

#6: $\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu}$

$\partial_\mu \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial (\partial_\mu A_\nu)} \right) - \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial A_\nu} = 0$

$F_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu A_\nu - \partial_\nu A_\mu$

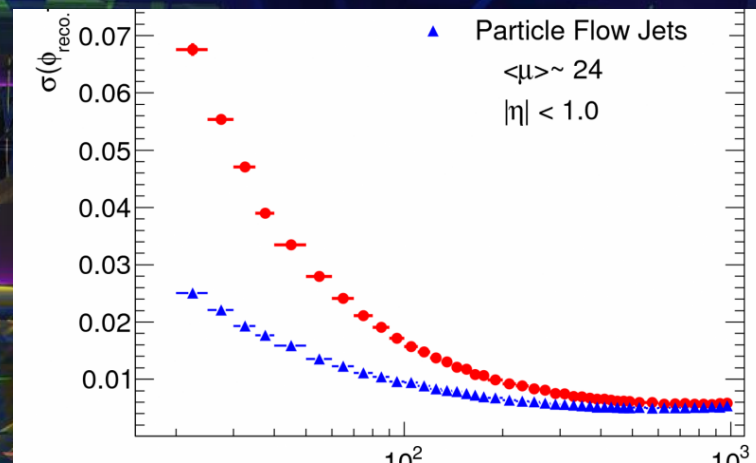
$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} (\partial_\mu A_\nu - \partial_\nu A_\mu) (\partial^\mu A^\nu - \partial^\nu A^\mu)$

$= -\frac{1}{4} \epsilon^{\mu\kappa} \epsilon^{\nu\beta} (\partial_\mu A_\nu - \partial_\nu A_\mu) (\partial_\kappa A_\beta - \partial_\beta A_\kappa)$

