

Rational Terms of Two-Loop All-Plus Amplitudes

Sebastian Pögel

3rd SAGEX Workshop, Zoom



SAGEX

Scattering Amplitudes:
from Geometry to Experiment

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant agreement No. 764850, SAGEX.



Motivation

Why Two Loops?

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- Goal: Theory predictions with accuracy of order $\sim 3\%$

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Why Rational Terms?

- Last piece missing in all- n understanding at leading color

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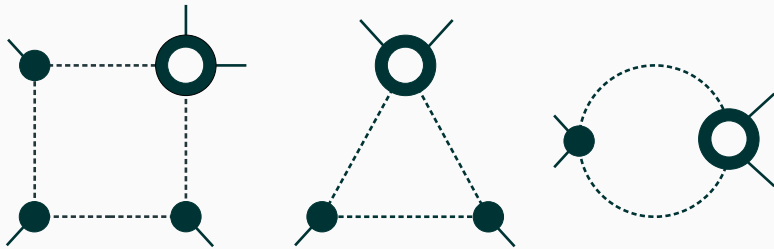
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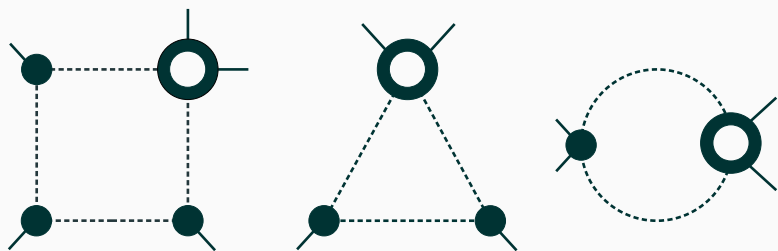


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All-n expressions available

[Dunbar, Jehu, Perkins, 1604.06631]

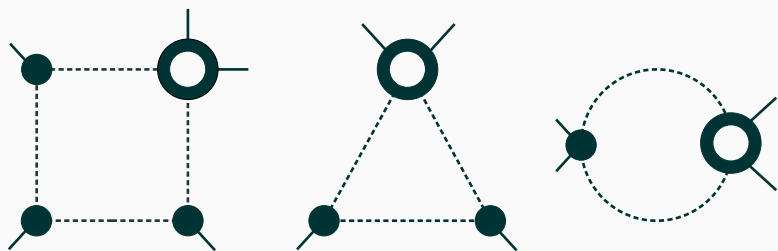
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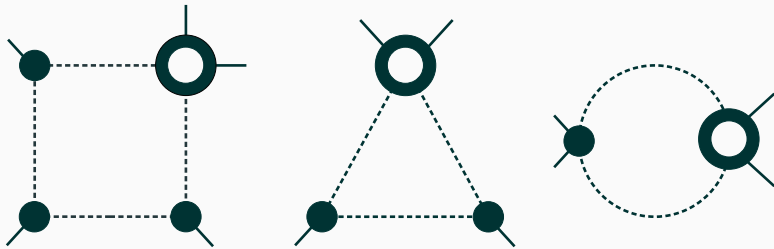
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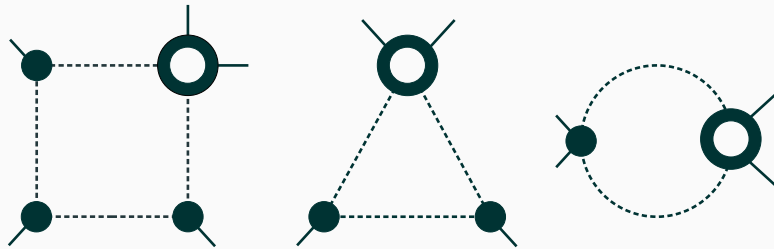
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Decouples?

