enough, a few days would be better

Pre-Workshop Matters II

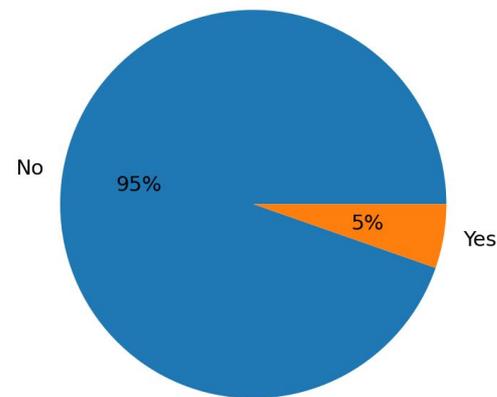
I reviewed the pre-workshop material before the conference



It was good to be able to comment on the material in advance



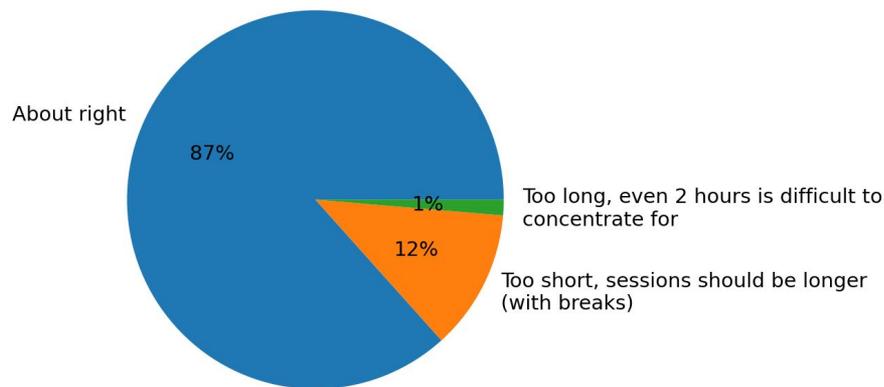
I posted questions in the notebook before the workshop



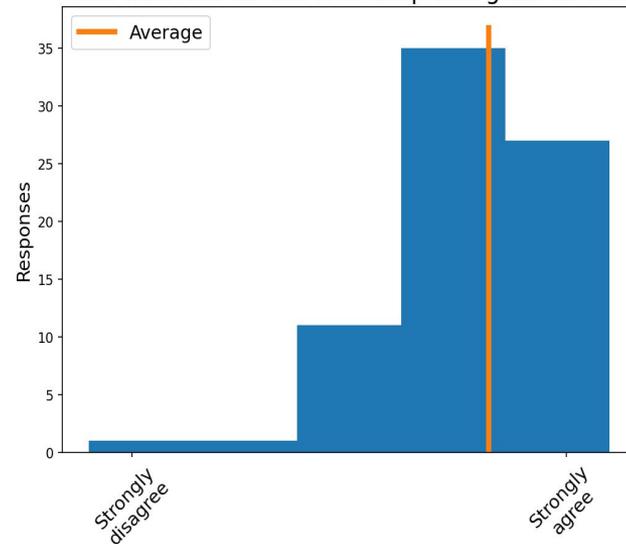
- Material was looked at a lot
- Few people posted comments, but the ability to do so was supported

