

# Impact of correlations between $a_\mu$ and $\alpha_{\text{QED}}$ on the EW fit

Bogdan MALAESCU<sup>(\*)</sup>

LPNHE, CNRS



Matthias SCHOTT

Mainz University



JOHANNES GUTENBERG  
UNIVERSITÄT MAINZ

Based on: [arXiv:2008.08107](https://arxiv.org/abs/2008.08107)

In collaboration & useful discussions with: Michel DAVIER, Andreas HOECKER,  
Laurent LELLOUCH, Zhiqing ZHANG; the Gfitter group

<sup>(\*)</sup> Speaker

20/11/2020

# Approaches considered for treating the $a_\mu - \alpha_{\text{QED}}$ correlations

Studied approaches probing different hypotheses concerning the possible source(s) of the  $a_\mu$  tension(s) :

(0) Scaling factor applied to the HVP contribution from some energy range of the hadronic spectrum

→ Approaches taking into account (*for the first time*) the full correlations between the uncertainties of the HVP contributions to  $a_\mu$  and  $\alpha_{\text{QED}}$ , based on input from DHMZ 19 (arXiv:1908.00921):

correlations between points/bins of a measurement in a given channel, between different measurements in the same channel, between different channels; full treatment of the BABAR-KLOE tension in the  $\pi^+\pi^-$  channel

Computation (Energy range)	$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} [10^{-10}]$	$\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2) [10^{-4}]$	$\rho$
Phenomenology (Full HVP)	$694.0 \pm 4.0$	$275.3 \pm 1.0$	44%
Phenomenology ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	$635.5 \pm 3.9$	$55.4 \pm 0.4$	86%
Phenomenology ([Th.; 1 GeV])	$539.8 \pm 3.8$	$36.3 \pm 0.3$	99.5%
Lattice (Full HVP)BMW 20 (v1)	$712.4 \pm 4.5$	-	-

(1) Cov. matrix of  $a_\mu$  and  $\alpha_{\text{QED}}$  (Pheno) described by a nuisance parameter ( $\text{NP}_1$ ) impacting both quantities (used to shift  $a_\mu$  to some “target” value - coherent shift applied to  $\alpha_{\text{QED}}$ ) and another one ( $\text{NP}_2$ ) impacting only  $\alpha_{\text{QED}}$  (used in the EW fit)

Note: “target” values chosen in order to reach agreement with the BMW 20 prediction / Experimental  $a_\mu$  ( $\pm 1\sigma$ )

Uncertainty components	$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$	$\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$
$\text{NP}_1$	$\sigma(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}})$	$\sigma(\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)) \cdot \rho$
$\text{NP}_2$	0	$\sigma(\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)) \cdot \sqrt{1 - \rho^2}$

(2) Include the HVP contribution to  $a_\mu$  as extra parameter in the EW fit, constrained by the Pheno & BMW 20 values

Note: Also accounted for the coherent impact of  $\alpha_s$  on the HVP contribution and on the EW fit

# Results: comparing the Phenomenology & BMW 20 values

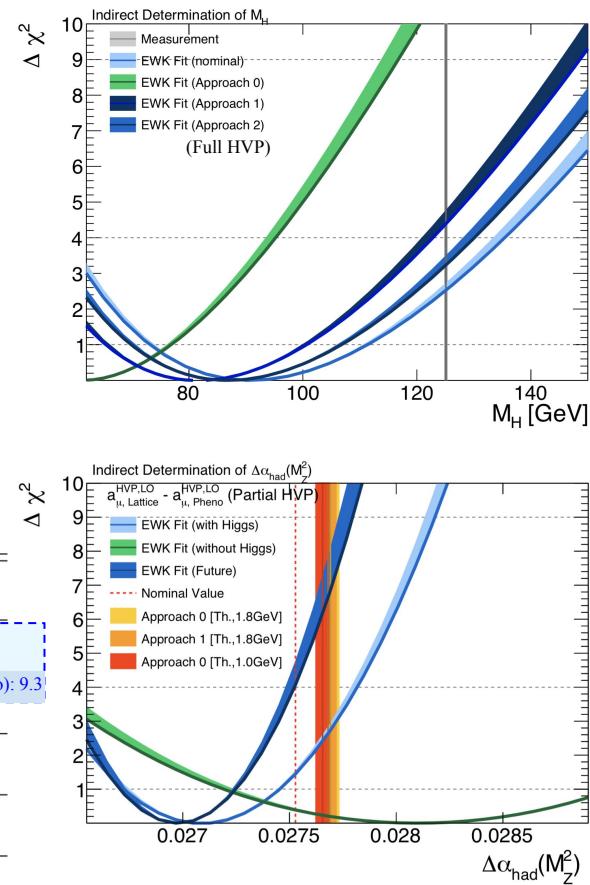
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ shift (Energy range)	Approach 0		Approach 1		
	Scaling factor	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$	Shift NP <sub>1</sub>	$\sigma'(\Delta \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2))$	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) (Full HVP)	1.027	0.02826	4.6	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02774
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) (Full HVP)	1.020	0.02808	3.5	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02769
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.029	0.02769	4.7	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02768
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.022	0.02765	3.5	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02764
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.034	0.02765	-	-	-
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.026	0.02762	-	-	-

