



RF dipole Cold test results

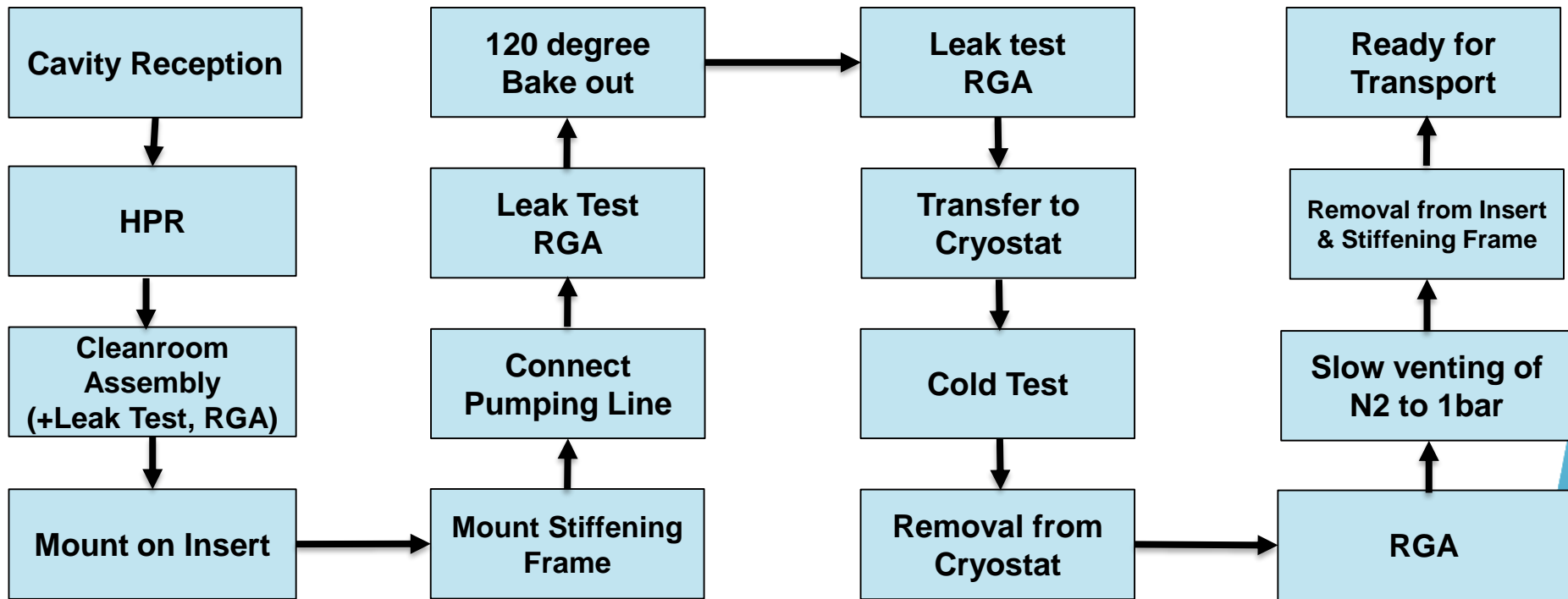
Katarzyna Turaj on behalf of BE-RF-SRF team



19th WP4 Coordination Meeting, CERN, 8 September 2020

RF testing of bare RFD1 and RFD2 cavities

- RF tests performed in July/August in V4 cryostat
- The same preparation and testing process was used for both cavities (slight differences on the next slide)