Workshop Schedule

Organising a virtual workshop in 2 hour blocks was

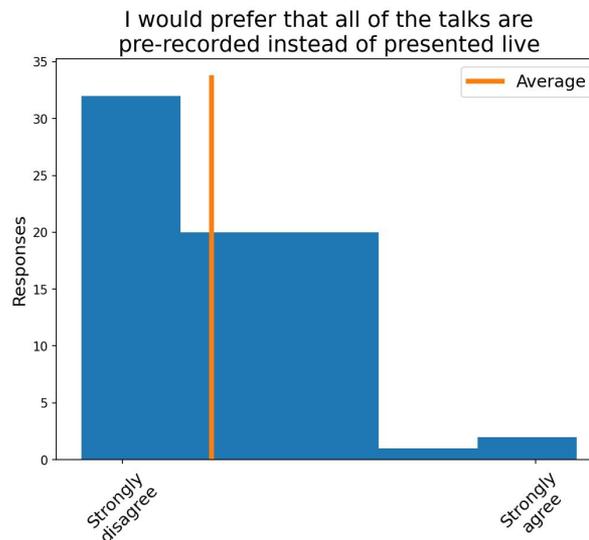
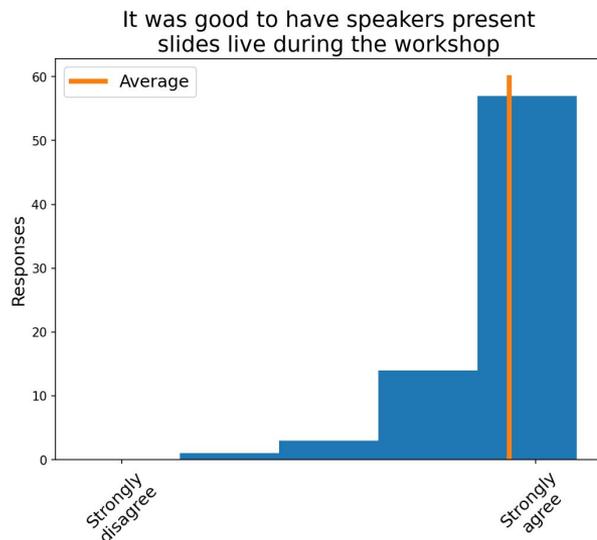


The time slot for the workshop was good for me



- 2 hour session blocks are a good length
- Timeslot worked for the people who attended... but selection bias!

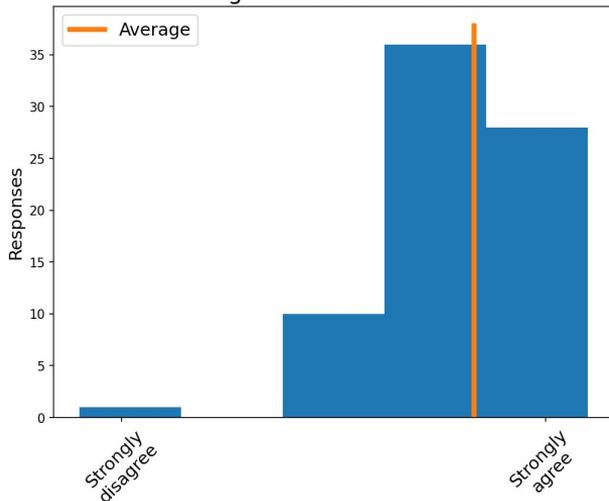
Running the Sessions I



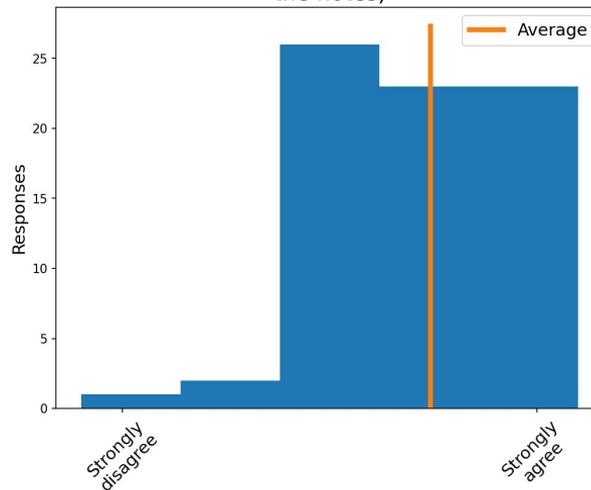
- Strong support for live presentations over pre-recordings
 - Possible reasons: People like the discipline of a set time? The interactivity of a live talk?

Running the Sessions II

Writing down questions in the live notes was good for the discussion

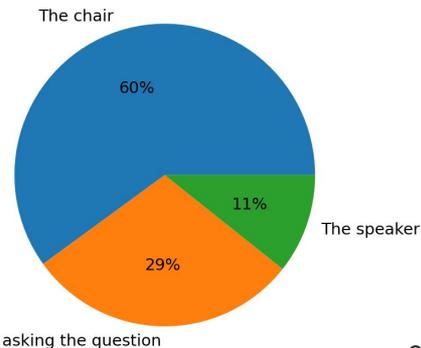


It is important that people can ask questions and comment directly (not from the notes)



- Notebook is good for questions and discussion
 - It was challenging for the chair to keep track of the notebook during the sessions, but having a notetaker helped a lot
 - But the dynamism of direct questions is supported

