

#### **EIC Collaboration Workshop: Promoting Collaboration on the EIC** 7<sup>th</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup> October 2020

## Welcome from the UK













Science and Technology Facilities Council

The Cockcroft Institute

Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider

Organizing Committee:

Jim Clarke (Cockcroft Institute and ASTeC, UK) Peter McIntosh (Cockcroft Institute, UK) Peter Williams (Cockcroft Institute, UK) Graeme Burt (Cockcroft Institute, UK) Peter Ratoff (Cockcroft Institute, UK) (Co-Chair) Andrei Seryi (JLab) (Co-Chair) Ferdinand Willeke (BNL) Bernd Surrow (EIC User Group)

Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider

A truly global event Over 320 registered participants from 23 countries in 6 continents Only Antarctica is missing!

#### Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider

The Electron-Ion Collider will be a powerful new facility in the United States, hosted at the Brookhaven National Lab, constructed with the aim of studying the particles, gluons, which bind all the observable matter in the world around us. The EIC machine will consist of two intersecting accelerators, one producing an intense beam of electrons, the other a high-energy beam of protons or heavier atomic nuclei, which are steered into head-on collisions.

Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL), together with Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility (TJNAF), are developing the EIC project plans, including coordination of domestic and international partners to deliver the EIC construction project.

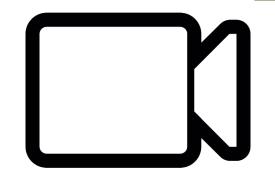
Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider

Cockcroft Institute of Accelerator Science and Technology, UK, working with the EIC project team, will be hosting a virtual meeting on October 7–9, 2020 which will focus on potential partnership in the EIC Project. The meeting will span over three days and will include sessions spread over multiple time zones, making it easier for participants from the entire world to participate.

The workshop will include an overview of the project status, overview of the accelerator and its subsystems, as wells as presentations from the labs and institutes interested in collaboration on EIC accelerator, together with discussion of the relevant accelerator science and technology topics, representing a necessary step on the path to form the multi-lab collaboration that will deliver the EIC project.

		London • P. Ratoff •	
	kshop – Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider	Select your local time zo	ne
7 Oct 202	0, 00:00 $\rightarrow$ 9 Oct 2020, 21:00 Europe/London	on Indico	JIIC
Description	Please visit workshop web-site: https://www.cockcroft.ac.uk/events/eic20/ for details. The workshop is by invitation following the link below to request the invitation for participation. Agenda below is work-in progress and is subject for use the menu in the upper right corner to view the agenda in your time zone.		
Registratio	Please pre-register in order to request invitation for participation.	🕖 Register	
Participant	🗴 Abhay Deshpande 🔔 Ady Hershcovitch 🔔 Akira Miyazaki 💄 Akira Yamamoto 💄 Alessandro Drago 💄 Ale	essandro Gallo 💙	
https://indico.cern.ch/eve	ent/949203/ Wednesday, 7 October		
14:00 → 16:00 C	i <b>pening</b> onveners: Andrei Seryi (Jefferson Lab), Peter Mcintosh (UKRI STFC), Peter Neil Ratoff (Lancaster University (GB))		
	14:00 Welcome from the UK Speaker: Peter Neil Ratoff (Lancaster University (GB))	© 25m ∠ -	
	14:30       Welcome from the DoE         Speaker: Timothy Hallman (U.S. Department of Energy)	© 25m	
	15:00 EIC Project Overview Speaker: Jim Yeck (Brookhaven National Laboratory))	© 25m ∠-	
	15:30 EIC Accelerator Overview Speakers: Andrei Seryi (Jefferson Lab), Ferdinand Willeke (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	© 25m ∠ -	
<b>16:00</b> → 18:00	Break	<b>③</b> 2h	
	omestic/Americas Focus: Session 1.1 onveners: Todd Satogata (Jefferson Lab), Vadim Ptitsyn (Brookhaven National Laboratory)		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18:00       Session Chair Introduction         Speaker: John Byrd (Argonne National Laboratory)	𝔅 5m 🖉 -	