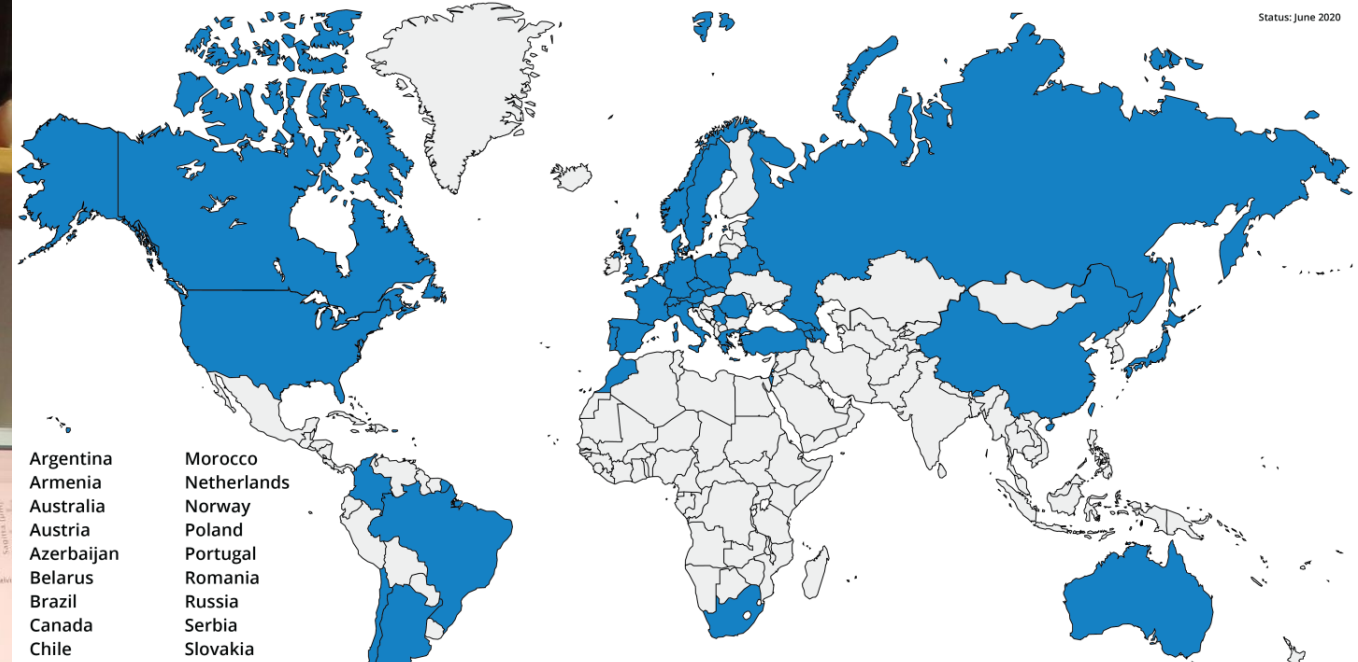
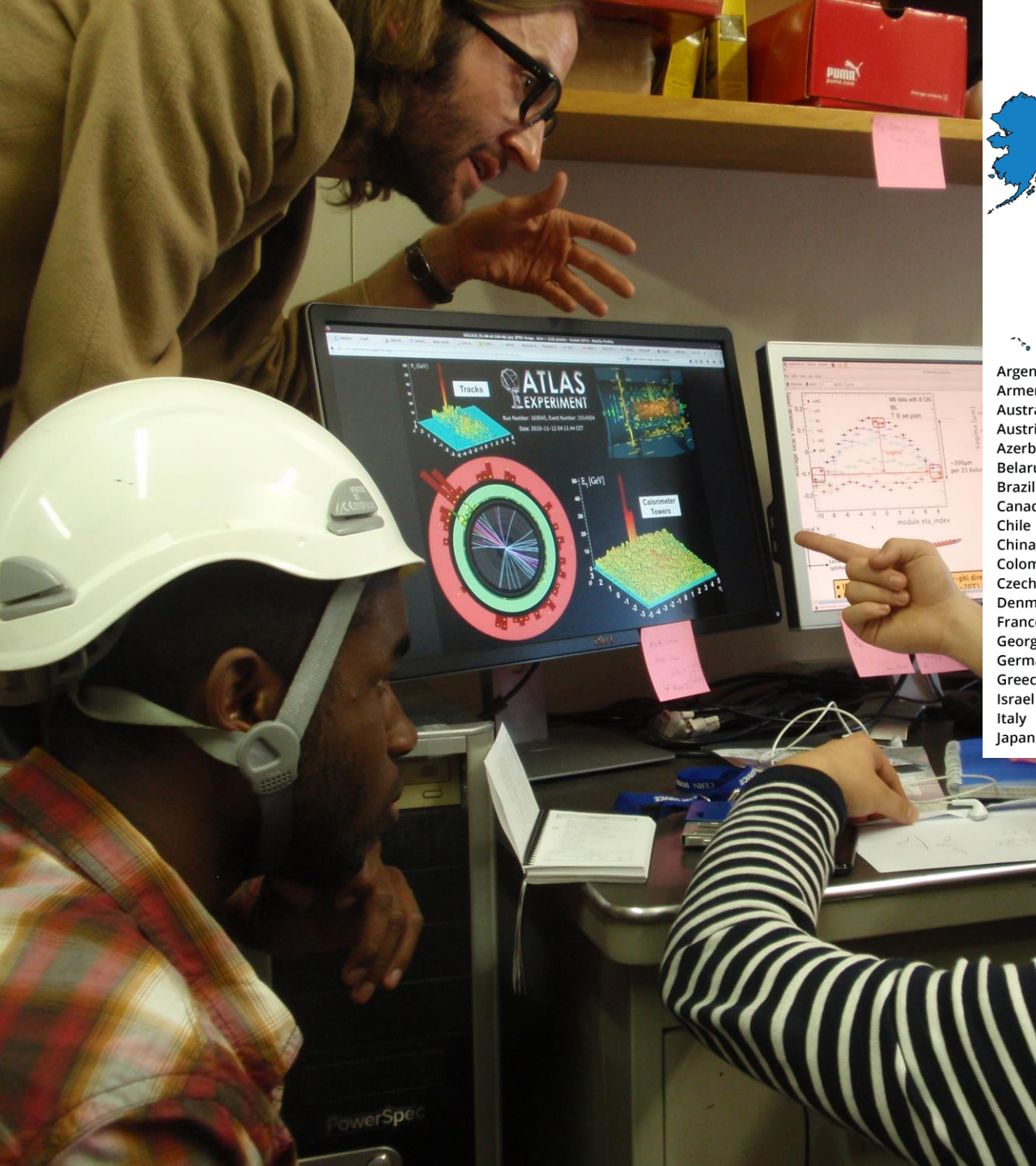
$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial (\partial_\mu A_\nu)} = -\frac{1}{4} \epsilon^{\mu\kappa} \epsilon^{\nu\beta} [(\partial_\kappa A_\beta - \partial_\beta A_\kappa) + (\partial_\mu A_\nu - \partial_\nu A_\mu)]$