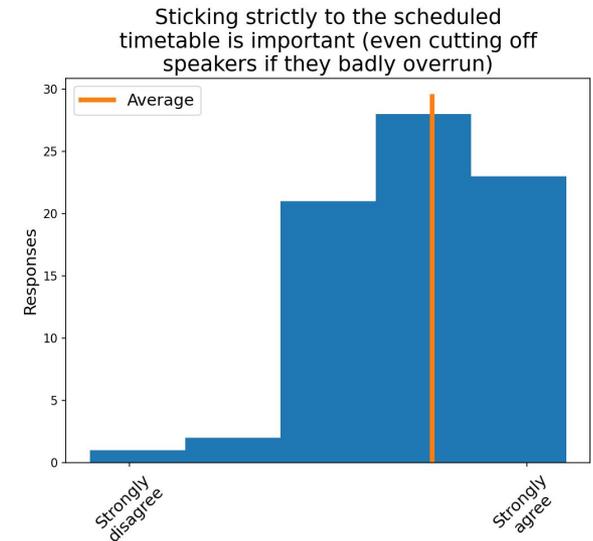
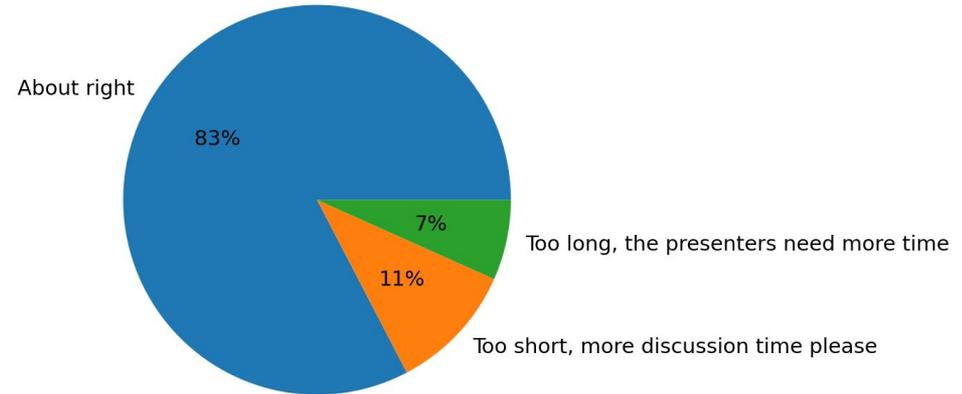
Questions should be read by



Given the live presentation format, the planned 50% of time for discussion was

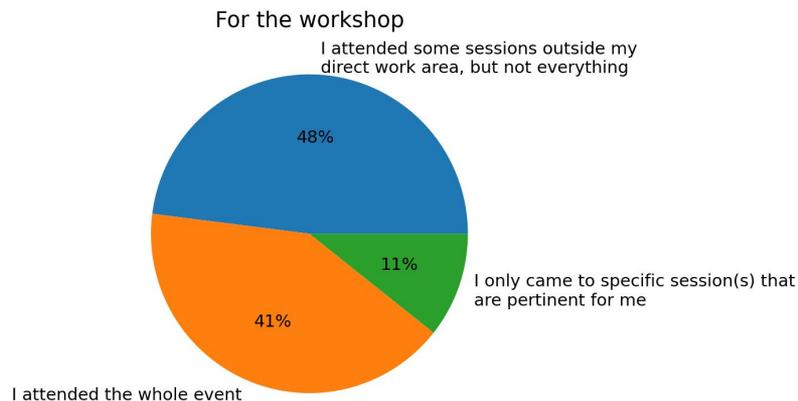
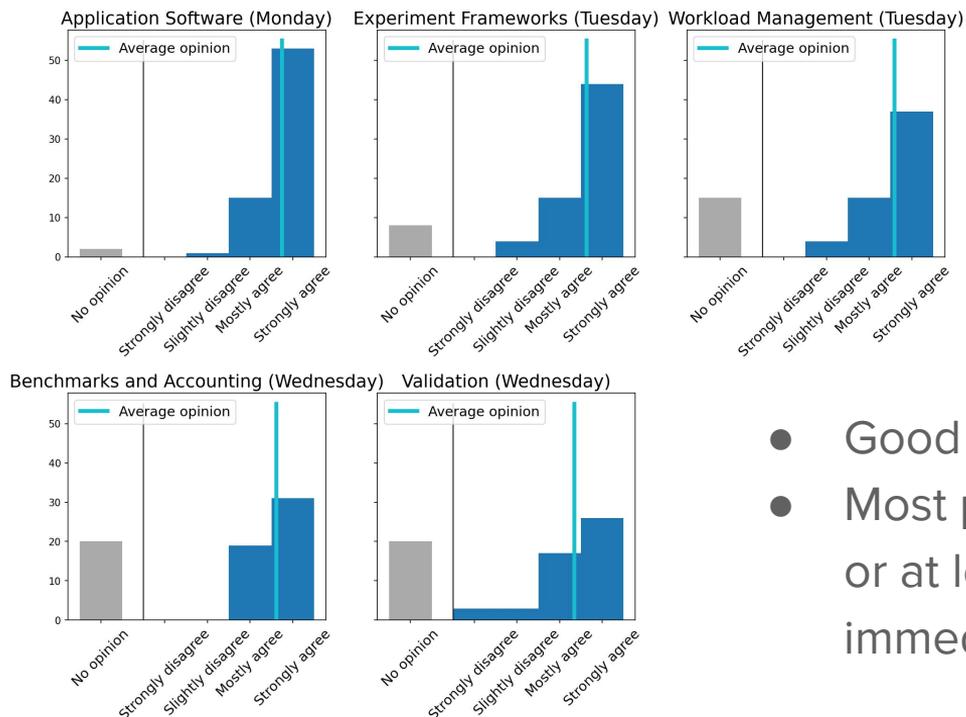
Running the Sessions III