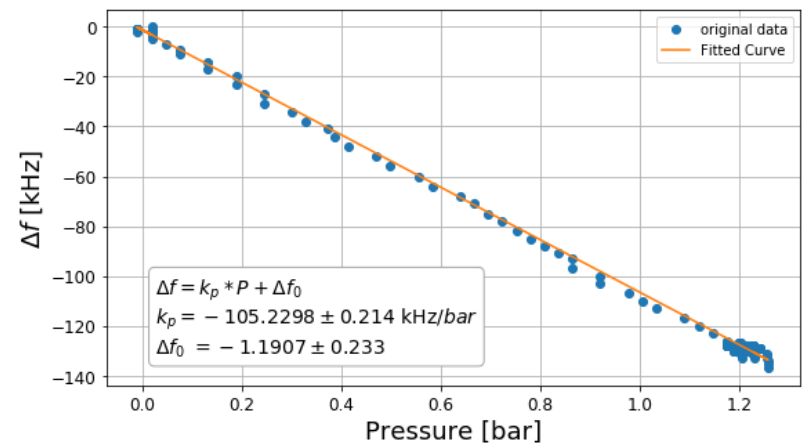
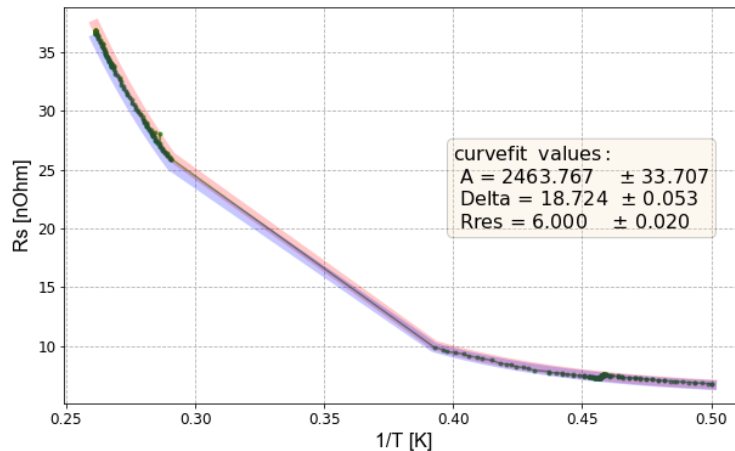
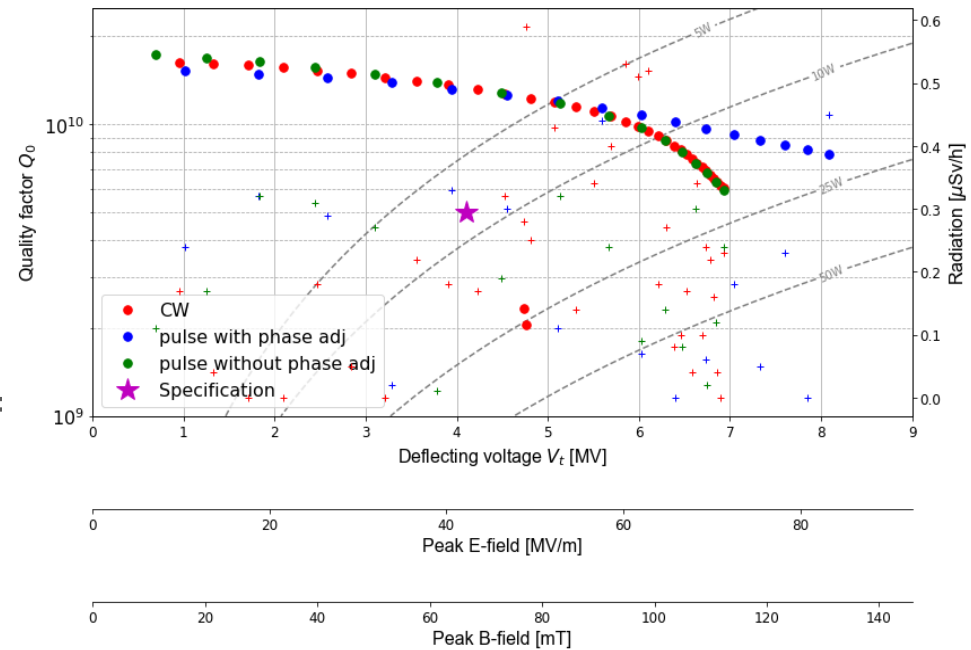


Differences in the preparation and testing process

- Cool down (see spare slides)
 - RFD1: slow cooldown until 130K with $\Delta T < 10\text{K}$, fast cool-down below 130K ($\sim 5\text{K/min}$),
 - RFD2: slow cooldown until 250K, fast cool-down below 250K ($\sim 1.2\text{K/min}$) $\Delta T \gg 50\text{K}$
- Magnetic field compensation
 - RFD1: $\sim 1\mu\text{T}$
 - RFD2: $0.5\mu\text{T}$

