

# Electroweak Measurements and Beyond the Standard Model: Session Summary II

James Ferrando, Thomas Nunnemann, Michael Spira,  
Martin Wessels

DIS 2007, Munich, 09.04.2007

# The EW and BSM Parallel Sessions

EW+BSM  
Summary II

T. Nunnemann  
LMU Munich

- ▶ probably most exotic group at this conference as dominated by non-DIS experiments
- ▶ broad range of physics covered
  - ▶ electroweak boson production and properties
  - ▶ top quark physics
  - ▶ flavour physics
  - ▶ Searches for:
    - ▶ Higgs-Boson
    - ▶ Supersymmetry
    - ▶ Non-SUSY BSM
- ▶ Apologies for omissions in the following slides!

EW physics

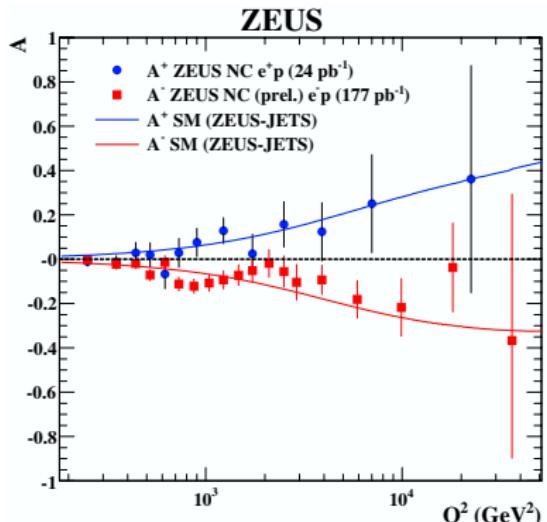
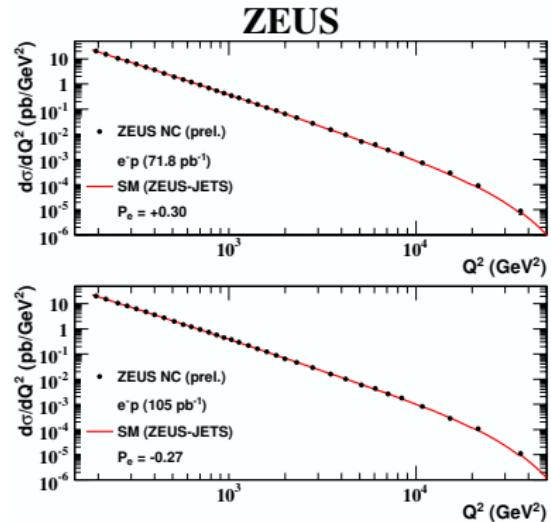
top quark  
physics

Higgs searches

SUSY searches

Non-SUSY  
BSM

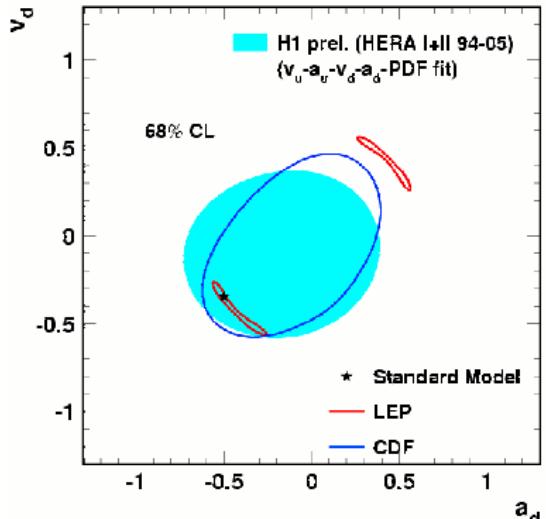
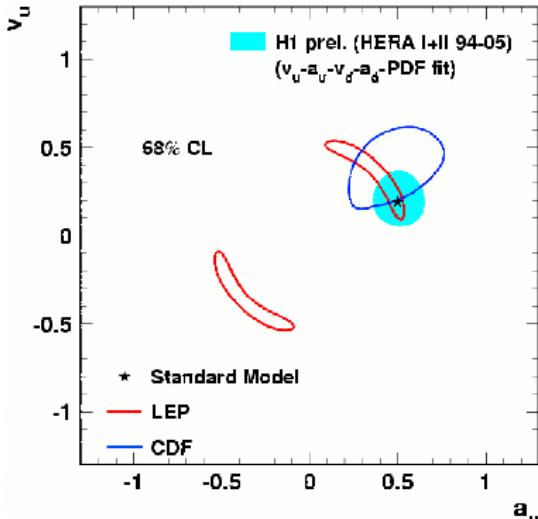
# $\sigma(\text{NC})$ with polarized $e^+/e^-$ (S. Bhadra)



$$A^\pm = \frac{2}{P_e^+ - P_e^-} \frac{\sigma^\pm(P_e^+) - \sigma^\pm(P_e^-)}{\sigma^\pm(P_e^+) + \sigma^\pm(P_e^-)} \propto a_e \frac{F_2^{\gamma Z}}{F_2^\gamma} \propto a_e v_q$$

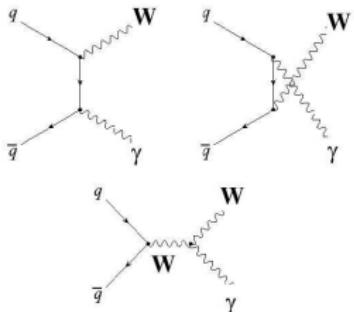
→ directly see effect of parity violation due to  $a_e v_q$  term

## EW couplings of Z boson (G. Li)

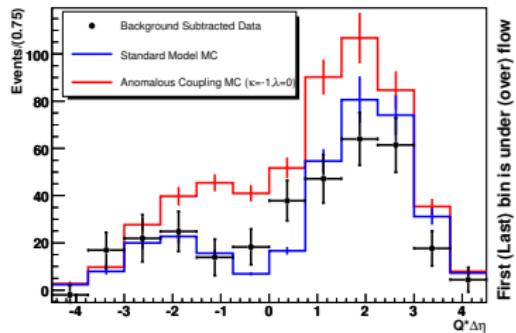


- NC+CC DIS included in fits
- $\frac{\sigma^{NC}}{dxdQ^2} \propto \sigma^\gamma + \sigma^{\gamma Z} + \sigma^Z$   
 $\sigma^\gamma \propto \alpha^2, \quad \sigma^{\gamma Z} \propto \alpha G_F \times v_q, \quad \sigma^Z \propto G_F^2 \times (v_q^2 + a_q^2)$
- additional sensitivity w.r.t. published HERA-I fit due to polarization
- CDF ( $72 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ ):  $A_{FB}$  in lepton pair production

