

Exploring new physics through an extended Higgs sector

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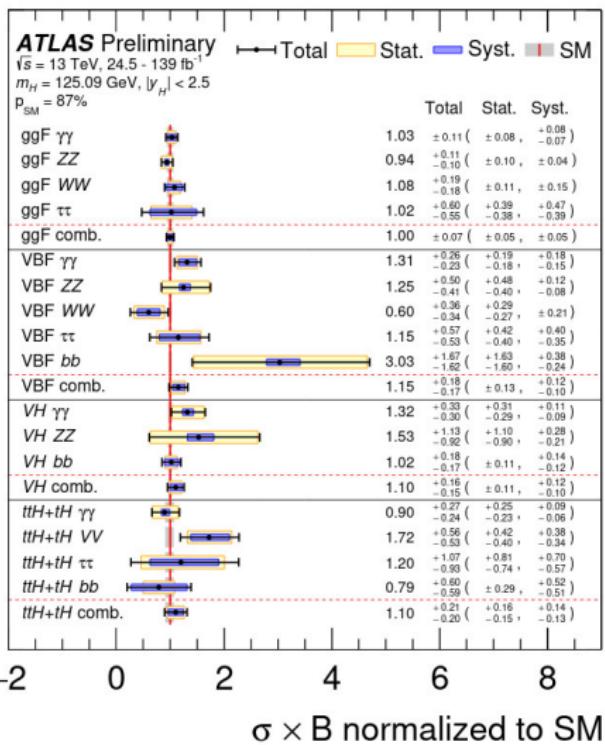
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The Higgs sector

ATLAS-CONF-2020-027, August 3, 2020

- ▶ Higgs discovery
- ▶ Absence of BSM signals in colliders
- ▶ Precise measurements could give clues to BSM physics

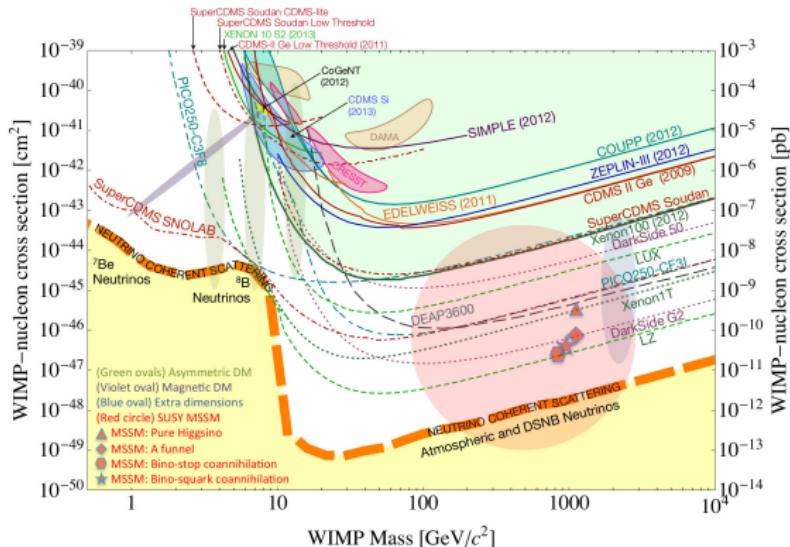


Dark Matter candidates

WIMPs (Weakly Interactive Massive Particles)

- ▶ Still among the most popular explanation for Dark Matter
- ▶ Under strong pressure from direct detection experiments.

P. Cushman, et al. "Working Group Report: WIMP Dark Matter Direct Detection,"
[arXiv:1310.8327 [hep-ex]].



Blind Spots

- ⇒ Elastic cross section is suppressed by some kind of cancellations.
- ⇒ An extended Higgs sector, a usual feature of many BSM frameworks.

How the appearance of blind spots changes when the Higgs sector is a 2HDM?

The model

$$\begin{aligned} -\mathcal{L} \supset & \frac{1}{2} M_S S S + M_D D_1 D_2 + y_1^1 S D_1 \bar{\Phi}_1 + y_2^1 S D_2 \Phi_1 \\ & + y_1^2 S D_1 \bar{\Phi}_2 + y_2^2 S D_2 \Phi_2 + h.c. \end{aligned}$$

where $\bar{\Phi}_{1,2} = i\sigma_2 \Phi_{1,2}^*$.

Two Higgs doublets, Φ_1, Φ_2 , with hypercharges $Y = 1/2$

Two fermionic $SU(2)$ doublets D_1, D_2 with hypercharge $+1/2, -1/2$

Blind Spots

Fermion mass eigenstates: χ_i^0 . Physical Higgs states: h_0, H^0

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset y_{h\chi_i\chi_i} h^0 \chi_i^0 \chi_i^0 + y_{H^0\chi_i^0\chi_i^0}$$

Analytical expressions for the effective couplings, in terms of $h_{1,2}$

$$y_{h_a\chi_i\chi_i} = \pm \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial m_{\chi_i^0}}{\partial v_a}, \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial v_a} \left| \mathcal{M} - m_{\chi_i^0} I \right| = 0$$

It is straightforward to obtain the blind spots region.