→ Large scaling factors (w.r.t. exp. uncertainties) & significant shifts of NP<sub>1</sub>

$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ shift (Energy range)	Nominal		Approach 0		Approach 1		Approach 2	
	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$	$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$						
	0.02753	18.6/16 (p=0.29)	-	-	-	-	0.02753	28.1/17 (p=0.04)
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) (Full HVP)	-	-	0.02826	27.6/16 (p=0.04)	0.02774	20.3/16 (p=0.21)	-	$\chi^2(\text{BMW20-Pheno}): 9.3$
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	-	-	0.02769	19.9/16 (p=0.22)	0.02768	19.8/16 (p=0.23)	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.0 GeV])	-	-	0.02765	19.6/16 (p=0.24)	-	-	-	-

→ Addressing the BMW 20 - Pheno difference for  $a_\mu$  has little impact on the EW fit, except for the unrealistic scenario rescaling the full HVP contribution

Note: Similar conclusions for the comparison with the Experimental  $a_\mu$  value (see backup)



# Backup

# Scaling factors and NP shifts

$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ shift (Energy range)	Approach 0		Approach 1		
	Scaling factor	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$	Shift NP <sub>1</sub>	$\sigma' (\Delta \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2))$	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Pheno) (Full HVP)	1.027	0.02826	4.6	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02774
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Full HVP)	1.020	0.02808	3.5	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02769
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.029	0.02769	4.7	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02768
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.022	0.02765	3.5	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02764
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ (Lattice) - $a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.034	0.02765	-	-	-
$(a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.026	0.02762	-	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ (Full HVP)	1.037	0.02856	6.6	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02782
$(a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ (Full HVP)	1.028	0.02831	5.0	$9.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02775
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.041	0.02776	6.6	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02774
$(a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	1.031	0.02770	5.0	$9.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	0.02769
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.048	0.02771	-	-	-
$(a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - 1\sigma) - a_\mu^{\text{SM (Pheno)}}$ ([Th.; 1 GeV])	1.036	0.02766	-	-	-

→ Large scaling factors (w.r.t. uncertainties) & significant shifts of NP<sub>1</sub>

