

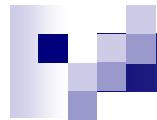
Summary of HFS WG

Part II: Experiment

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*on behalf of
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XV International Workshop on Deep Inelastic Scattering, April 2007, Munich



28 experimental talks



x5



x9



x2



x3



x2



x1



x1



x1

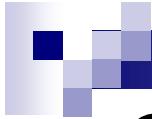


x1

CLAS x2



x1



Outline

■ Particle production

- spectroscopy;
- general properties.

■ Jet production

- prompt photons with/without jets;
- some recent jets measurements;
- jets and underlying events;
- jets cross sections.

■ Precise measurements and future plans

Pentaquark searches

$\Theta^+(1522 - 1555)$

The CLAS program

<u>Exp</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Reaction</u>	<u>Comment</u>		E_γ	<u>Status</u>
G10	d	$\gamma d \rightarrow p K^- \Theta^+ \xleftarrow{K^+ n}$ $\gamma d \rightarrow p K^- \Theta^+ \xleftarrow{K^0 p}$ $\gamma d \rightarrow \Lambda(1116) \Theta^+$	Test of CLAS(d) data	Θ^+	0.8-3.6	Published in progress Published
G11	p	$\gamma p \rightarrow K^0 \Theta^+$ $\gamma p \rightarrow K^- \Theta^{++}$	test of SAPHIR data (cfr STAR in d+Au)	Θ^+ Θ^{++}	1.6-3.8	Published Published
EG3	d	$\gamma d \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Xi^-$	test of NA49 data	Ξ_5	4-5.4	Analysis in progress
SUPER-G	p	$\gamma p \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \Theta^+$	test of CLAS(p) test of NA49 data	Θ^+ Ξ_5	3.8-5.7	Data to be taken

Pentaquark searches

2006 PDG *

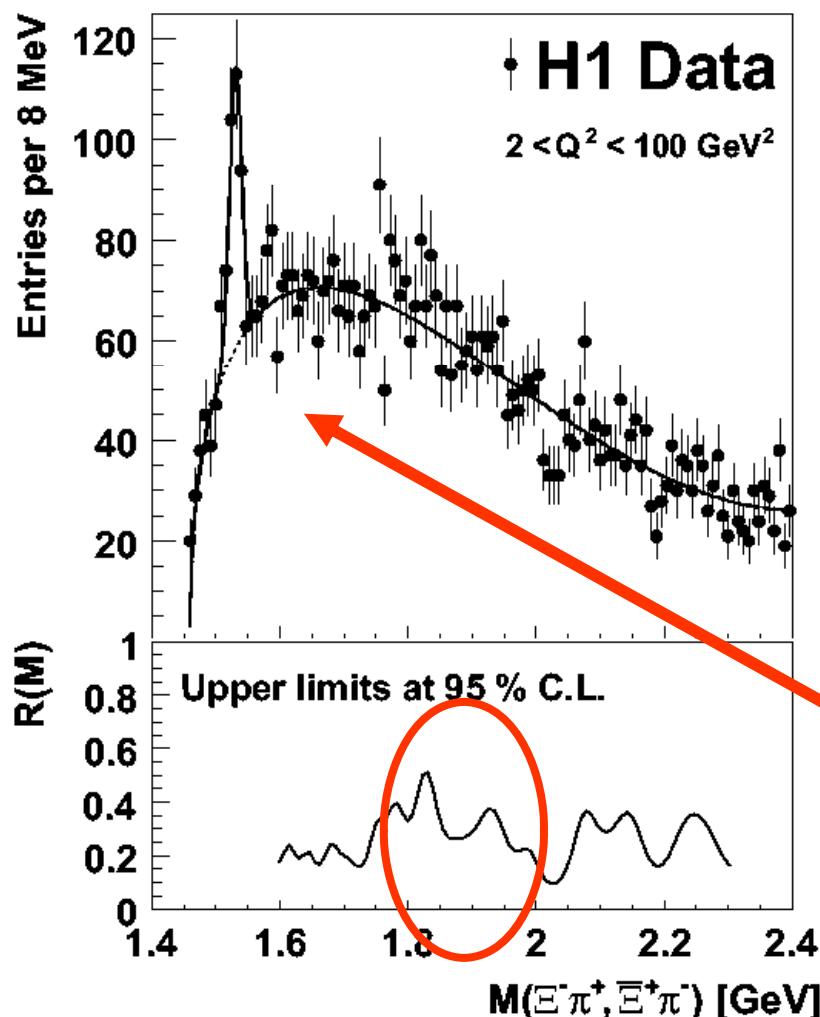
ORIGINAL EXPERIMENT			REPEATED MEASUREMENT			
Exp	Reaction	σ	Exp	Reaction	Stat X	Results
CLAS	$\gamma d \rightarrow pnK^- K^+$	~5	CLAS	$\gamma d \rightarrow pnK^- K^+$	>6	$\sigma_{TOT} < 3 \text{ nb}$
SAPHIR	$\gamma p \rightarrow K^0 K^+ n$	~5	CLAS	$\gamma p \rightarrow K^0 K^+ n$	>10	$\sigma_{TOT} < 1 \text{ nb}$
HERMES	$e+d \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~4	BaBar	$e+Be \rightarrow pK^0 X$	>100	No Θ^+
DIANA	$K^+ Xe \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~4	Belle	$K^+ Si \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~10	No $\Theta^+; \Gamma_{\Theta^+} < 1 \text{ MeV}$
DIANA	$K^+ Xe \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~4	DIANA	$K^+ Xe \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~2	$\sigma 4.3-7.3$
LEPS	$\gamma C \rightarrow K^+ K^- X$	~4	LEPS	$\gamma d \rightarrow K^+ K^- X$	~5	~3-5 σ
SVD-2	$pA \rightarrow K^0 pX$	~5-6	SVD-2	$pA \rightarrow K^0 pX$	~3-4	~8 σ

WORK IN PROGRESS

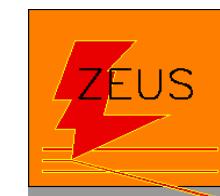
Exp	Reaction	σ	Comment
ZEUS	$e+p \rightarrow pK^0 X$	~4-5	Analysis of new data with improved vertex det
COSY	$pp \rightarrow K^0 p\Sigma^-$	~5	Analysis of new data with 5X statistics
CLAS	$\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ K^- K^+ n$	~7-8	Run in 2008
CLAS	$\gamma d \rightarrow K^- K^+ \Xi^-$	~4 (by NA49)	Analysis in progress

Pentaquark searches

$\Theta^+(1540) \rightarrow \Xi^{0/-}(1860)$ only NA49



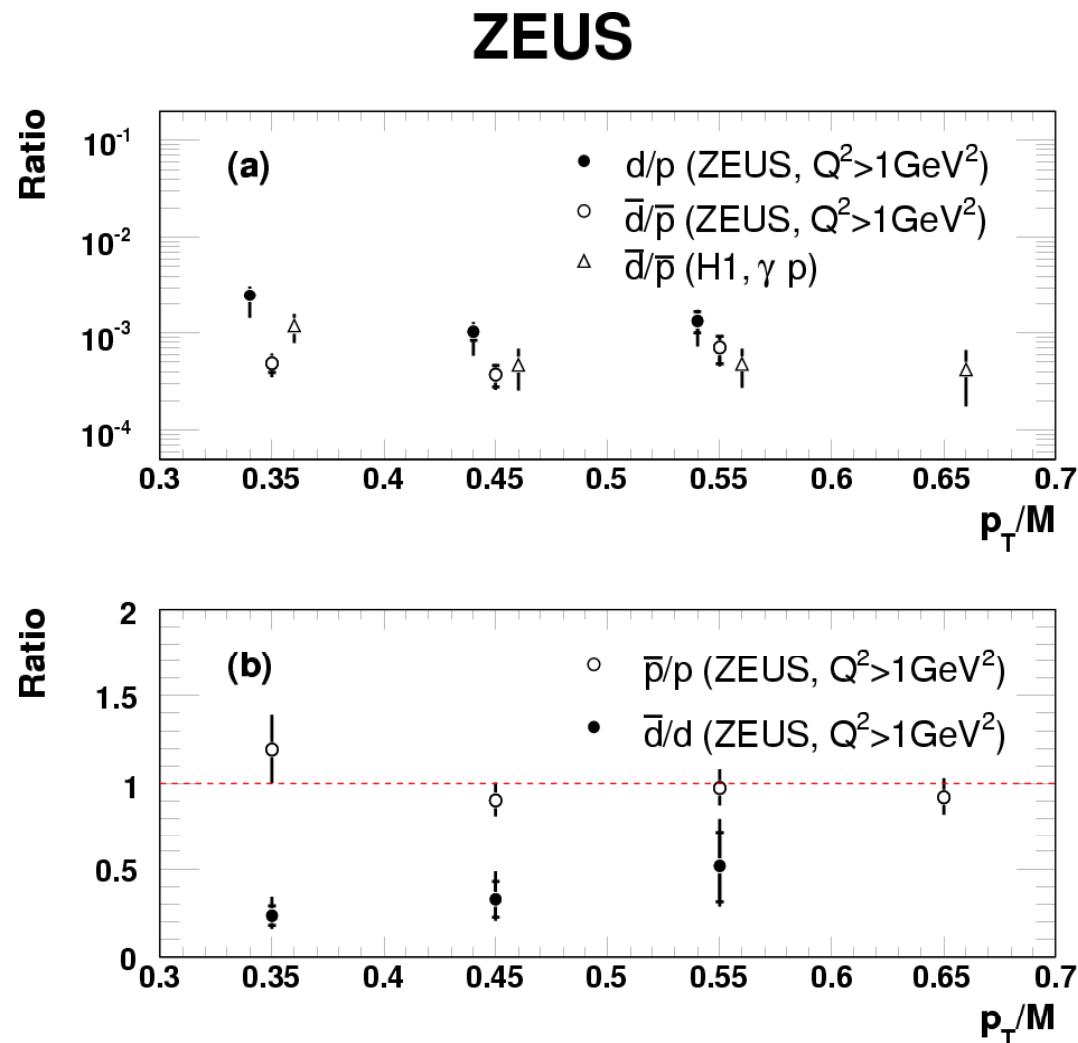
No signal



agree

$\Xi^0(1530)$

Deuterons and antideuterons in DIS



- First measurement in DIS;
- First d in elem. particles collisions

Coalescence model

$$\frac{E_d}{\sigma_{tot}} \frac{d^3 \sigma_d}{dp_d^3} = B_2 \left(\frac{E_p}{\sigma_{tot}} \frac{d^3 \sigma_p}{dp_p^3} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{\bar{d}}{d} = \left(\frac{\bar{p}}{p} \right)^2$$