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4-, 5-, 6- and 7-point known

[Bern, Dixon, Kosower, 0001001]

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All-Plus Rationals

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Dimensional reconstruction of
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Sufficient to compute rational terms of A_{6D}^{2s}

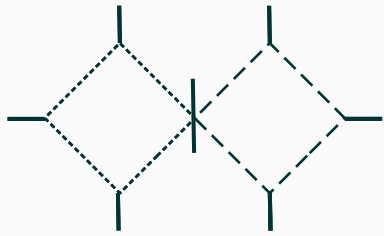
Structure of A_{6D}^{2s}

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Loops of different scalar flavors

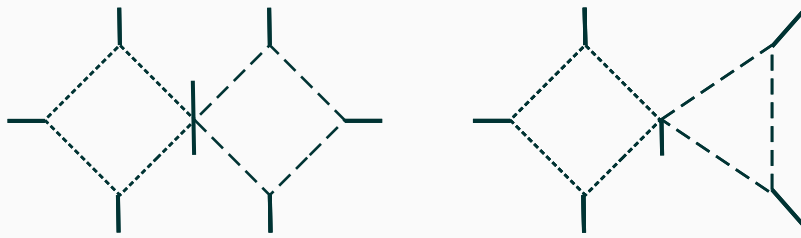
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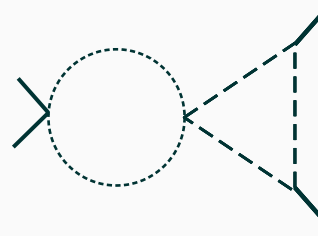
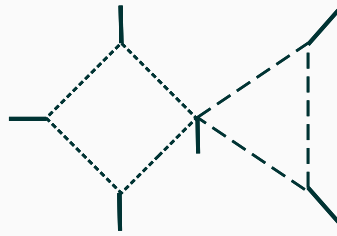
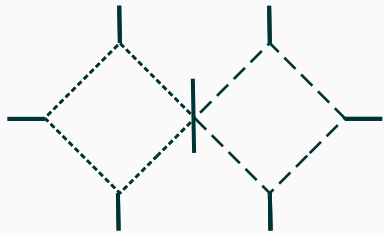
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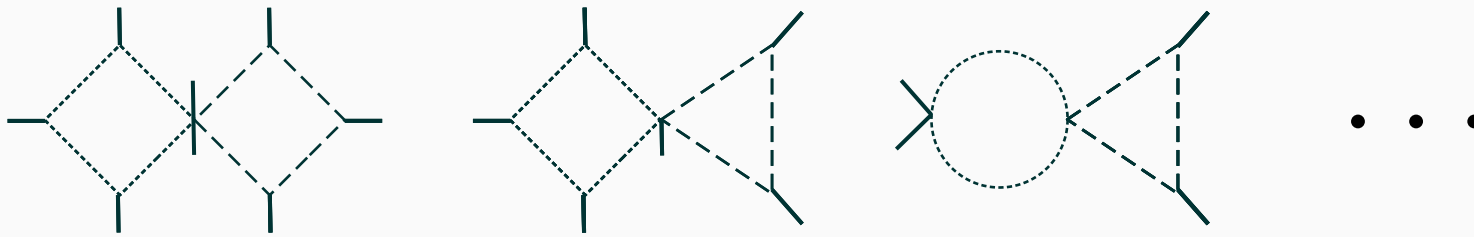
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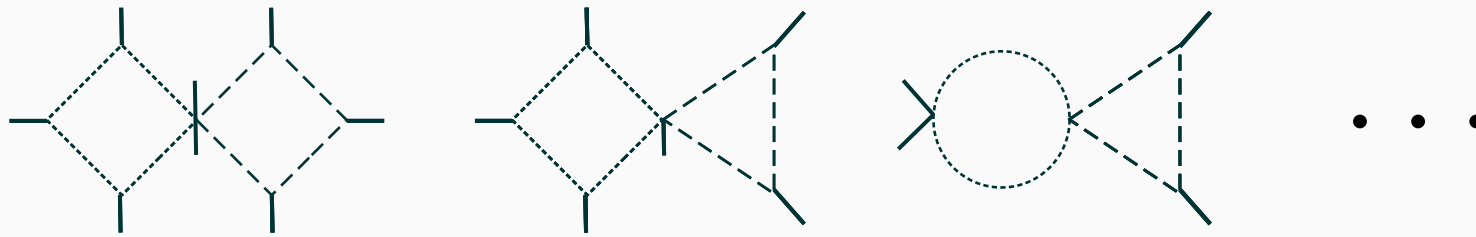
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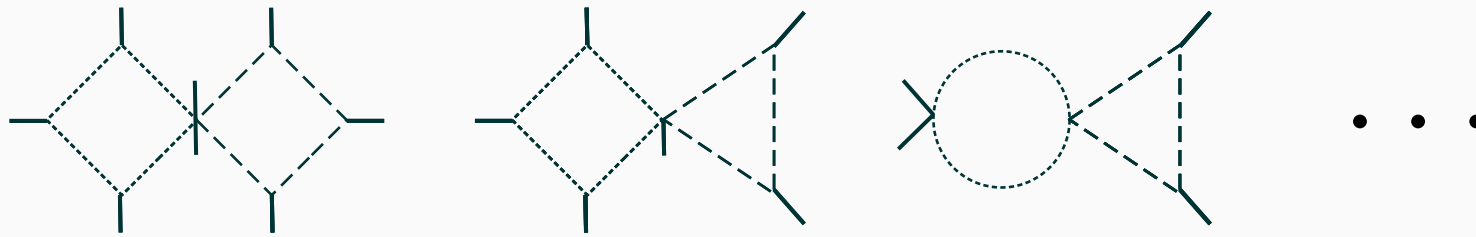
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All factorizable two-loop topologies

