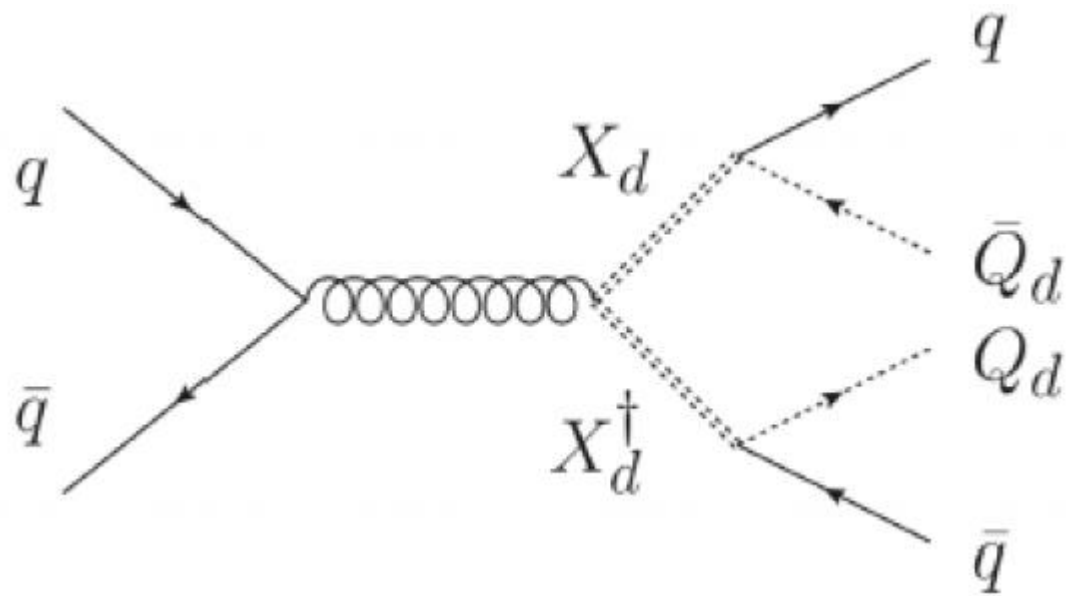


# Truth Particle Statuses and IDs

Why are there so many more dark-matched Jets?

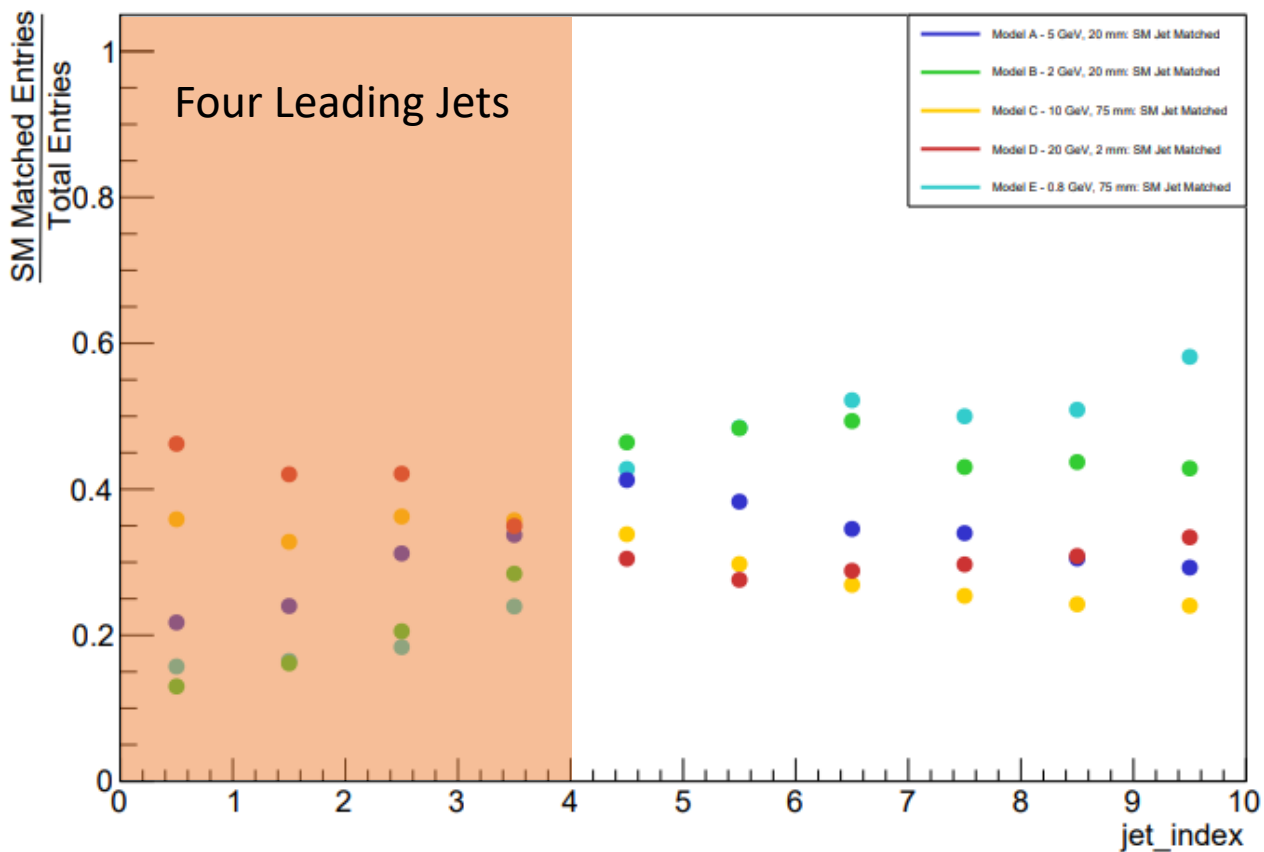
# Motivation



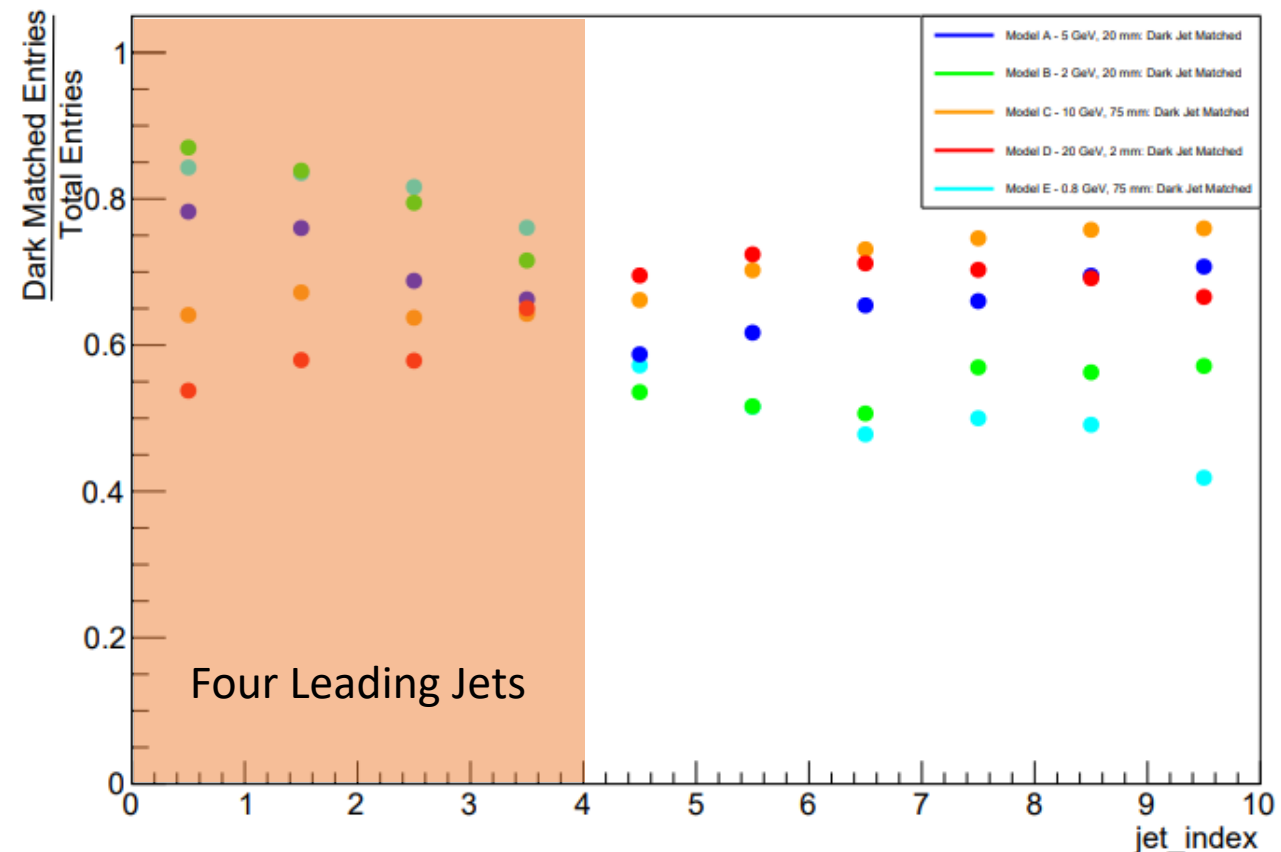
- Would expect to have roughly equal number of QCD and Dark jets in the first four leading jets (jet index 0-3)
  - Two high- $p_T$  jets from the SM quarks
  - Two high- $p_T$  jets from the Dark quarks