Does not work.
App. 3 times less
antideuterons,
than deuterons

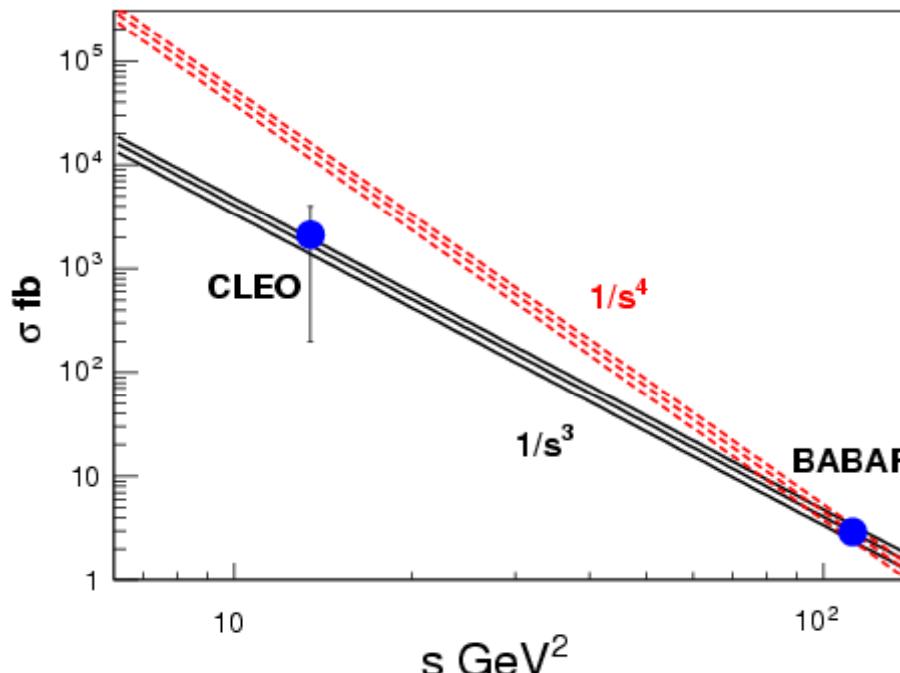
Particle production in ee



First observation of:

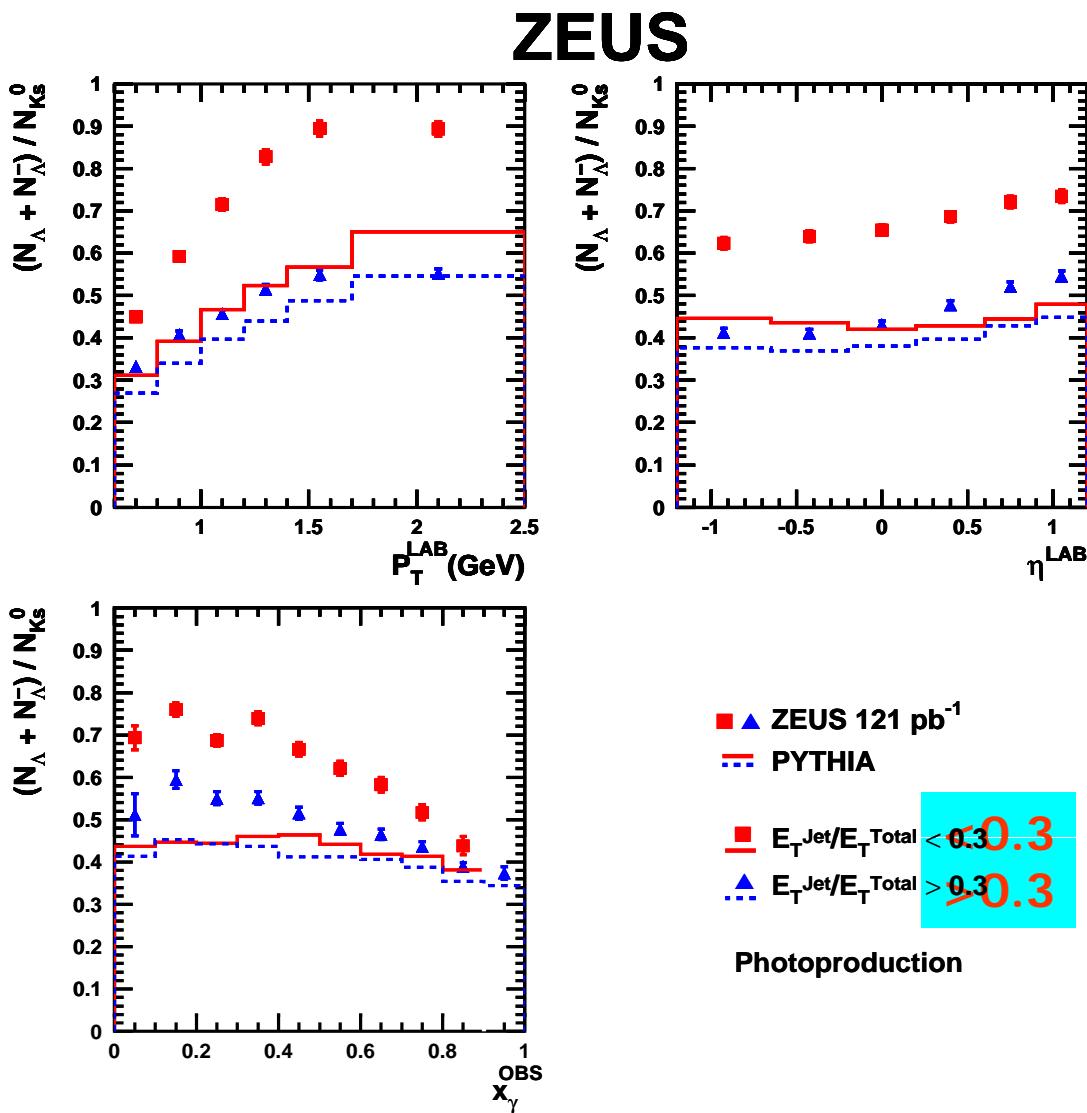
$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow p\gamma \rho^0 (\phi) \bar{q} q \bar{q} \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0 (\phi)$$

Two virtual-photons annihilation



$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \phi \eta$$

Barion-to-meson ratio in pp and ep

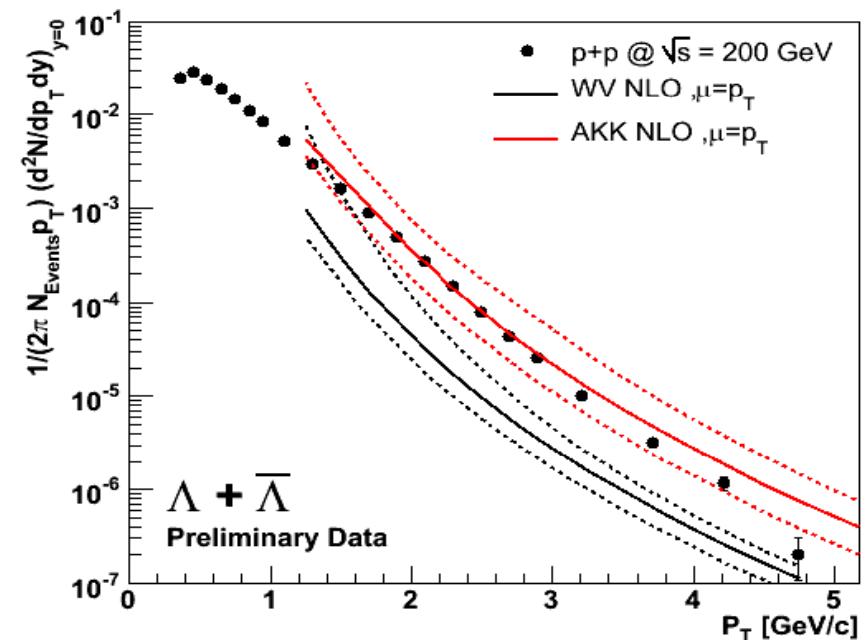
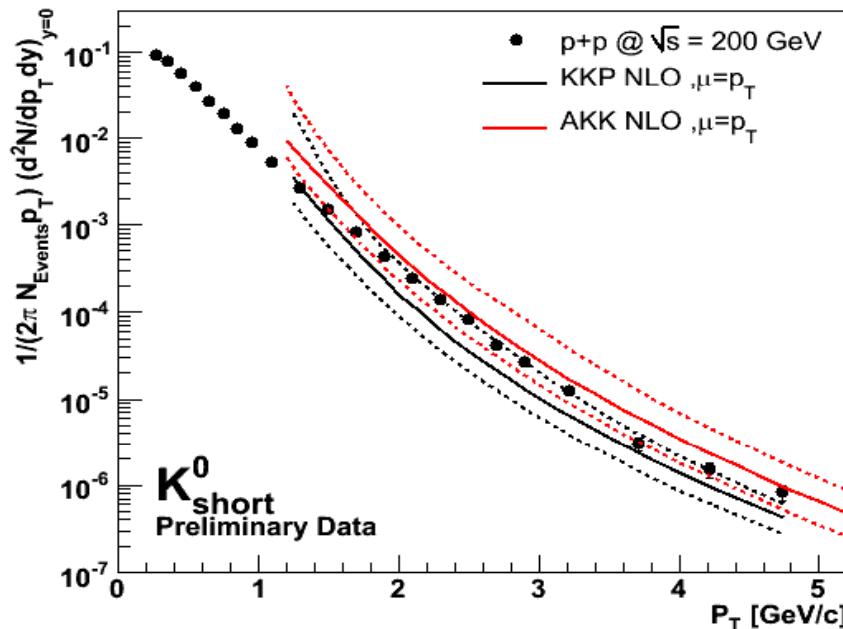


PYTHIA does not describe the ratio

The same we see at ZEUS. Splitting the sample to “collimated” and “isotopic” events shows that the latter are not described.