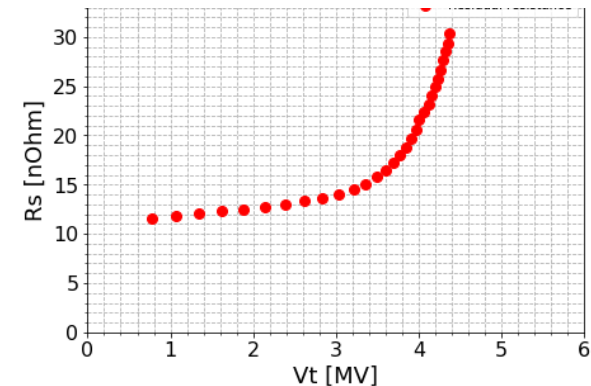
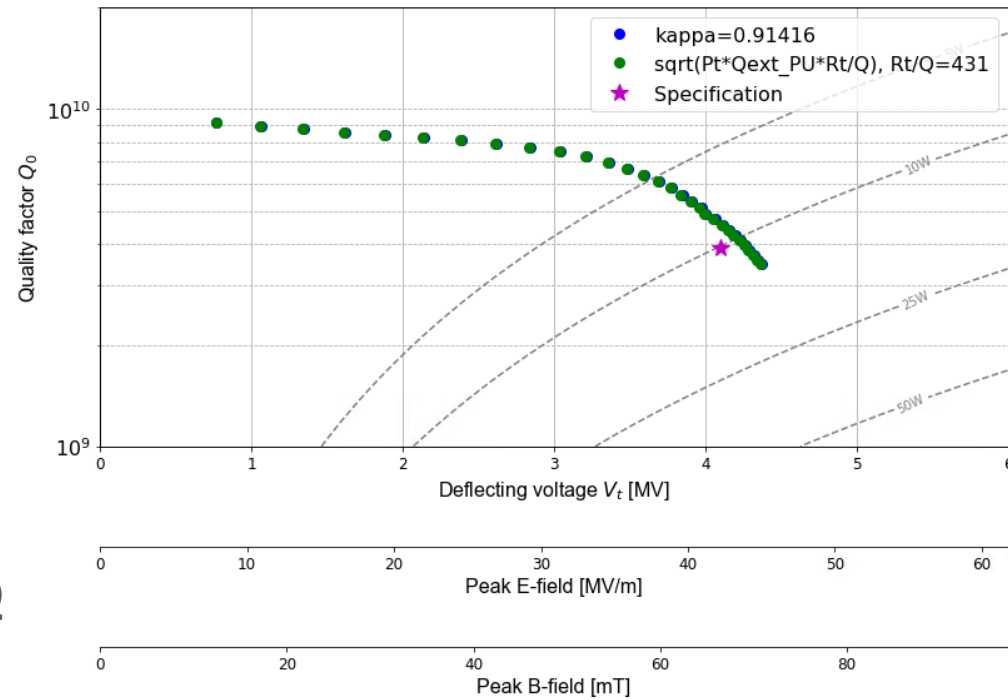
Results of the RF cold test of RFD2 (10.07.20 -17.07.20)

- Multipacting at the following V_t (i.e. 1MV, 1.9MV (stronger than the previous one)) \rightarrow RF conditioning (pulse on =5s and pulse off= 15s) for ~10hours
- Surface resistance= $7n\Omega$, $R_{res} = 6n\Omega$
- Various measurements (pulse, CW, pressure sensitivity, LFD, R_{res})



Results of the RF cold test of RFD1 (04.08.20 - 07.08.20)

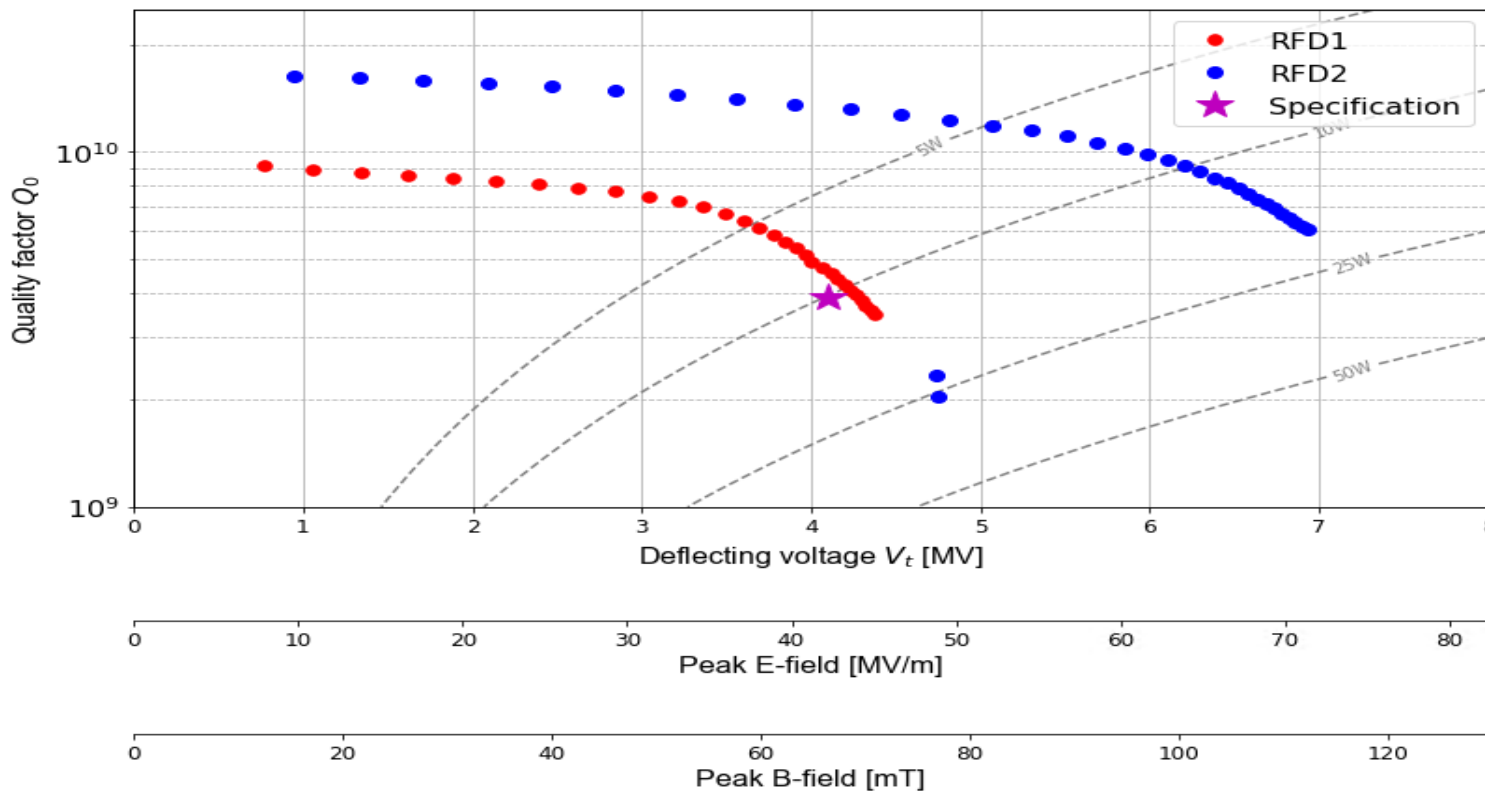
- Multipacting much more difficult to be process appeared at the same V_t as for RFD2 \rightarrow RF conditioning using pulse and AM* method
- Surface resistance $\sim 12\text{n}\Omega$
- only CW measurement \rightarrow to prepare the cavity for light BCP as soon as possible