# Motivation

## Fraction of Jets which are SM Matched by Index



## Fraction of Jets which are Dark Matched by Index



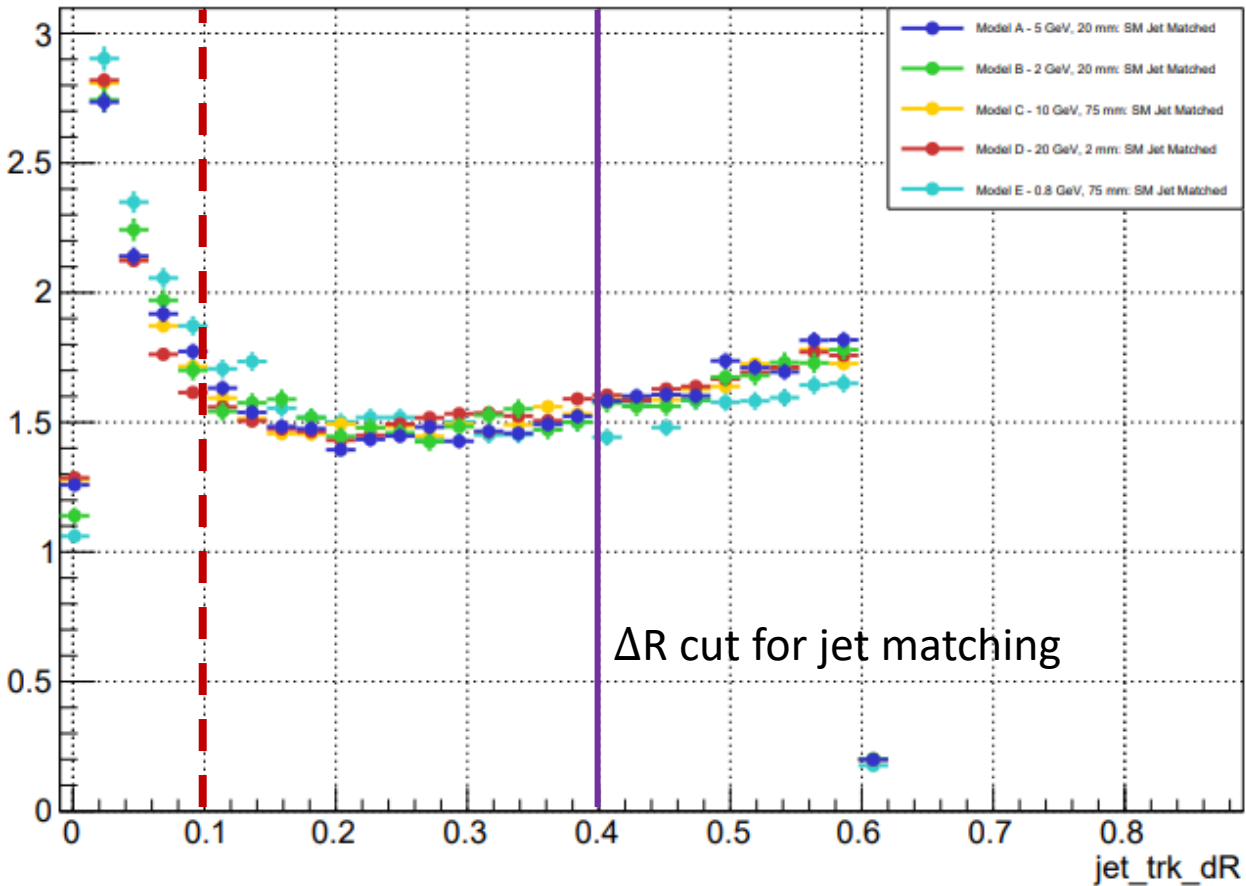
Larger fraction of the first four leading jets are dark matched

# Working Assumption

- Dark Jets have larger  $\Delta R$  spread when matching the constituents to the highest  $p_T$  particles
- As such, leading dark jets are being split into sub-jets, 'inflating' the fraction of jets which are dark matched with high  $p_T$
- Note: Jet matching requires  $\Delta R \leq 0.4$

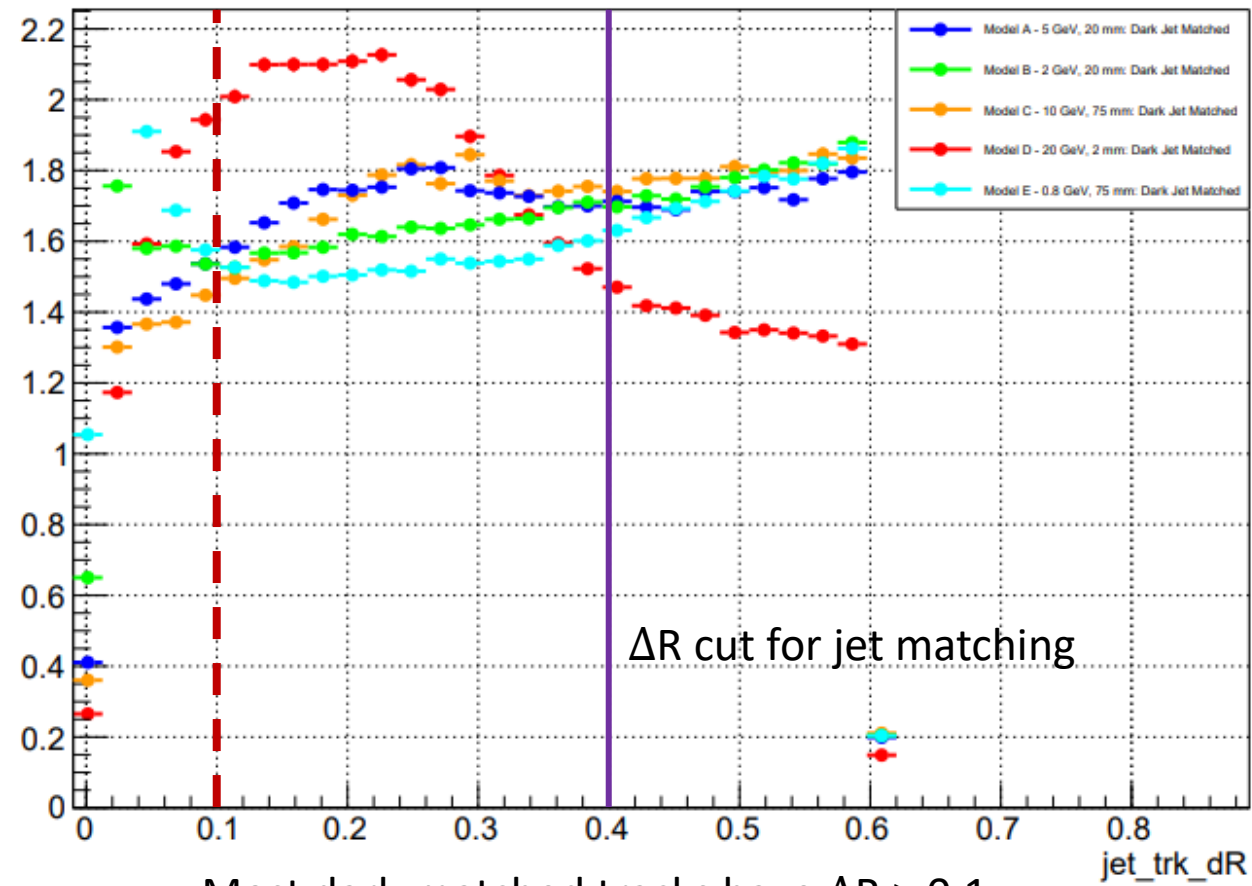
# Slightly unrelated but reaffirming result:

## Not Dark Matched Leading Jet Tracks $\Delta R$



Most not dark-matched tracks have  $\Delta R < 0.1$

## Dark Matched Leading Jet Tracks $\Delta R$



Most dark-matched tracks have  $\Delta R > 0.1$ , especially in higher mass models

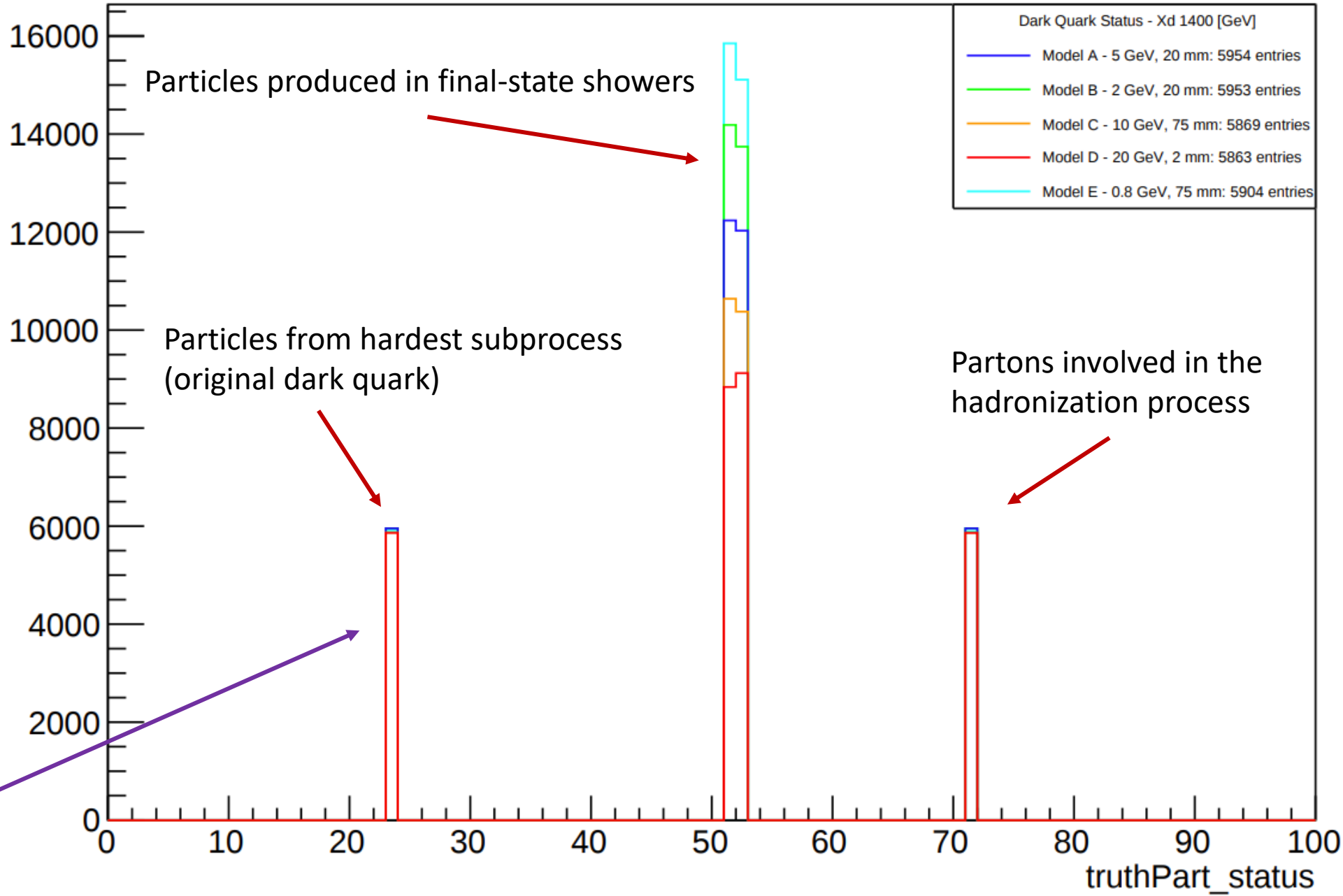
# Strategy:

- Isolate the four 'original' quarks (using PDG ID and status)
- Loop over their children:
  - $\pi_d$  and  $\rho_d$  for dark jets
  - $\pi^+$ ,  $\pi^-$ ,  $\pi^0$ ,  $\rho^+$ , and  $K_s$  for QCD jets
- Measure the  $\Delta R$  spread for each case
- If dark children have larger spread, then we could conclude that they are being split more