Particle production in pp and NLO

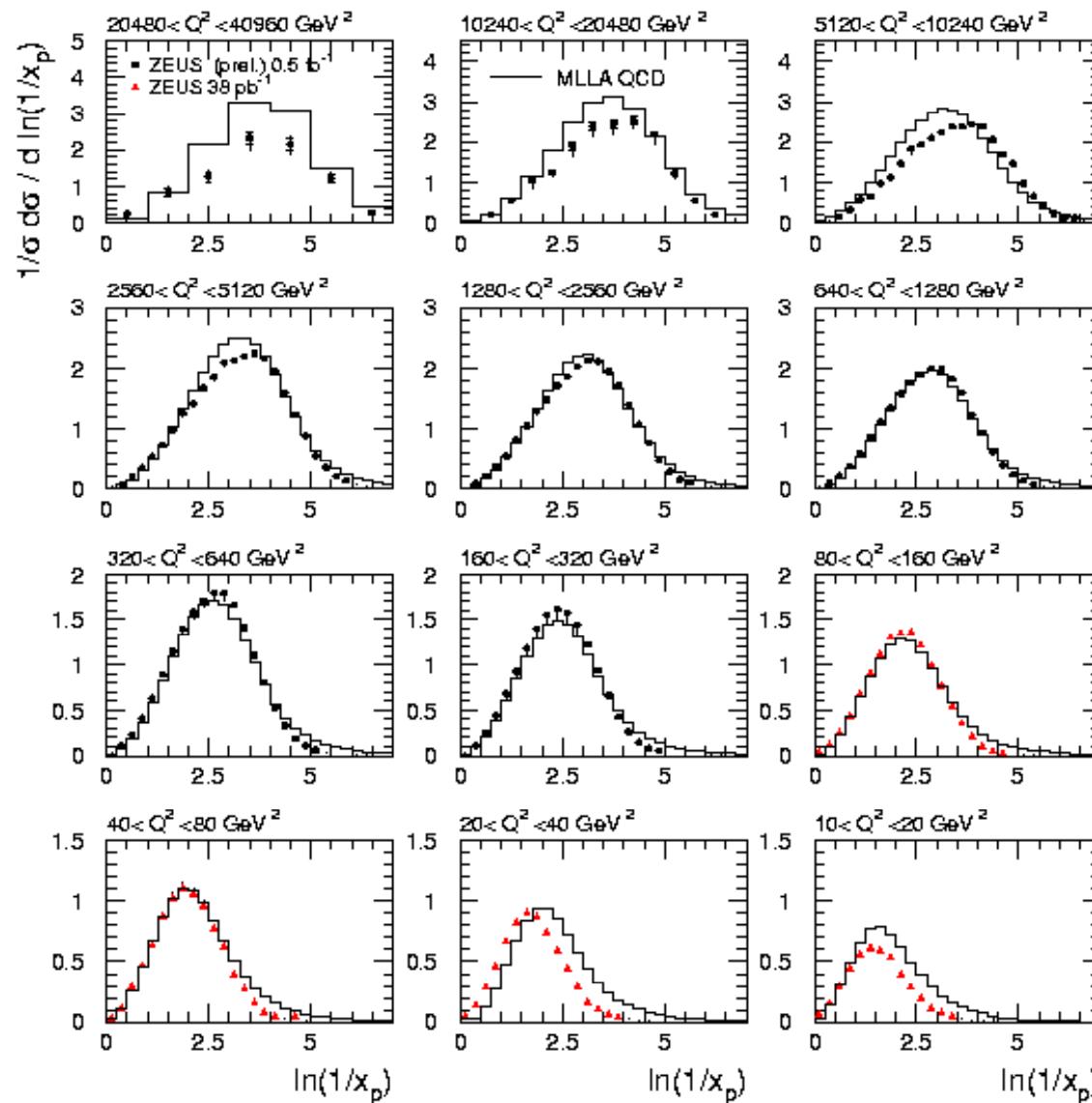
AKK NLO uses the light flavor FF obtained from the light flavor separated measurements in e+e- collisions by OPAL



And even strange particle production

Scaled momentum spectra in ep

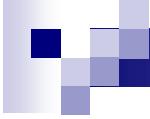
ZEUS



$$x_P = \frac{2P^{Breit}}{Q}$$

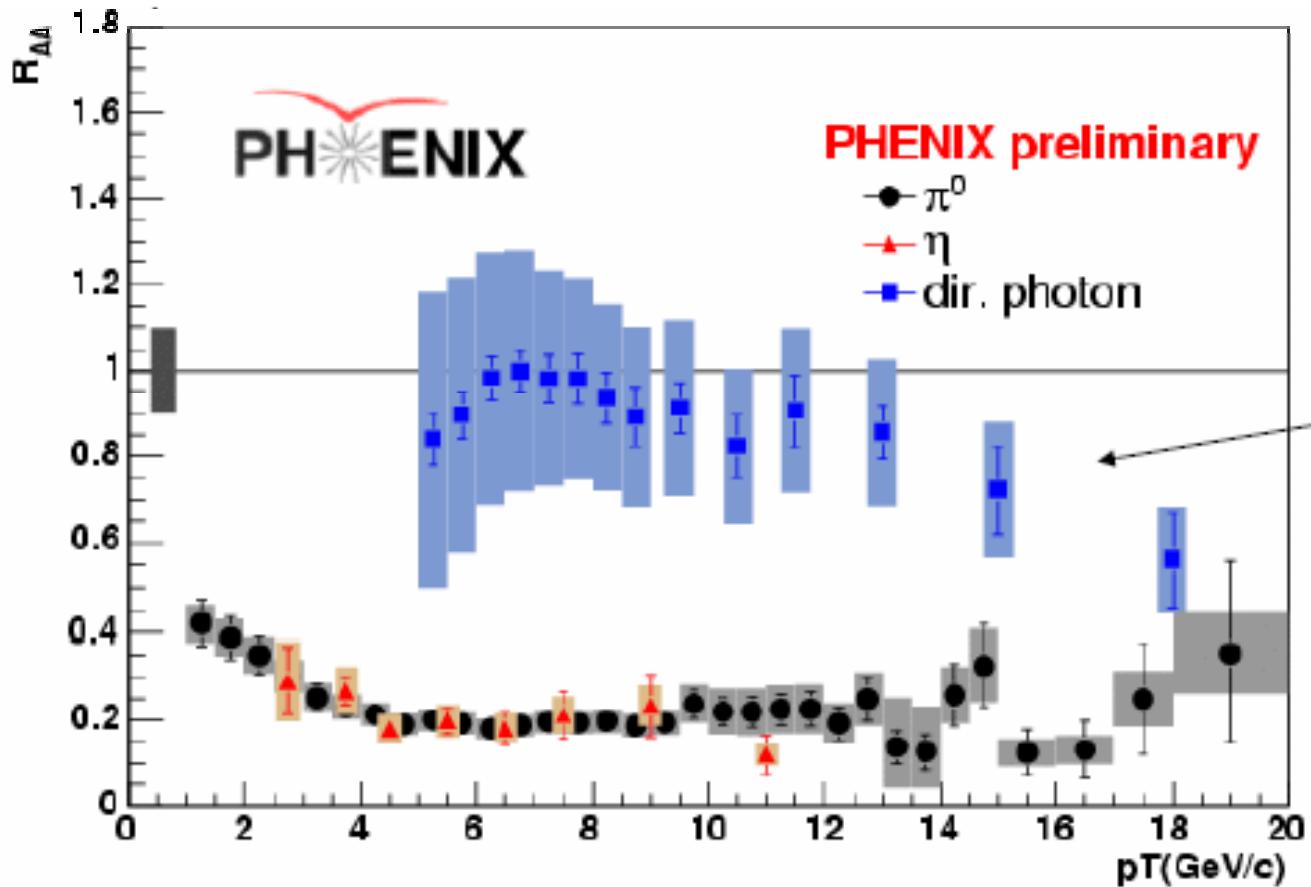
This measurement
uses almost all
HERAI+HERAI
data

0.5 pb^{-1}



Fragmentation in jets from CDF

Particles in pp and heavy-ion collisions

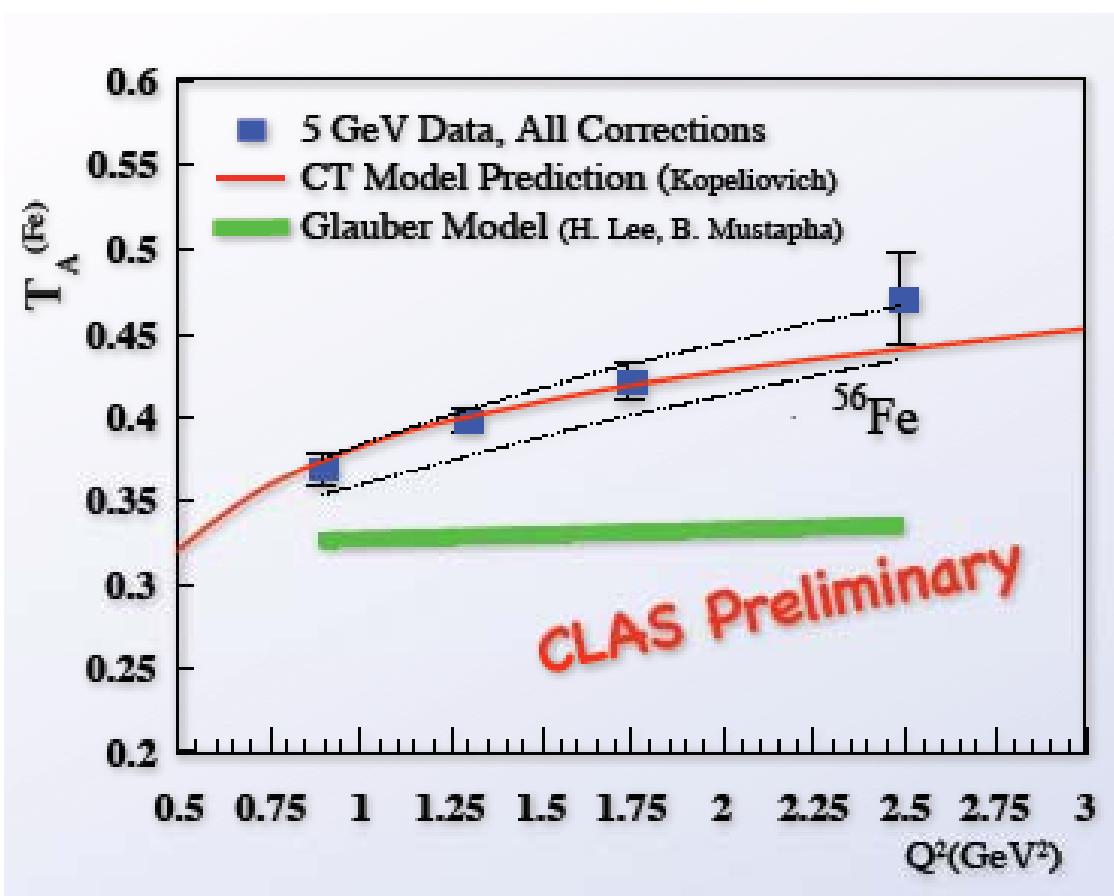


Ratio of
(Au+Au)/
(scaled
p+p
spectra)