- 50/50 talk/discussion time planning was good
- People want better timekeeping!
 - We need good channels of communication between the chair and the speaker
 - We did get better at this on Tuesday and Wednesday
 - Dry-run and debugging 30 minutes before the sessions started helps a lot



Did people like the topics?

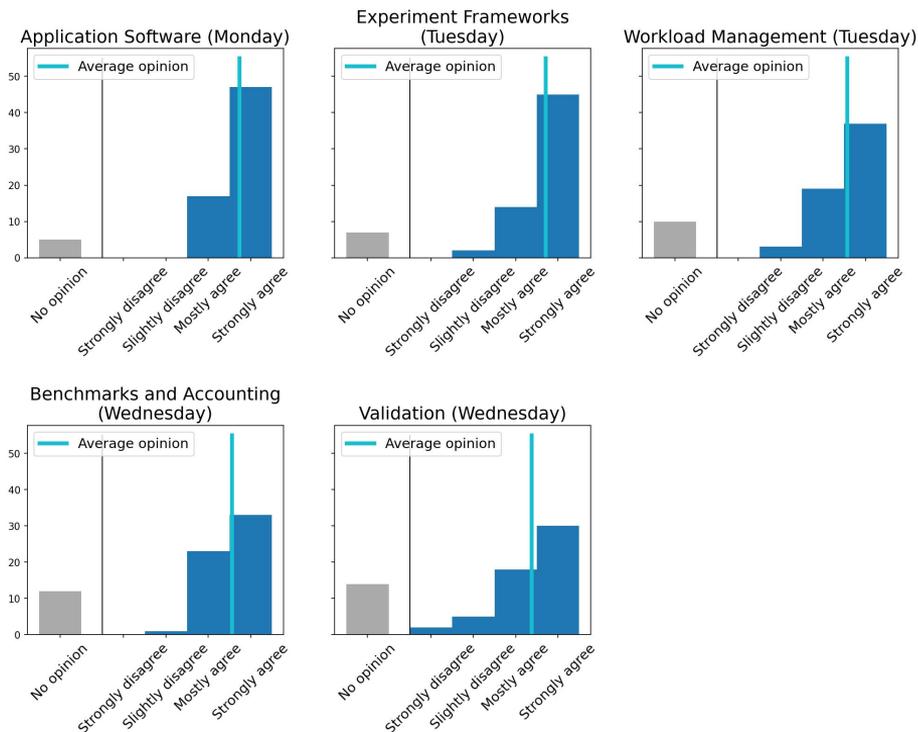
The sessions that were organised were very useful...