* step function

Results of the RF cold tests (at 2K, CW)

	RFD1	RFD2
Frequency [MHz]	400.949	401.167
Max V_t [MV]	4.36 MV	6.91 MV
Q_0 at max V_t	3.5×10^9	6×10^9
E_p [MV/m]	44.9	71
B_p [mT]	70.7	112



Results of the RF cold tests (at 2K, CW)

	Spec. (**)	RFD1	RFD2
Resonant frequency [MHz] (at 4.5K)	400.79±0.15	400.949 (400.764)	401.167 (401.041)
Max V_t [MV]	≥4.1	4.36 MV	6.91 MV
Q_0 at 4.1 MV	≥3.9×10 ⁹	4.6×10 ⁹	1.3×10 ¹⁰
Lorentz Force Detuning Coefficient [Hz/MV ²]	≤865	719.53 ± 3.48	734.74 ± 8.83
Sensitivity to LHe pressure fluctuation dF/dp [Hz/mbar]	≤300	No data	105.23 ± 0.21
P_{diss} at 4.1 MV [W]	≤10	8.6	2.08

** EDMS1389669

Conclusion

- Infrastructure and processing procedures are verified and tested; some modification need to be implemented
- Both cavities met the specification** (excellent results of RFD2)
- Cavities successfully prepared and tested within 6 week (cold test 1week).
- Due to a broken detector, radiation measurements were not possible (some data available for RFD1)
→new device ordered

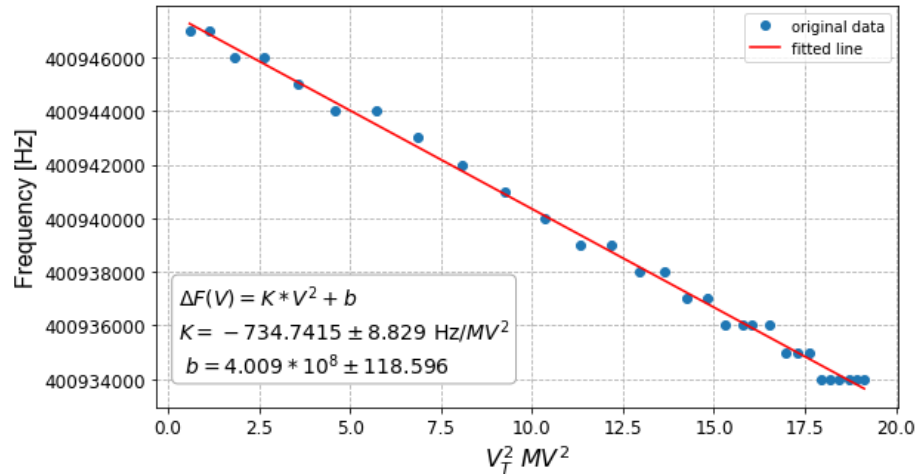


Thank you very much!