QGP effects

Color transparency at CLAS

Reduction of the strong interaction due to
“minihadrons” effect

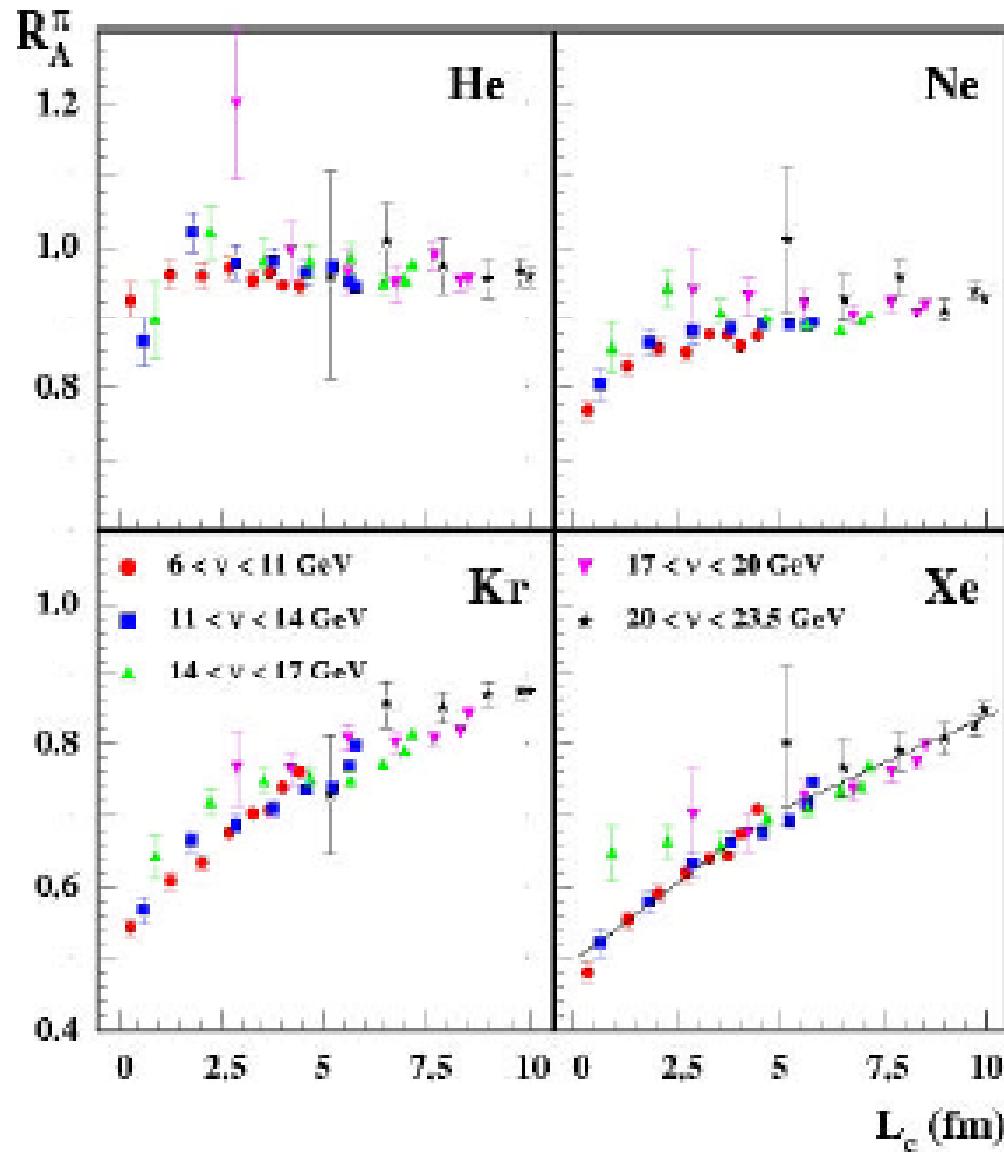


$$T(A, Q^2) = \frac{\sigma_A}{A \sigma_N}$$

Nuclear transp.
should increase
with hardening of
the scale

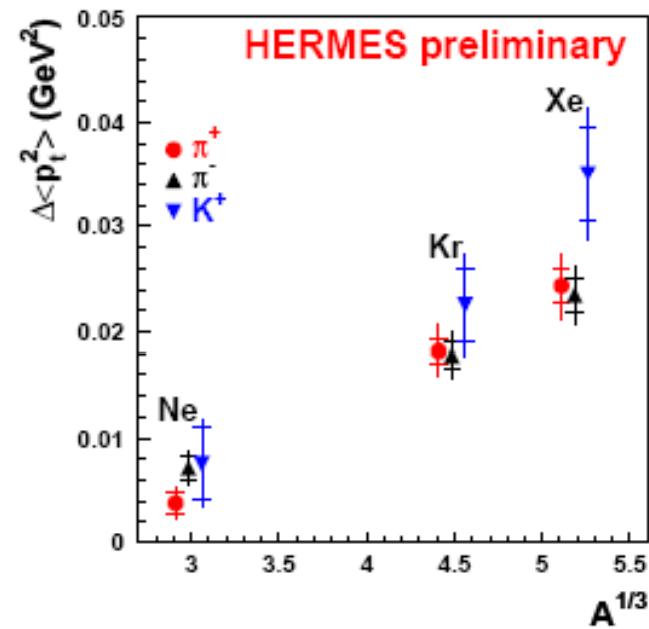


Nuclear Attenuation dependence on the formation length



$$R_A^h(\nu, z, Q^2, p_t^2; \phi) = \frac{\left\{ \frac{N_h^{SIDIS}(\nu, z, Q^2, p_t^2; \phi)}{N_h^{DIS}(\nu, Q^2)} \right\}_A}{\left\{ \frac{N_h^{SIDIS}(\nu, z, Q^2, p_t^2; \phi)}{N_h^{DIS}(\nu, Q^2)} \right\}_D}$$