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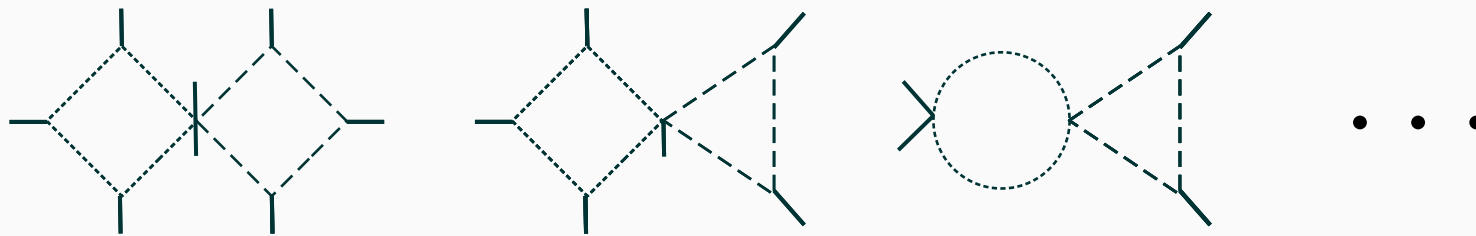


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If conjecture holds:

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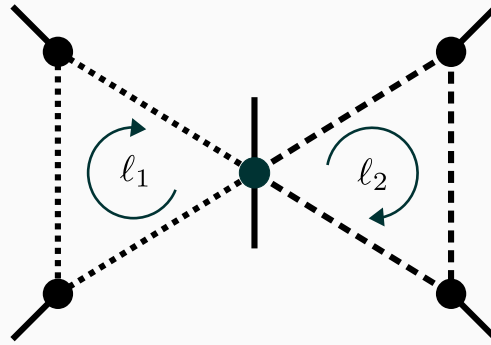
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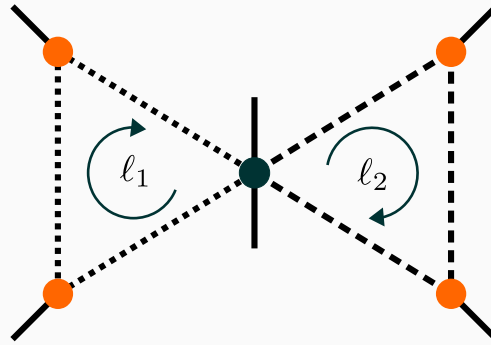
$$\mathcal{R}^{(2)} = \mathcal{R}^{(1)} \left[\text{self-energy} \times \mathcal{R}^{(1)} \left[\text{sunset} \right] \right] + \mathcal{R}^{(1)} \left[\text{self-energy} \times \mathcal{R}^{(1)} \left[\text{sunset} \right] \right] + \dots$$