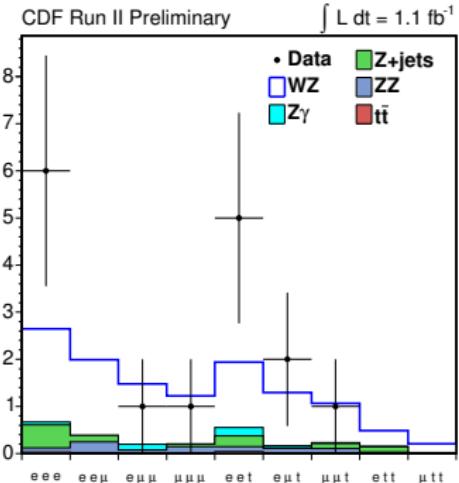
# Diboson production at the Tevatron (Y. Maravin)



$D\emptyset: 0.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



- $Q \times \Delta\eta$ : first hint of radiation amplitude zero



- $WZ$ : observation (CDF,  $1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )  
 $\sigma(WZ) = 5.0^{+1.8}_{-1.6} \text{ (stat+syst) pb}$   
 $(5.9\sigma)$
- $ZZ$ : evidence (CDF,  $1.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )  
 $\sigma(ZZ) = 0.75^{+0.71}_{-0.54} \text{ (stat+syst) pb}$   $(3.0\sigma)$

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EW physics

top quark  
physics

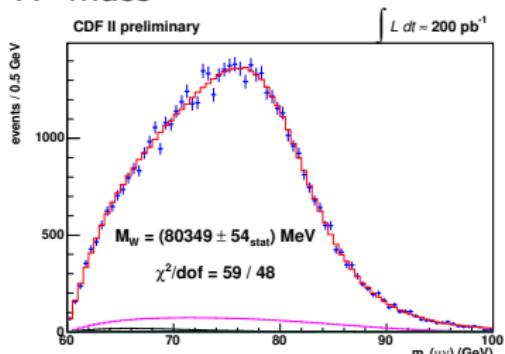
Higgs searches

SUSY searches

Non-SUSY  
BSM

# $M(W)$ and $\Gamma W$ from CDF (S. Malik)

$W$  mass

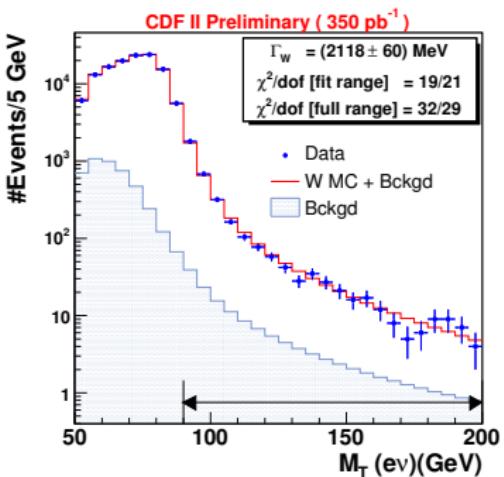


combination ( $W \rightarrow e\nu, \rightarrow \mu\nu,$   
 $M_T(W), p_T(\ell), p_T(\nu)$ ):

$$M_W = \\ 80413 \pm 48 \text{ (stat+syst) MeV}$$

⇒ most precise single measurements

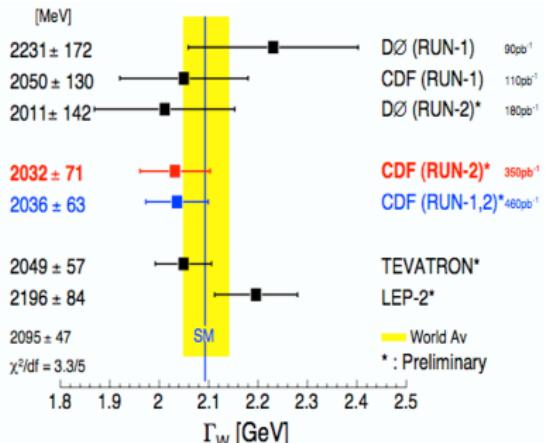
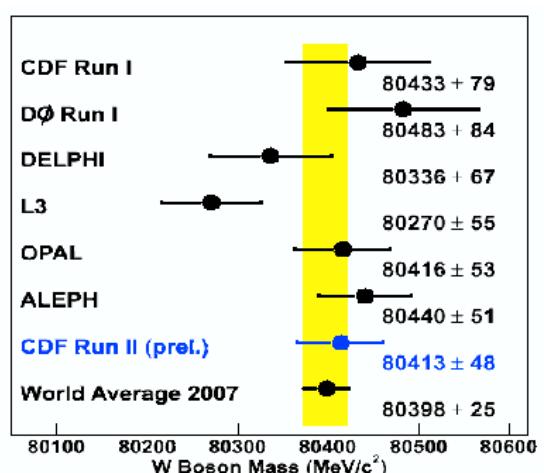
$W$  width



combination ( $e, \mu$ ):

$$\Gamma(W) = \\ 2032 \pm 71 \text{ (stat+syst) MeV}$$

# $M(W)$ and $\Gamma(W)$ : new world averages



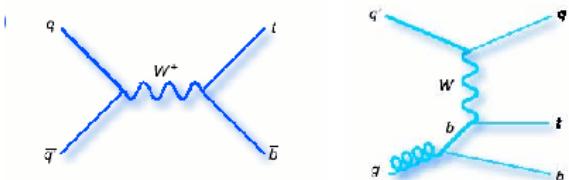
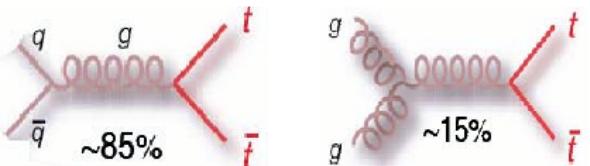
before:  $80392 \pm 29$  MeV  
now:  $80398 \pm 25$  MeV

before:  $2139 \pm 60$  MeV  
now:  $2095 \pm 47$  MeV  
(only direct measurements)