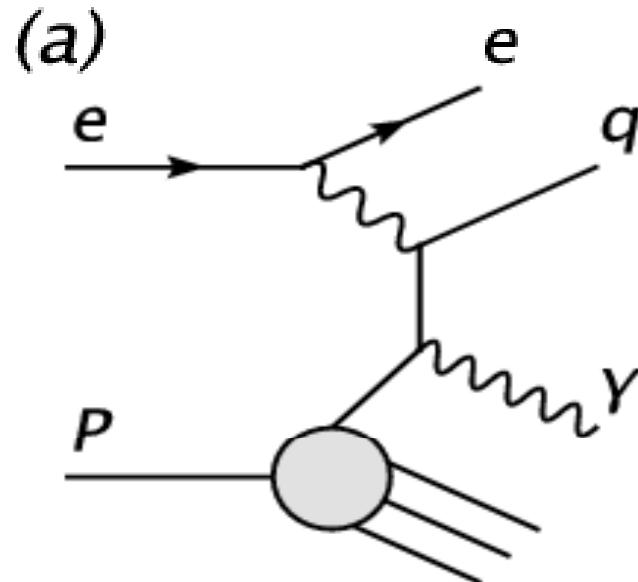
Pt-broadening



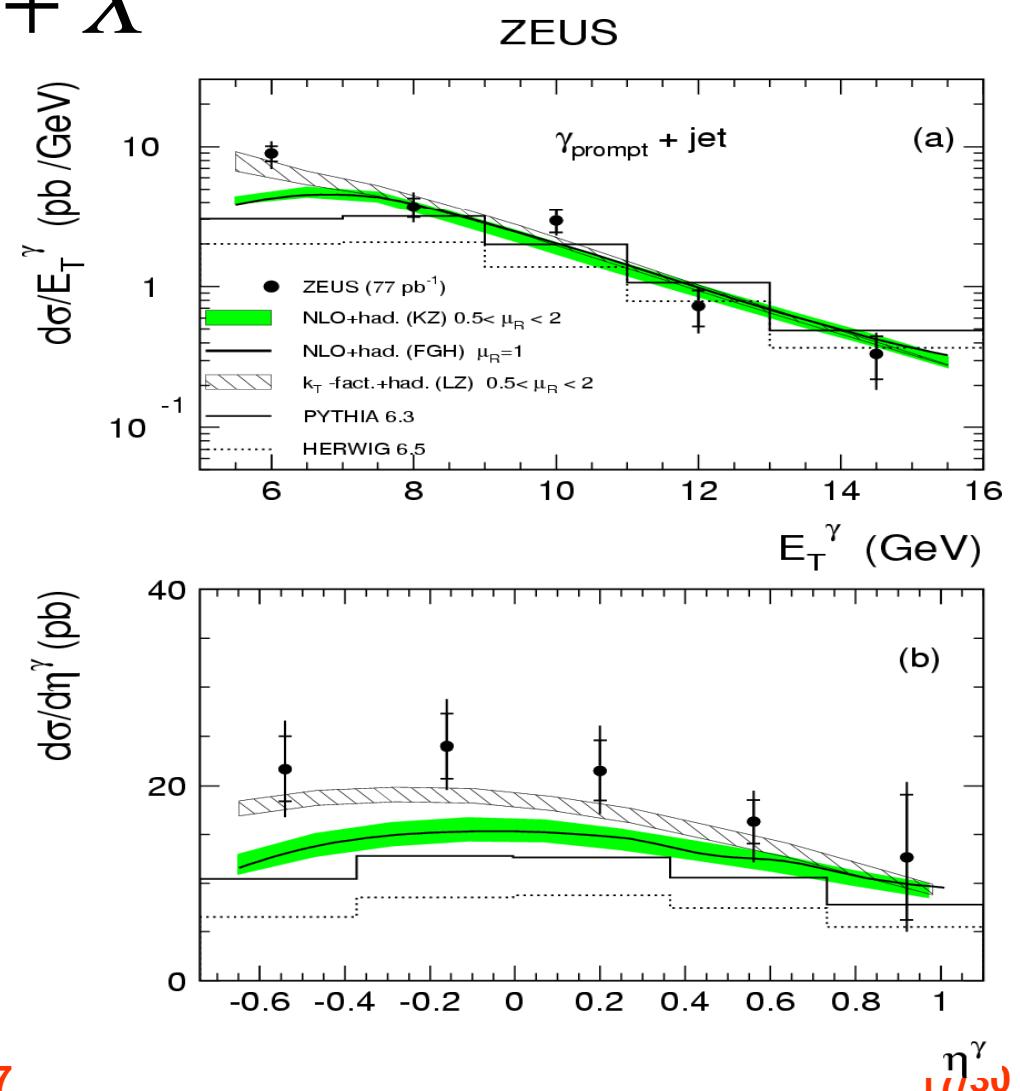


Prompt photons with jet in PHP

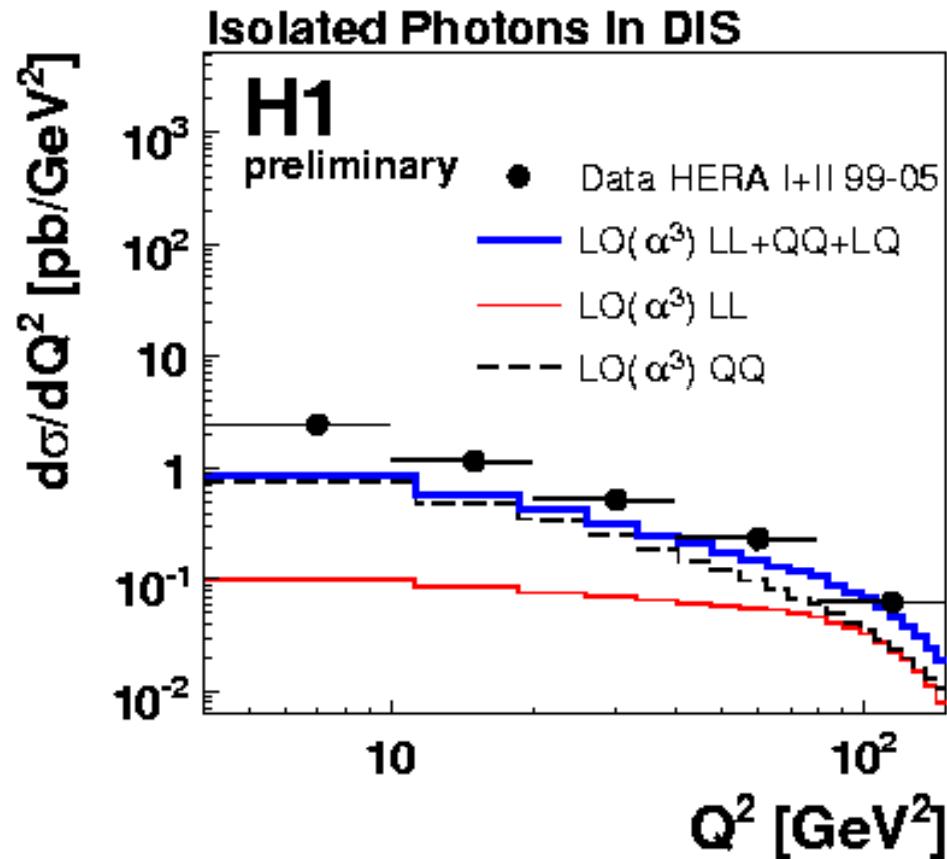
$$e + p \rightarrow e + \gamma + \text{jet} + X$$



Only the resent LZ
calculation describes
the data (with.unc.)

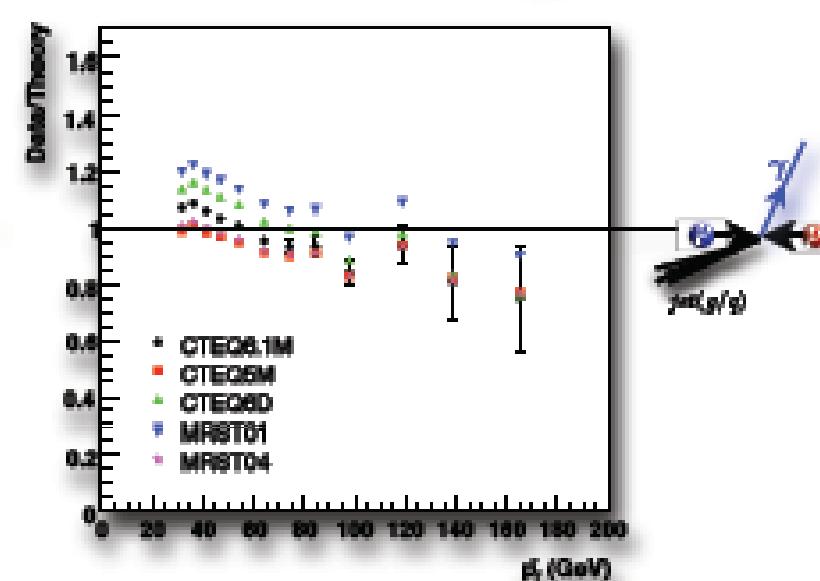
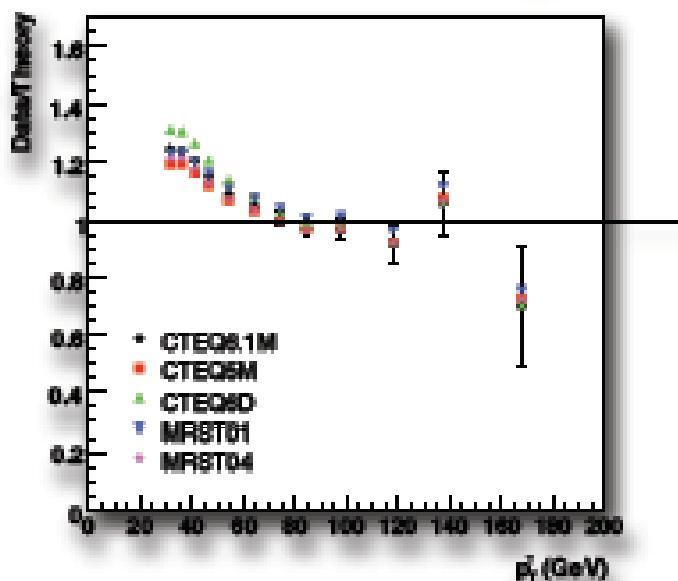
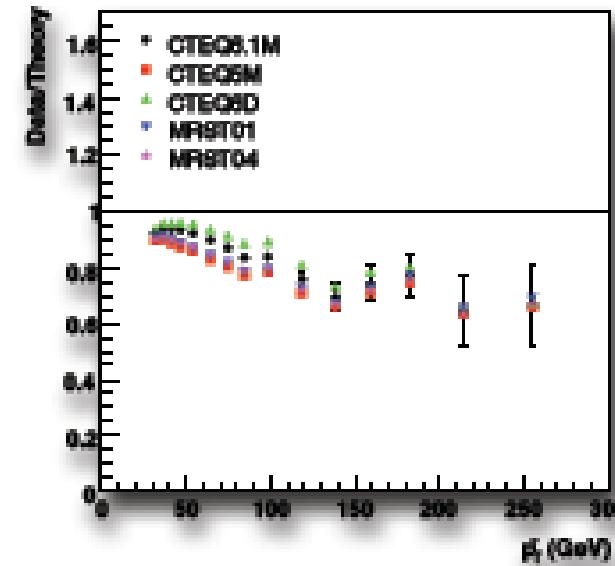
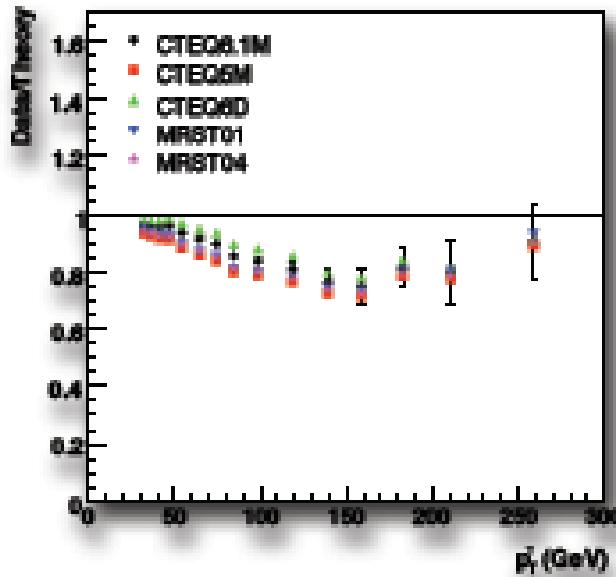


Prompt photons with/without jet in DIS

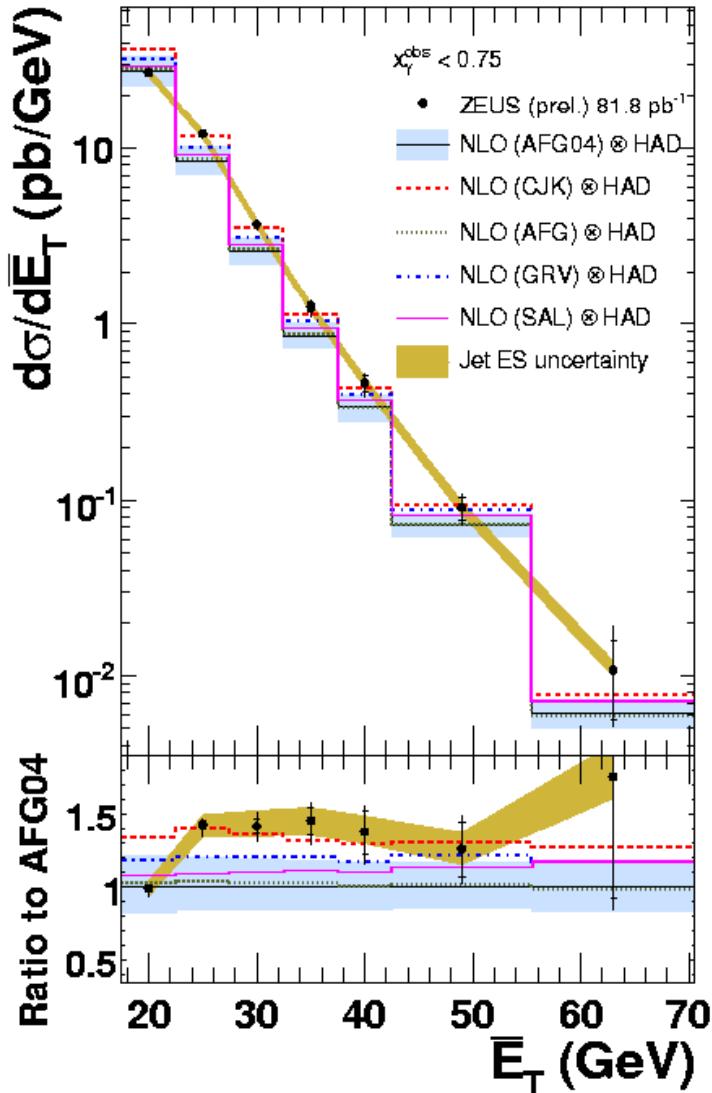


The LO calculations
and MC do not describe
the data

Photon plus jet at D0 (data/NLO)