	18:00	Session Chair Introduction Speaker: John Byrd (Argonne National Laboratory)	<b>()</b> 5m	<u>P</u> -		Thursday, 8 October
	18:10	EIC Electron Ring Speaker: Christoph Montag (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	<b>③</b> 25m	2-	<b>00:00</b> -> 02:00	0 Break O 2h
		ESR-Montag-Oct20 ESR-Montag-Oct20				0 Asia/Oceania Focus: Session 2.1
	18:35	Potential ANL Contribution to the EIC Speaker: Brahim Mustapha (Argonne National Lab)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		Conveners: Christoph Montag (BNL), Haipeng Wang (Thomas Jefferson Lab), Jiquan Guo (Jefferson Lab), Zachary Conway (Brookhaven National Laboratory)           02:00         Session Chair Introduction         Sm
	18:55	FNAL accelerator technology and EIC Speaker: Sergey Belomestnykh (FNAL)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		Speaker: Yoshihiro Shobuda (J-PARC)
	19:15	Potential application of APS-U simulation tools to the EIC Speakers: Dr Michael Borland (Argonne National Laboratory), Xiaobiao Huang (Argonne National Laboratory)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-	- I '	02:05     EIC RHIC Upgrades (chamber etc)     ③ 25m       Speaker: Silvia Verdú Andrés (Brookhaven National Laboratory)
	19:35	Berkeley Center for Magnet Technology and EIC Collaboration Speaker: GianLuca Sabbi (LBNL)	<b>③</b> 20m	<i>Q</i> -		02:30     Beam-beam studies updates     S 30m       Speaker: Kazuhito Ohmi (KEK)
		/Americas Focus: Session 1.2 : Todd Satogata (Jefferson Lab), Vadim Ptitsyn (Brookhaven National Laboratory)		2-		03:00 PAL accelerator / vacuum technology and EIC Speaker: Taekyun Ha (Pohang Accelerator Laboratory)
	20:00	Session Chair Introduction Speaker: Robert Laxdal (TRIUMF)	<b>③</b> 5m	2-		03:25       SPS-II: A 4th Generation Light Source in Southeast Asia       © 25m         Speaker: Prapong Klysubun (Synchrotron Light Research Institute, Thailand)
	20:05	EIC Ion Source, Hadron Ring Polarisation Speaker: Vadim Ptitsyn (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	<b>③</b> 25m	<i>Q</i> -		03:50 Open microphone
	20:30	SRF Developments and Facilities at Argonne Speaker: Michael Kelly (ANL)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		04:10       Accelerator Graduate education in Japan and EIC       ③ 20m       20m         Speaker: Masao Kuriki (Hiroshima University)       ③ 20m       ✓
	Modeling beam-beam effects in the EIC Speaker: Ji Qiang (Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		Asia/Oceania Focus: Session 2.2     Conveners: Christoph Montag (BNL), Haipeng Wang (Thomas Jefferson Lab), Jiquan Guo (Jefferson Lab), Zachary Conway (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	
	21:10	Status of R&D for the EIC Speaker: Qiong Wu (Brookhaven National Lab)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		04:30 Session Chair Introduction
	21:30	ORNL and EIC Speaker: Sarah Cousineau (ORNL)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		04:35       EIC Polarised E-Injector Chain       © 25m       2-
		/Americas Focus: Session 1.3 : Todd Satogata (Jefferson Lab), Vadim Ptitsyn (Brookhaven National Laboratory)		2-		Speaker: Vahid Ranjbar (Brookhaven National Laboratory)
	22:00	Session Chair Introduction Speaker: Sergei Nagaitsev (Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory)	<b>③</b> 5m	2-	- I '	05:00     Reverse phase mode operation of the RF     © 25m     25m       Speaker: Yoshiyuki Morita (KEK)
	22:05	EIC Electron Ring Polarisation Speaker: Fanglei Lin (Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility)	<b>③</b> 25m	2-		05:25     Reducing impedances of J-PARC kickers     ③ 25m       Speaker: Yoshihiro Shobuda (J-PARC)     ✓
	22:30	TRIUMF and EIC Speaker: Robert Laxdal (TRIUMF)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		05:50     SACLA's thermionic low-emittance gun and the future perspective     © 25m       Speaker: Kazuaki Togawa (Spring-8)
	22:50	Berkeley Accelerator Controls and Instrumentation (BACI) Center and EIC collaboration Speaker: Derun Li (LBNL)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		06:15       Spin Polarized Cathode Development for EIC at Euclid       © 25m         Speaker: Eric Montgomery (Euclid Techlabs LLC)       © 25m
	23:10	Sirius accelerators overview Speaker: Lin Liu (LNLS/CNPEM)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-		06:40 Open microphone O 20m
	23:30	USPAS and EIC Speaker: Steve Lund (MSU)	<b>③</b> 20m	2-	<b>07:00</b> → 12:00	0 Break O 5h



In a meeting, its nice to see you but no pressure to show yourself





If you are not speaking please be muted



If you have a question, you can either write it in the Chat window or under the Participants tab, raise your hand and you will be allowed to talk Please Raise Your Handl Raise Hand yes no go slower go faster more



We will do our best to keep to time







But if you need to go...



We understand if there are distractions

We have NOT scheduled coffee breaks (sorry!) ... but there are gaps between the sessions



Feel free to take notes



PPT &/or PDF slides on Indico site

Welcome to Daresbury Laboratory the home of the Cockcroft Institute

Birthplace of Lewis Carroll (Alice in Wonderland)

# A Brief History of Daresbury Laboratory

The Lab was established in 1962 as an accelerator lab to host NINA - a 5 GeV electron synchrotron for particle physics





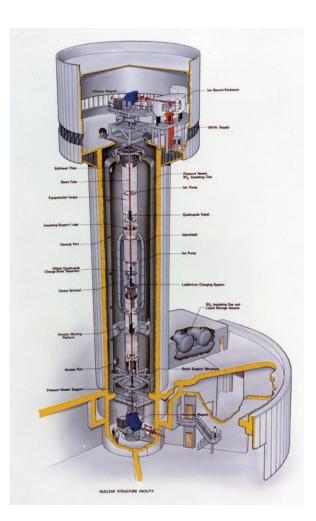
Bridgewater Canal, 1761

# **A Brief History of Daresbury Laboratory**

The Tower was built in the late 1970s to host a Van der Graaff accelerator for nuclear physics

Meanwhile NINA closed down and was replaced by the 2GeV SRS – an X-ray source for chemistry, physics, materials, life sciences, etc

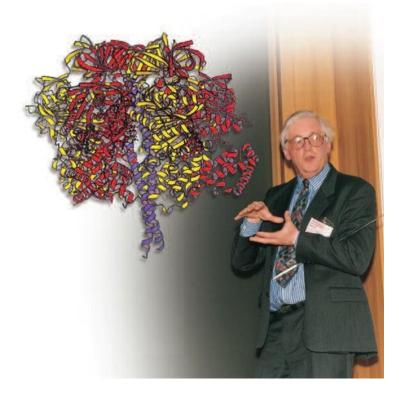




## **A Brief History of Daresbury Laboratory**

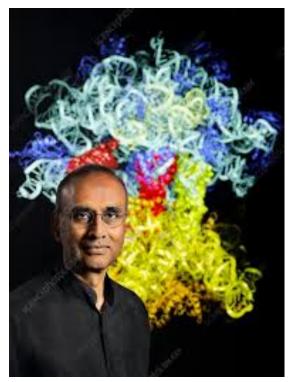
The Van der Graaff was closed in 1993 and the building repurposed

