

ServiceX: Backend Tests

David Liu

Gordon Watts

21 September 2020

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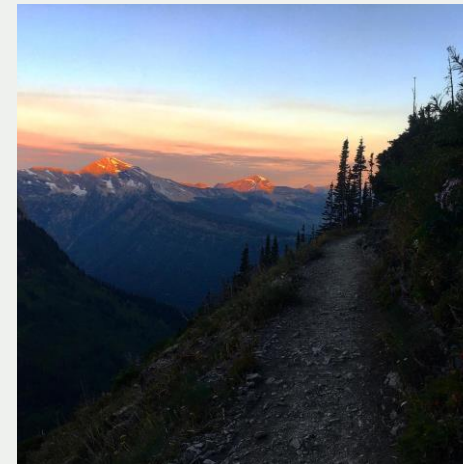


Overview

1. Speaker introduction
2. Discussion of ServiceX
3. Project results and further work

About Me

- Incoming physics graduate student at University of Washington
- Graduated from the Ohio State University December 2019
- Hobbies: backpacking, rock climbing, everything currently inaccessible because of a pandemic



Project Goals

Project goal is to develop a testing suite for ServiceX and to check compatibility between its two backends. This was done successfully over the course of the summer.

ServiceX: An Overview

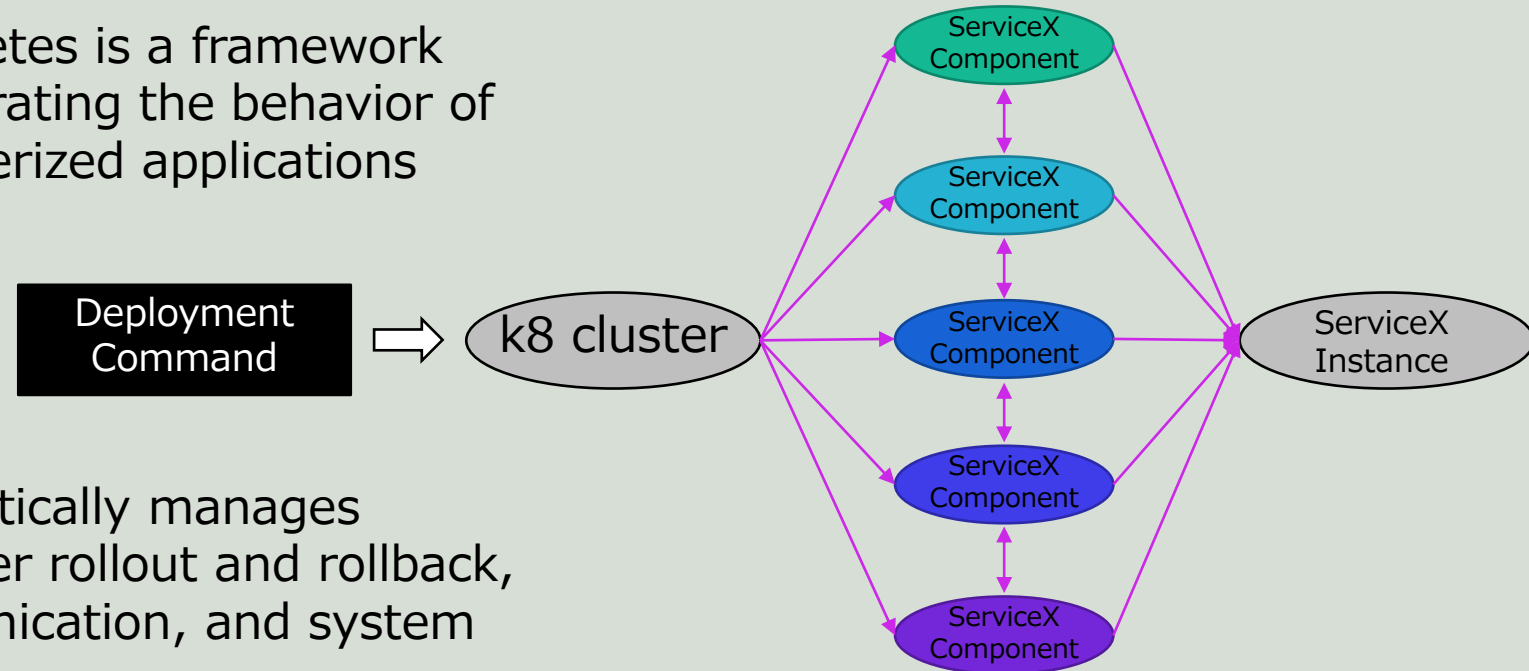
- Currently in-development data delivery system using Kubernetes hosted at the University of Chicago
- Selects only desired portions of columnar datasets for user download.
- ServiceX is located close to the data and equipped with a high bandwidth connection to improve speeds
- Reduces user bandwidth, download time, and time spent sorting data, improving efficiency and allowing physicists to do the important thing – analysis!