# Top quark production at Tevatron

$$\sigma_{tt} = 6.8 \pm 0.6 \text{ pb (Kidonakis, Vogt)}$$

$$\sigma_{tt} = 6.7 + 0.7 - 0.9 \text{ pb (Cacciari et al.)}$$

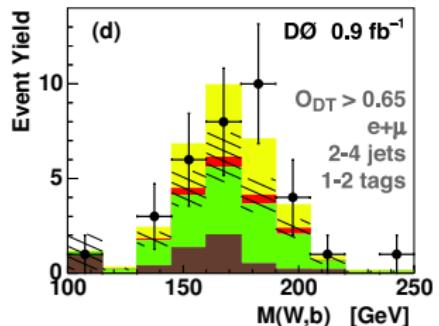
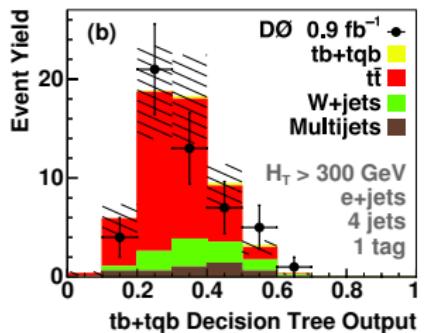
**s-channel****t-channel**

$$\sigma = 0.88 \pm 0.11 \text{ pb}$$

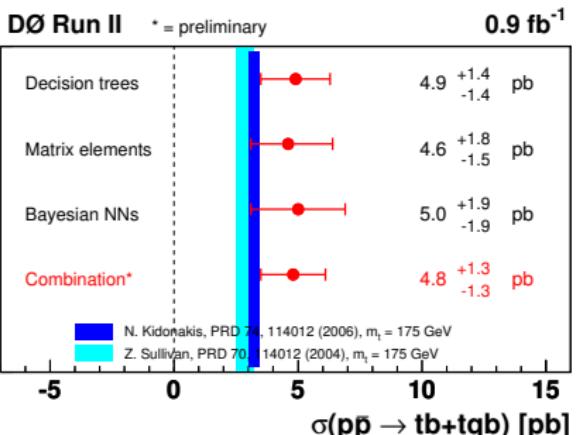
$$\sigma = 1.98 \pm 0.25 \text{ pb}$$

# Evidence for single top quark prod. at DØ (S. Jabeen)

- validation of background model in side-band regions

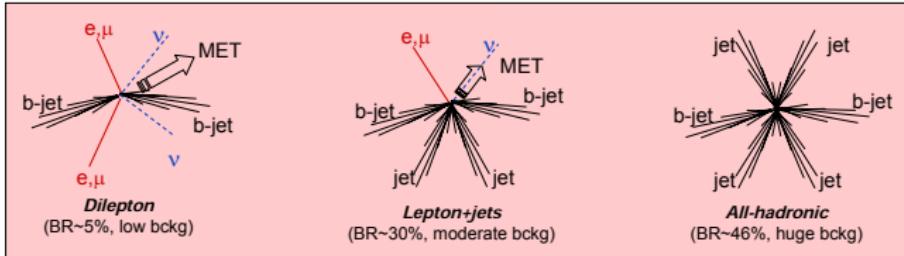
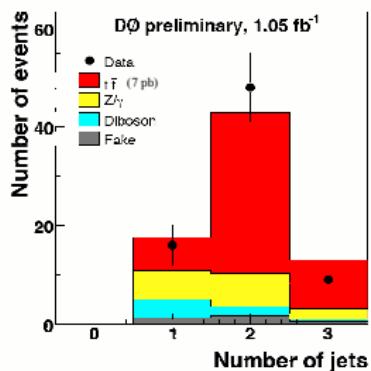


- large background from  $W+\text{jets}$  and  $t\bar{t}$
- largest sensitivity with boosted decision tree analysis
- combined significance:  $3.5\sigma$

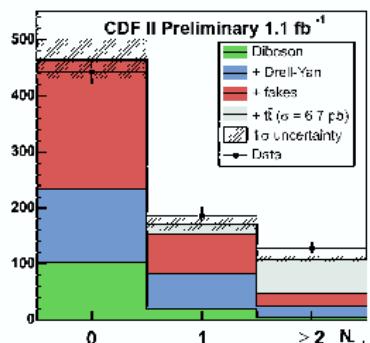


⇒ first direct measurement of  $|V_{tb}|$ :  
 $0.68 < |V_{tb}| \leq 1$  (95% C.L.)

# $t\bar{t}$ production cross sections (C. Gerber)

**Dileptons****Lepton + Track**

Events Predicted vs. Number of Jets



$$\sigma_{tt} = 6.8^{+1.2}_{-1.1} (\text{stat})^{+0.9}_{-0.8} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.4 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{tt} = 9.0 \pm 1.3 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.5 (\text{sys}) \pm 0.5 (\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

 $\delta\sigma/\sigma = 22\%$  (excluding luminosity) $\delta\sigma/\sigma = 15\%$  (excluding luminosity)

→ experimental results reaching theoretical precision of  $\sim 12\%$

# Top mass measurements (J. Wagner)

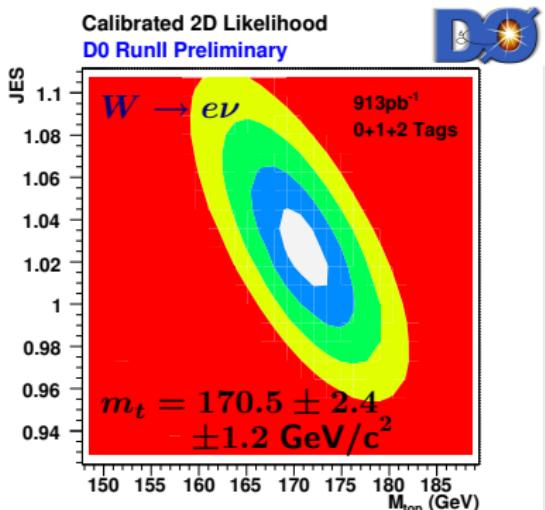
- best precisions obtained with Matrix-Element method

$$\mathcal{P}_{t\bar{t}}(\vec{x}_i, M_t) \propto \int dp_q dp_{\bar{q}} f(p_q) f(p_{\bar{q}}) d\sigma_{t\bar{t}}(\vec{y}, M_t) W(\vec{x}_i, \vec{y})$$

