

WARVICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Solenoid Mode Analysis

T. Lord

22/10/2020 / Collaboration Meeting 57

Solenoid Mode Analysis Review

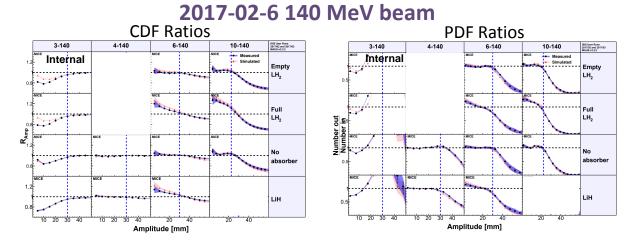
- Analysis of 2017-02-6 solenoid mode data in good shape (ish)
 - Need recommissioning of this MC following SciFiParams Density discussion, expect better matching of Px, Py distributions after redoing dipole beam tuning
 - Amplitude analysis with systematics for 3,4,6,10-140 & 3-170,200,240 beams

Systematics used:

- +3mrad tku/tkd rotation in x +3% in SSU/SSD Centre
- +3mm tku/tkd position in x
- +5% in SSU/SSD E1/E2

+50% (2->3g/cm^3) tracker glue density

Ready for MC commissioning for other CC tags (dependent on later slides)



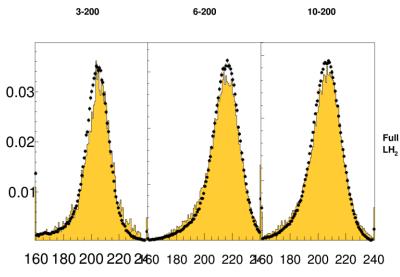


Solenoid Mode Analysis Review



Example beam tunes at higher momentum – 200 MeV beam

3-170/200/240 beams appear to be largely unresponsive to D2 changes – anything between D2 +0% and D2 +10% shows good agreement



Momentum at TKU Reference Plane [MeV/c]

Solenoid Mode Analysis Updates



- Canonical angular momentum measurement introduced
- MC Reco vs MC Truth discrepancy noted, single field value in each tracker reco suspected as contributing
- Correction(s) attempted, results mixed

Solenoid Mode Analysis Updates

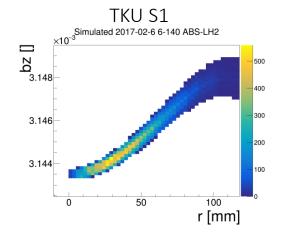


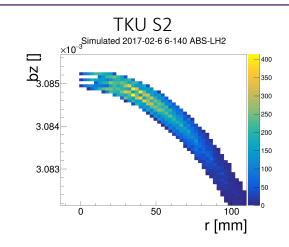
$$L_{canon} = xP_y - yP_x + qrA$$

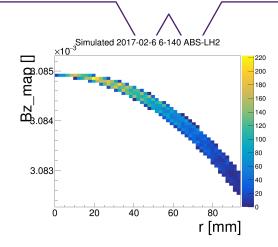
$L_{field} = qrA_{\phi} \approx \frac{qr^2B_Z}{2}$ by paraxial approximation (first order)

Load particle Bz at reconstructed trackpoint (x,y,z) position from MAUS field geometry