The SRS was upgraded and enhanced many times and eventually closed in 2008 once Diamond was up and running



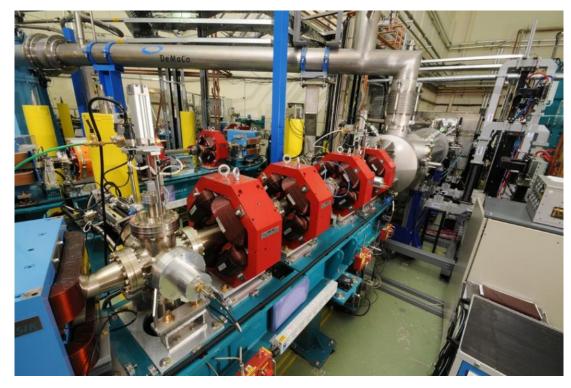
Sir John Walker won the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 1997 for solving the structure of the F1 ATPase enzyme using the SRS

> Sir Venki Ramakrishnan won the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 2009 for his work on the structure and function of the Ribosome, also making use of the SRS

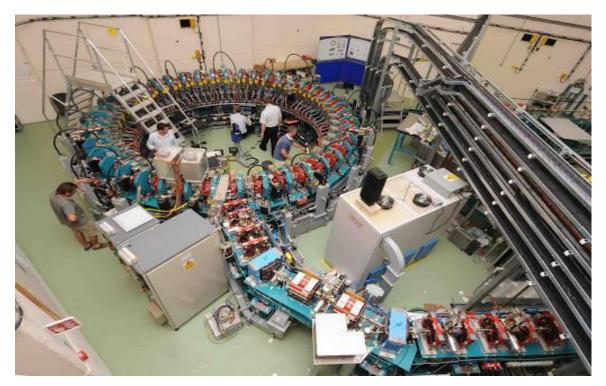


## **A Brief History of Daresbury Laboratory**

The accelerators on site then shifted from user facilities to test facilities or prototypes for accelerator R&D



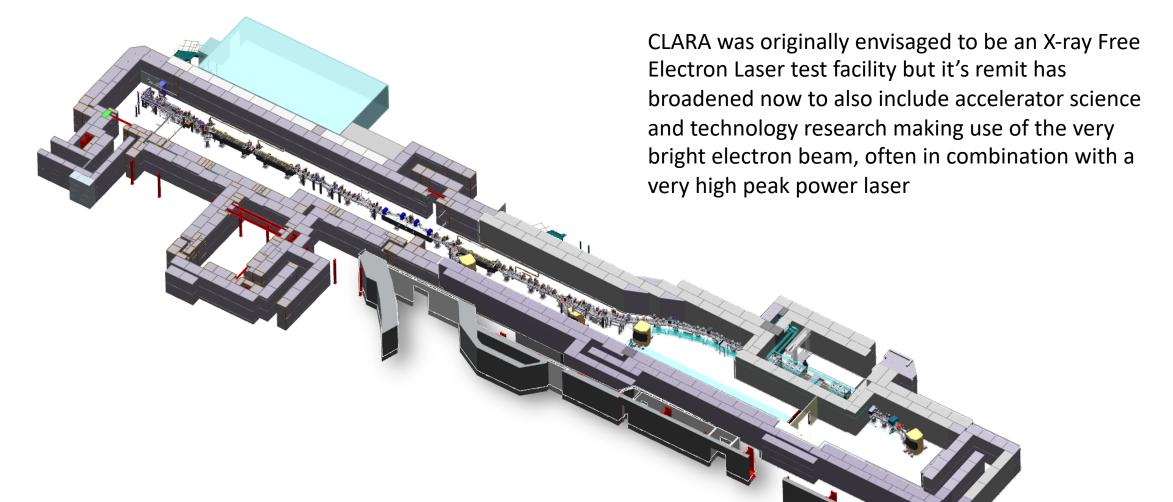
ALICE – an Energy Recovery Linac – the first in Europe



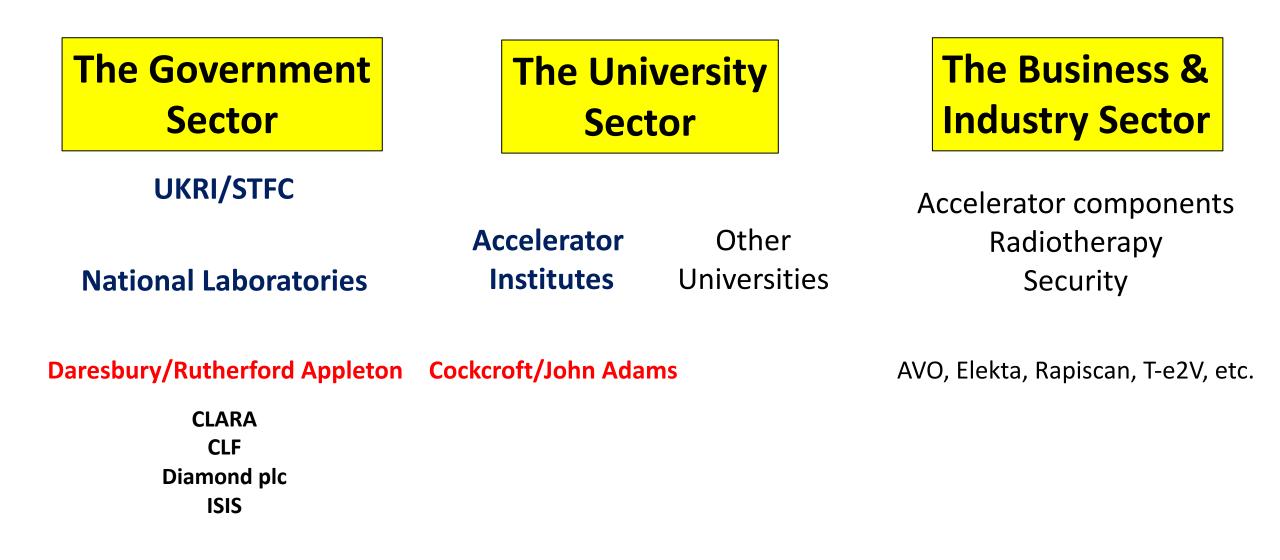
EMMA – A Fixed Field Accelerator – the first of it's kind