- Good support for the topics covered
- Most people did attend the whole workshop or at least some sessions beyond their immediate work areas

Follow-ups and Other Topics

The sessions that were organised in this workshop should also be addressed again...

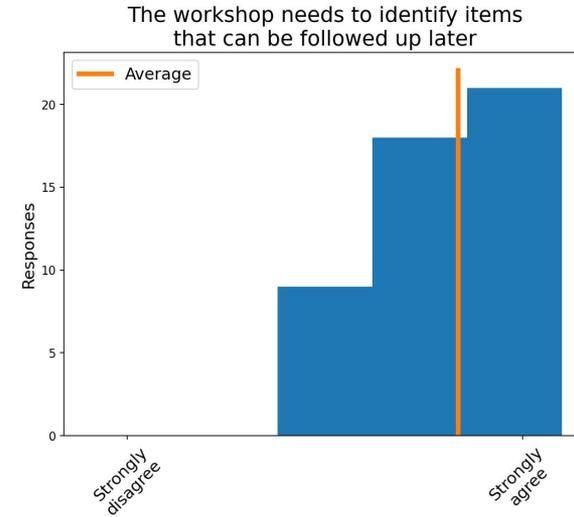
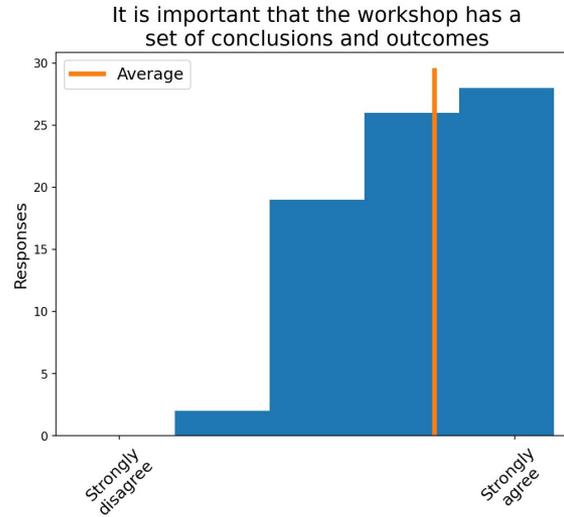
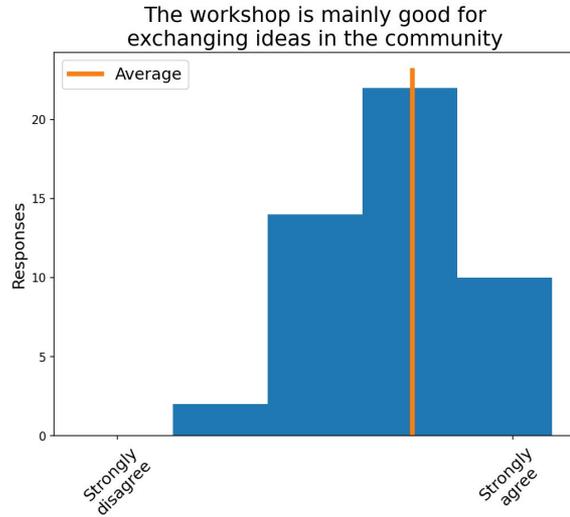


Other topic suggestions

- Storage, data formats and data access (DOMA and Data Lakes)
- Analysis software and languages
- Deep learning
- Simulation
- Generators
- Authentication
- Virtual conferences