Strengthening Physics Through Diversity

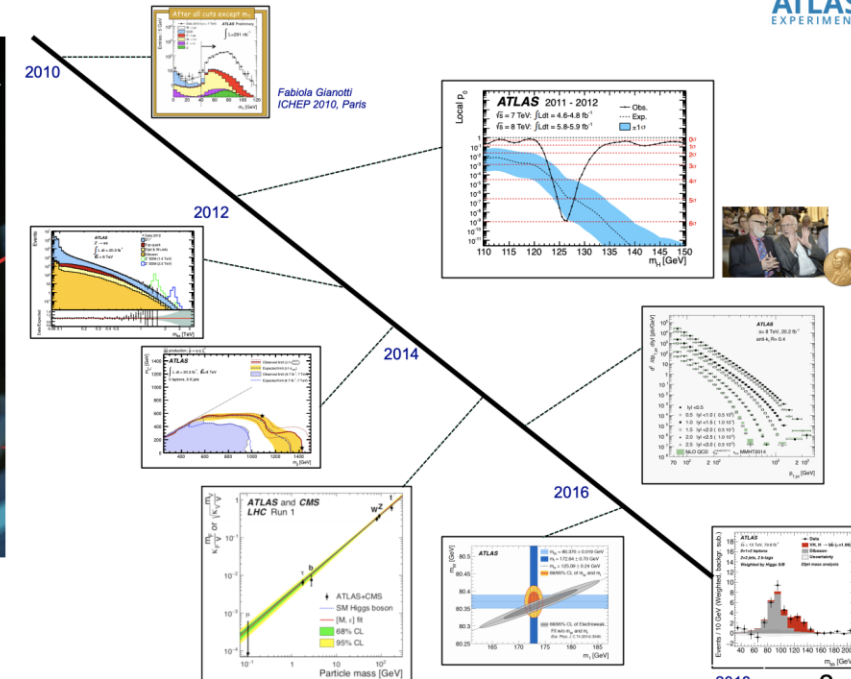
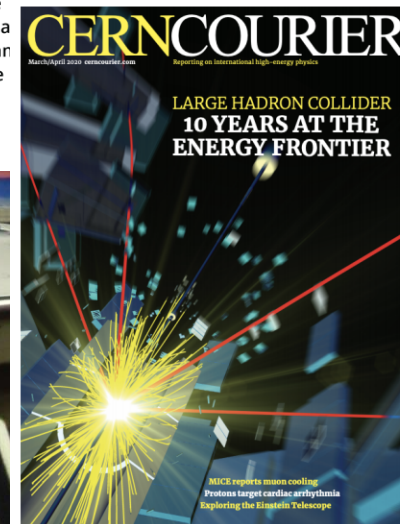
Kate Shaw (ICTP & University of Sussex)



USING SOME OF THE
MOST COMPLEX
MACHINES IN THE
WORLD



10 Years at the Energy Frontier



Diversity is the key to the success of physics!



Our
diversity is
our
strength!

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Albania | Hong Kong | Peru |
| Algeria | Hungary | Philippines |
| Argentina | Iceland | Poland |
| Armenia | India | Portugal |
| Australia | Indonesia | Romania |
| Austria | Iran | Russia |
| Azerbaijan | Iraq | Saudi Arabia |
| Bangladesh | Ireland | Senegal |
| Belarus | Israel | Serbia |
| Belgium | Italy | Slovakia |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Japan | Slovenia |
| Botswana | Jordan | South Africa |
| Brazil | Kazakhstan | South Korea |
| Bulgaria | Kenya | Spain |
| Burundi | Kyrgyzstan | Sri Lanka |
| Canada | Latvia | Sudan |
| Chile | Lebanon | Swaziland |
| China | Lithuania | Sweden |
| Colombia | Luxembourg | Switzerland |
| Costa Rica | Madagascar | Syria |
| Croatia | Malaysia | Taiwan |
| Cuba | Malta | Thailand |
| Cyprus | Mauritius | Tunisia |
| Czech Republic | Mexico | Turkey |
| Denmark | Mongolia | Ukraine |
| Ecuador | Montenegro | UAE |
| Egypt | Morocco | UK |
| Finland | Nepal | USA |
| France | Netherlands | Uruguay |
| Georgia | New Zealand | Uzbekistan |
| Germany | Niger | Venezuela |
| Ghana | Nigeria | Vietnam |
| Greece | Norway | Zambia |
| Honduras | Pakistan | Zimbabwe |
| | Palestine | |

**ATLAS Collaboration
member nationalities**

Over 5500 members of 103 nationalities



Diversity is the key to the success of physics!