## **Daresbury Laboratory Today**

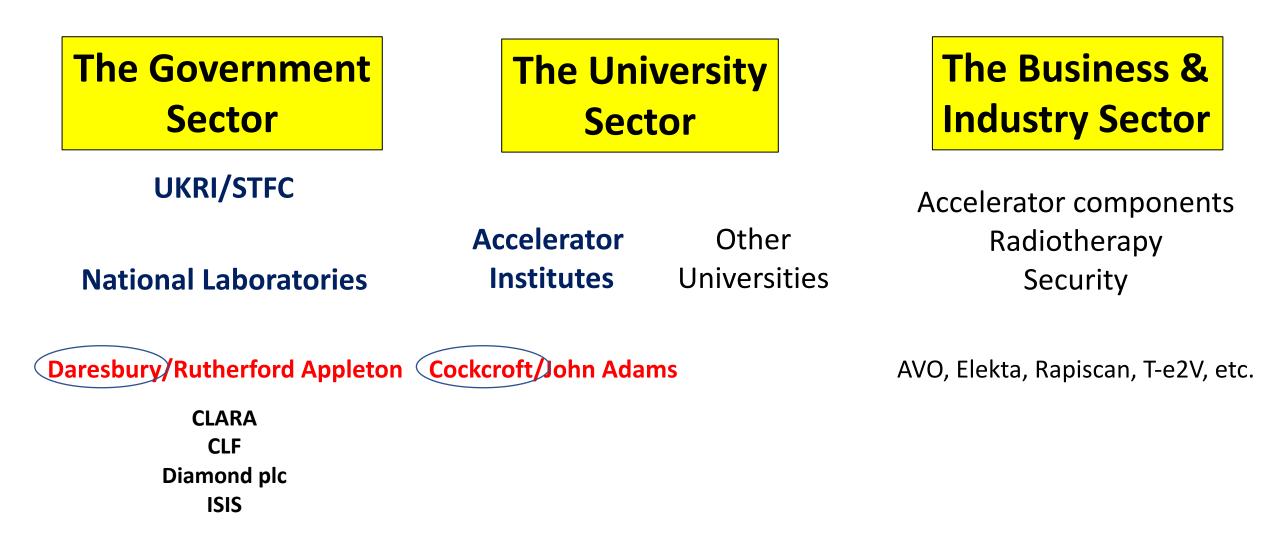
Our primary test facility now is CLARA – a 50MeV electron linear accelerator, soon to be upgraded to 250MeV



## **Accelerator Science & Technology in the UK**



## **Accelerator Science & Technology in the UK**



## **UK Research and Innovation (UKRI)**

The primary government body which carries out and funds academic research for the UK.

**Operating across the whole of the UK with** a combined budget of more than £8 billion, **UKRI** brings together the seven research councils, Innovate UK and Research **England**.

Note: UKRI is responsible for the vast majority of the UK funded research on COVID-19



Science and Technology **Facilities Council** 



Arts and

Humanities

**Research Council** 



Engineering and **Physical Sciences Research Council** 



**Biotechnology** and **Biological Sciences** Research Council



**Research Council** 



Research England



Environment

Research Council

Natural

Innovate

UK







Medical Research Council

# **Science and Technology Facilities Council**

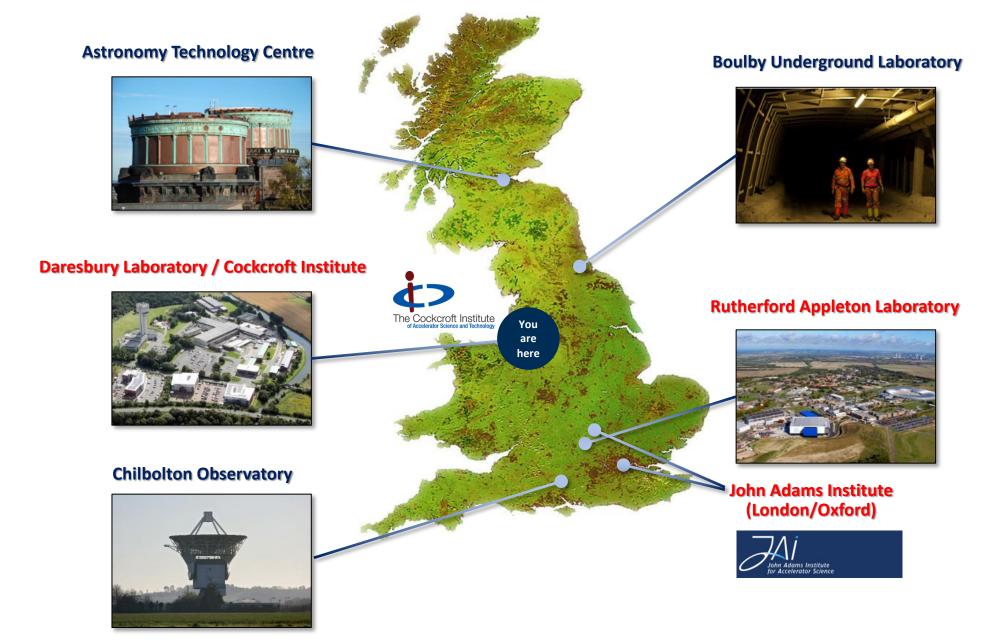
STFC funds and carries out research in particle physics, astronomy, nuclear physics, and space science, most of which is undertaken as part of international collaborations.