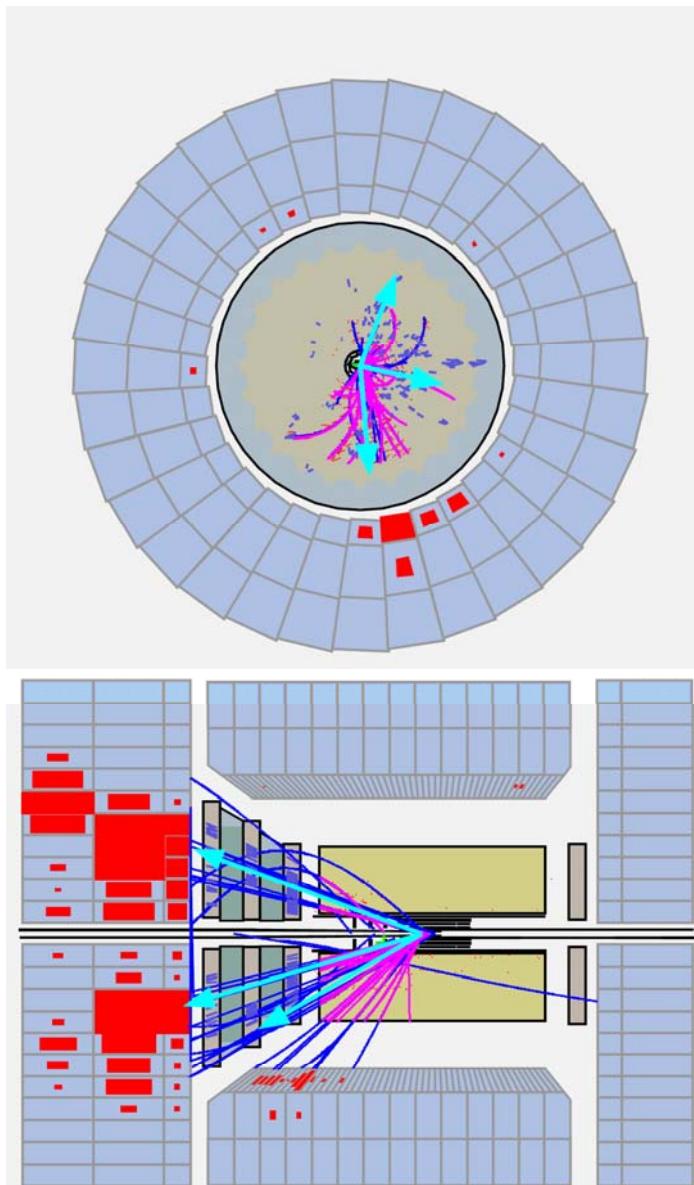


High Et forward dijets in PHP



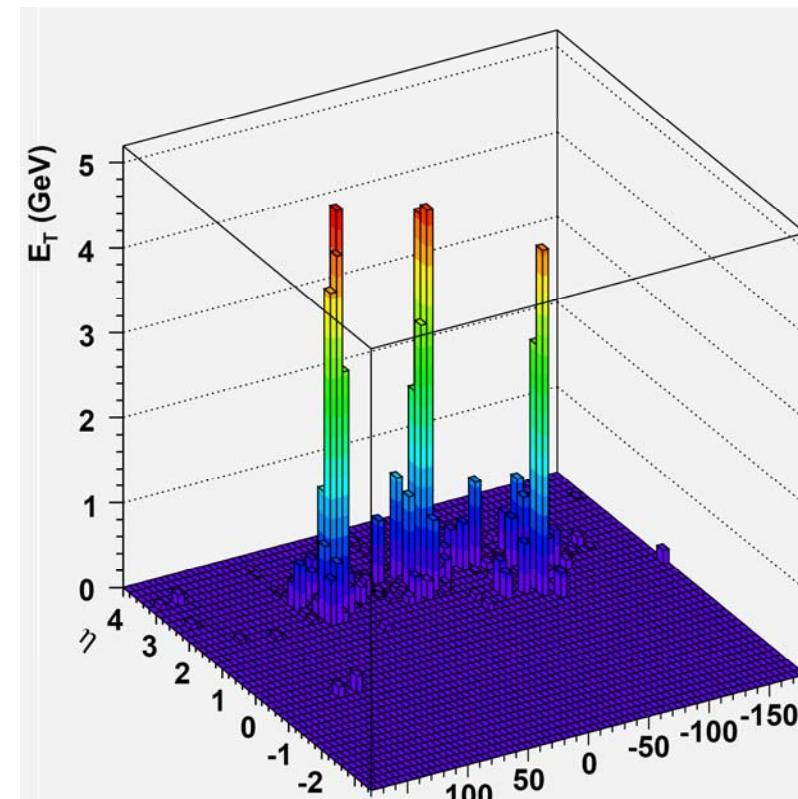
Data have the potential
to further constrain the
parton densities of the
proton and photon