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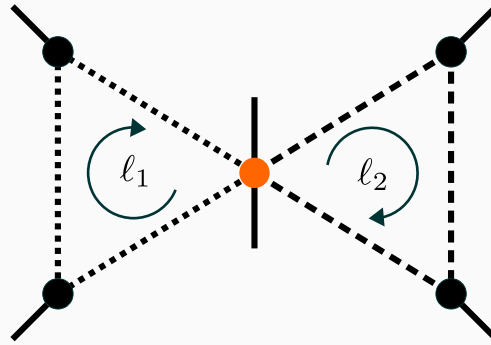


Two-Loop Ingredients



Known for arbitrary number of gluons
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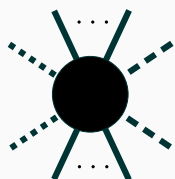
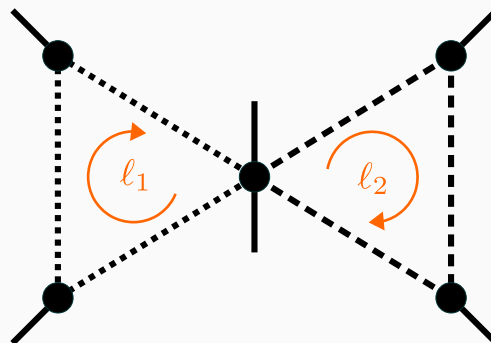


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Two-Loop Ingredients



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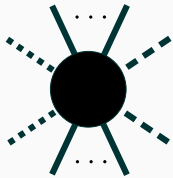
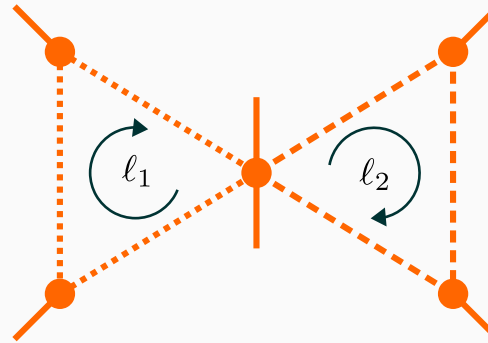
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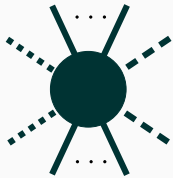
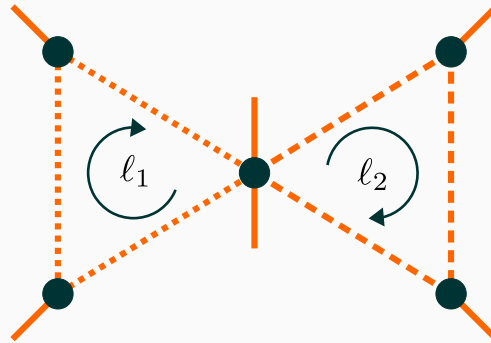
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Integrals are well known, e.g. [Badger,0806.4600]

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Analytic Checks:

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- Using momentum twistors, rederived 4-gluon all-plus

Gravity All-Plus

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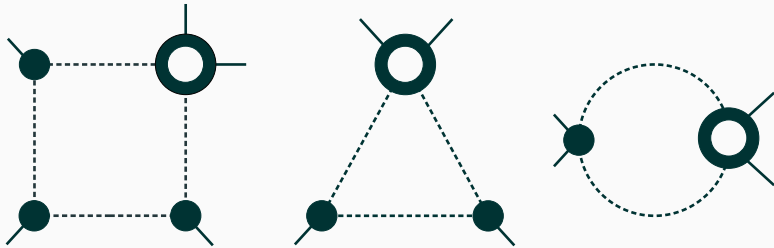
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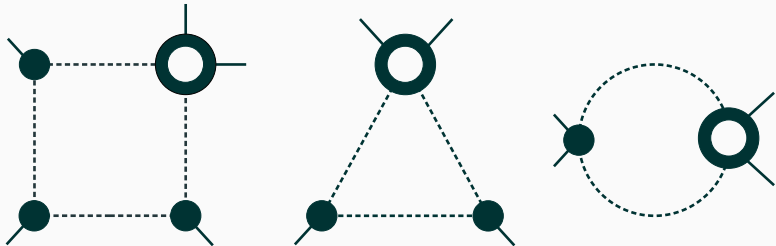