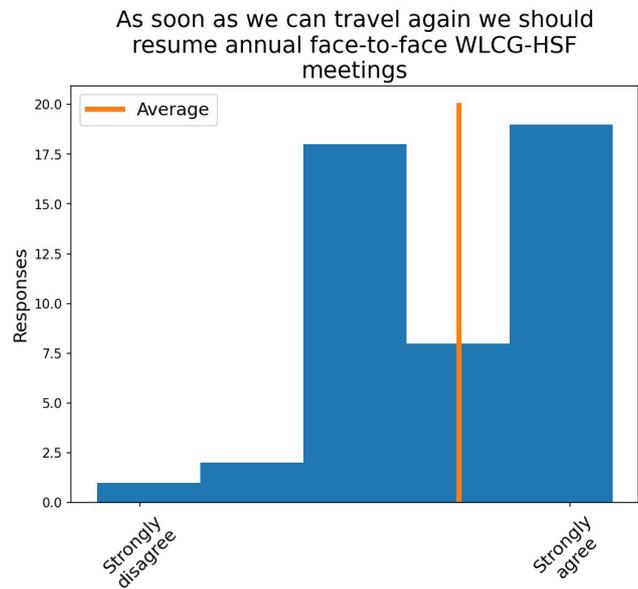
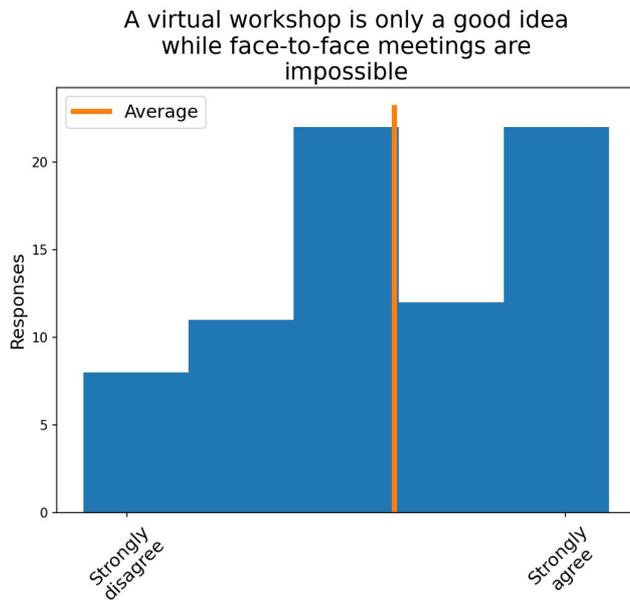
Plus *failures as well as successes*
(avoid reinventing bad wheels)

Outcomes and Follow-up



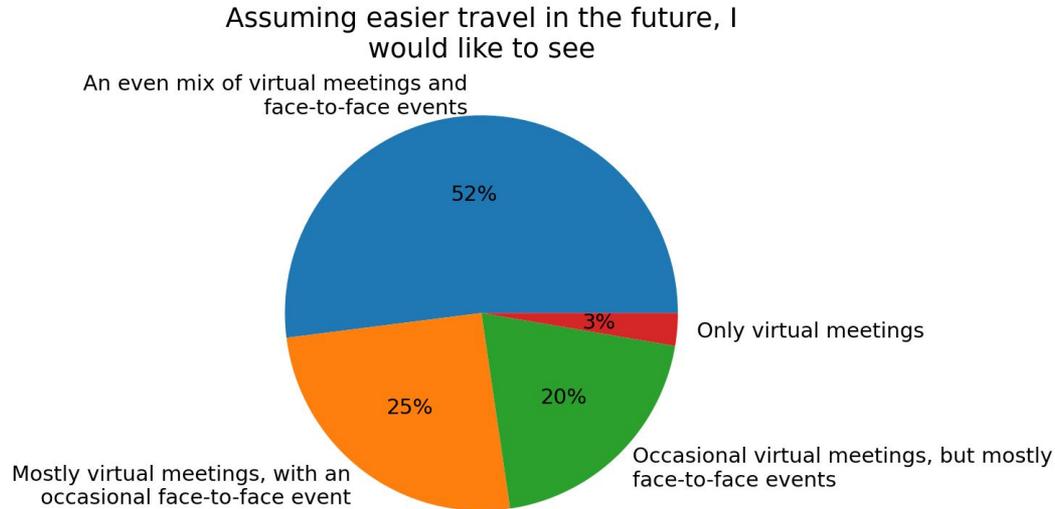
- Workshops are not an end in themselves!
 - Strongest support for follow-ups...

Virtual or Face-to-Face Events?