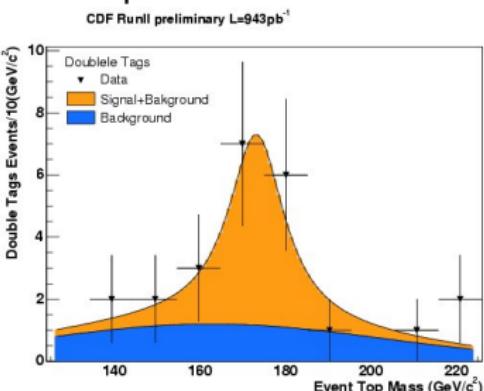
PDF
 $\propto$  matrix-el.
transfer fnct.

*t+jets channel:*

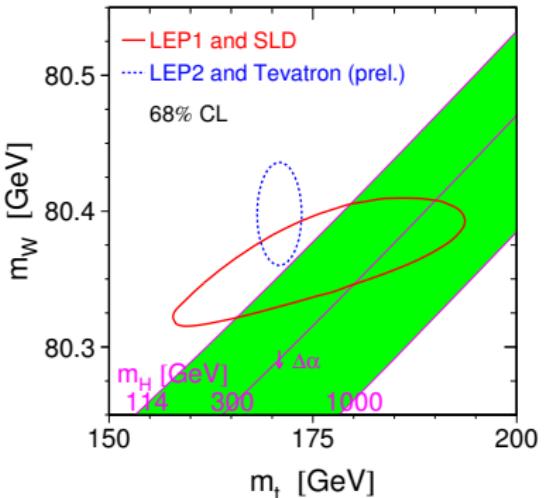
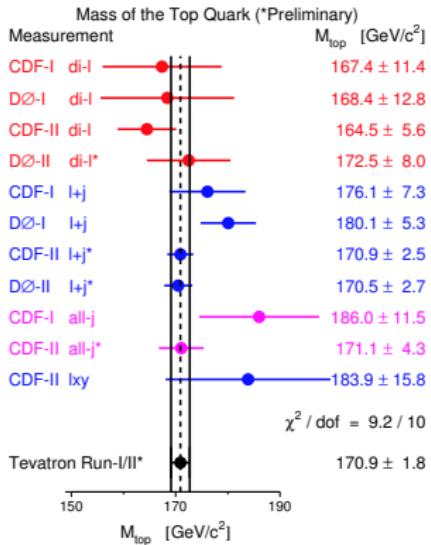
ME technique



all hadronic decays:  
2D templates



$$m_t = 171.1 \pm 3.7 \pm 2.1 \text{ GeV}$$

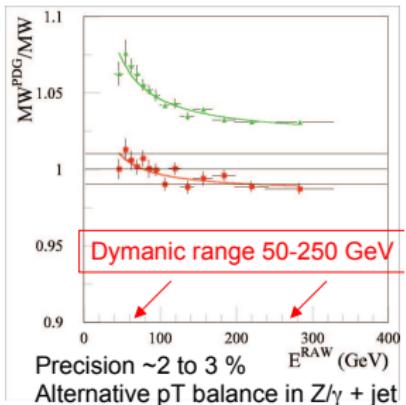
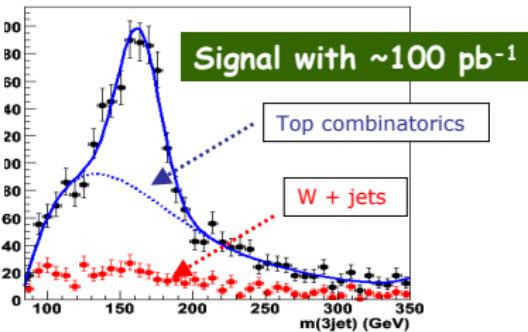


- relative uncertainty  $\sim 1\%$
- new ambitious goal  $\Delta m_t \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$
- for Higgs mass constraint  $\Delta m_t$  corresponds to  $\Delta m_W \sim 10 \text{ MeV}$

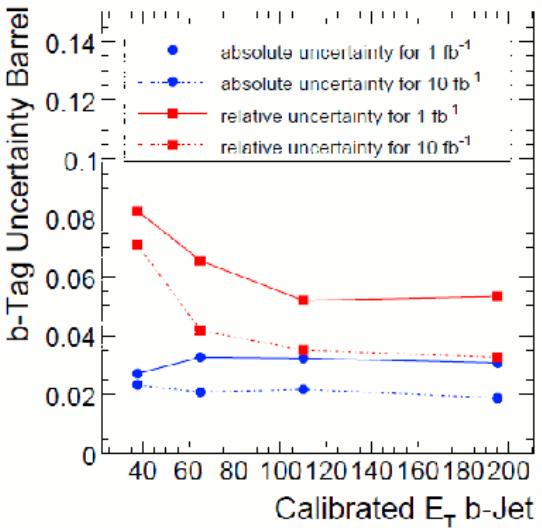
# LHC: Top as Commissioning Tool

A.-C. Le Bihan, F.-P. Schilling

ATLAS preliminary



- ATLAS: jet energy scale calibration through  $M(W)$  ( $I+jets$ )
- CMS:  $b$ -tagging efficiency (dilepton)