# Start with dark quarks

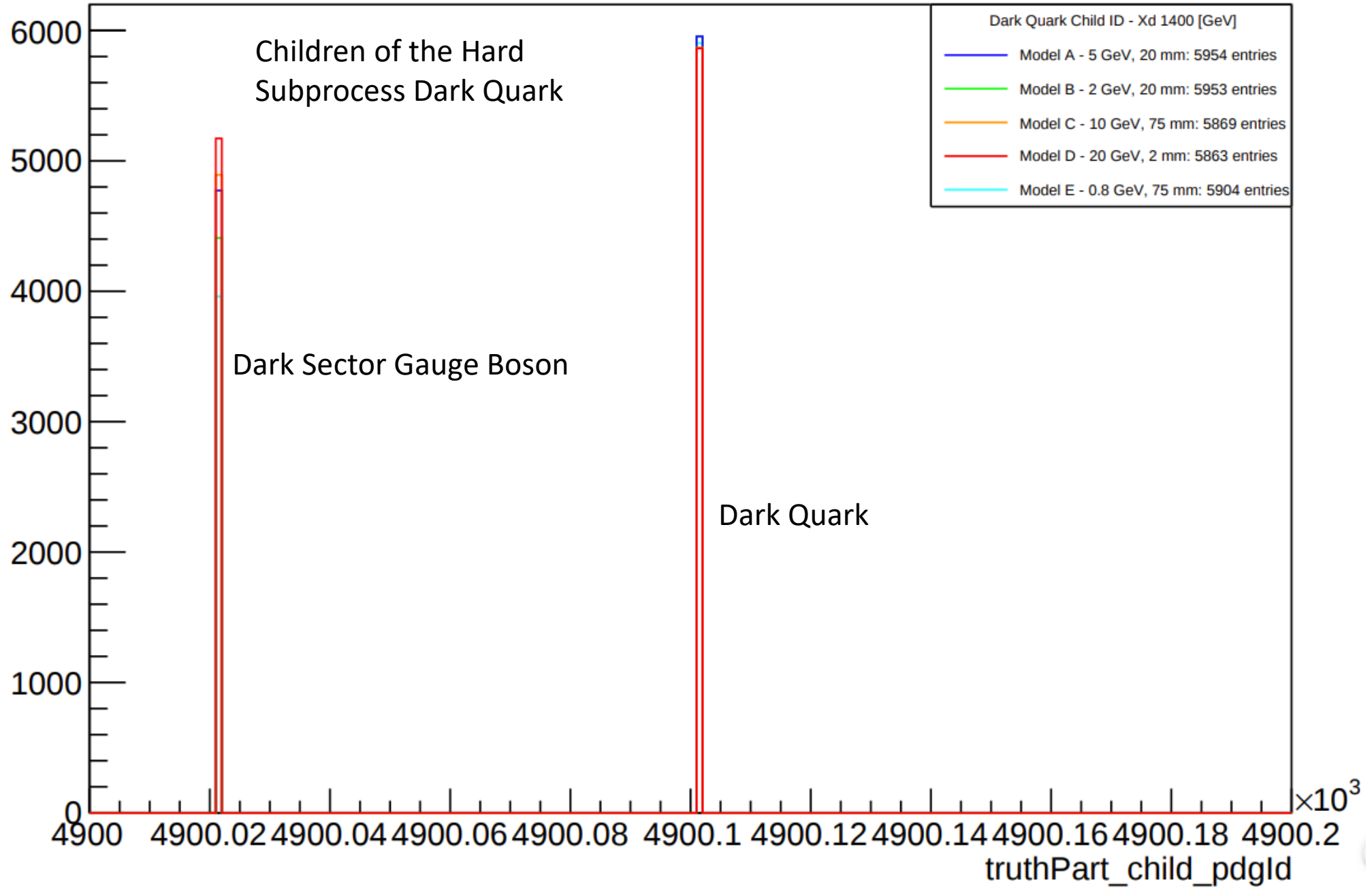
Dark quark PDG ID = 4900101

# Truth Particle Status for Dark Quarks

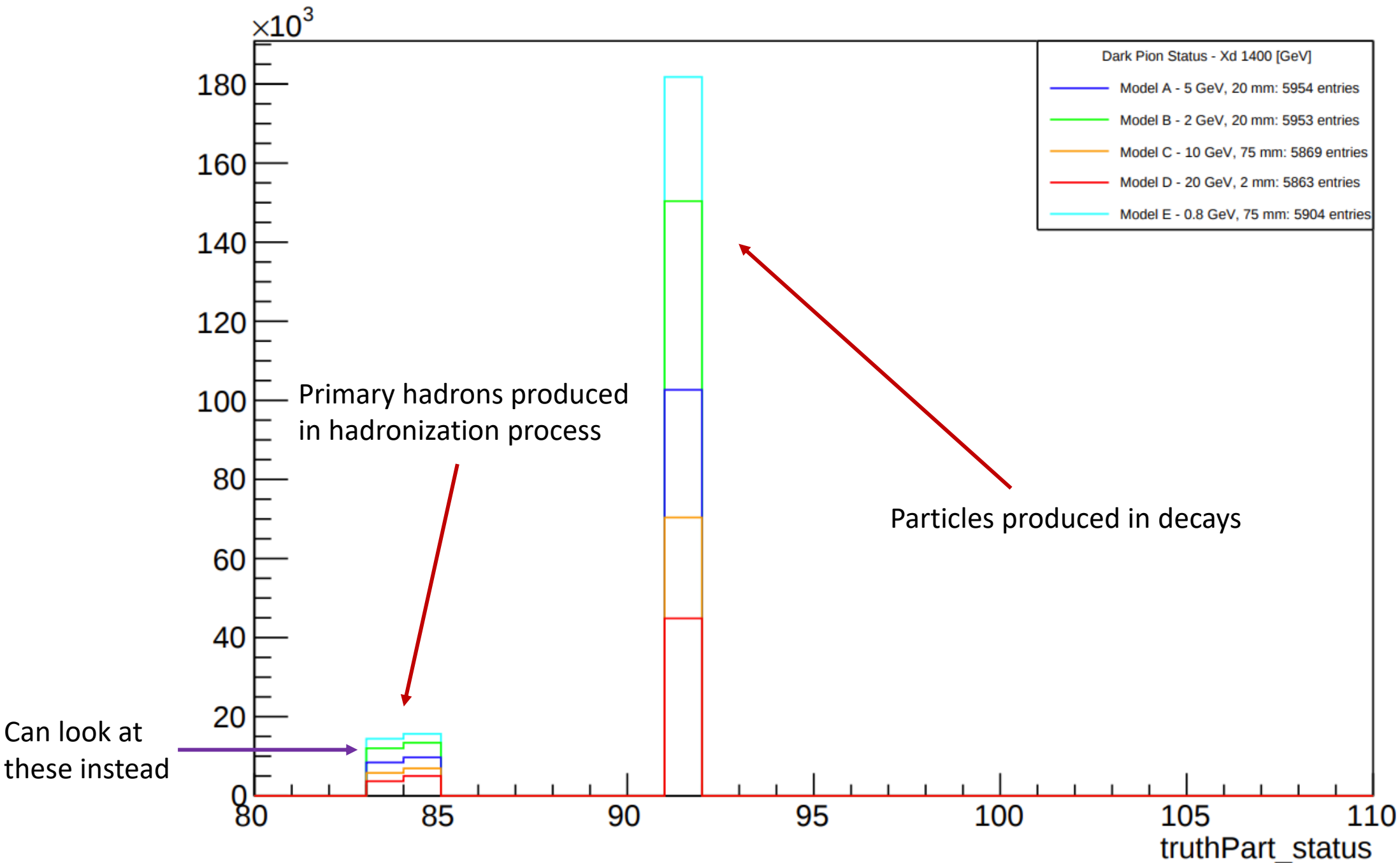




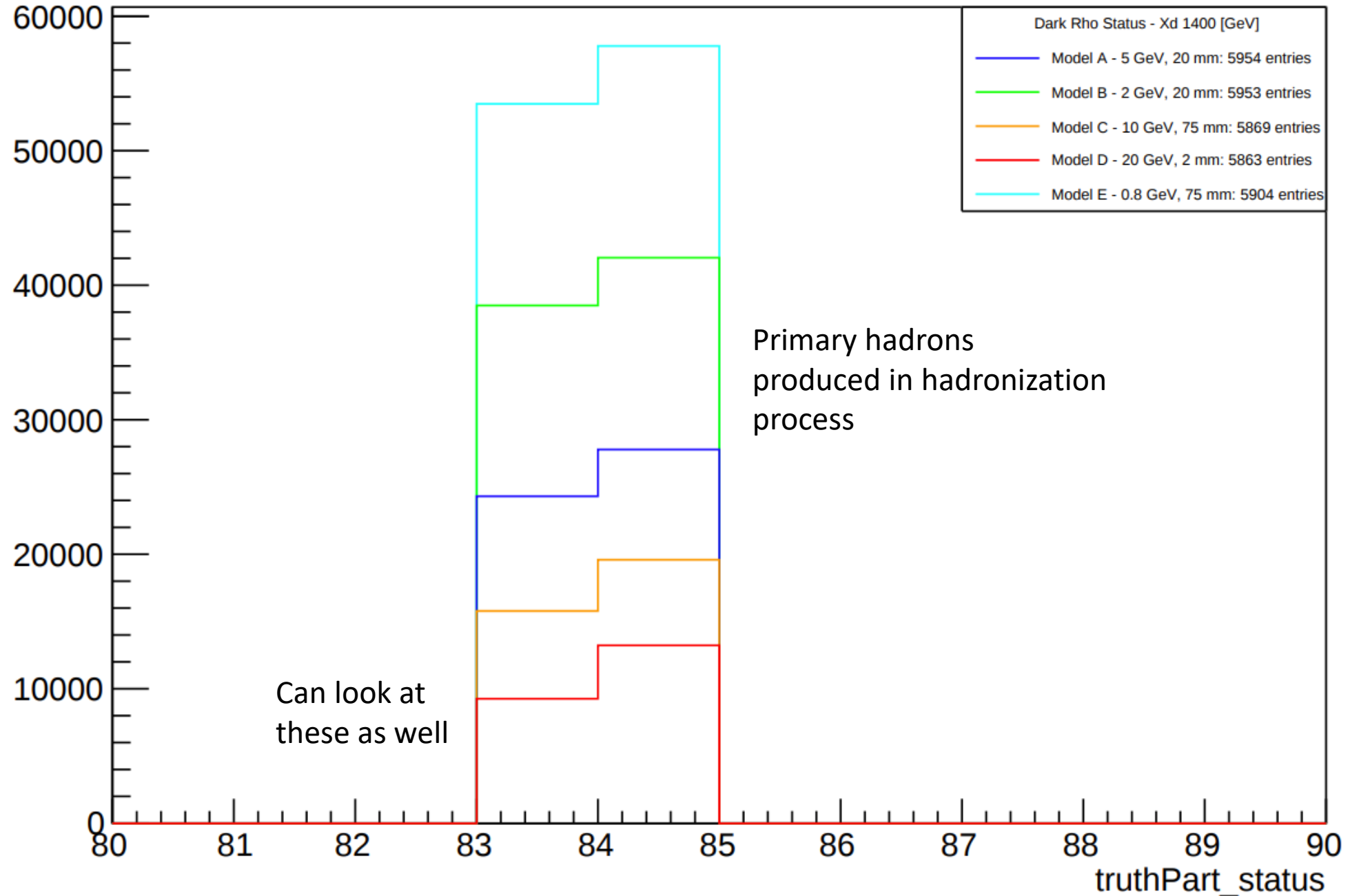