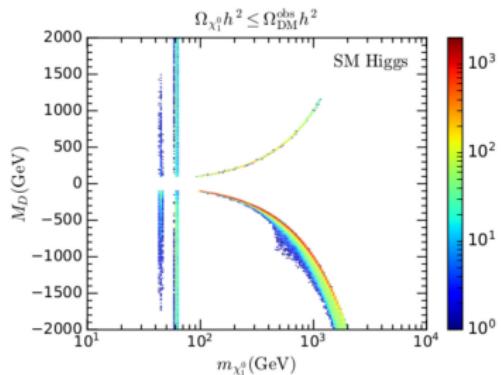
The amplitude for the DM-nucleon scattering $\chi_1^0 N \rightarrow \chi_1^0 N$,

$$y_{DD}^{\text{eff}} \equiv \sum_q \left[y_{h\chi_1\chi_1} + \frac{m_h^2}{m_H^2} y_{H\chi_1\chi_1} \right] f_q^N$$

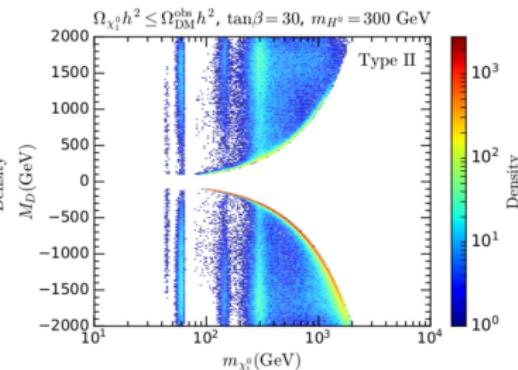
Blind Spots

The alignment limit: The light Higgs is 100 % SM-like

Alignment from decoupling



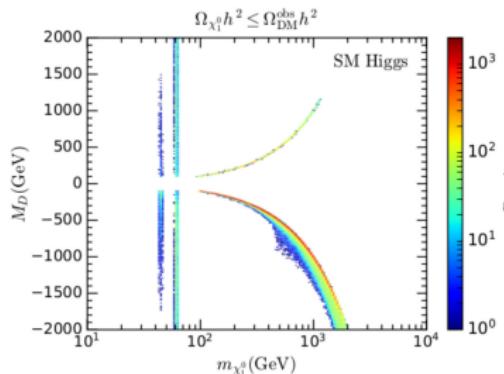
Alignment without decoupling



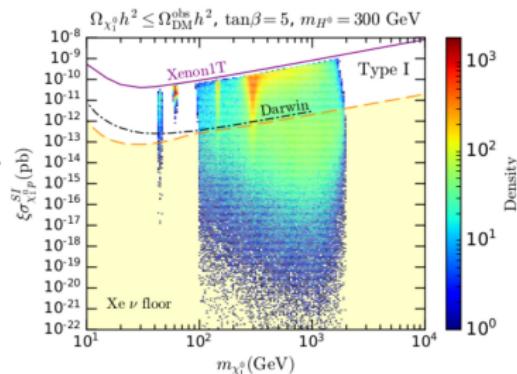
Blind Spots

The alignment limit: The light Higgs is 100 % SM-like

Alignment from decoupling



Alignment without decoupling



2HDM singlet portal to DM

Let us consider a scenario where:

- ⇒ The DM sector consists of a single particle, a Majorana fermion
- ⇒ The Higgs sector comprises two Higgs doublets.

$$\begin{aligned}-\mathcal{L}_\chi \supset & \frac{1}{2} M \bar{\chi} \chi + \frac{1}{2\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \chi (\hat{y}_1 |\Phi_1|^2 + \hat{y}_2 |\Phi_2|^2 + (\hat{y}_3 \bar{\Phi}_1 \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.})) \\ & + \frac{1}{2\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \gamma_5 \chi (\hat{y}_4 \bar{\Phi}_1 \Phi_2 + \text{h.c.})\end{aligned}$$

In the alignment limit

$$-\mathcal{L}_{\text{tril}} \supset \frac{v}{2\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \chi (y_1 h^0 + y_3 H^0) + y_4 \frac{v}{2\Lambda} i \bar{\chi} \gamma_5 \chi A + \text{h.c.}$$

On top there are quartic interactions that are going to be important.