Jets in CC from ZEUS

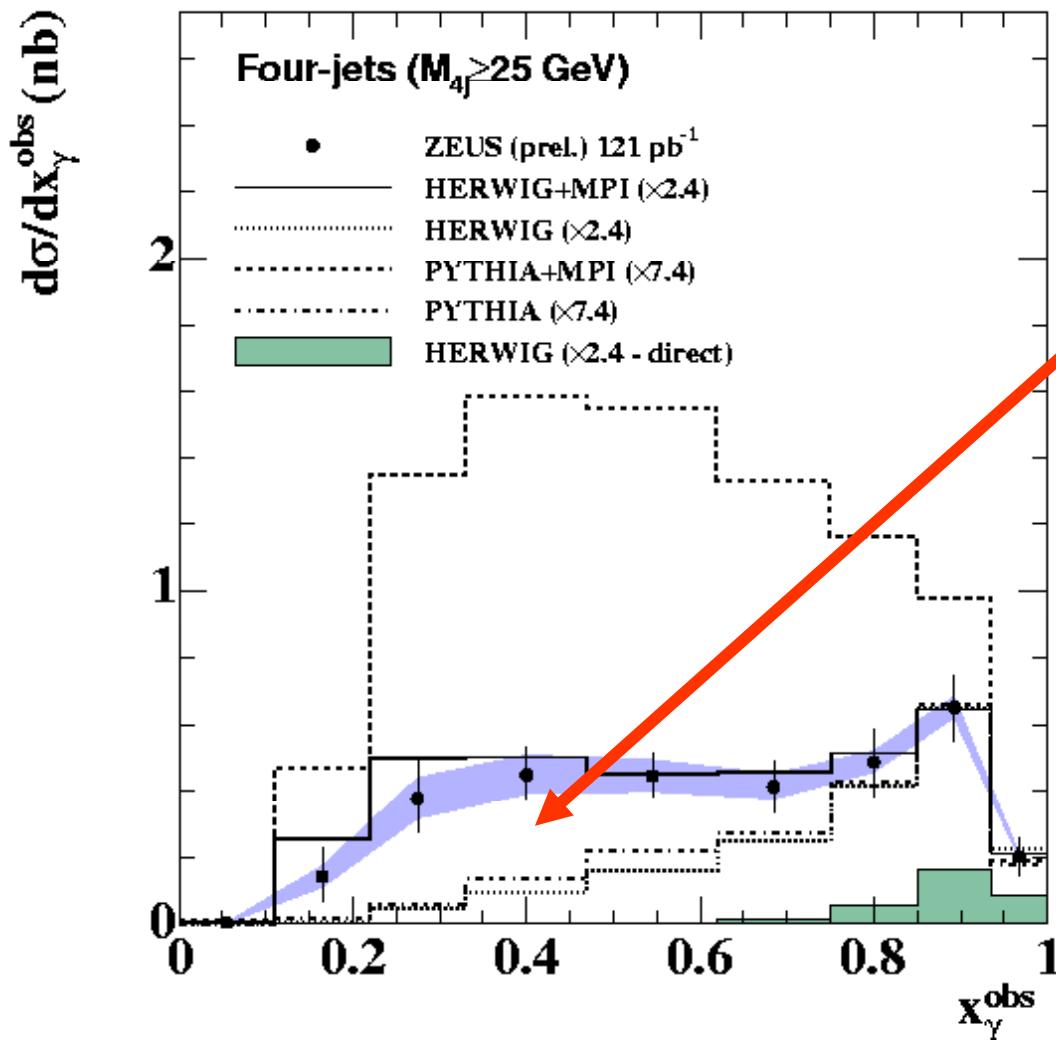


Summary of HFS WG, XV DIS, Munich, April 2007

First analysis of trijet events



Multijet production in PHP

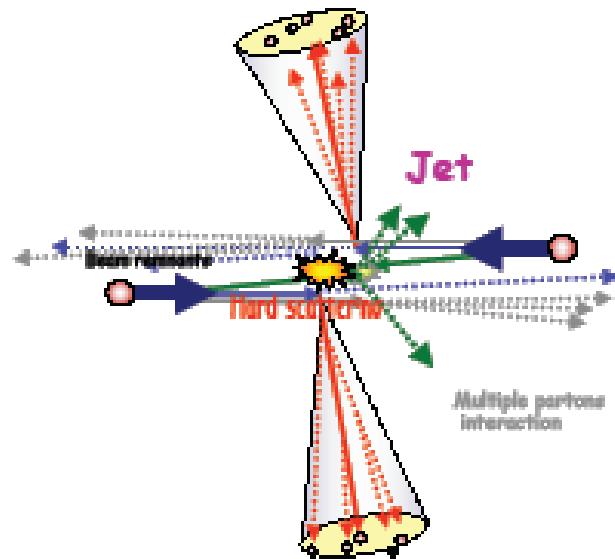


Need for MPI

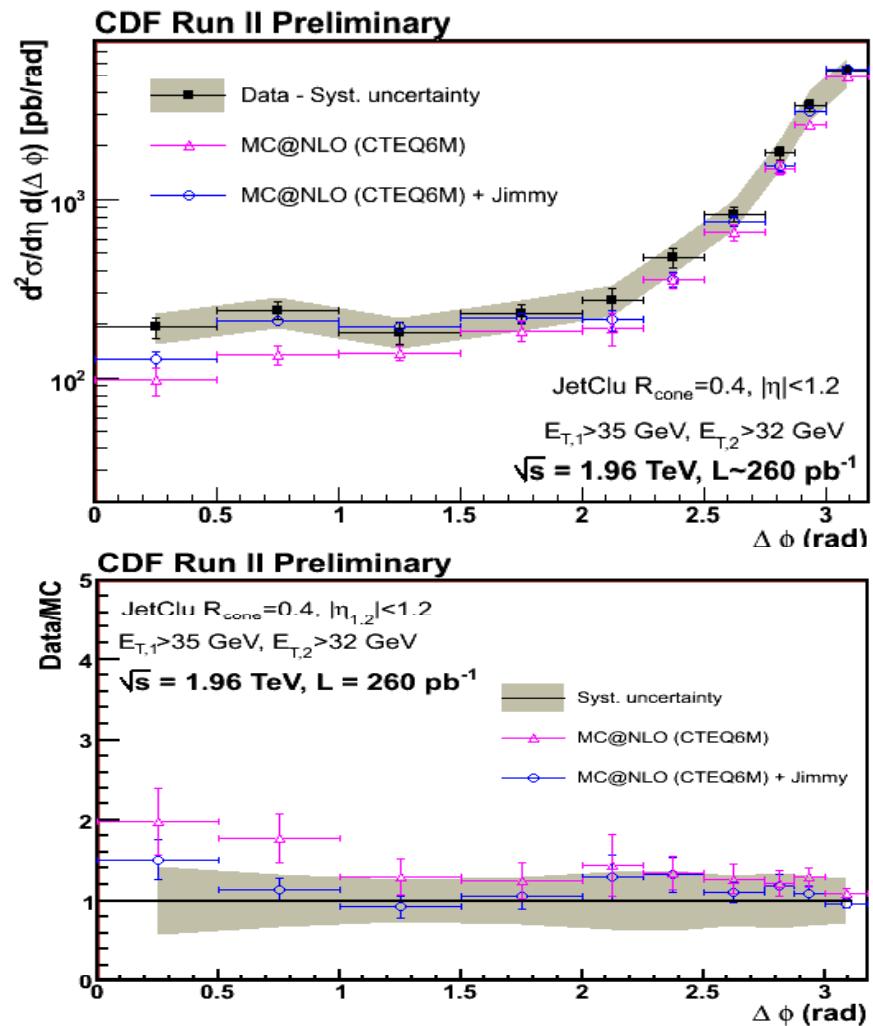
- Multijets
- Resolved
- Low M_{nj}

H1 works on
minijets in DIS

$b\bar{b}$ measurements at CDF

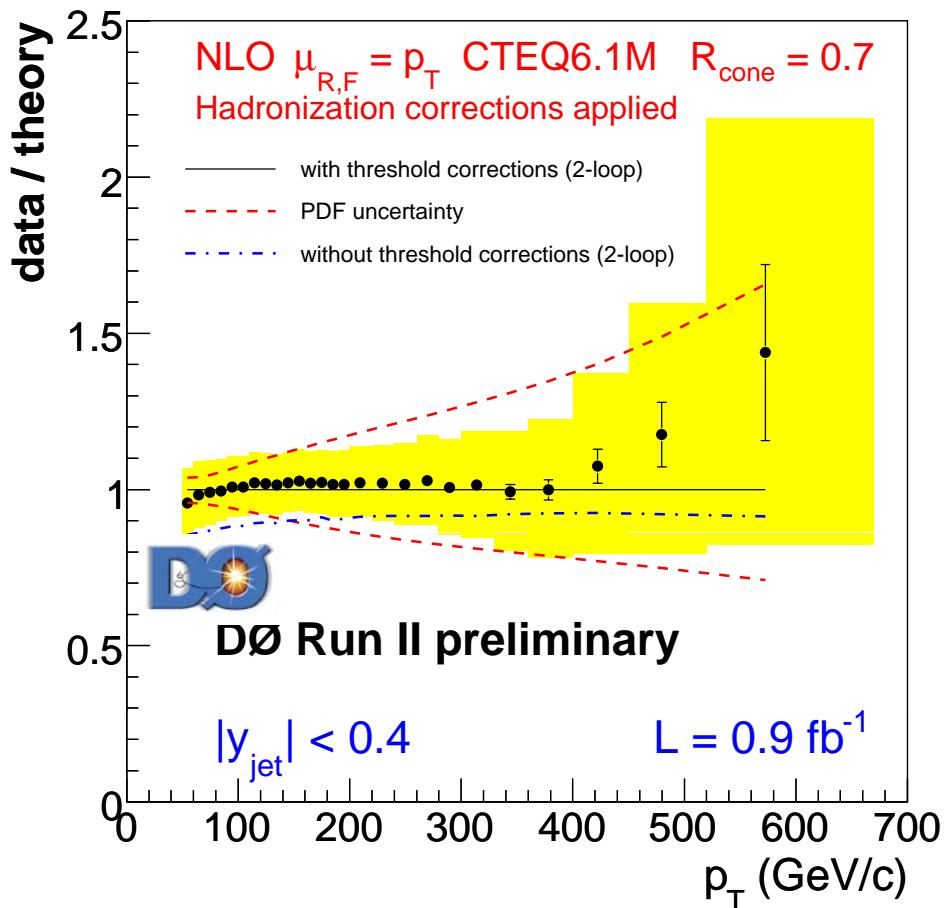


Azimuthal correlation is sensitive to production mechanism, but it also demonstrates importance of MPI



Jets in pp

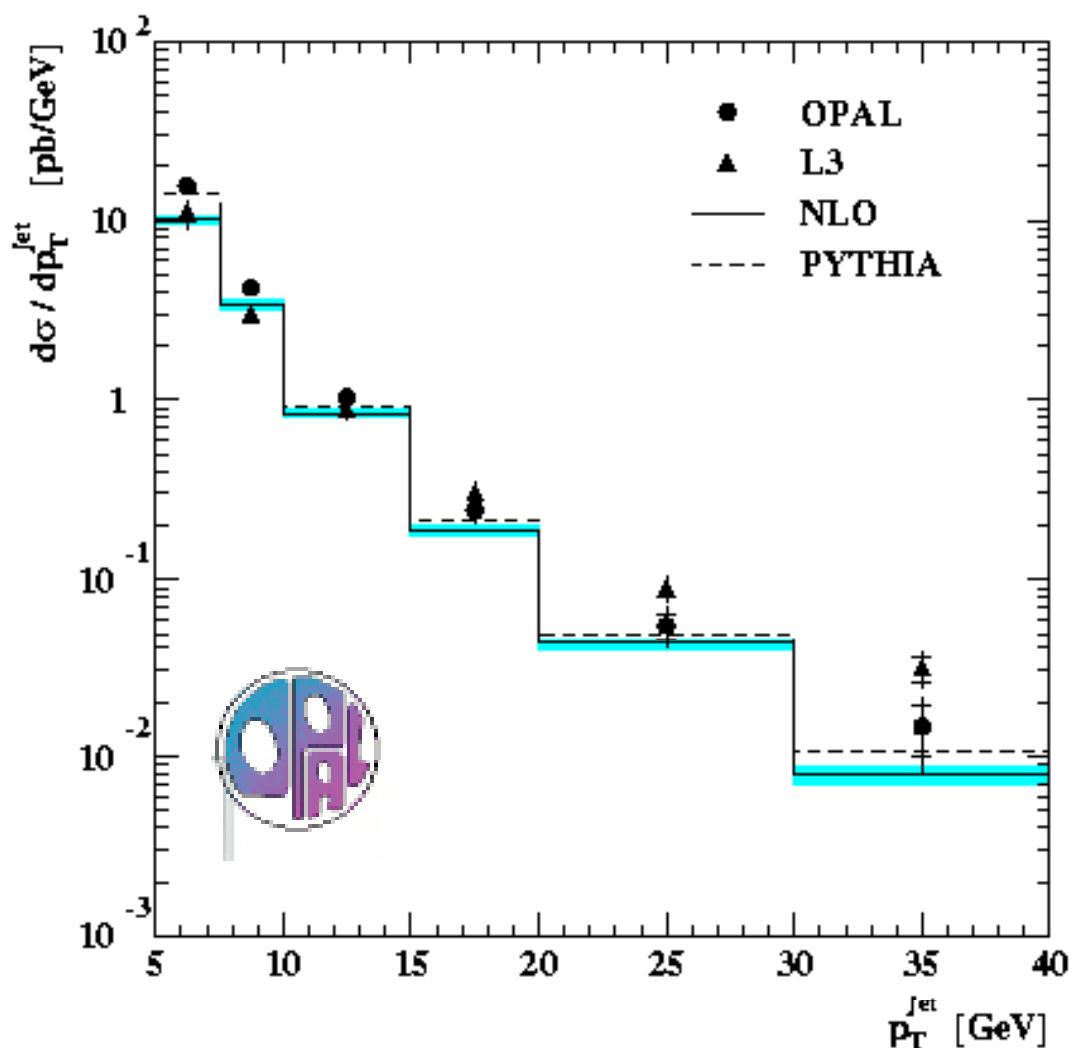
Inclusive jets from D0



W+jets, Z+jets
from CDF

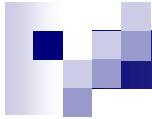
Well described by NLO

Jets in ee



Inclusive jet cross section is reasonably described by NLO.

Why different from L3?