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Computed for 4 and 5 gravitons

[Dunbar, Jehu, Perkins, 1701.02934]

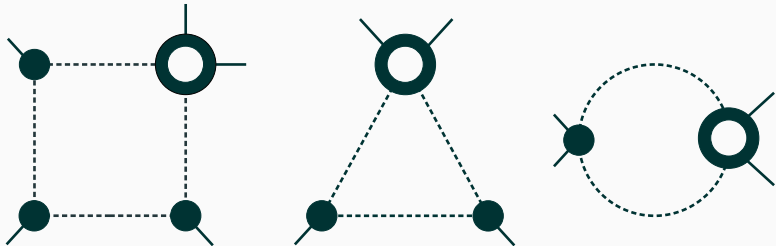
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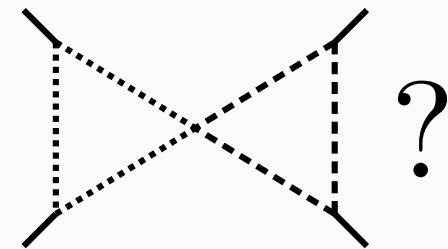
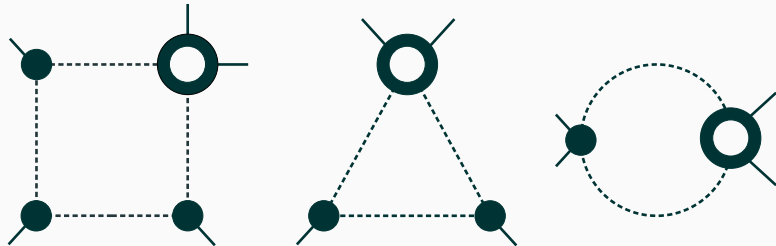
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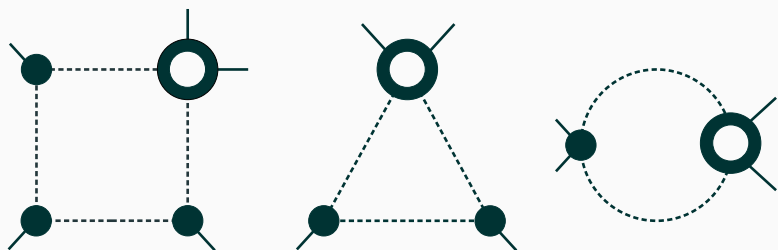
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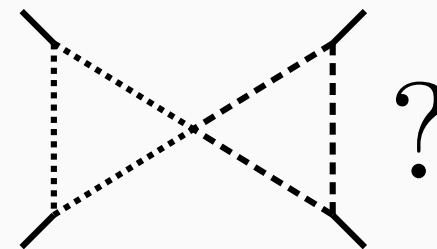
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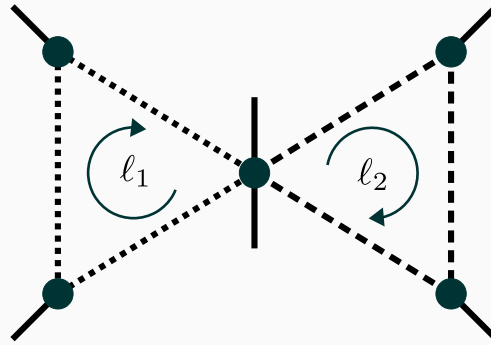


Recently computed for 4 gravitons
using numerical unitarity

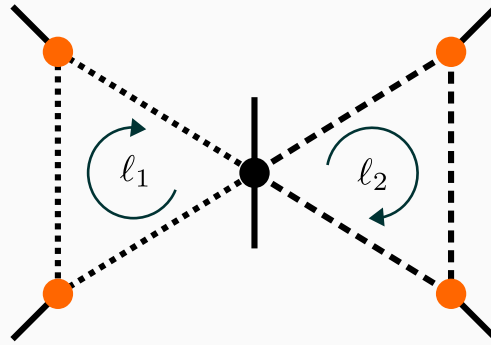
[Abreu, Cordero, Ita, Jacquier, Page, Ruf, Sotnikov, 2002.12374]