2HDM singlet portal to DM

DM annihilation channels

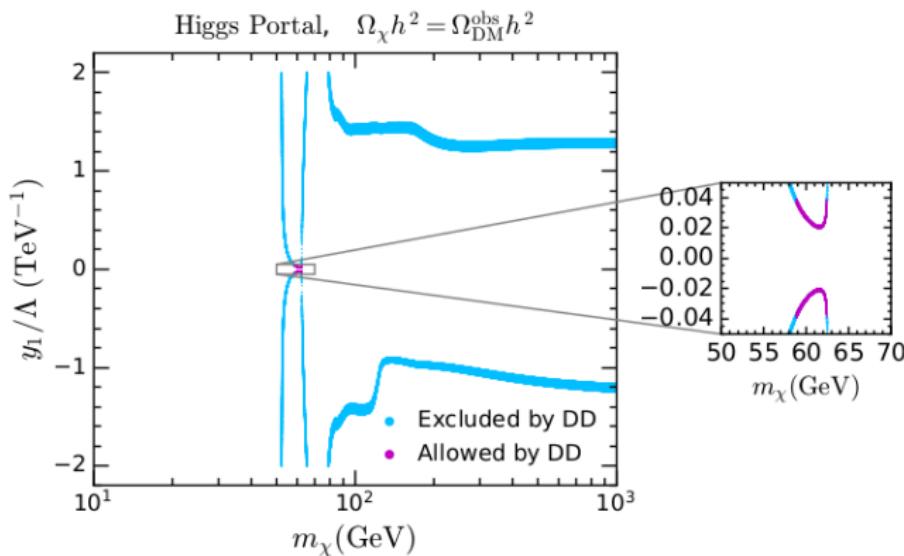
- $y_1 : \chi\chi \rightarrow h^0 \rightarrow \text{SM SM}, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow h^0 h^0, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow ZZ, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow W^+ W^-,$
- $y_2 : \chi\chi \rightarrow H^0 H^0, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow AA, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow H^+ H^-,$
- $y_3 : \chi\chi \rightarrow H^0 \rightarrow \text{SM SM}, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow h^0 H^0, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow ZA, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow W^\pm H^\mp,$
- $y_4 : \chi\chi \rightarrow A \rightarrow \text{SM SM}, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow h^0 A, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow H^0 A, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow ZH^0, \quad \chi\chi \rightarrow W^\pm H^\mp.$

The amplitude of spin-independent DM-nucleon scattering
 $\chi N \rightarrow \chi N,$

$$B_N \equiv \sum_q \left[y_1 + \frac{m_h^2}{m_H^2} C_q \; y_3 \right] f_q^N,$$

2HDM singlet portal to DM

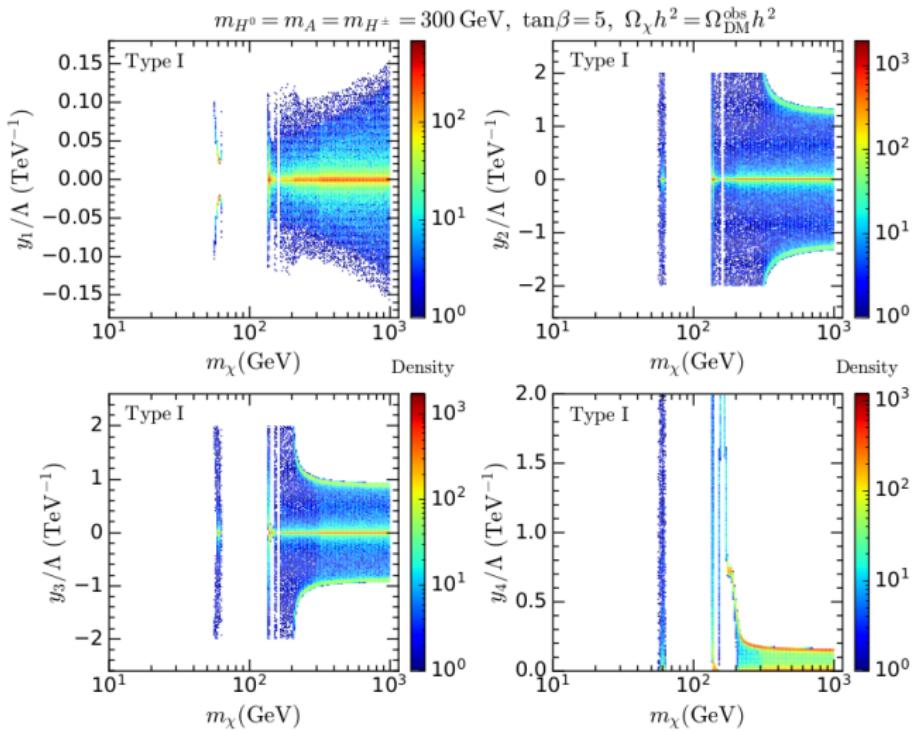
Alignment with decoupling



y_1 controls all the relevant processes.

2HDM singlet portal to DM

Alignment without decoupling



Higgs portal to DM

M. E. Cabrera, et.al [arXiv:1912.01758 [hep-ph]], [arXiv:2011.09101 [hep-ph]]

- ▶ Blind spots with non minimal Higgs sector: in a generic 2HDM
- ▶ A non minimal Higgs sector disentangle annihilation and elastic scattering processes.
- ▶ The presence of the extra Higgs states enable new paths for resonant DM annihilation, safe from Direct Detection experiments.

The assumption of an extended Higgs sector has a great potential to rescue theoretically appealing WIMP scenarios.

My interests

- ▶ Investigating the nature of Dark Matter
- ▶ The Higgs sector as a window to BSM physics
- ▶ Collider phenomenology
 1. BSM searches with boosted objects in LHC.
 2. Exploring DM scenarios in colliders.

Gracias por su atención