# Truth Particle Child PDG ID



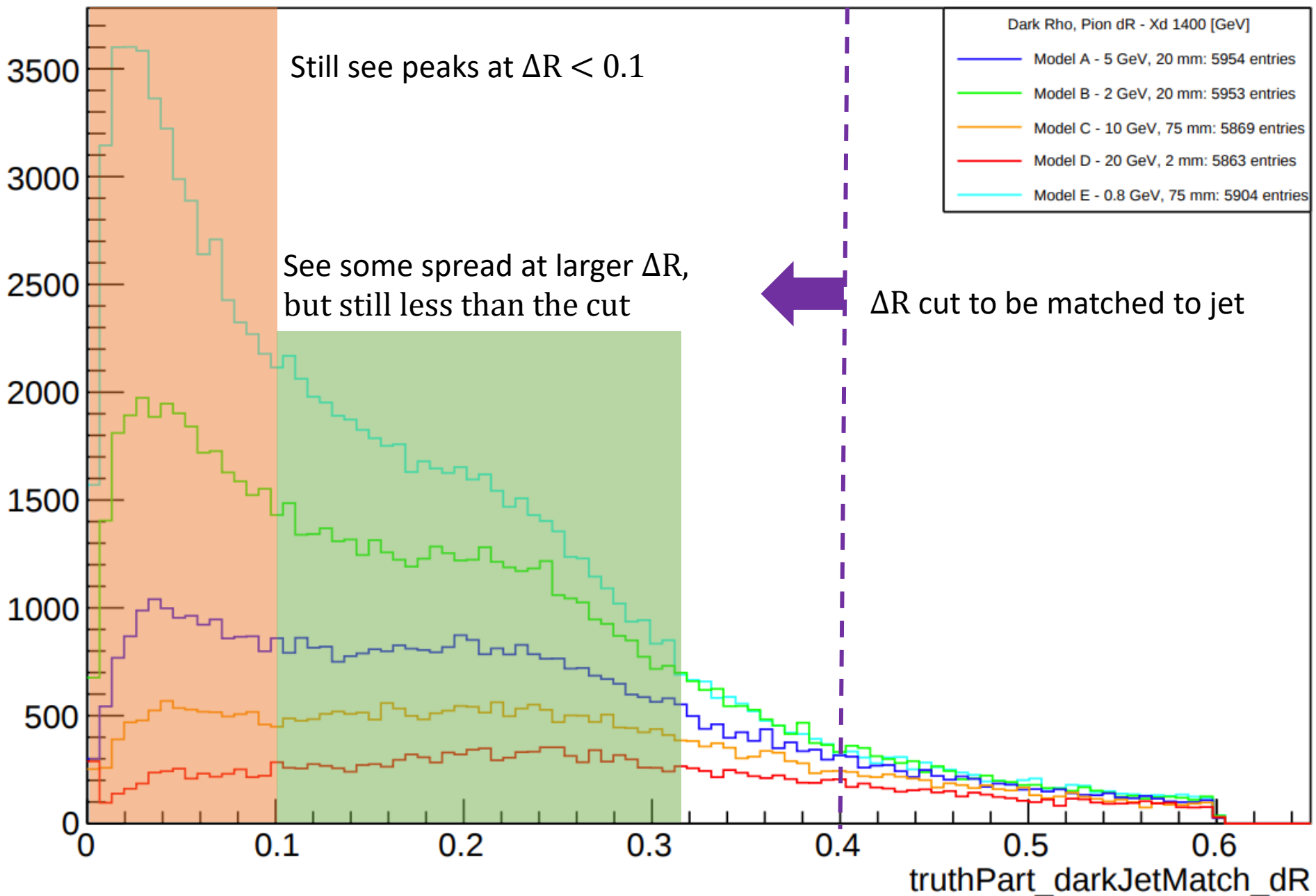
# Truth Dark Pion Status



# Truth Dark Rho Status



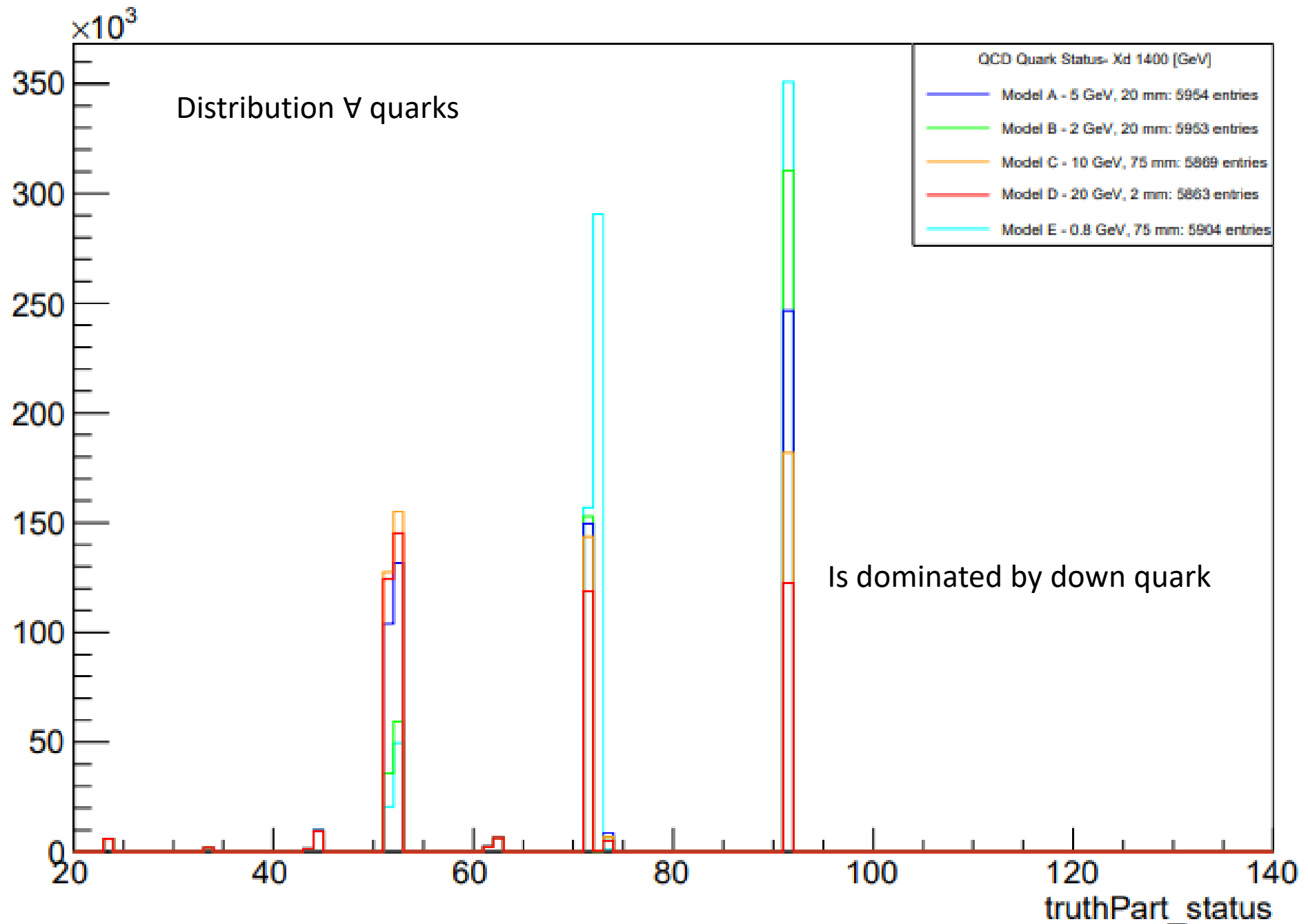
# Truth Dark Rho and Pion Dark Jet Matched dR