Photo of the RIVER cluster at UChicago. Photo taken from the public RIVER website.

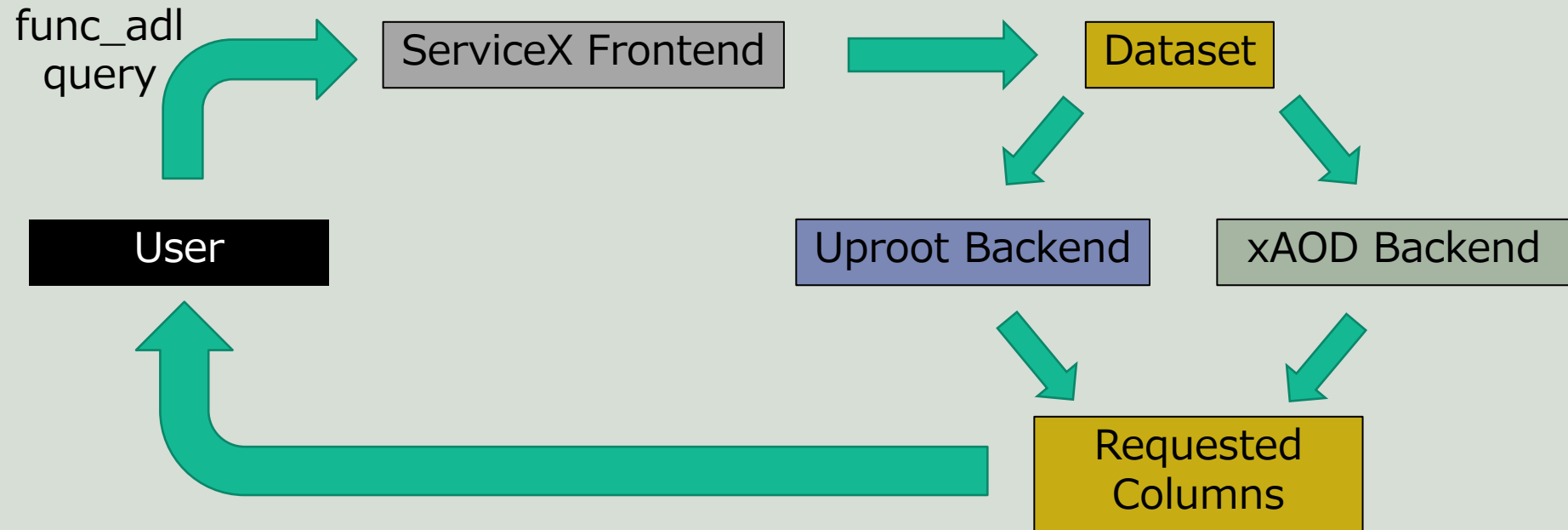
ServiceX and Kubernetes

- Kubernetes is a framework orchestrating the behavior of containerized applications



- Automatically manages container rollout and rollback, communication, and system health