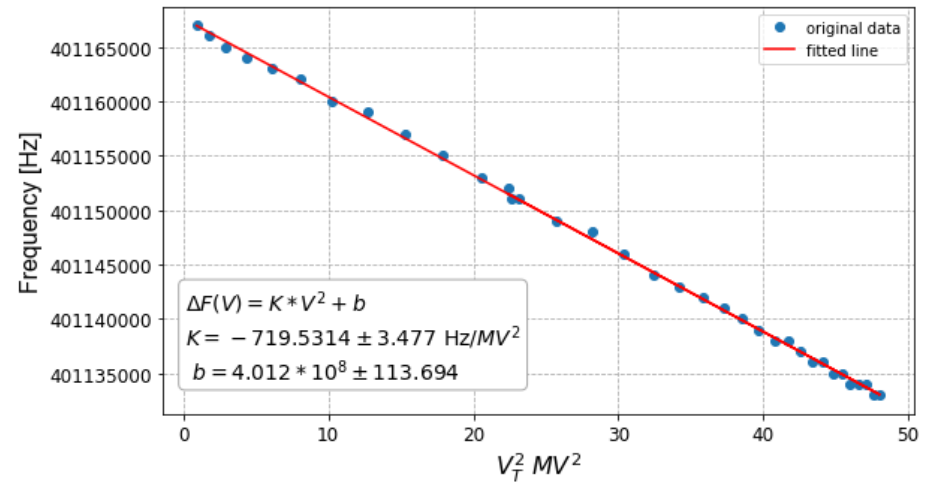


Lorentz Force detuning

RFD1

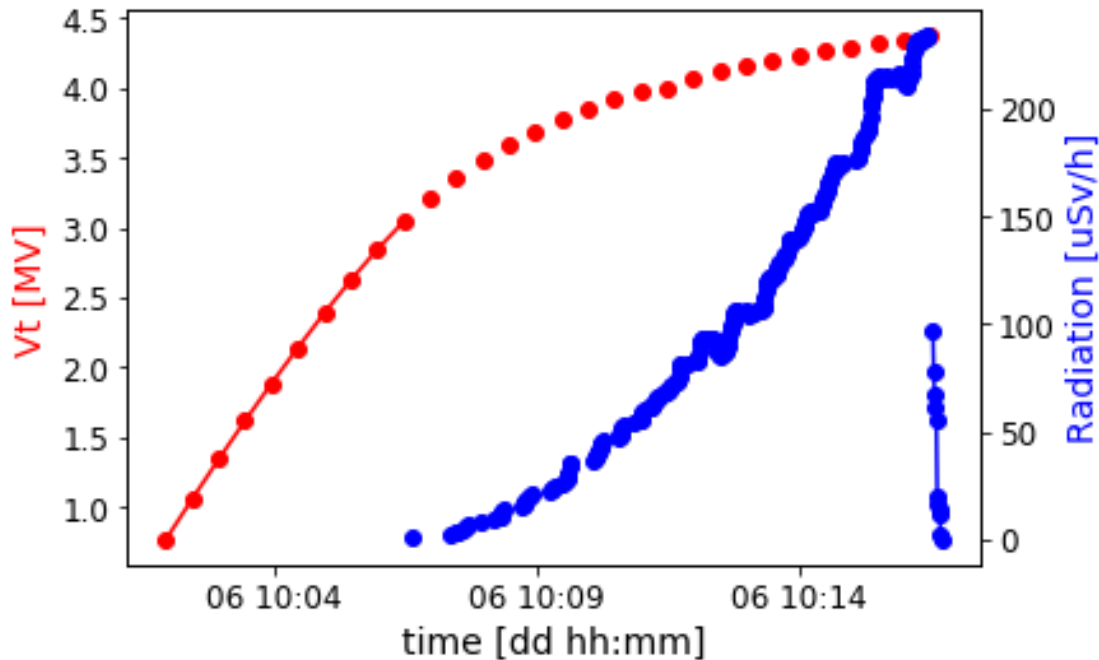


RFD2



RFD1 (Radiation sensor taken from V3)