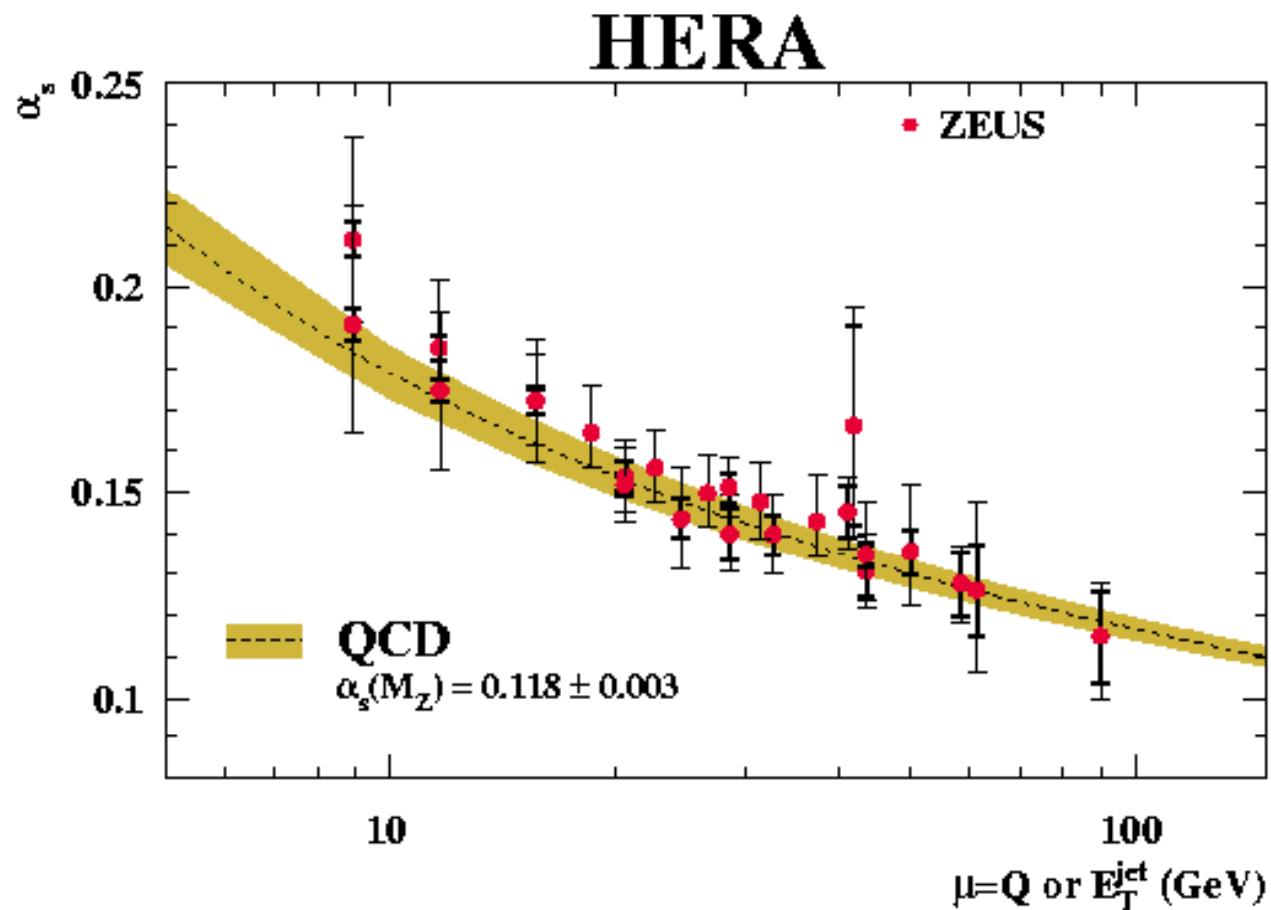


Jets in ep

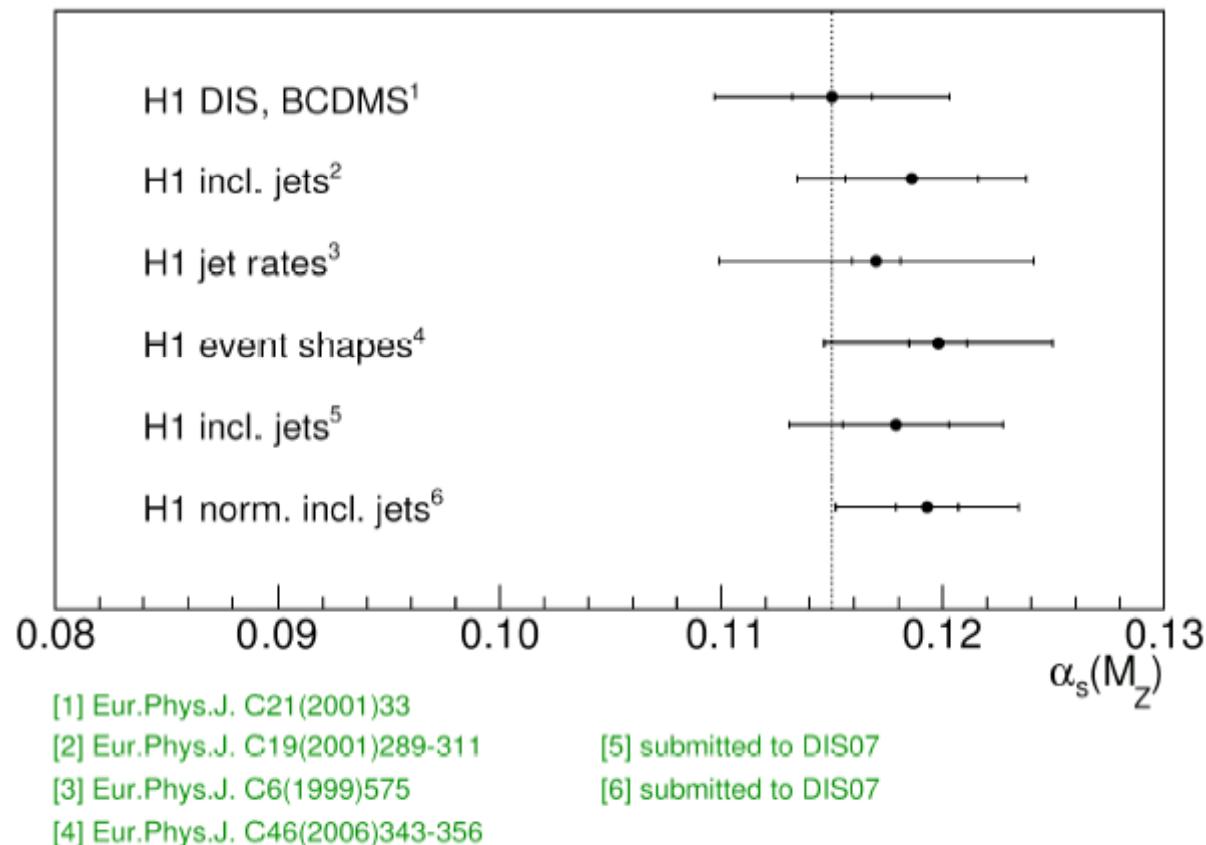
- Inclusive from H1 at high and low Q^2 ;
- Inclusive from ZEUS using HERA I+II;
- Jet radius;
- etc

Very good description by NLO

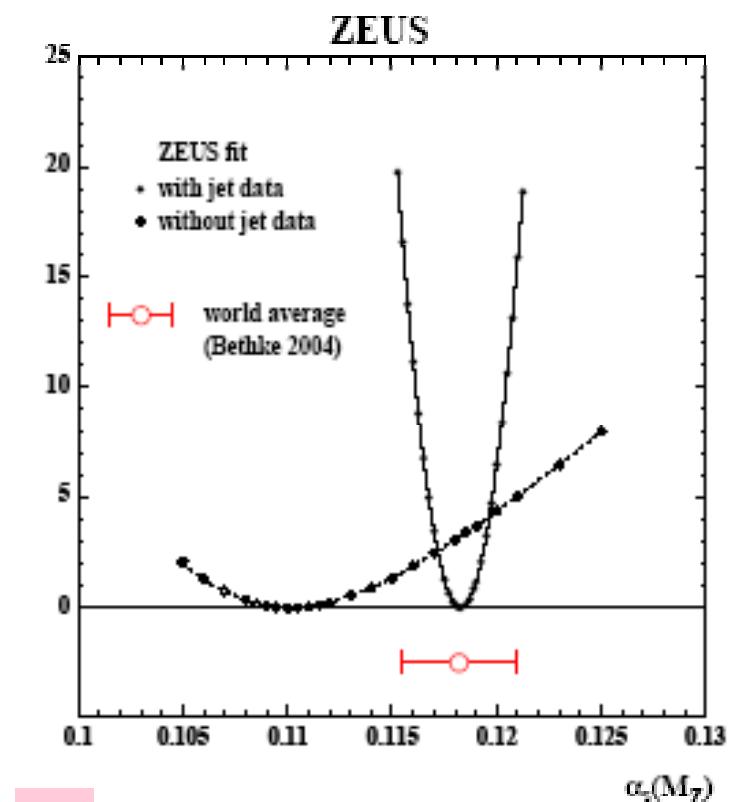
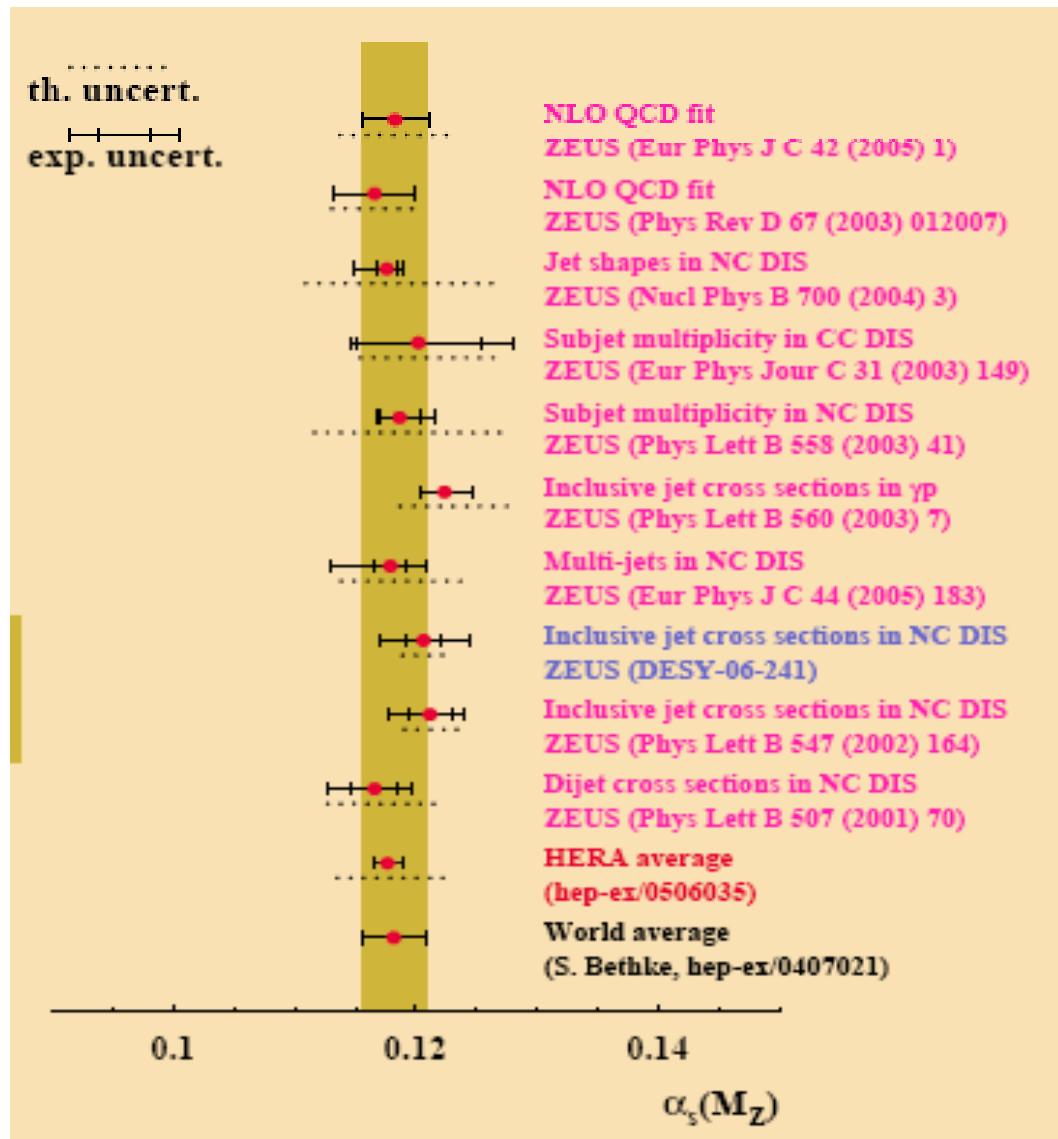
Precise QCD measurements

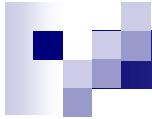


Precise QCD measurements



Precise QCD measurements





Future

- More precise measurements. Increased statistics, improved systematics and theoretical uncertainties.
- There was already one QCD LHC talk - “Prospects for inclusive jet measurements at ATLAS” .