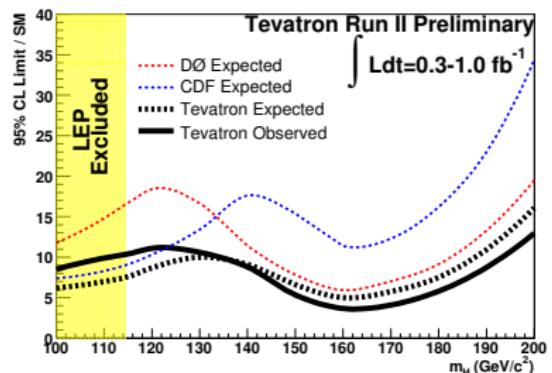


# Higgs Searches at the Tevatron R. Vilar

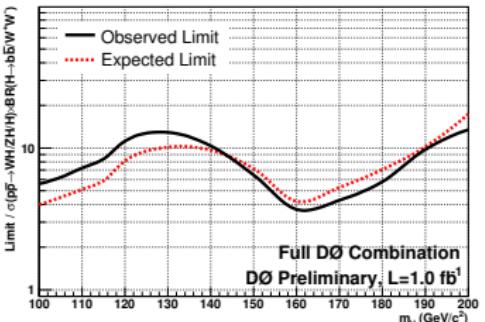
EW+BSM  
Summary II

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## Tevatron combination 07.06



## D $\bar{\Omega}$ combination 04.07



- many new results not yet included in Summer 06 Tevatron combination
- new results are scaling much better than just the luminosity factor

EW physics

top quark  
physics

Higgs searches

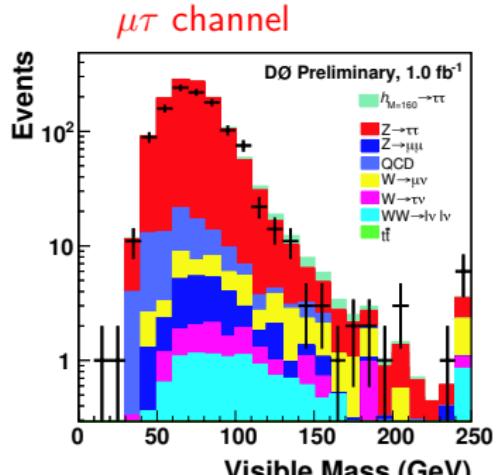
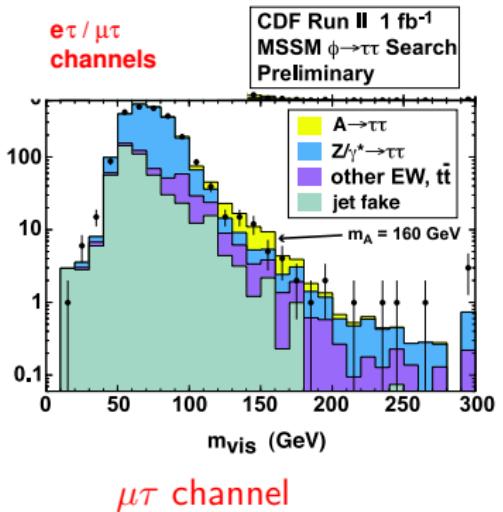
SUSY searches

Non-SUSY  
BSM

# SUSY Higgs: $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$

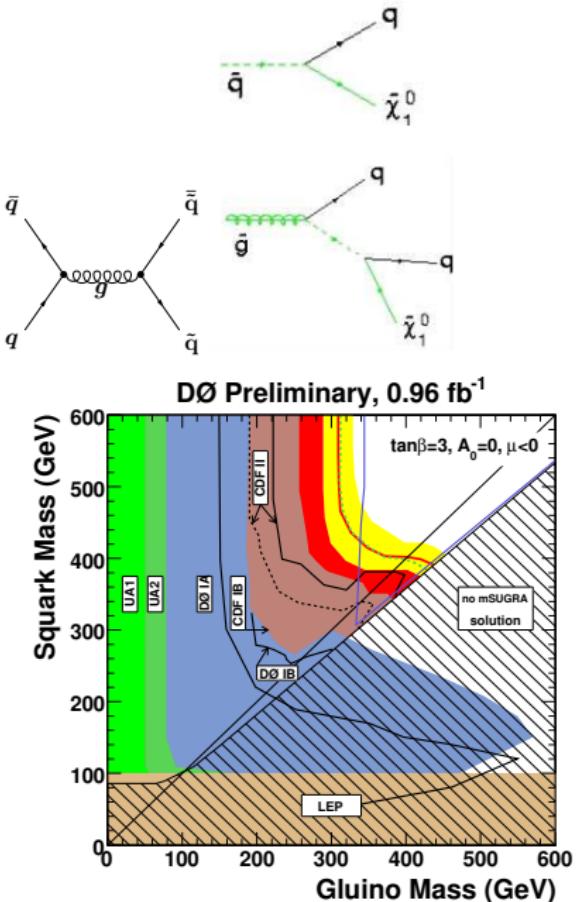
(R. Ströhmer)

- MSSM: 2-Higgs-doublet model:
  - 5  $H$ -bosons:  $h^0, H^0, A^0, H^\pm$
  - all  $^0 = \phi^0$
- $\sigma(gg \rightarrow H)$  and  $\sigma(b\bar{b}H)$  enhanced at large  $\tan\beta$
- CDF: some excess seen (only  $e\tau, \mu\tau$ ), but significance  $< 2\sigma$
- DØ: no excess



# Search for $\tilde{q}$ , $\tilde{g}$ at the Tevatron (R. Ströhmer)

- combination of different jets +  $E_t$  selections, optimized for different  $m(\tilde{g}) - m(\tilde{q})$
- most conservative limits (for  $\tan \beta = 3, A_0 = 0, \mu < 0$ ):  
 $M_{\tilde{g}} > 289 \text{ GeV}$   
 $M_{\tilde{q}} > 375 \text{ GeV}$
- interpretation within mSUGRA:  
improved limits w.r.t. LEP for  
 $m_0 \sim 75 - 250 \text{ GeV}$  and  
 $m_{1/2} \sim 125 - 165 \text{ GeV}$



# Prospects for BSM Searches at LHC D. Rebuzzi

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## SUSY early searches

1 fb<sup>-1</sup>

*SUSY most popular template for exploration of new physics at the LHC*

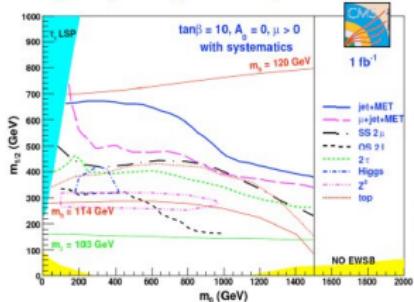
*SUSY is a broken symmetry (no sparticles observed to date) → several models of SUSY breaking (mSUGRA, GMSB, AMSB)*