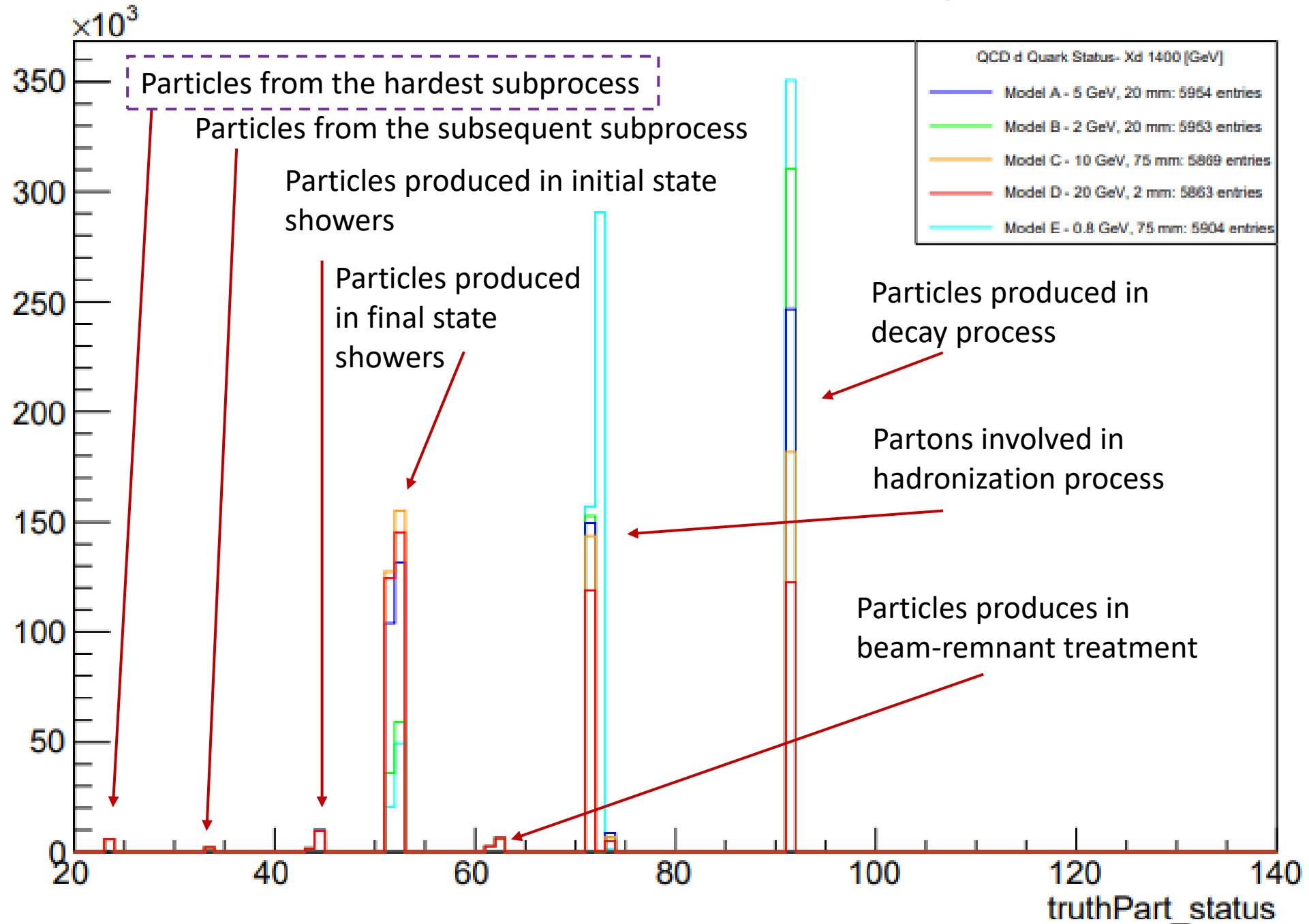
# Now QCD quarks

Quark PDG IDs go from 1 (d) to 6 (t) in order of mass

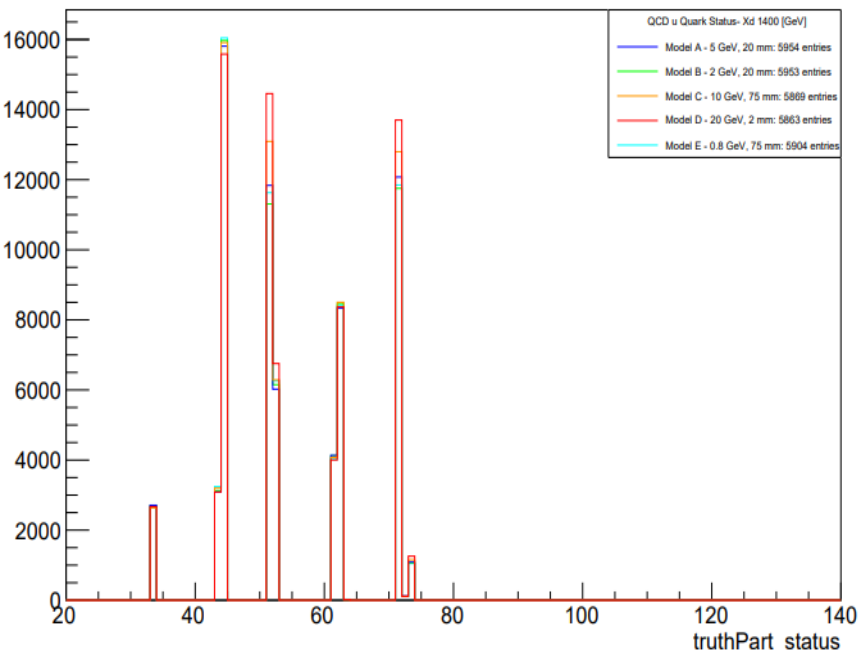
# Truth QCD Quark Status



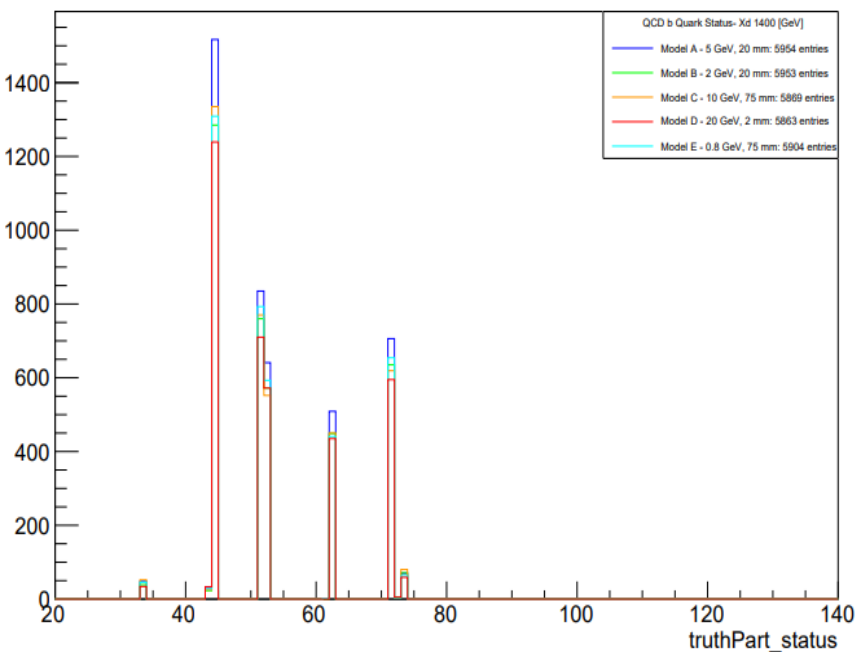
# Truth QCD Quark Status - d quark



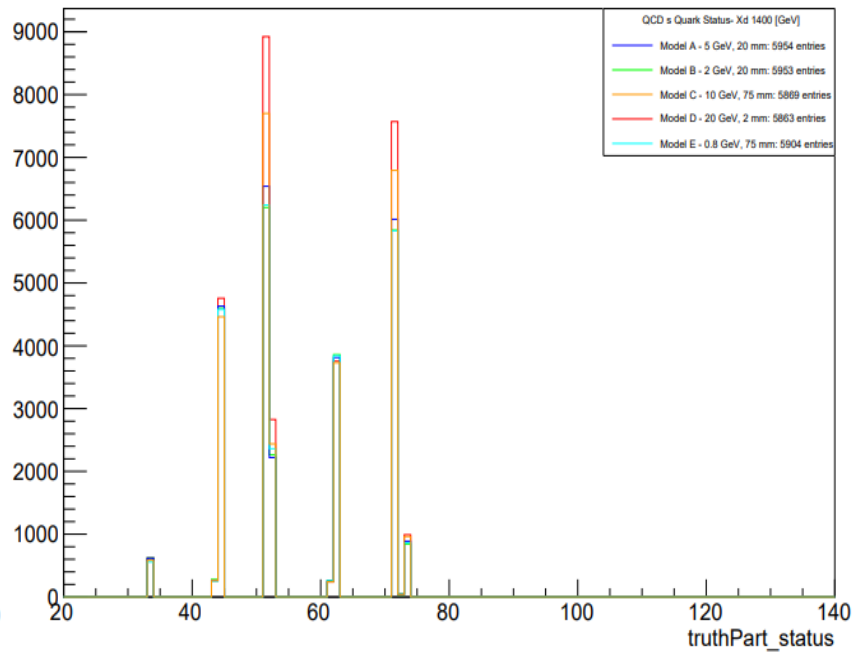
Truth QCD Quark Status - u quark



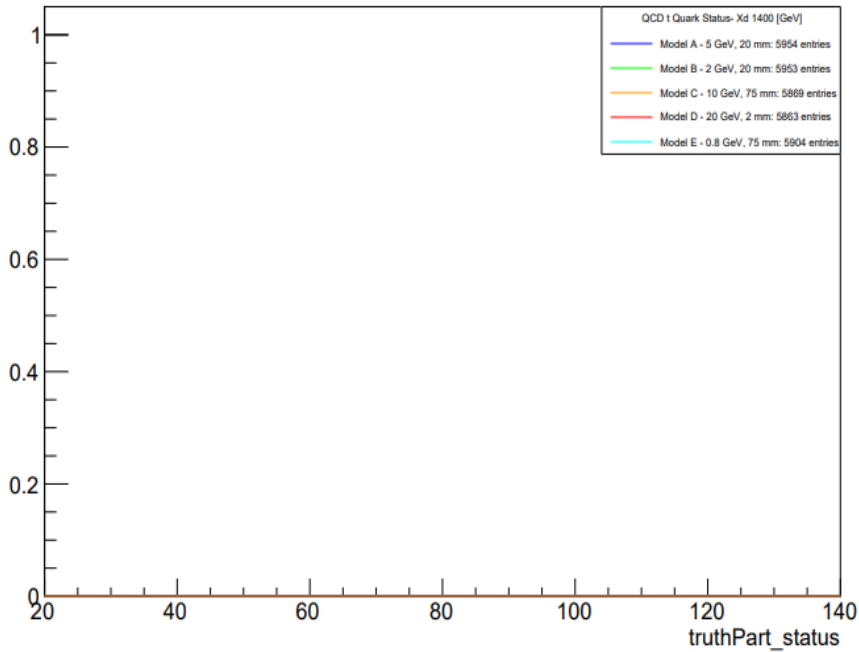
Truth QCD Quark Status - b quark