Monoculture can create mono approaches – everyone may use same approach, they have the same culture, background, and experiences

A group of people with different experiences and perspectives brings **innovation** and **creativity**

If certain groups are under-represented, our **talent pool** is smaller



Collaboration is key



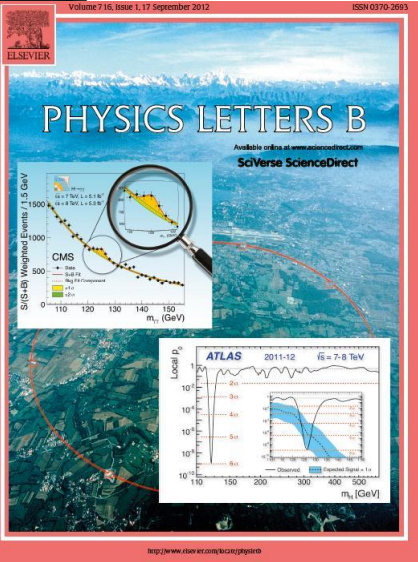
Physics paper sets record with more than 5,000 authors

Detector teams at the Large Hadron Collider collaborated for a more precise estimate of the size of the Higgs boson.

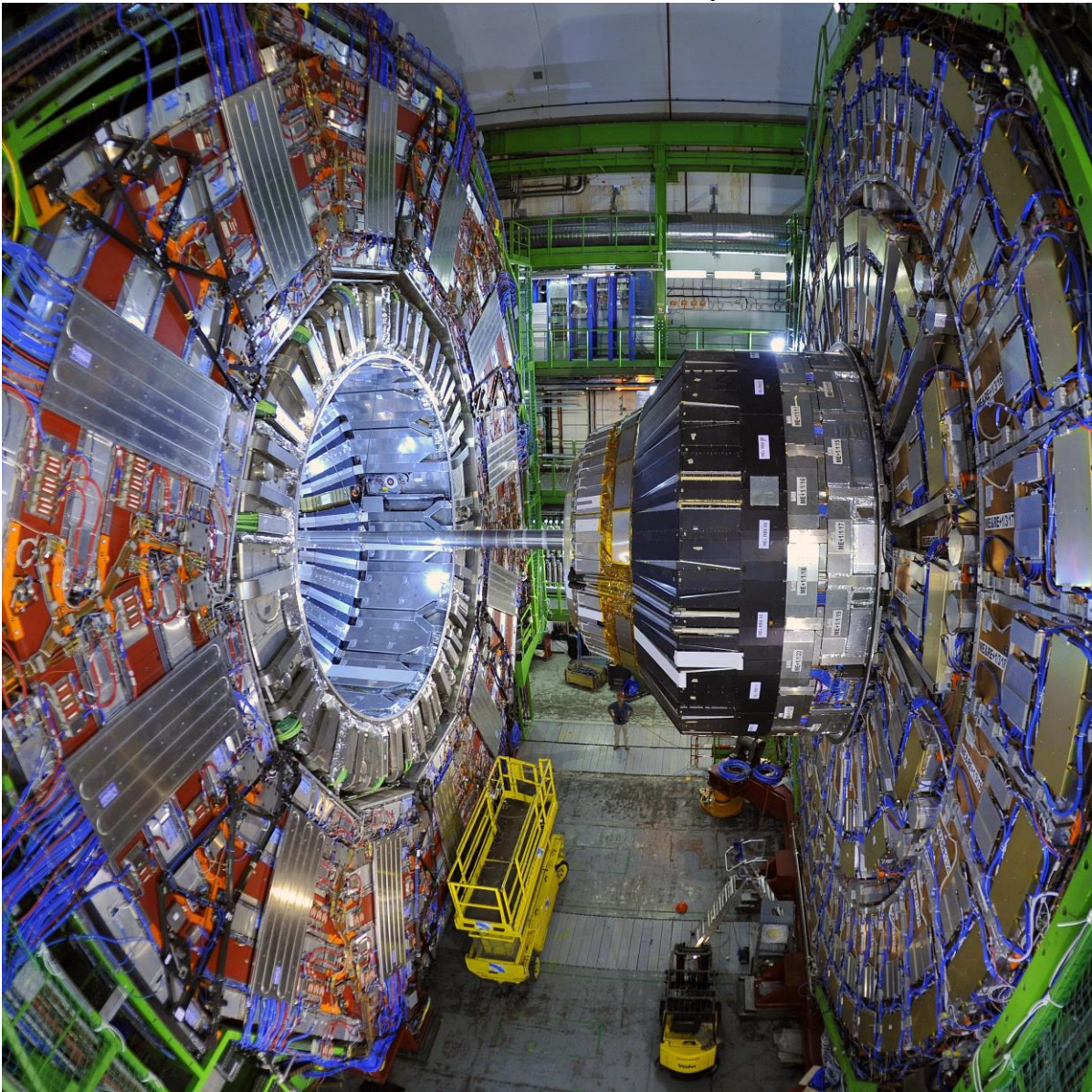
Davide Castelvecchi

15 May 2015

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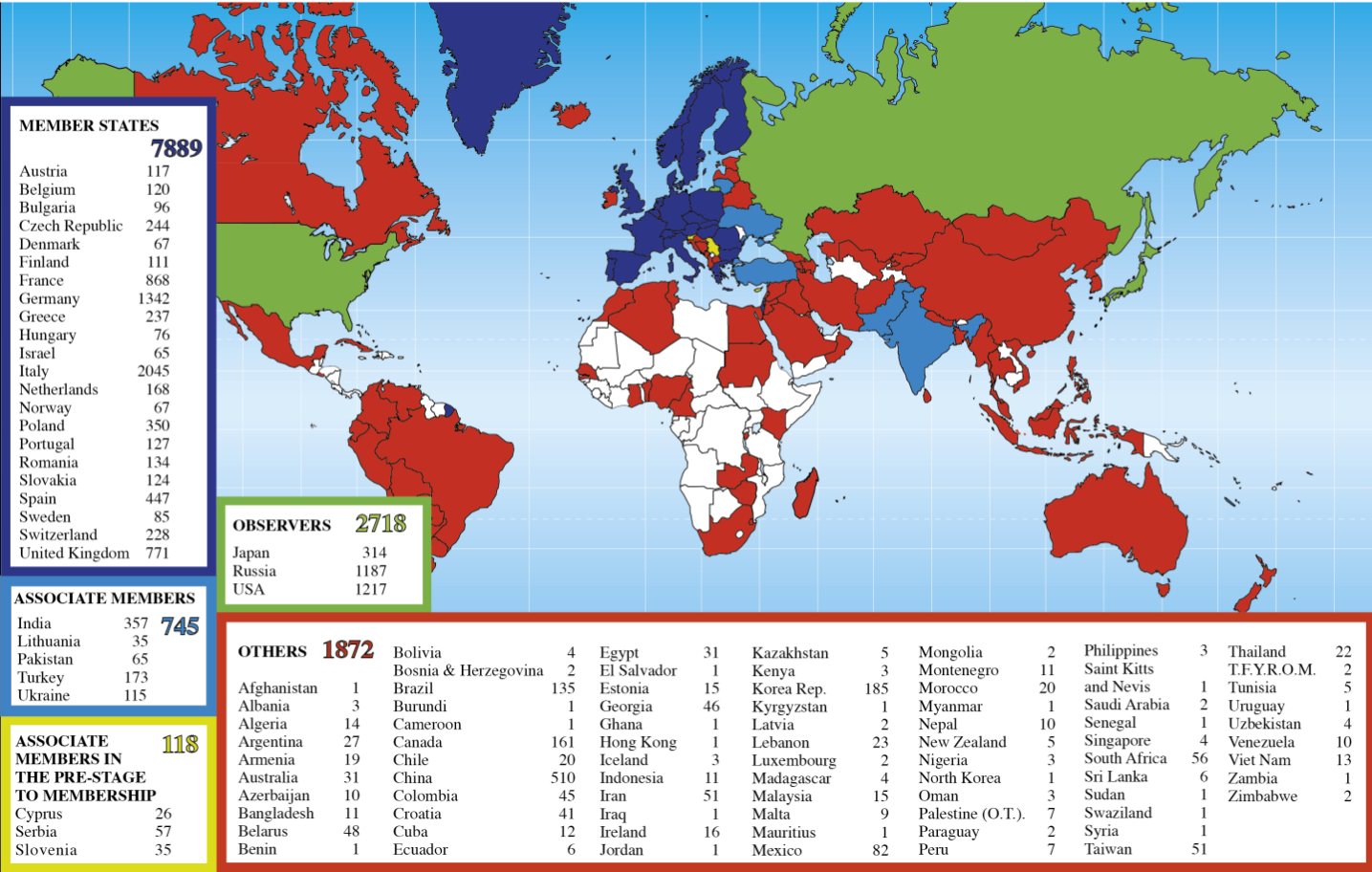