*Minimal SUSY Standard Model (MSSM) with R-parity conservation*

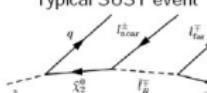
- sparticles are produced in pairs
- the Lightest SUSY Particle (LSP) is stable

*sparticles → lighter sparticles + SM particles down to stable, undetected LSP*

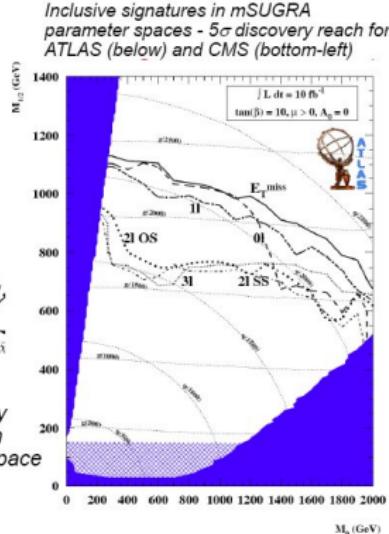
*large  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  + jets + leptons*



Typical SUSY event



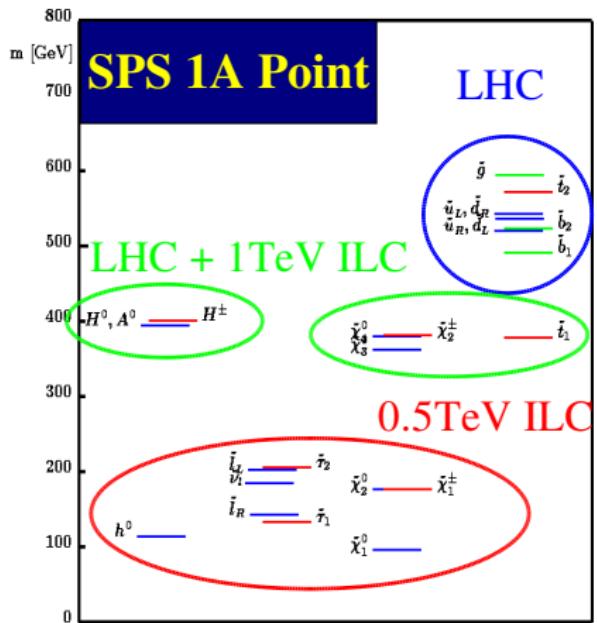
Rich phenomenology  
Multiple signature on  
most of parameter space



# Exploring SUSY

## Complementarity of LHC & ILC

April 10, 2008



- LHC explores in detail strongly interacting SUSY sector (squarks, gluinos)
- Most of other SUSY particles are within reach of sub-TeV ILC
  - ✖ Big chance to observe SUSY particles at early stage of ILC operation ( $\sqrt{s}=500$  GeV)
  - ✖ Clean signatures, low backgrounds precise SUSY spectroscopy (EW-interacting sector)
- From physical observables to SUSY Lagrangian
  - ✖  $M_1, M_2, M_3, \tan\beta, \mu, m_0 \dots$ etc
  - (Joint LHC & LC effort)

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EW physics

top quark  
physics

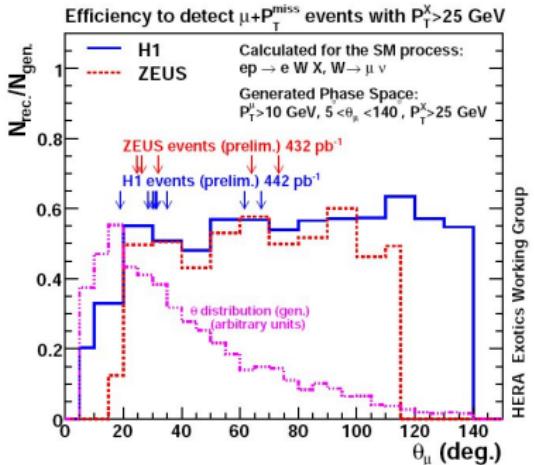
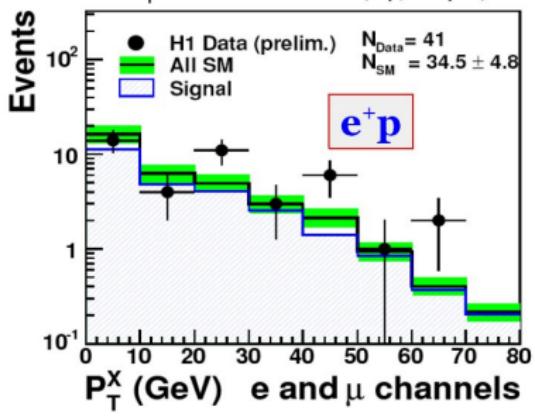
Higgs searches

SUSY searches

Non-SUSY  
BSM

Events with Isolated Leptons and  $E_T$  at HERA

(K. Korcak-Gorzo, Y. de Boer)



$P_T^X > 25$ GeV		electrons	muons
		Data/SM	Data/SM
$e + p$	H1	$294 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	$11/4.7 \pm 0.9$
	ZEUS	$228 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	$1/3.2 \pm 0.4$
$e - p$	H1	$184 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	$3/3.8 \pm 0.6$
	ZEUS	$204 \text{ pb}^{-1}$	$5/3.8 \pm 0.6$
			$0/3.1 \pm 0.5$
			$2/2.2 \pm 0.3$

⇒ H1 excess still at  $3.0\sigma$

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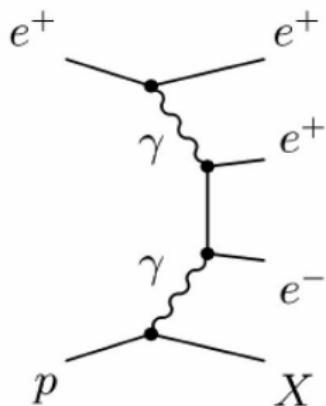
Higgs searches