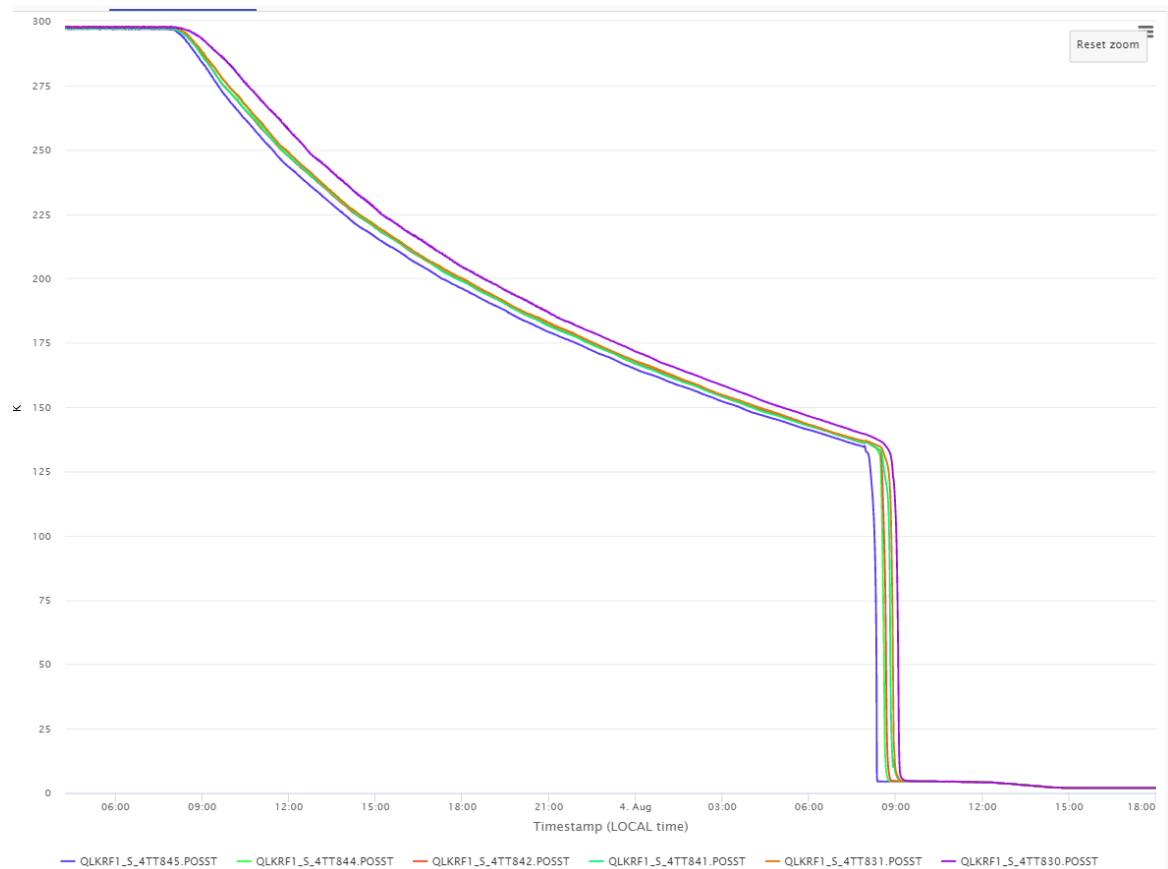
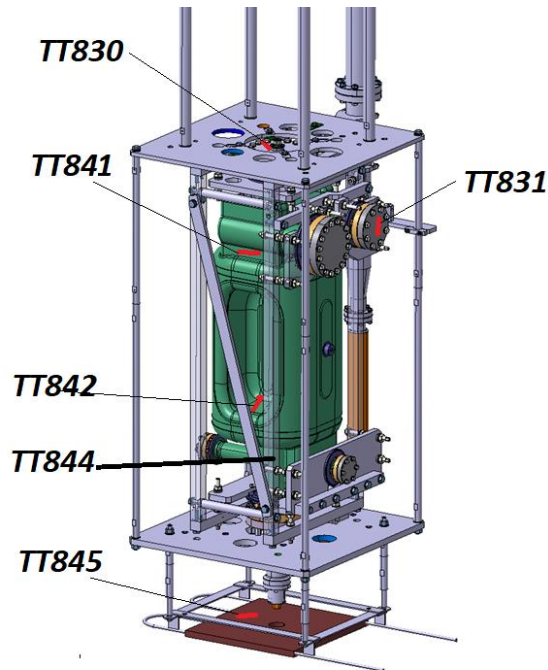
Data need to be synchronised