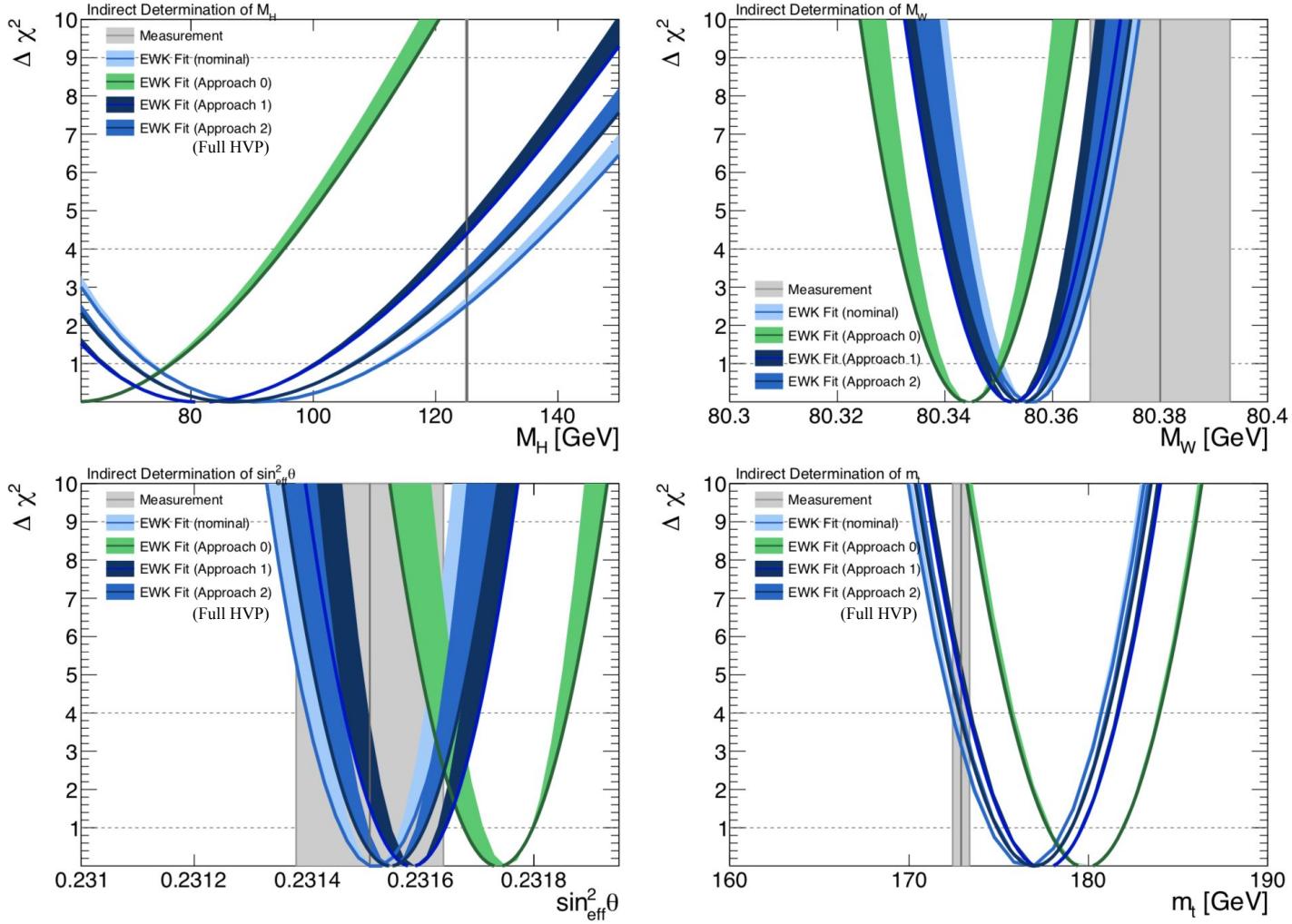
# EW fit inputs and $\chi^2$ results

## LEP/LHC/Tevatron

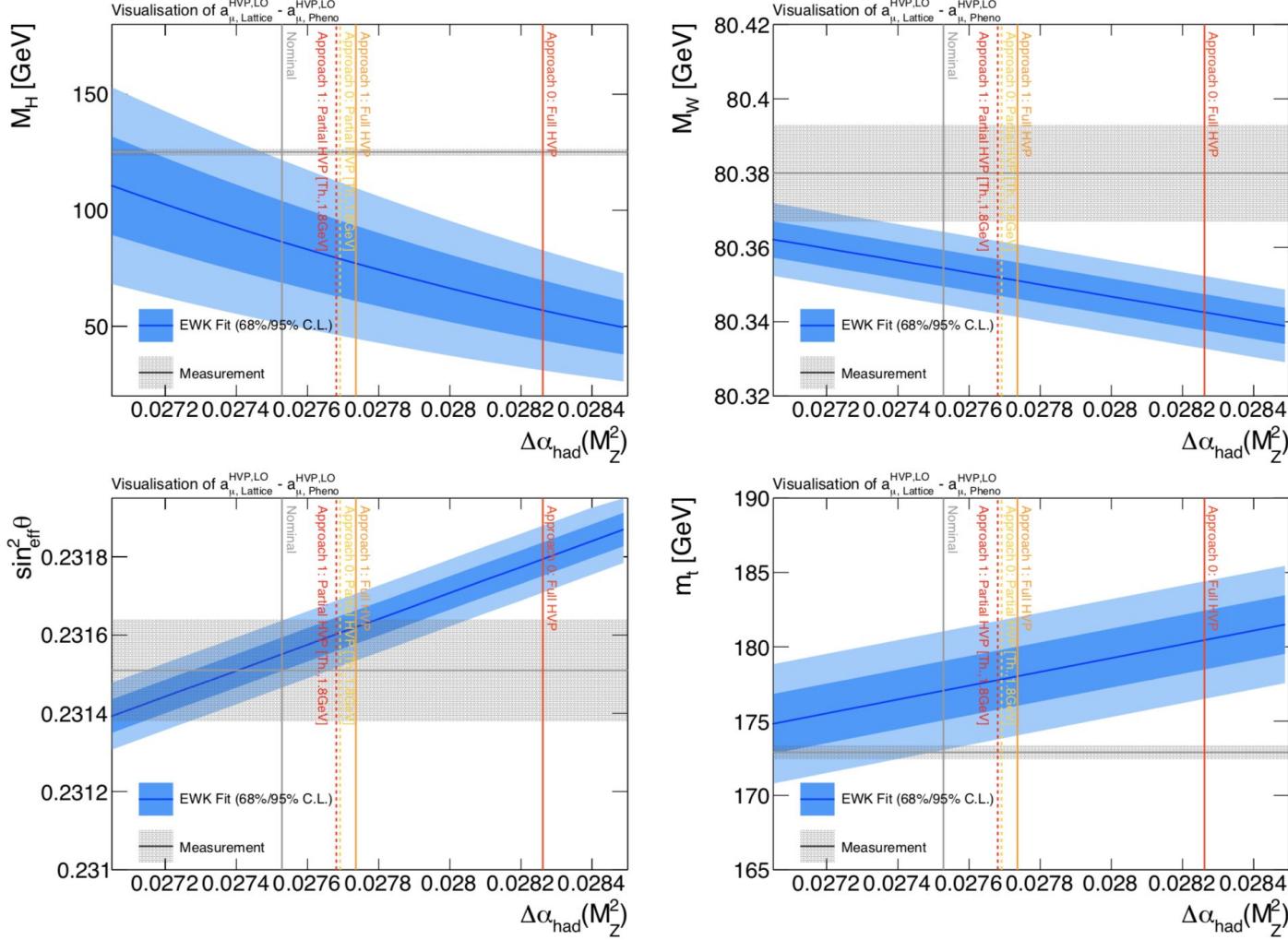
$M_Z$ [GeV]	$91.188 \pm 0.002$	$R_c^0$	$0.1721 \pm 0.003$	$M_H$ [GeV]	$125.09 \pm 0.15$
$\sigma_{\text{had}}^0$ [nb]	$41.54 \pm 0.037$	$R_b^0$	$0.21629 \pm 0.00066$	$M_W$ [GeV]	$80.380 \pm 0.013$
$\Gamma_Z$ [GeV]	$2.495 \pm 0.002$	$A_c$	$0.67 \pm 0.027$	$m_t$ [GeV]	$172.9 \pm 0.5$
$A_l$ (SLD)	$0.1513 \pm 0.00207$	$A_l$ (LEP)	$0.1465 \pm 0.0033$	$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l$	$0.2314 \pm 0.00023$
$A_{\text{FB}}^l$	$0.0171 \pm 0.001$	$m_c$ [GeV]	$1.27^{+0.07}_{-0.11}$ GeV	<b>After HL-LHC</b>	
$A_{\text{FB}}^c$	$0.0707 \pm 0.0035$	$m_b$ [GeV]	$4.20^{+0.17}_{-0.07}$ GeV	$M_W$ [GeV]	$80.380 \pm 0.008$
$A_{\text{FB}}^b$	$0.0992 \pm 0.0016$	$\alpha_s(M_Z)$	$0.1198 \pm 0.003$	$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l$	$0.2314 \pm 0.00012$
$R_l^0$	$20.767 \pm 0.025$	$\Delta \alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}(M_Z^2) [10^{-5}]$	$2760 \pm 9$	$m_t$ [GeV]	$172.9 \pm 0.3$

$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ shift (Energy range)	Nominal		Approach 0		Approach 1		Approach 2	
	$\Delta' \alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$	$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$						