SUSY searches

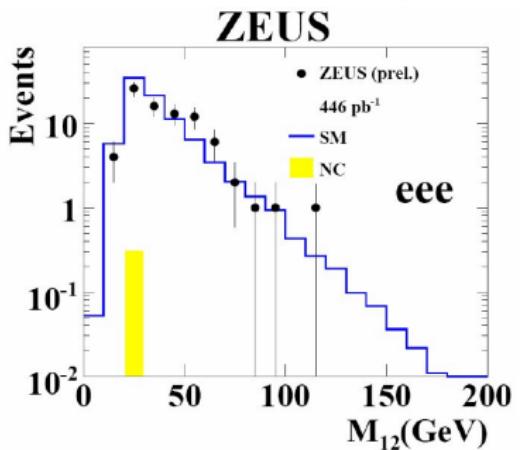
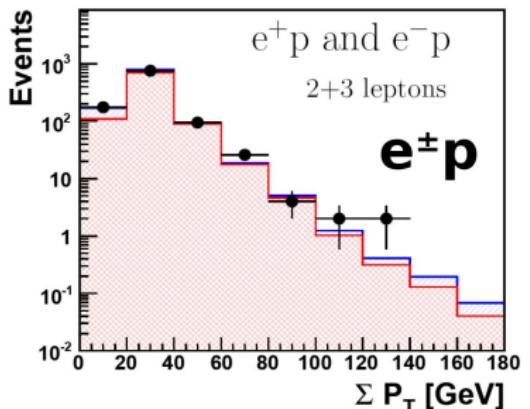
Non-SUSY  
BSM

# Multi-Lepton Production at HERA

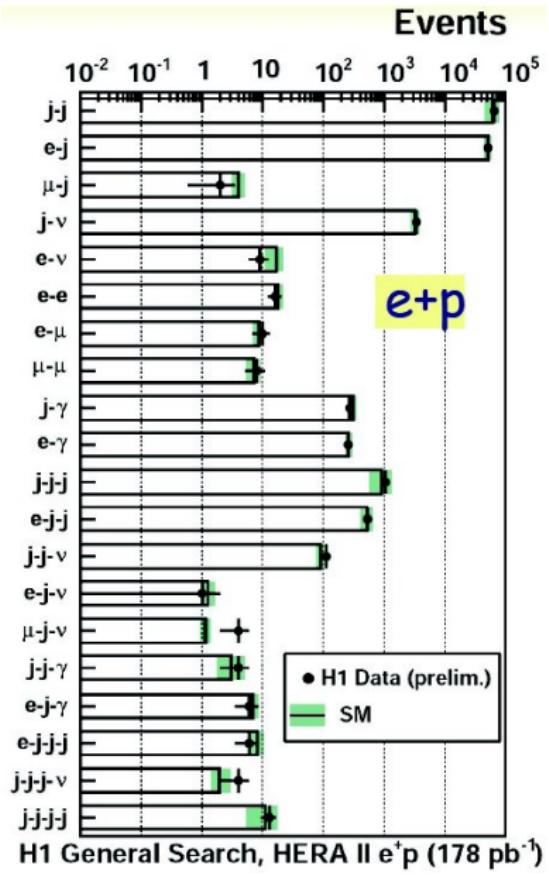
G. Brandt, Osamu Ota



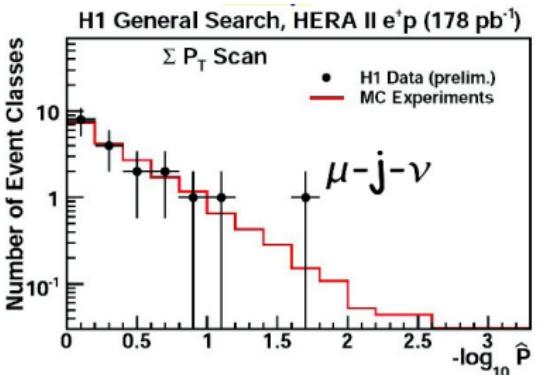
- Excess of  $ee$  and  $eee$  events at high  $M_{12}$  observed in H1 at HERA-1 vanished!



# General Search for BSM at HERA (E. Sauvan)



- event yields: good agreement with SM in most classes
- search for deviations in  $\sum P_T$  and  $M_{all}$
- quantify significance by comparing with random histograms from SM
- most deviating  $\mu - j - \nu$  (cf. excess in isolated lepton search)



# Automated Model Testing (S.Caron)

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- Quaero@H1
- compare to published data
  - H1 general search HERA-I (histograms of all channels)
  - DØ Quaero samples (3 channels, with 4-vectors)
- provide fast simulation of detector response

The user provides commands to the build in event generators

Event generator makes HERA events with the right luminosity

H1 detector response, analysis efficiencies and cuts are simulated using Turbosim

Systematic error is integrated numerically and results from different experiments are combined

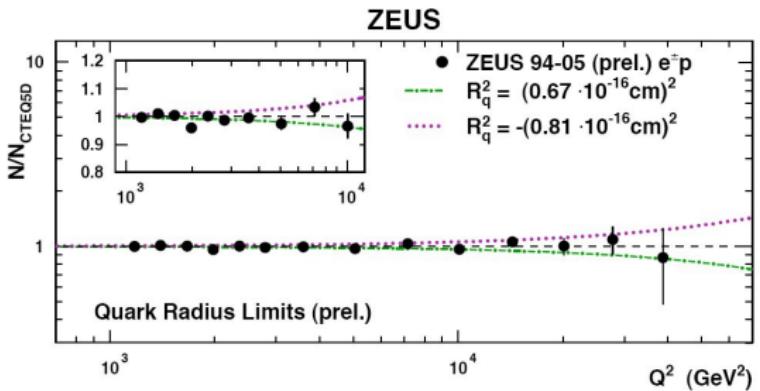
The observable(s) with the most difference is used to determine the likelihood ratio  $L = p(D | H) / p(D | SM)$

## Limits on BSM with NC DIS (S.Schlenstedt)

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limits on EW quark radius

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dQ^2} = \left( \frac{d\sigma}{dQ^2} \right)_{SM} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{6} R_q^2 Q^2 \right)^2$$