No field emission were observed below ~ 3.5 MV

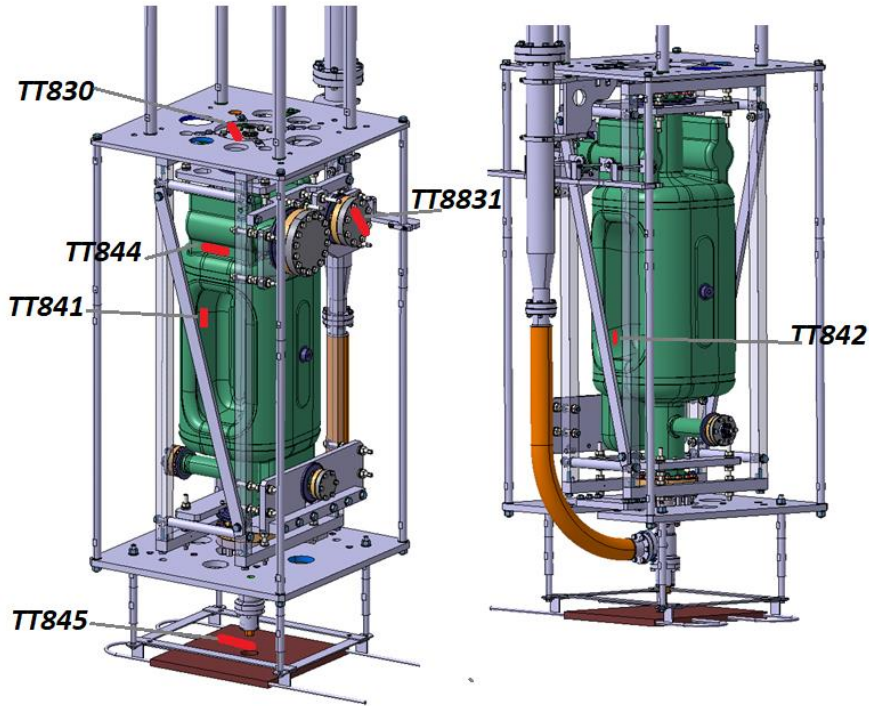
At 4.1 MV: ~ 85 μ Sv/h

Cooldown of RFD1 (03.08 – 04.08.2020)

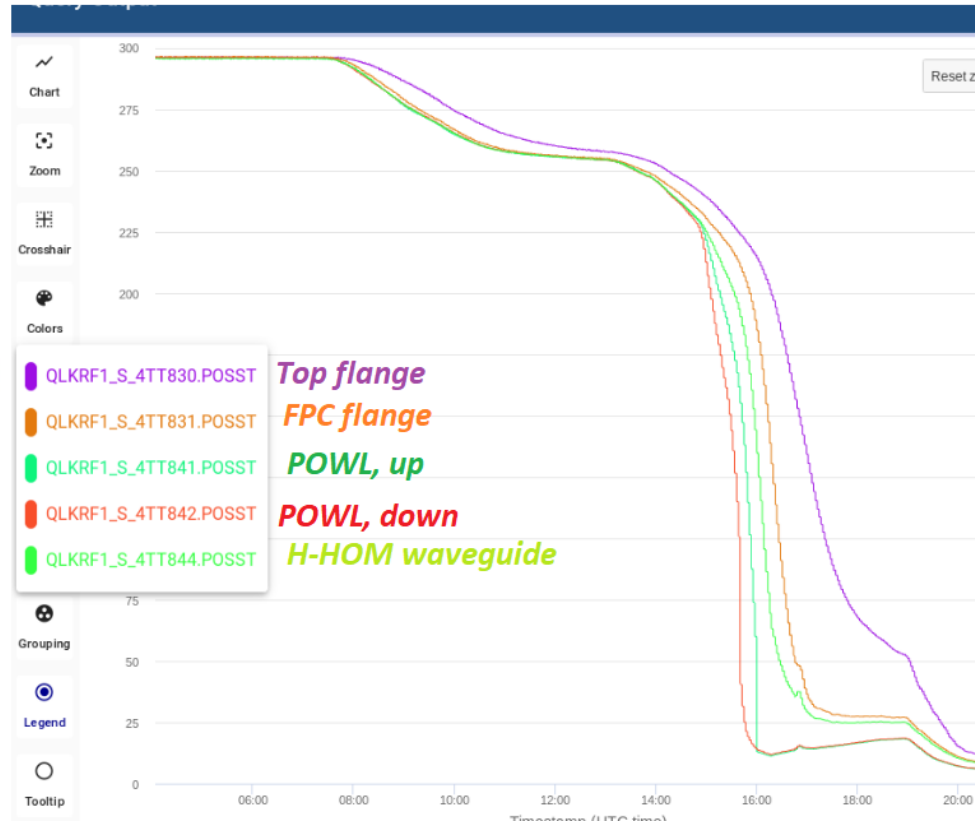


With the cooling of the thermal screen, the temperature inside the cryostat dropped to 130K and the temperature gradient along the cavity was less than 10K during the process. Since $T < 130\text{K}$, we asked the cryogenic team to cool down quickly.