ATLAS and CMS work in competition with each other, then combine results and share new techniques



International cooperation enables these ambitious projects

Distribution of All CERN Users by Nationality on 24 January 2018



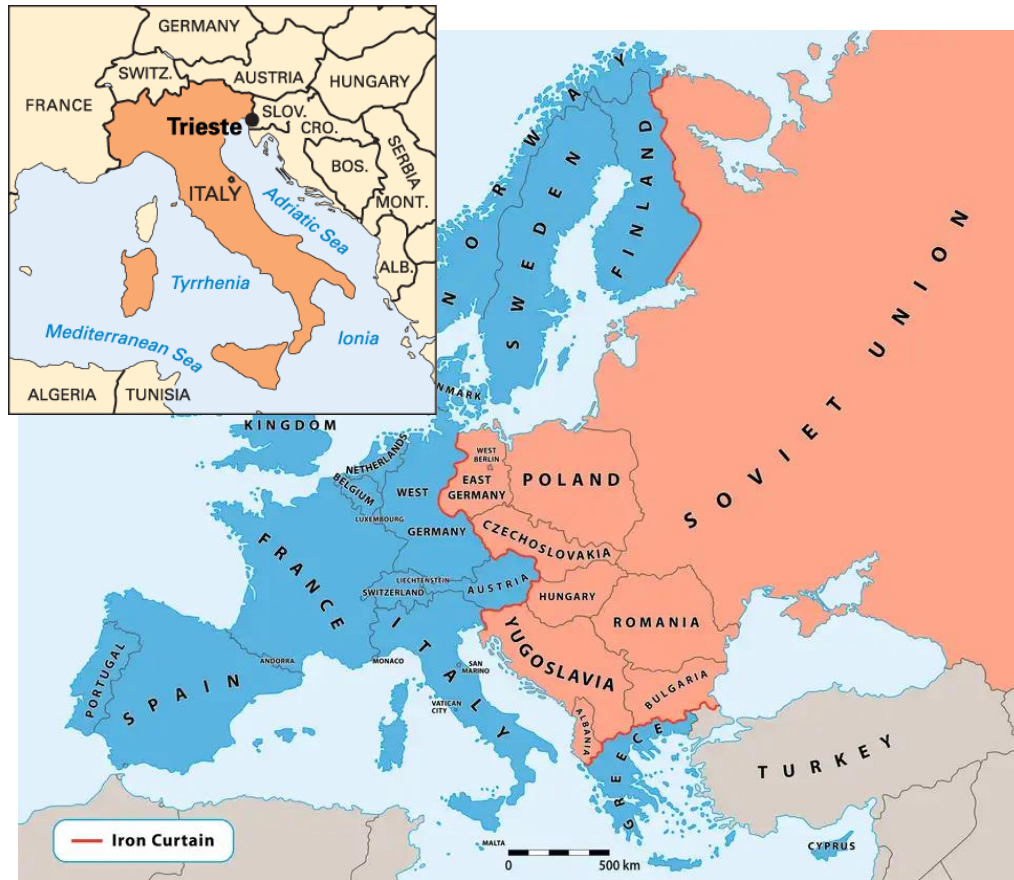
At the end of the Second World War, European science was no longer world-class

1954 CERN was born as a international cooperation between **13** European states

Today CERN has **23** member states, and many countries participate

Working for **Science for Peace!**

International cooperation builds bridges across nations



The international Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP), Trieste, Italy.

During the Cold War era in the heart of Europe, a continent separated by the iron curtain, ICTP provided a rare line of communication between scientists from the East and West, and those from developing nations.

Is Physics Diverse?

Not as much as we would like

Internationally, richer countries fare better

- many countries **lack resources** and their universities lack investment
- many scientists do not have the same access to **funding** and **governmental support** as others
- many students and young people **lack exposure, access and opportunity**

- **This costs us valuable scientists!**

Dr Wafaa Khater, Birzeit University, Palestinian Territories.