They also plan, design, construct and operate world-class multidisciplinary facilities used by academic and industrial researchers across all areas of science and engineering – they operate a number of sites ('National Laboratories').

STFC is also the UK partner for overseas organisations, such as CERN, ESA, and ESO.



## **STFC National Laboratories & Accelerator Institutes**





# **STFC User Facilities**



In the UK we have Diamond Light Source, ISIS Neutron and Muon Source, and the Central Laser Facility. These are all based at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory in Oxfordshire

## **Daresbury Laboratory**

Daresbury Laboratory has leadership in Accelerator Science, Scientific and High Performance Computing, and Nuclear Physics

# **Accelerator Science and Technology Centre**

- ASTeC is a department of STFC and a partner within the Cockcroft Institute
- All of their staff are based at **Daresbury Laboratory** and they share the same building as other members of the CI
- They are **employees of UKRI** and funded directly by the government
- They are STFC's (and so the government's) **centre of excellence** in particle accelerator research and development





#### Align with STFC accelerator strategy The Cockcroft Institute (2004-) & ESPP (future colliders & nu beams) The Cockcroft Institute secondary World class R&D & leadership in applications **Global challenges in** conventional RF based systems, health, security, energy, novel methods of acceleration manufacturing & and underpinning basic science environment & technology **Engage with business & industry** to develop disruptive technologies primary The *de-facto* UK centre (economic & societal impact) applications for accelerator R&D **Contributing to construction** of national & international **Education**, Training & Maintain the skills & expertise that accelerator facilities **Public Engagement** provides the UK with a broad & enabling **PP/NP** research strong capability in the field & light source users **5** Partners Lancaster 🎇 University UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL MANCHESTER Science and GOALS University of Technology Strathclyde **Facilities** Council The University of Manchester

## The Strategy of the Cockcroft Institute 2020-2025

**Novel Acceleration Techniques** 

### Addressing Global Challenges

Lancaster







60%





Highest level Strategic Areas (with % of resources)

Includes basic underpinning science & technology

#### Includes ASTeC





# The Strategy of the Cockcroft Institute 2020-2025

## Novel Acceleration Techniques

nature

#### Addressing Global Challenges







**60%** 



the particle

FULL

accelerators of the future? PAGES 40 & 92

LIFE AFTE THE WAL



SHARE AND

30%

#### Light sources

- CLARA R&D/ops
- X-FEL R&D (UK-XFEL)
- Diamond-II upgrade

High energy colliders

- HL-LHC upgrade (PIP-II)
- CLIC/FCC etc.

#### Low energy rings

- ERLs (CBETA/PERLE/EIC?
- Muon g-2
- ELENA





## The **Strategy** of the **Cockcroft Institute** 2020-2025

#### **Novel Acceleration Techniques**

nature

#### **Addressing Global Challenges**







**60%** 



CASH, CONFLIC

SHARE ALIKE

FULL

machines — the particle accelerators of the

future? PAGES 40 & 92

LIFE AFTE



# e-PWFA (PPC)

Hybrid LWFA-PWFA





**Novel structures** 

- **THz/dielectric**
- **DWA**
- **Other structures**

Plasma accelerators

- LWFA & laser-solid
- p-PWFA (AWAKE)

30%

## The Strategy of the Cockcroft Institute 2020-2025

**Novel Acceleration Techniques** 

### Addressing Global Challenges











**Disruptive technologies** 

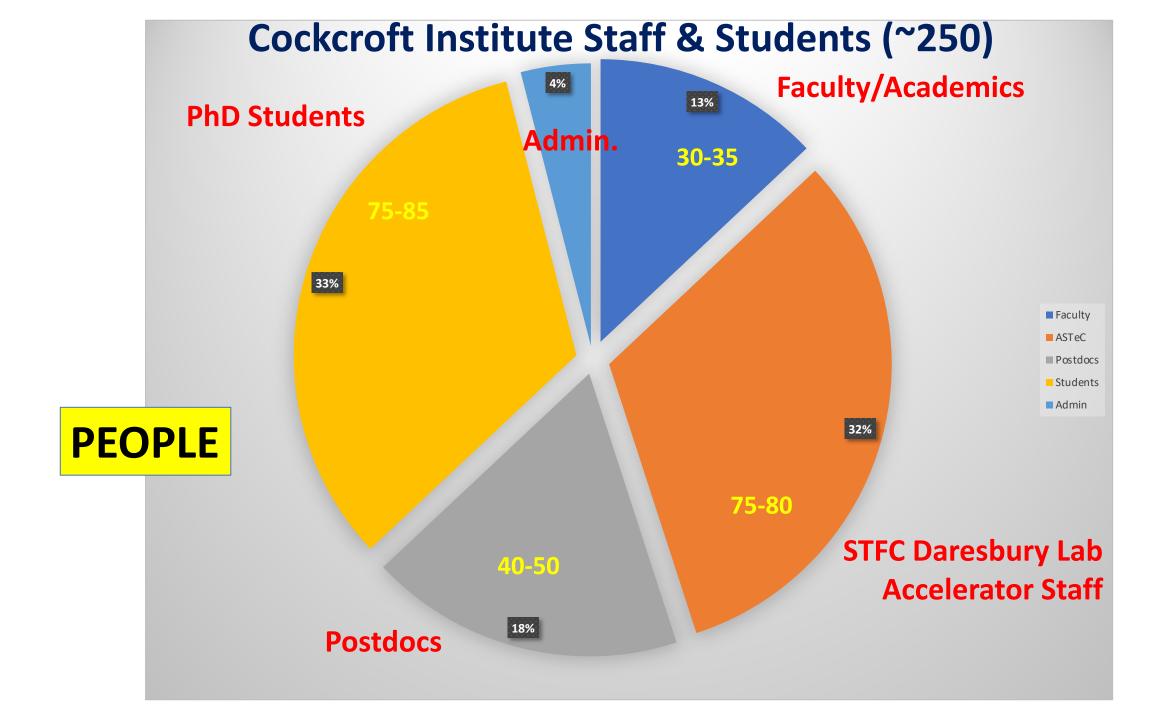
- Radiotherapy
- Cargo Security
- Effluent Treatment
- Space Radiation
- Diagnostics (spin-out)
- Mass Spectrometry