- Support for resumption of face-to-face meetings when we can, but people see a place for virtual events

Future Events



- High level of support for a mix of virtual events with face-to-face workshops

Specific Feedback Points

A mixture of items we received directly or from the survey (this usually samples what people loved or hated the most)

- Virtual workshops can be shorter and more frequent
 - Lower barrier to entry allows people who would not have f2f meeting funding
 - Lower environmental costs
- Virtual workshops shouldn't replace f2f meetings
 - Some people didn't like virtual meetings at all
- Time keeping is **very important**
- Notebook is helpful to allow more people to contribute

Overall, general thanks for having organised a successful workshop

Follow-up and Outcomes

- We have tried to summarise what we felt were the most important follow-on items from each of the sessions
 - See [attached document](#)
 - Of course this is our view and we'd be very happy to hear yours

Application Software I

- HSF is a forum for Portable Parallelisation results and discussions
 - Many groups looking at this, HEP-CCE has well focused work package
 - As many examples as possible based on real HEP codes
- There are advanced training opportunities here
 - There are quite a lot of events going on (openlab, SIDIS, CASUS)
 - Online Alpaka Tutorial: <https://indico.cern.ch/category/11733/>
 - HSF Training WG is working on ways to make training sustainable
- HSF Reconstruction WG covers many code examples and projects right now and has been active in soliciting talks and encouraging discussion

Application Software II

- HSF Simulation WG have started a series of [R&D lightning talks](#) with talks from simulation accelerator projects
 - Ray tracing R&D
 - Managing particle populations on device (generation, propagation and extinction)
 - Porting modern physics models as GPU kernels
- Management of simulation workflow between device and CPU will need development
 - Link to Frameworks WG
- TensorFlow - is an ideal subject for PyHEP (and analysis WG)
 - Many different packages: TFA/AmpliTF, zfit, CompPWA/tensorwaves, VegasFlow for Monte-Carlo techniques, internal BESIII/LHCb library by UCAS Beijing
 - Move to TensorFlow2 brings up common problems
 - Differentiable Computing HSF activity is also proposed and matches this kind of library.

Experiment Frameworks

- Frameworks area has a lot of R&D going on:
 - async offloading
 - event batching
 - interface exposed to developers
 - backend switching (CPU, GPU flavours)
- These are all topics for the Frameworks WG
- Allied issues, particularly for the Reconstruction WG (algorithms)
 - There will be implications for generators and simulation as R&D develops in this area
 - Training continues to be an issue, with progress here (e.g. upcoming Alpaka workshop)
- Links to Portable Parallelisation as well

Experiment Frameworks and Workload Management

- Interactions between WMS and Framework, is a cross-cutting topic with more complex information needing to be transmitted to help broker jobs
 - Further discussions needed, but not clear in which forum? Each experiment has different combinations of software. Interaction with resource providers to help standardise resource descriptions (GDB) and methods of probing.
- Code bases being flexible to different devices will help a lot
 - Back to HSF WGs and generic coding approaches - know what targets you can use
- Flexibility: we love containers, continue to promote evolution towards them (GDB) and share site experiences in managing them through Kubernetes
 - This is also relevant for managing GPUs at sites

Validation

- Assess technical needs within experiments (results could be discussed in an HSF meeting). HSF Forum meeting.
 - No common projects foreseen yet
 - Would need to be some up-front interest/commitment from experiments and projects
- Assessing numerical stability is a topic for both algorithmic design and technical improvements
 - Some work on this with the verrou tool, HSF Tools group
 - Patatrack validation was an excellent example of best practice for a specific component

Benchmarking and Accounting

- Benchmarking - impressive results from HEPiX WG
 - Wider questions to be followed up in GDB (technical), and WLCG MB
- Different approaches between benchmarking for procurements and pledging based on *usable capacity*
 - Test usable capacity on guinea-pig HPC site
 - Anticipate changes based on development of experiment software and different versions of drivers and API layers
- Can there be one number (that rules them all) for resource capacity?
 - Different metrics per experiment are a problem for sites supporting multiple experiments
- What about power efficiency (climate impact) as well as computing power?
 - This is not an ignorable responsibility for HEP

Conclusions

- HSF-WLCG *Virtual* Workshop was a success
 - People attended in significant numbers for all of the sessions
 - Even outside their immediate work areas
 - Thus vindicating this as a workshop, instead of a series of topical meetings
- Organising a virtual event is helped by...
 - Material and notebook available in advance, but also during the sessions
 - Having restricted timeslots to help with focus and attendance
 - Generous time for discussion, with live focused introductions that keep to time
 - *Virtual workshops can be part of our suite of collaboration tools in the future, even when more normal travel can restart*
 - A few people noted the lower barrier to entry for virtual meetings (travel time and money)
- Many follow-ups identified from the subjects and many other subjects could be addressed



Organisers feeling is that an appropriate time for a next workshop would be November:
tentative dates **19-20 + 23-25 November**