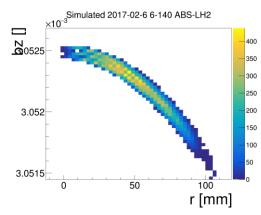
B_z vs r plots – Bz Truth



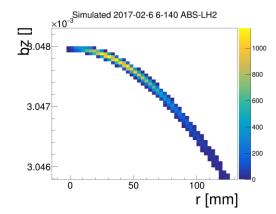




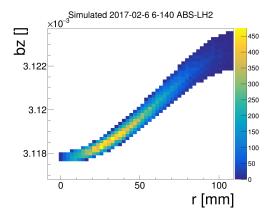
TKU S3



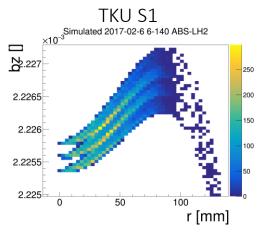
TKU S4

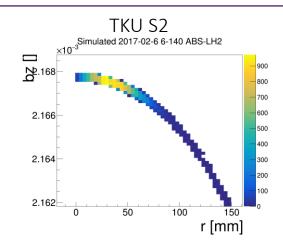


TKU S5



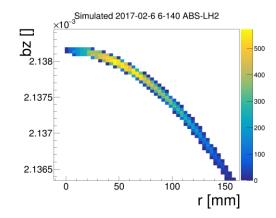
B, vs r plots – Bz Truth



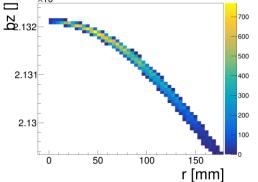




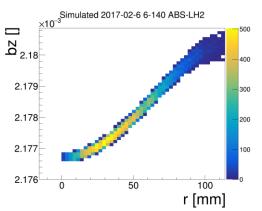
TKU S3







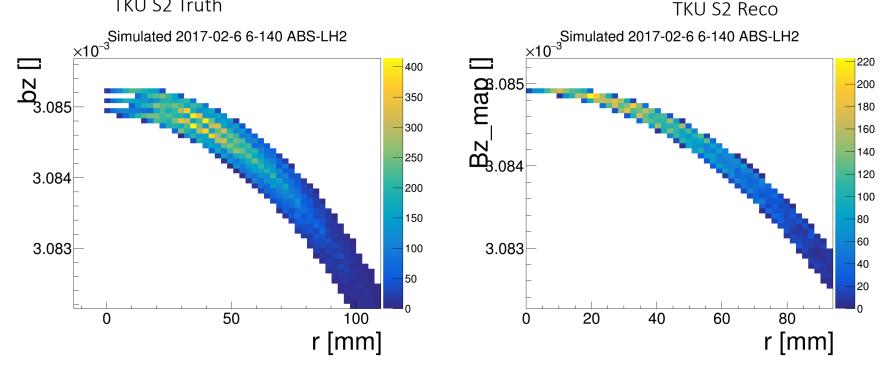
TKU S5



Truth field vs Reco field from field map



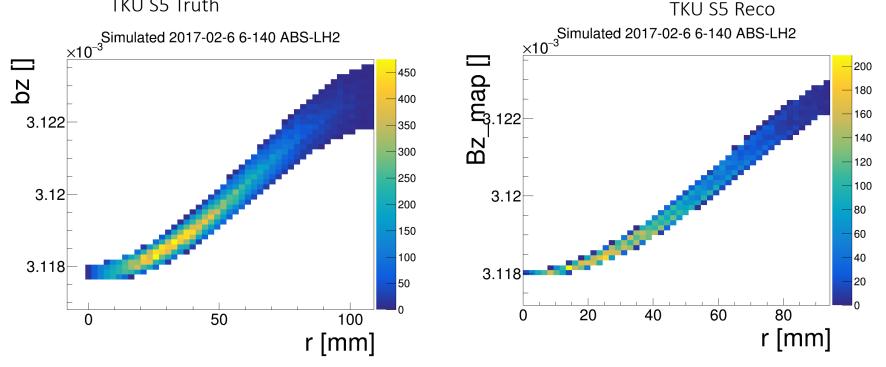
TKU S2 Truth



Truth field vs Reco field from field map



TKU S5 Truth





Looking at extracting "clean" data from hall probe readings to compare fields across each cooling channel tag

Some residual plots, but clearly bad readings mixed in with good.

Have removed HP:66, HP:67, HP:80 as these probes were found to be hanging loose at some inspection date