- Lacks time for research
- No access to research grants
- No funding to travel to conferences to present results and meet new collaborators

Is Physics Diverse?



Physics students at Kabul University, Afghanistan, during an ICTP Physics Without Frontiers School

- There is no physics masters programme in Afghanistan
- Top students must look for master's degree abroad, but funded master's are very rare!

Is Physics Diverse?



The mission of the **ICTP** includes to foster physics in developing nations, and support scientists.



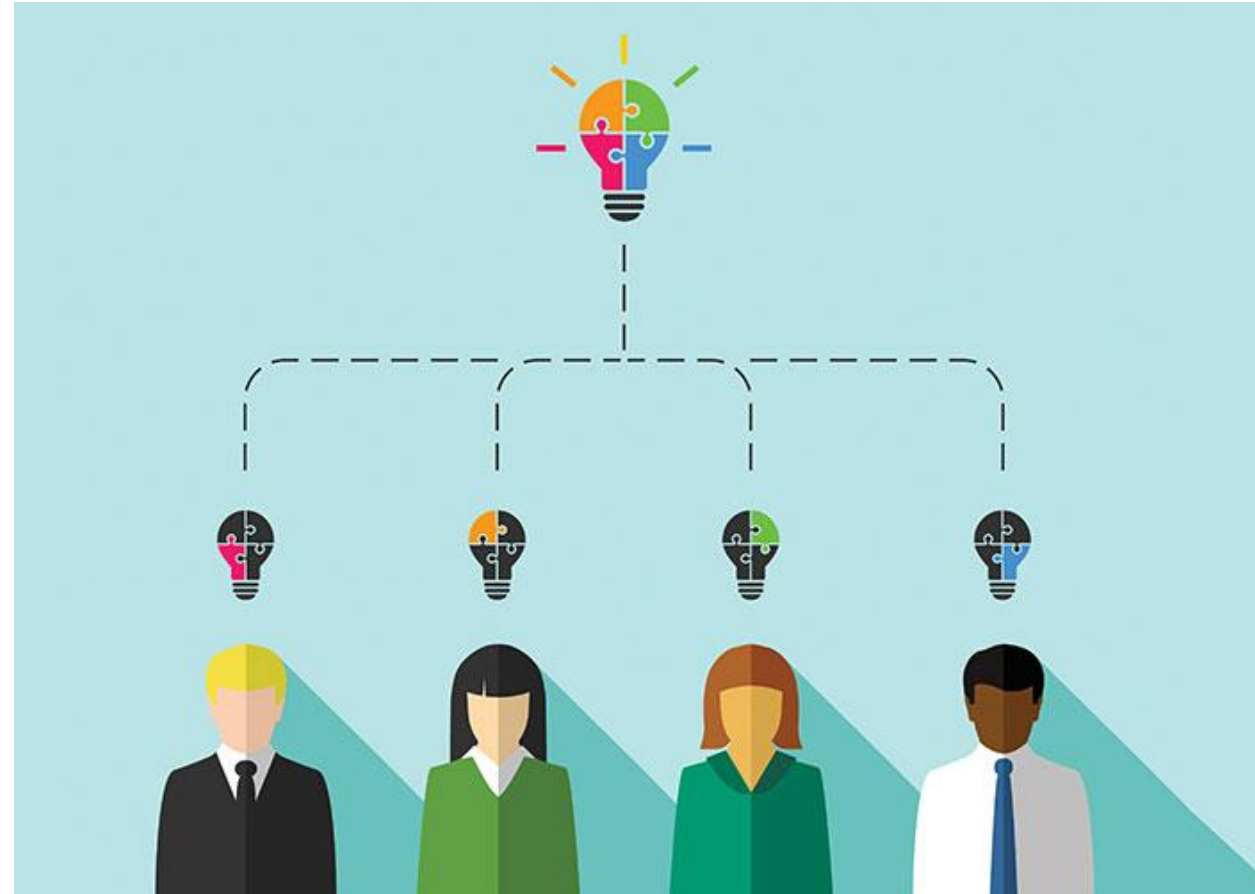
CERN programmes work to support students and scientists from non-member states.

Is Physics Diverse?