	0.02753	18.6/16 (p=0.29)	-	-	-	-	0.02753	28.1/17 (p=0.04) $\chi^2(\text{BMW20-Pheno}): 9.3$
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ $(\text{Lattice}) - (\text{Pheno})$ (Full HVP)	-	-	0.02826	27.6/16 (p=0.04)	0.02774	20.3/16 (p=0.21)	-	
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ $(\text{Lattice}) - (\text{Pheno})$ ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	-	-	0.02769	19.9/16 (p=0.22)	0.02768	19.8/16 (p=0.23)	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}} - a_\mu^{\text{HVP, LO}}$ $(\text{Lattice}) - (\text{Pheno})$ ([Th.; 1.0 GeV])	-	-	0.02765	19.6/16 (p=0.24)	-	-	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM}}$ (Pheno) (Full HVP)	-	-	0.02856	33.6/16 (p=0.01)	0.02782	21.2/16 (p=0.17)	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.8 GeV])	-	-	0.02776	20.6/16 (p=0.19)	0.02774	20.4/16 (p=0.20)	-	-
$a_\mu^{\text{Exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM}}$ (Pheno) ([Th.; 1.0 GeV])	-	-	0.02771	20.1/16 (p=0.22)	-	-	-	-

# EW fit results: $\chi^2$ scans



# EW fit results: parameter scans for varying $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$



# EW fit results: indirect determination of $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}(M_Z^2)$