ServiceX: Under the Hood



func_adl example

Commands Lambda function declarations Object to be operated on

```
.SelectMany('lambda e: e.Jets("AntiKt4EMTopoJets")') \
.Where('lambda j: j.pt()/1000 > 20 and abs(j.eta()/1000) < 4.5') \
.Select('lambda j: j.getAttributeFloat("LARQuality")') \
.AsAwkwardArray("LARQuality") \
.value()
```

Array type
to return as

Filters to
be applied

ServiceX: Issues

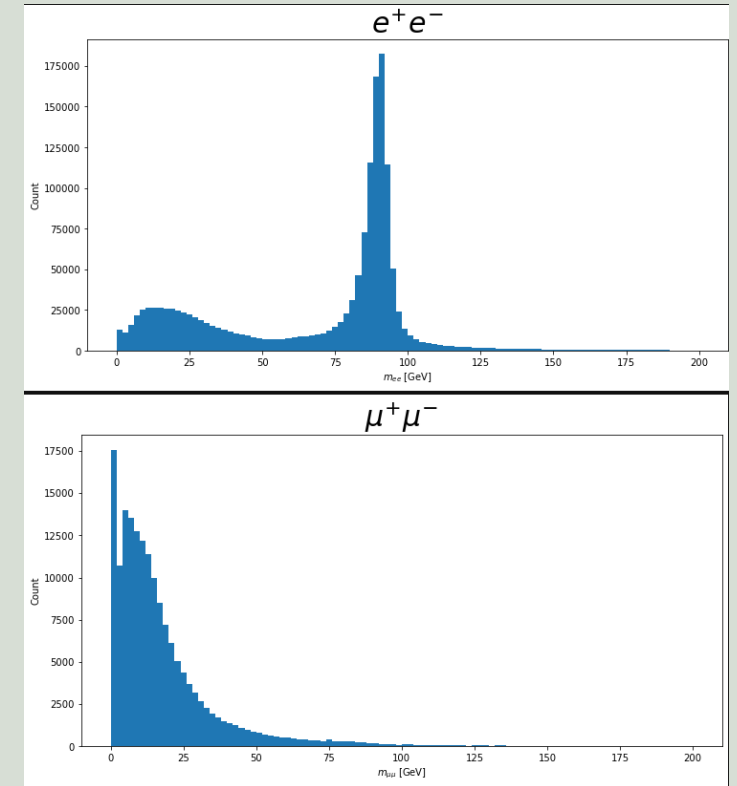
- Uproot and xAOD backends were designed separately, leading to potential incompatibilities
- Project is still in beta and experiences very rapid updates
- As a result, we need a testing kit to make sure system is still functional after updates, to check for backend compatibilities, and for integration tests

Project Results

- Slew of patches for bugs discovered during testing
- Updates to ServiceX functionality and capabilities
 - Support for additional datatypes from xAOD files
 - Implemented LazyArrays
- Improvements to documentation
 - [Created documentation for func_adl language](#)
 - [Wrote new demos and examples for ServiceX](#)

Project Results

- Developed a test suite using pytest for both the xAOD and uproot backends to rapidly test each functionality:
 - <https://github.com/d-w-liu/servicex-backend-tests/tree/master/tests>
- Tests ability to retrieve data accurately, ability to retrieve large amounts of data simultaneously, and ability to perform mathematical operations on data during retrieval
- Able to retrieve 100 columns of data from a 10 TB dataset in under 30 minutes



MC Z → ee plots

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Further Development

- Ultimately, bundle the testing kit with the official release
- Roll testing kit repo into the official ssl-hep GitHub
- Schedule the testing kit to run automatically
- Bundle testing kit in Docker for easy use

Acknowledgements

- Gordon Watts
- Marc Weinberg
- Ben Galewsky
- Mason Proffitt
- Everyone I interacted with in IRIS-HEP

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Questions?

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Why func_adl?

- Language-agnostic
- Functional SQL-like language
- Simple and clearly structured