Not as much as we would like

Nationally there is often issues with diversity in physics

- Many groups are under-represented in physics (aspects such as gender, sexuality, ethnicity, social-economic background)
- We are working to address this and recognize the barriers, organise outreach initiatives and support role models and new initiatives



Is Physics Diverse?



Project to support women in physics in South Africa

- Posters of women in Physics, with inspiration quotes
- Displayed in high schools and science events throughout South Africa
- **Role models and imagery** are vital

Working with Sahal Yacoob, Organisation of Women in Physics in South Africa, University of Cape Town, and the ICTP

Is Physics Diverse?



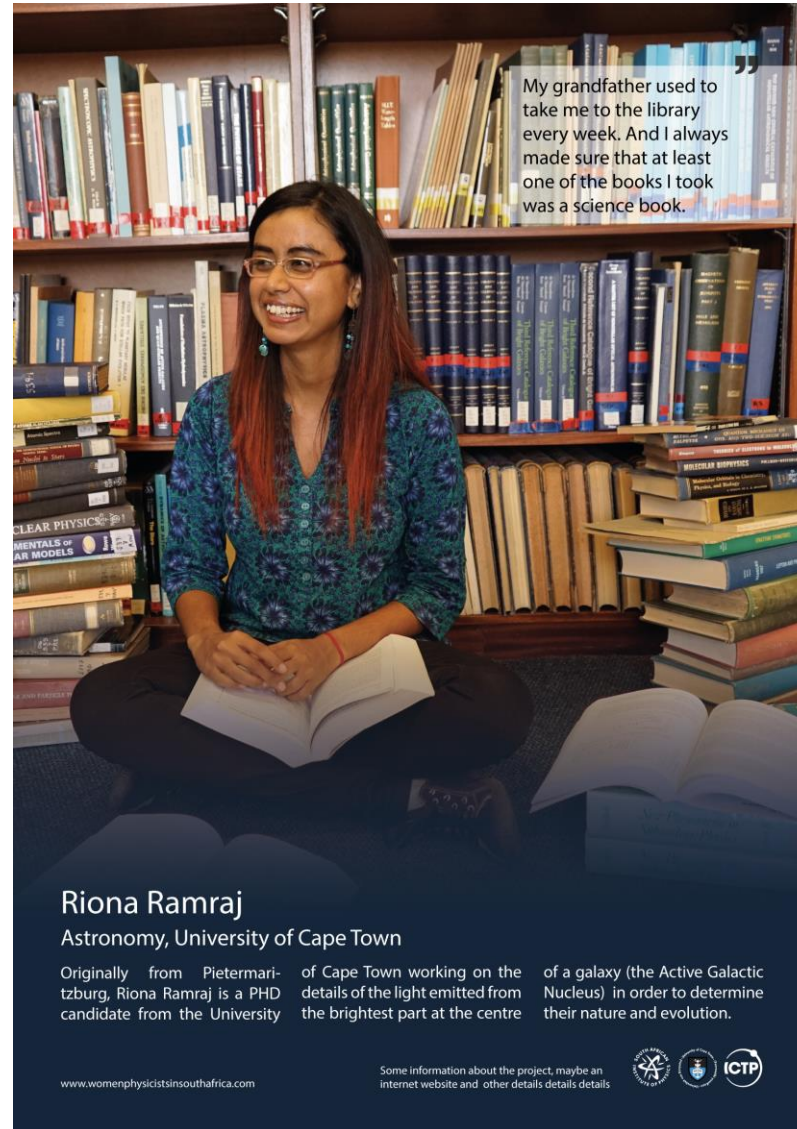
”
My mother is my greatest support, she always says 'If you have education you can equip yourself for life.'

Hellen Chuma
Material Modelling, University of Limpopo

Hellen Chuma is from Makgofe, Limpopo. She is a PhD student at the university of Limpopo where she studies the use of palladium as a catalyst for emission control technology.

www.womenphysicistsinsouthafrica.com

Some information about the project, maybe an internet website and other details details details




”
My grandfather used to take me to the library every week. And I always made sure that at least one of the books I took was a science book.

Riona Ramraj
Astronomy, University of Cape Town

Originally from Pietermaritzburg, Riona Ramraj is a PHD candidate from the University of Cape Town working on the details of the light emitted from the brightest part at the centre of a galaxy (the Active Galactic Nucleus) in order to determine their nature and evolution.

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Summary

A diverse community makes us all stronger!

We are proud of our **international** and **diverse** community!