⇒  $R_q < 0.67 \times 10^{-3} \text{ fm}$

also derived: limits on contact interactions, heavy leptoquarks and large extra dimensions

EW physics

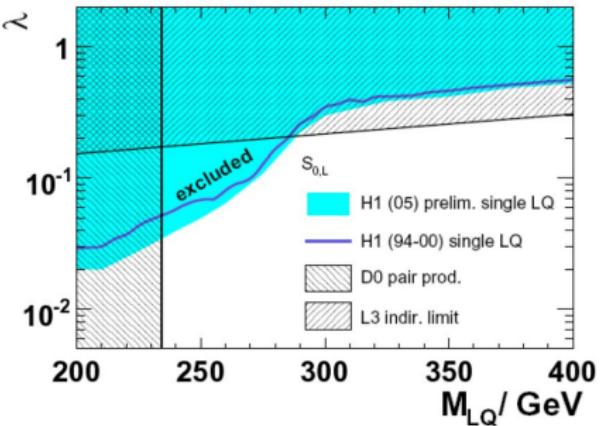
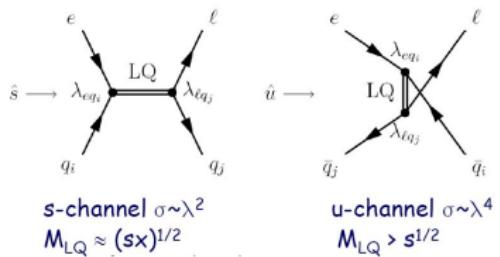
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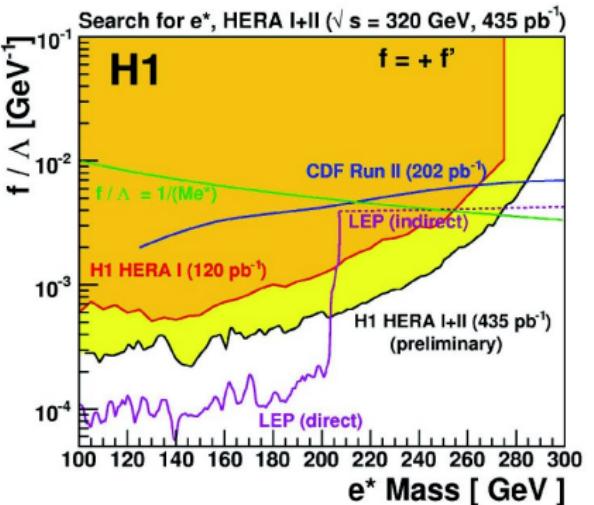
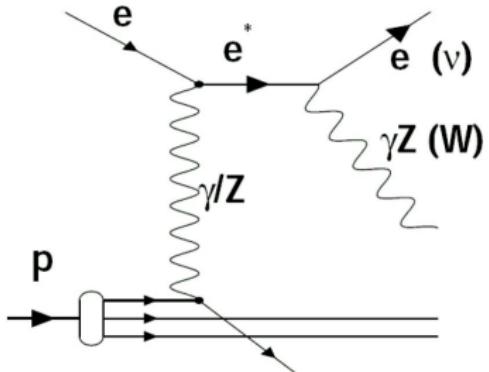
Non-SUSY  
BSM

# Search for Leptoquarks at H1 (A. Dubak)



- new: increased  $e^- p$  statistics
- $S_{O,L} \rightarrow \beta = Br(LQ \rightarrow eq) = 0.5$   
(Tevatron has higher sensitivity at  $\beta = 1$ )
- complementarity HERA  $\leftrightarrow$  Tevatron

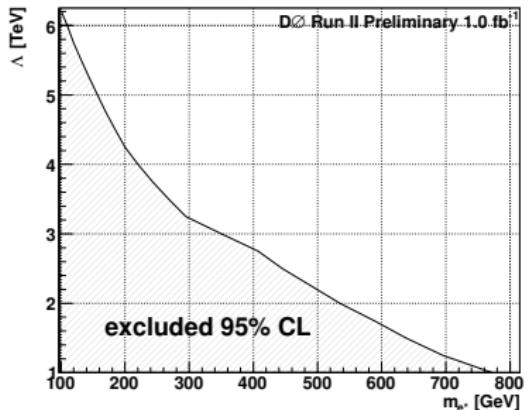
## Search for excited leptons at H1 (T. Trinh)



- also new results on excited neutrinos
- excited leptons couple to gauge bosons (Gauge Mediated Interaction)
- Note: at Tevatron the production cross section via Contact Interaction is about a factor 100 higher than GMI (not included here)

# Non-SUSY BSM Searches at Tevatron (D. Stuart)

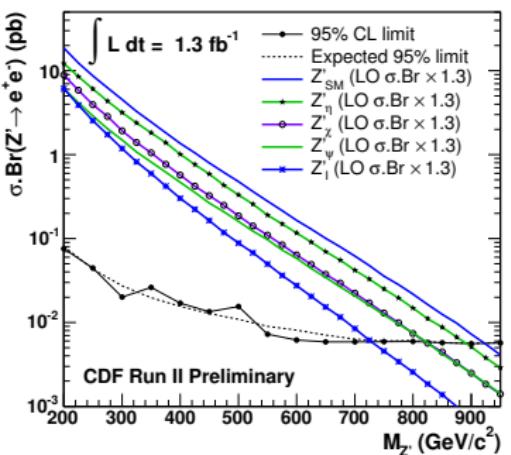
DØ:  $Z \rightarrow ee^* \rightarrow ee\gamma$



including CI and GMI

CDF:  $Z' \rightarrow ee$

95% CL Limits (Spin-1,  $e^+e^-$ )



- many model and signature driven searches at Tevatron:
  - extra dimensions, leptoquarks, 4th generation quarks, ...
  - $Z + X, \gamma\gamma + X, \dots$

# Summary of the Summary

EW+BSM  
Summary II

T. Nunnemann  
LMU Munich

EW physics

top quark  
physics

Higgs searches

SUSY searches

Non-SUSY  
BSM

- ▶ many, many new interesting results, too much to be able to give appropriate credits here
- ▶ Thanks for the speakers of our session for the very high quality of the presentations!
- ▶ Also thanks to the other participants in the sessions for the lively discussions!