60%



#### **Daresbury Laboratory**

#### RF, Cryo, Diagnostics, Laser & Vacuum labs

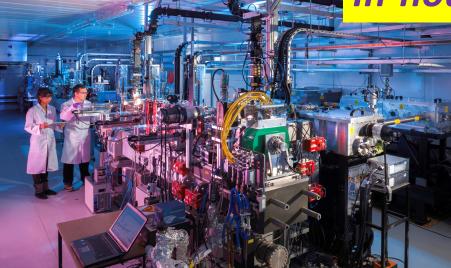
#### University of Strathclyde

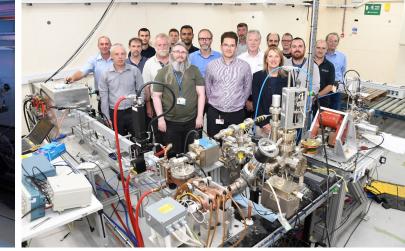
**beamlines** 





In-house developed labs & facilities





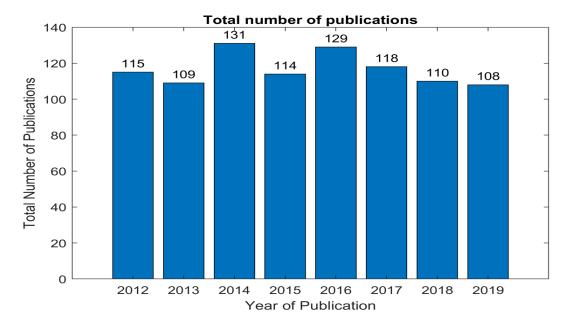
kHz 10 mJ/30fs Ti:Saph 0 TW 10 Hz Ti:Saph & 50 TW 5 Hz Ti:Saph laser

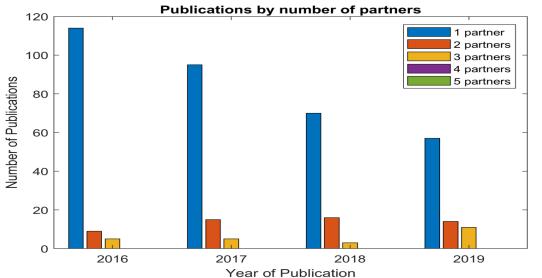
CLARA/VELA (4-250 MeV)