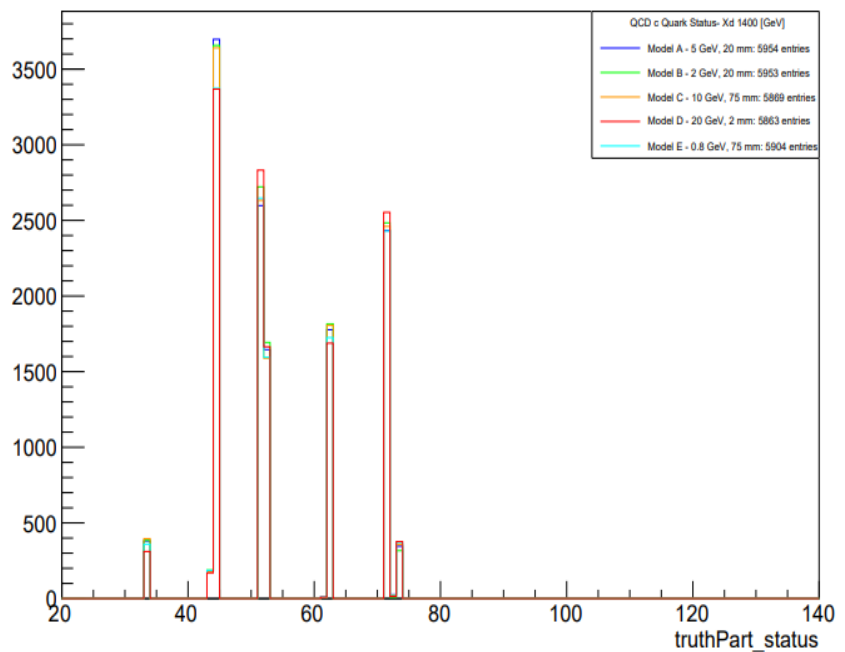
Truth QCD Quark Status - s quark



Truth QCD Quark Status - t quark



Truth QCD Quark Status - c quark

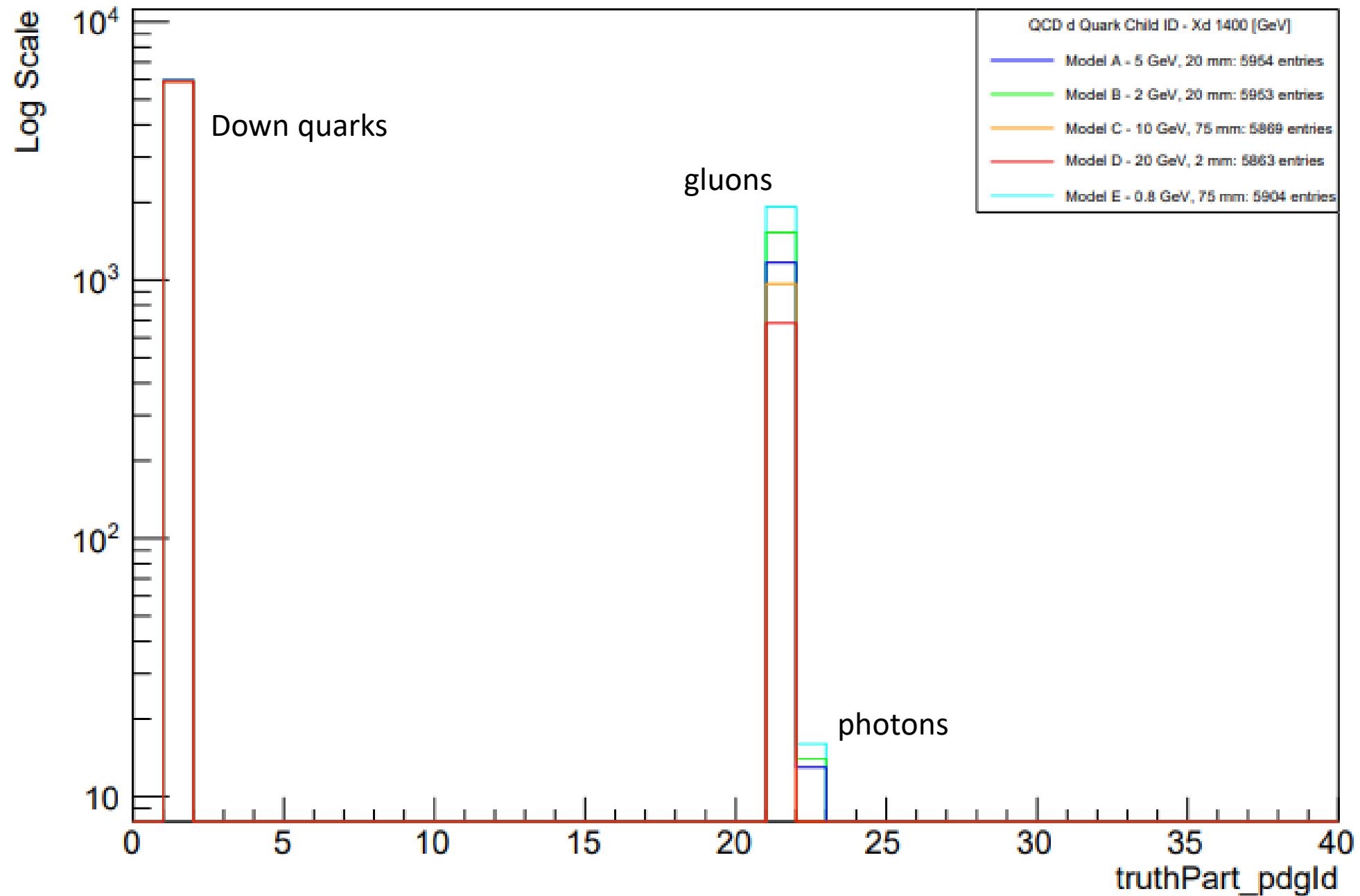


None of the other quarks are involved in the hardest subprocess

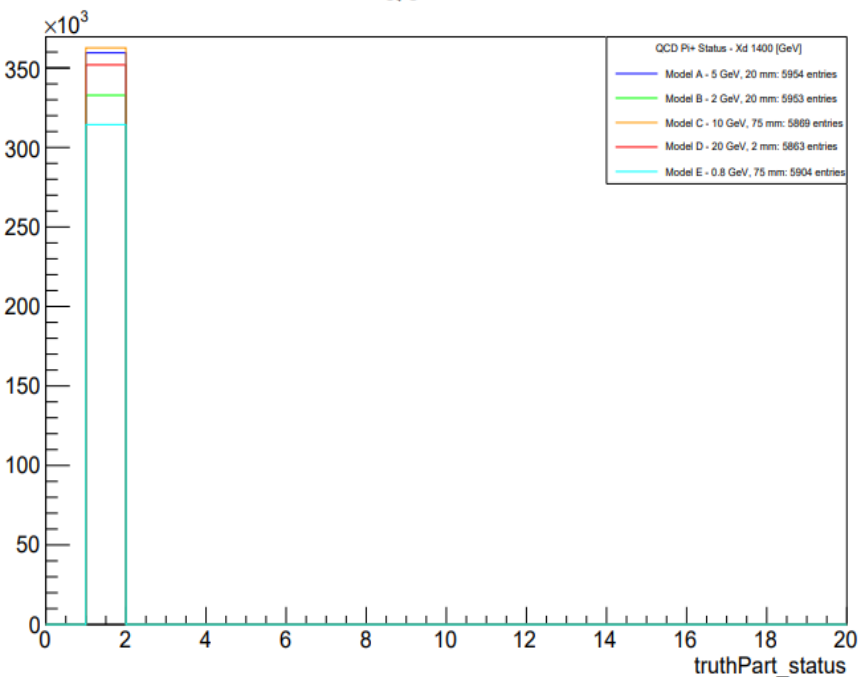
Most of these quarks are produced in initial and final state showers, or in the hadronization process