Cooldown of RFD2 (08.07.2020)



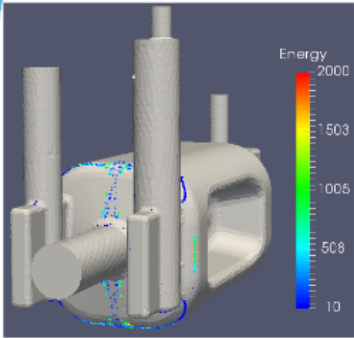
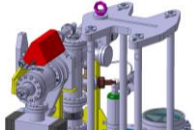
Note: TT841 and TT842 take off during the test



More than 100K gradient inside the cavity

V4 Master 09-07-2020 18:10:58 CEST

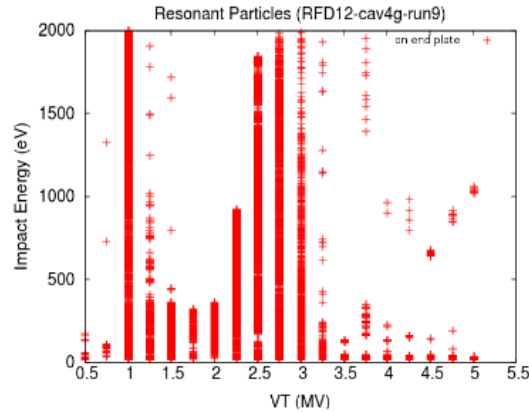
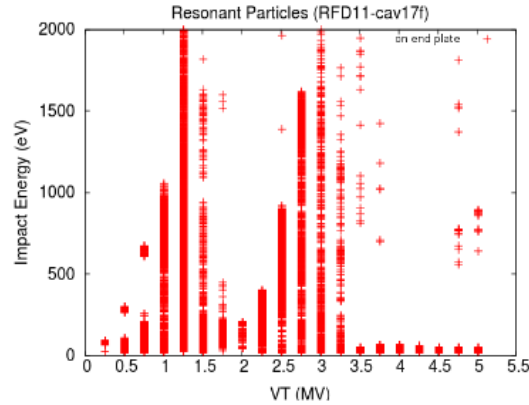
Temperatures		Cryostat Pressures		Cavity Vacuum	
TT850 [K]	284.2	PT812 [Bar]	1.178	Pumping Line A	
TT851 [K]	240.0	PT821 [mBar]	0.0	Cavity Vacuum	
TT852 [K]	205.6	PT802a [Bar]	1.245	Cavity	
TT830 [K]	206.937	PT802b [mBar]	630.0	Radiation: Top [W]	
TT831 [K]	159.679	Pumping Line Valve		Radiation: Bottom [W]	
TT841 [K]	11.820	CV811 [%]	0.2	Cryo Levels	
TT842 [K]	12.510	Gas Exit Line Valves		LT831 [m]	99.2
TT844 [K]	91.811	CV812 [%]	-0.1	LT831 [m]	0.0
TT845 [K]	4.725	CV803 [%]	93.8	LT830 [m]	0.0



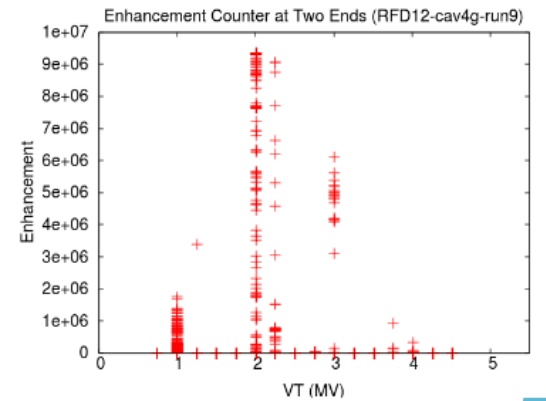
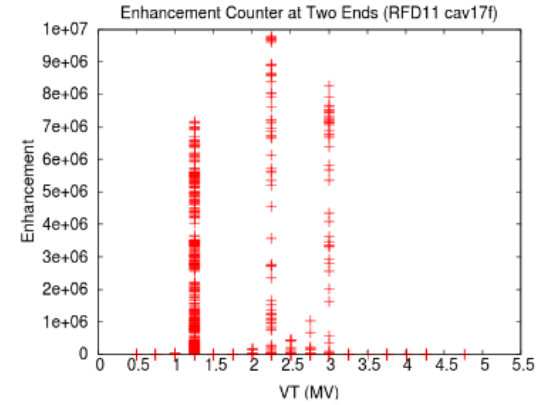
Multipacting mostly on end-plate

LARP prototype (RFD11-cav17f)

New design (RFD12-cav4g)



Impact Energy



Enhancement Counter