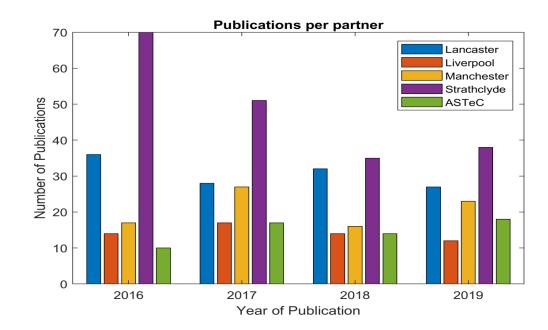
3.5 MeV Compact Linac

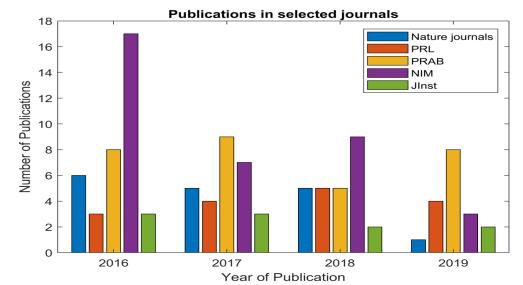
**OUTPUTS** 

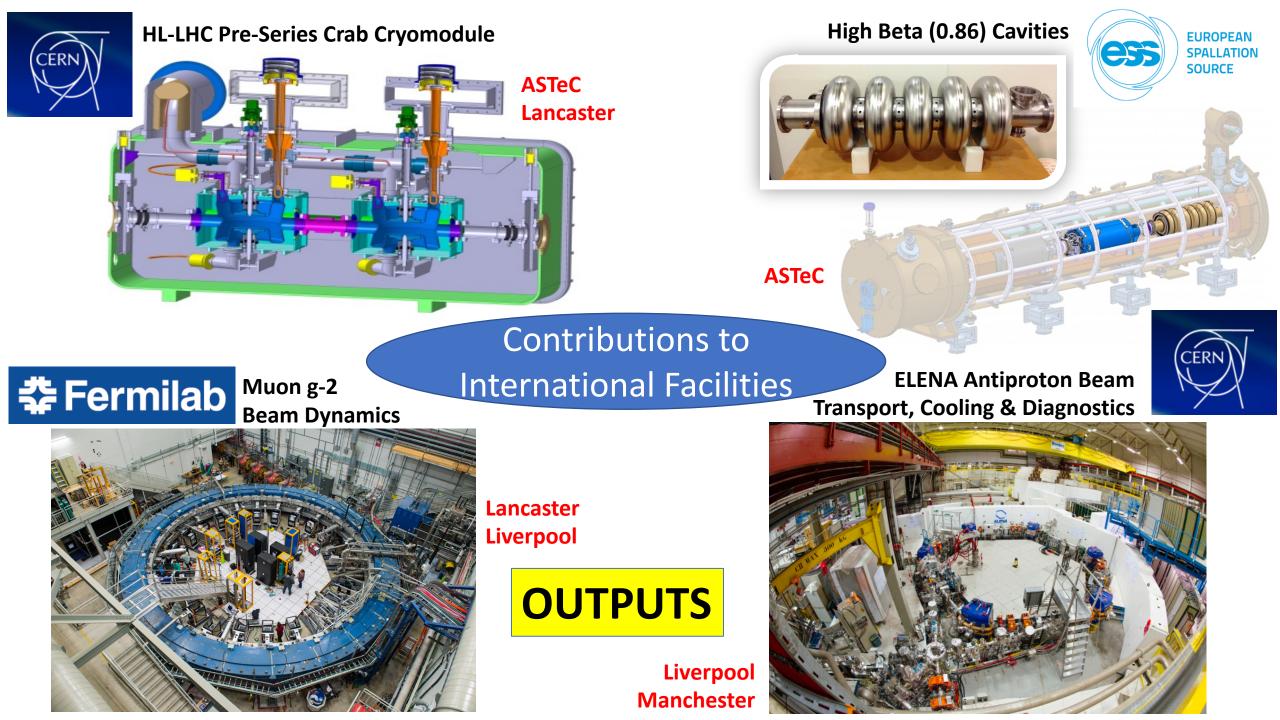
## ~ 120 papers per year in refereed journals