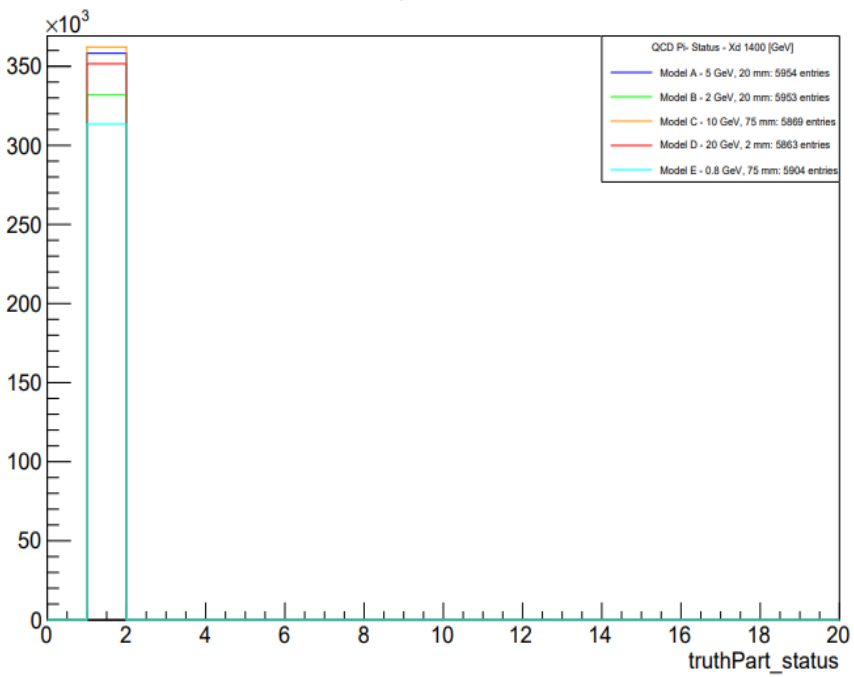
# Truth QCD Quark Child PDG ID



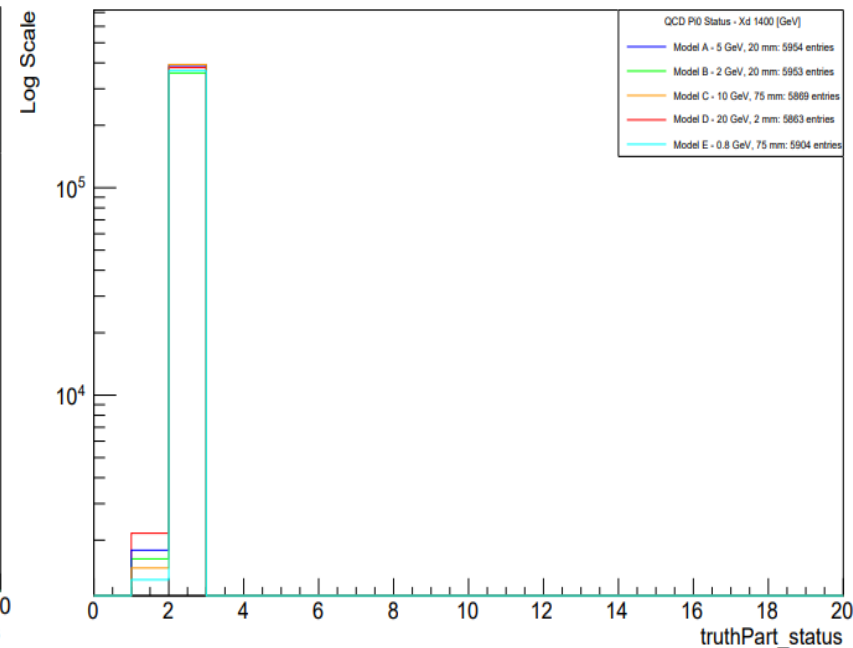
Truth QCD Pi+ Status



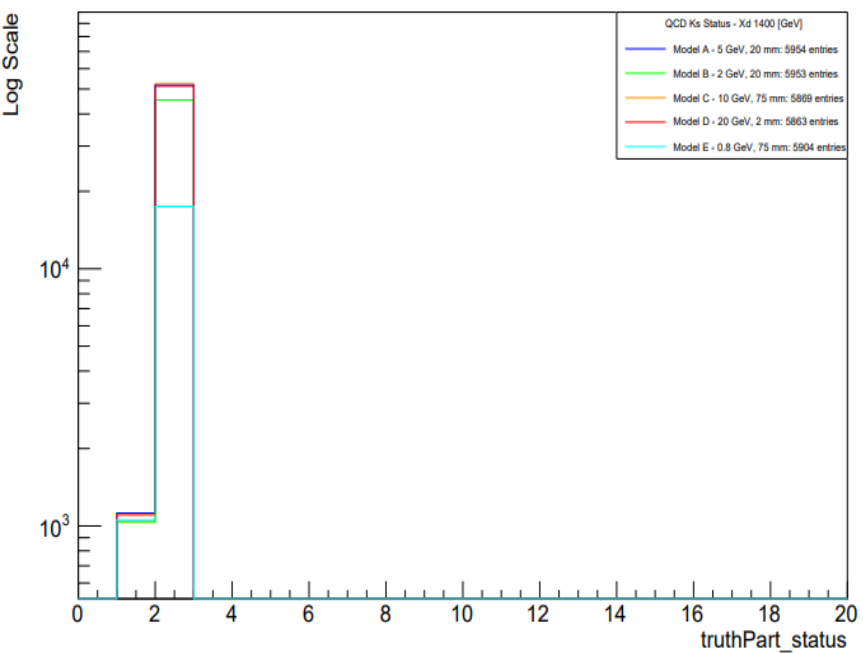
Truth QCD Pi- Status



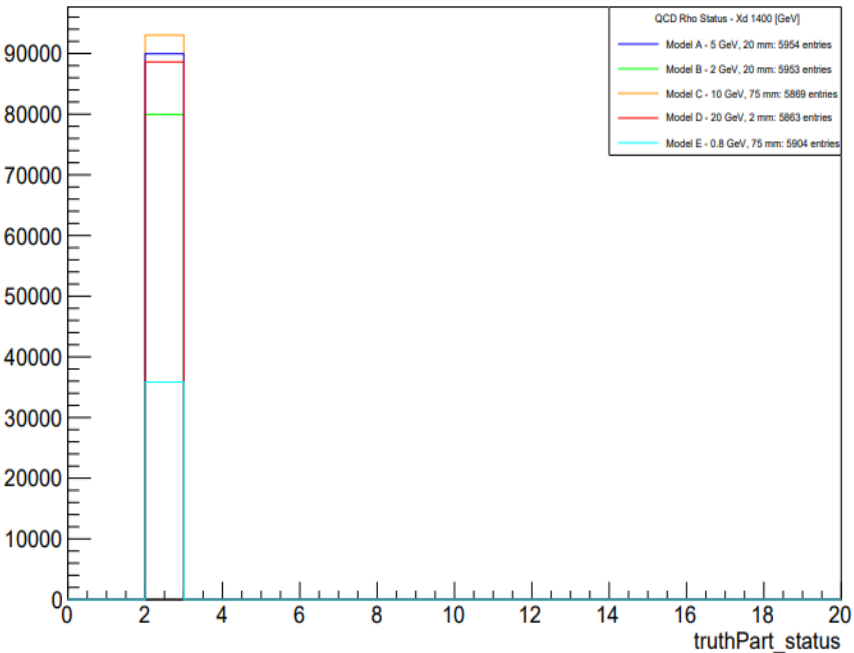
Truth QCD Pi0 Status



Truth QCD Kshort Status



Truth QCD Rho Status



All of the QCD hadrons have statuses of 1 or 2 which do not correspond to any flag (at least in the source that I found)

# Useful Resources

- Particle Status Legend: <http://home.thep.lu.se/~torbjorn/pythia81html/ParticleProperties.html>
- PDG ID Legend: <http://pdg.lbl.gov/2018/reviews/rpp2018-rev-monte-carlo-numbering.pdf>
- Hidden Valley MC Twiki: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Sandbox/HiddenValleyPythia8>
- Dark Sector PDG IDs: <http://home.thep.lu.se/~torbjorn/pythia81html/ParticleData.html>
- Brandon's PDG ID Talk: [https://indico.cern.ch/event/924497/contributions/3884716/attachments/2047883/3431760/ejets\\_pdgId.pdf](https://indico.cern.ch/event/924497/contributions/3884716/attachments/2047883/3431760/ejets_pdgId.pdf)