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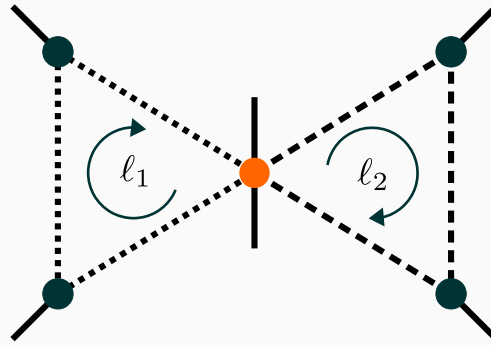


Two-Loop Gravity Ingredients



Computable from YM amplitudes via KLT

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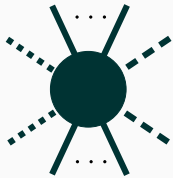
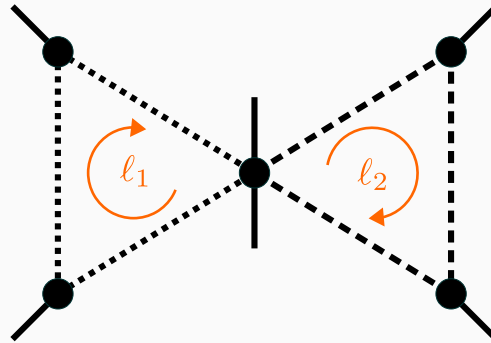


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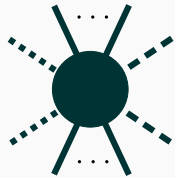
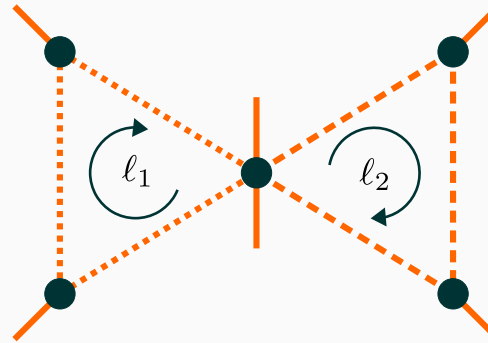
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Parametrization as in YM

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Computable from YM amplitudes via KLT

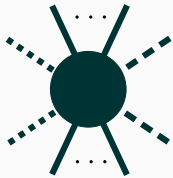
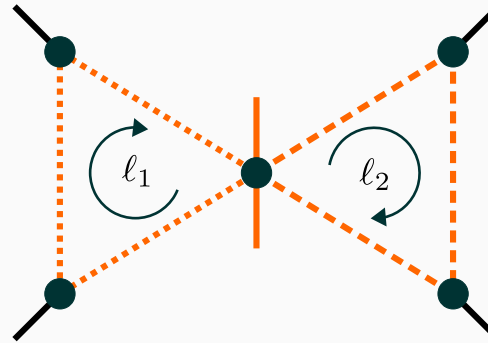
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Parametrization as in YM

As in YM, but higher orders in parameters

Parameter integrals mostly known [Kilgore, 0711.5015]

Two-Loop Gravity Ingredients



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 $C_{\triangle}[\mu^6], C_{\triangle}[\mu^5], C_{\triangle}[\mu^2],$
 $C_{\circ}[\mu^4], C_{\circ}[\mu^2]$

$I_{\square}[\mu^8], I_{\square}[\mu^6], I_{\square}[\mu^4],$
 $I_{\triangle}[\mu^6], I_{\triangle}[\mu^4], I_{\triangle}[\mu^2],$
 $I_{\circ}[\mu^4], I_{\circ}[\mu^2]$

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Integrals can be obtained from dimension shifting

Conclusion

Cut-constructible part of two-loop all-plus amplitudes:

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- Direct decoupling of loops

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All-Plus Graviton Amplitudes

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All-Plus Graviton Amplitudes

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 - Decoupling property of rationals is likely also present