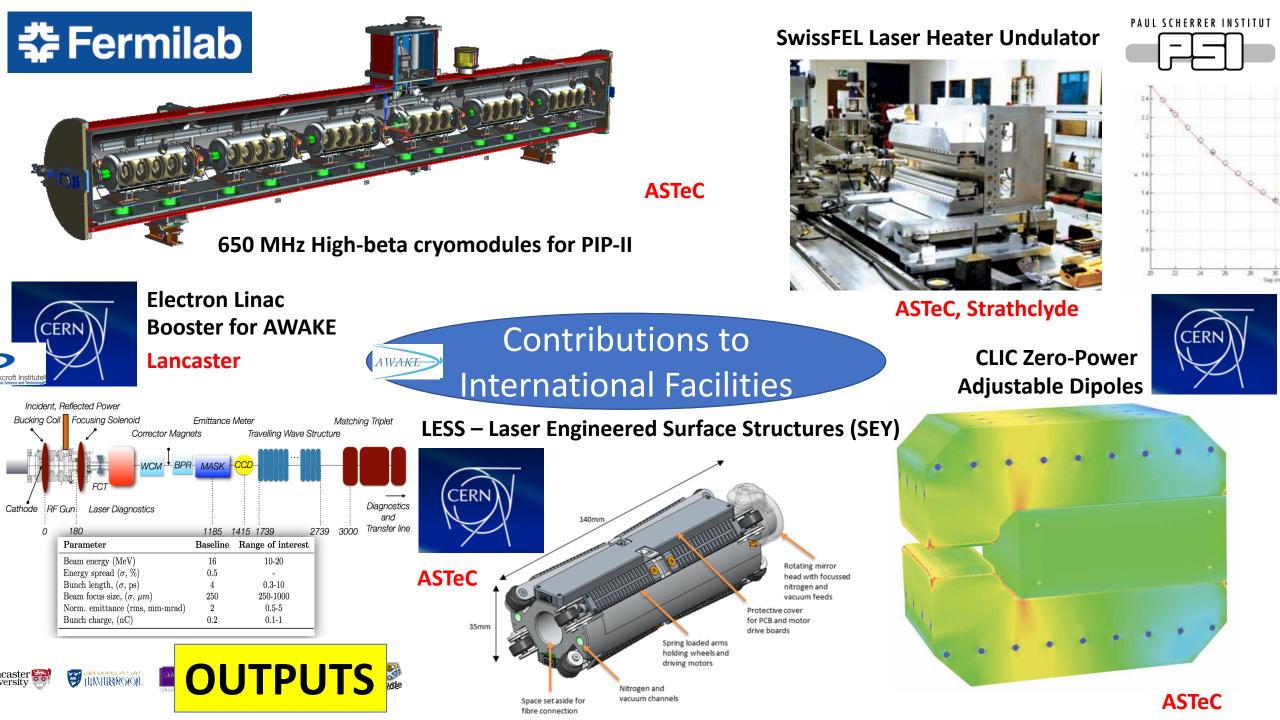


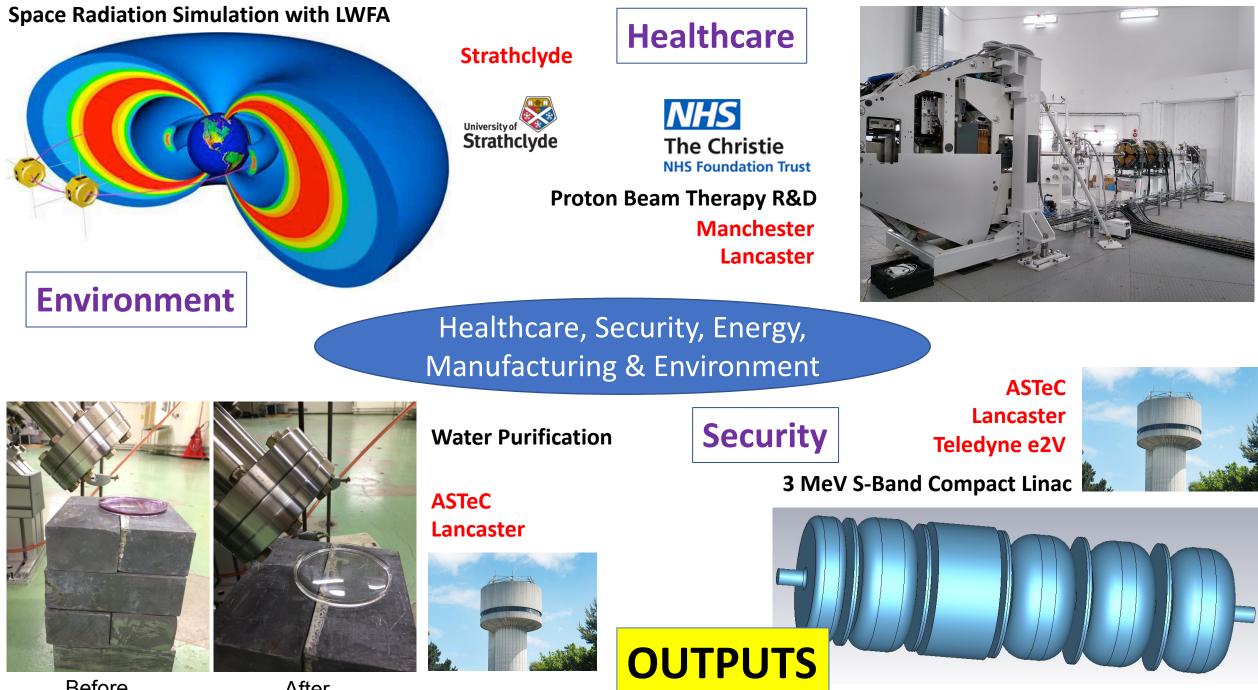










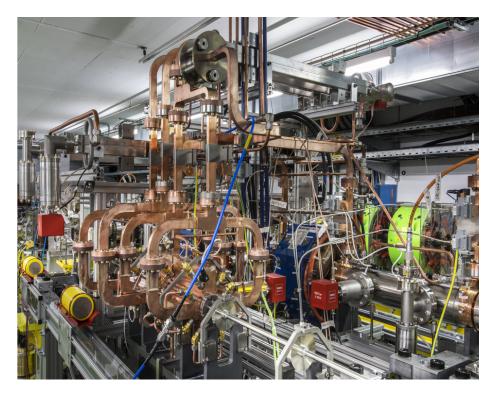


Before

After

## John Adams Institute





•A centre of excellence for advanced and novel accelerator technology, providing expertise, research, development and training in accelerator techniques, and promoting advanced accelerator applications in science and society

## JAI: overview



- Oxford University, Royal Holloway, Imperial College
- •
- One of two UK national academic centres of excellence in accelerator science, set up 2004
- •
- 20 faculty
- 29 staff
- 39 PhD students
- Research projects at: CERN, DESY, KEK, Diamond, ISIS ...
- •
- Comprehensive PhD training programme
- •

## JAI research activities



•Electron beams: Linear + circular e+e- colliders • Diamond Light Source

Proton beams: High-Luminosity LHC
Future Circular Collider
Intense hadron beams

Particle-beam therapy: Smart linacs for challenging environments
 FLASH therapy

•Plasma-based advanced acceleration techniques

•Beam dynamics, instrumentation, feedback + control, metrology/alignment, RF systems

EIC Workshop – Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider 2 T Oct 2020, 00:00 → 9 Oct 2020, 21:00 Europe/London									
Descripti	f	<ul> <li>Please visit workshop web-site: https://www.cockcroft.ac.uk/events/eic20/ for details. The workshop is by invitation only. Please pre-register following the link below to request the invitation for participation. Agenda below is work-in progress and is subject for adjustments. Please use the menu in the upper right corner to view the agenda in your time zone.</li> <li>Please pre-register in order to request invitation for participation.</li> </ul>							
Registrati	ion								
Participar	Participants 👤 Abhay Deshpande 👤 Ady Hershcovitch 👤 Akira Miyazaki 👤 Akira Yamamoto 👤 Alessandro Drago 👤 Alessandro Galle								
		Wednesday, 7 October							
<b>14:00</b> → 16:00	Oper Conv	ing ners: Andrei Seryi (Jefferson Lab), Peter Mcintosh (UKRI STFC), Peter Neil Ratoff (Lancaster University (GB))	<i>2</i> •						
	14:0	0 Welcome from the UK Speaker: Peter Neil Ratoff (Lancaster University (GB))	© 25m 🖉 -						
	14:3	0 Welcome from the DoE Speaker: Timothy Hallman (U.S. Department of Energy)	© 25m 🖉 -						
	15:0	0 EIC Project Overview Speaker: Jim Yeck (Brookhaven National Laboratory))	© 25m 🖉 -						
	15:3	EIC Accelerator Overview           Speakers: Andrei Seryi (Jefferson Lab), Ferdinand Willeke (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	© 25m 🖉 -						
<b>16:00</b> → 18:00		Break	<b>()</b> 2h						
<b>18:00</b> → 20:00		estic/Americas Focus: Session 1.1 ners: Todd Satogata (Jefferson Lab), Vadim Ptitsyn (Brookhaven National Laboratory)	<u>_</u> -						