Not all probes active across all runs

Hall Probe Residuals Per Cooling Channel Tag – Solenoid Mode Runs



××

× ×

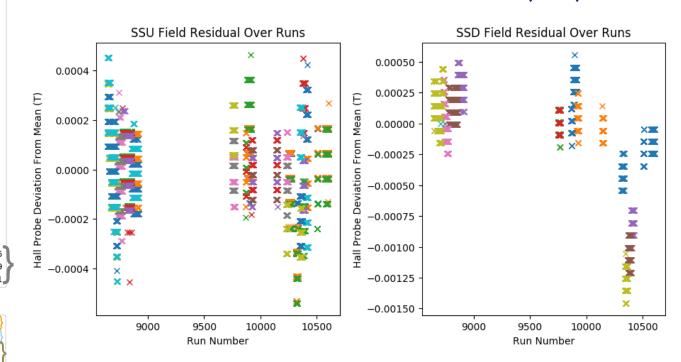
×

×

× MICE-SSU-HP-77:B, 2016-04-2.4a, mean field 3.10748 × MICE-SSU-HP-79:B. 2016-04-2.4a, mean field 3.07315 × MICE-SSU-HP-65:B. 2016-04-1.7, mean field 3.07555 × MICE-SSU-HP-77:B. 2016-04-1.7, mean field 3.10745 × MICE-SSU-HP-79:B, 2016-04-1.7, mean field 3.07316 × MICE-SSU-HP-65; B. 2016-04-1.5, mean field 3.07367 × MICE-SSU-HP-77:B. 2016-04-1.5, mean field 3.10629 MICE-SSU-HP-79:B, 2016-04-1.5, mean field 3.07137 × MICE-SSU-HP-65:B. 2016-04-1.2. mean field 3.04315 × MICE-SSU-HP-77:B, 2016-04-1.2, mean field 3.07515 × MICE-SSU-HP-79:B. 2016-04-1.2. mean field 3.04081 × MICE-SSU-HP-65:B. M2D-flip-2017-02-5, mean field 3.03955 MICE-SSU-HP-77:B, M2D-flip-2017-02-5, mean field 3.07269 MICE-SSU-HP-79:B, M2D-flip-2017-02-5, mean field 3.03771_

<u>SSD</u>

MICE-SSD-HP-72:B. 2017-02-6. mean field 2.12224 MICE-SSD-HP-72:B, 2017-02-5, mean field 3.02286 X MICE-SSD-HP-72:B, 2017-02-2, mean field 3.00879 MICE-SSD-HP-73:B, 2017-02-2, mean field 3.05549 × MICE-SSD-HP-72:B, 2016-04-2.4a, mean field 3.04341 × X MICE-SSD-HP-72:B. 2016-04-1.7. mean field 3.04241 × MICE-SSD-HP-72:B, 2016-04-1.5, mean field 3.04254 MICE-SSD-HP-73:B, 2016-04-1.5, mean field 3.057 × × MICE-SSD-HP-72:B. 2016-04-1.2, mean field 3.01146 MICE-SSD-HP-73:B, 2016-04-1.2, mean field 3.057 MICE-SSD-HP-72:B, M2D-flip-2017-02-5, mean field 2.99558

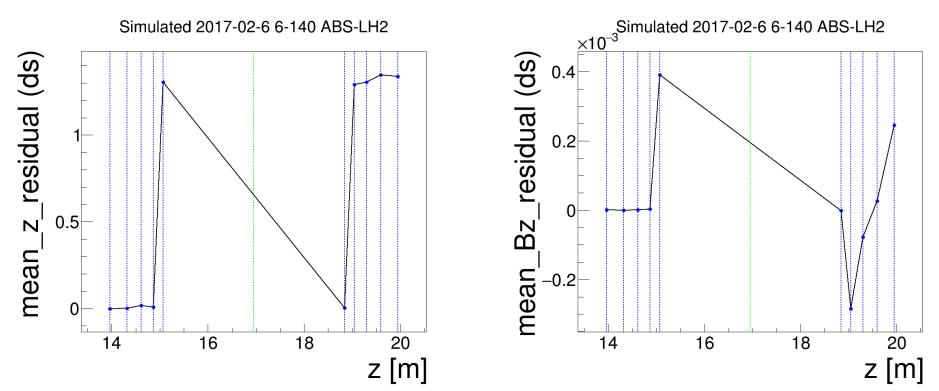


Deviation from mean measured field over one CC setting

Mean Z / Mean Bz

Something buggy this way comes



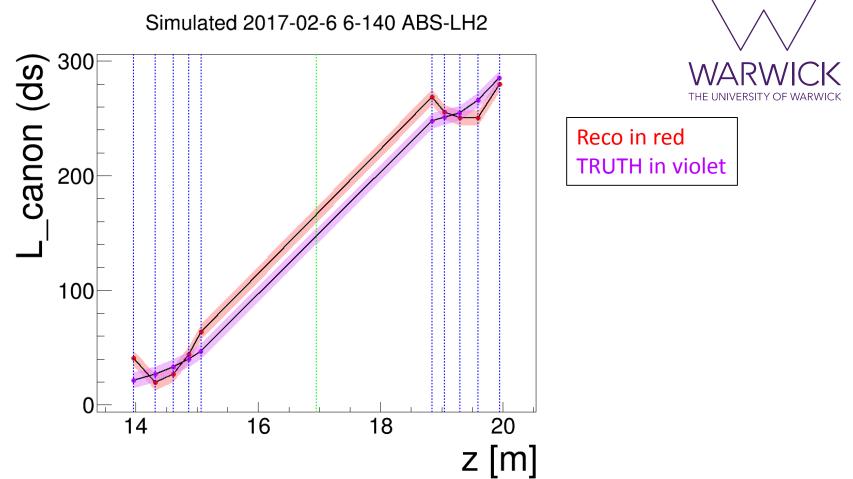


Canonical Angular Momentum – Kinetic + Field Term

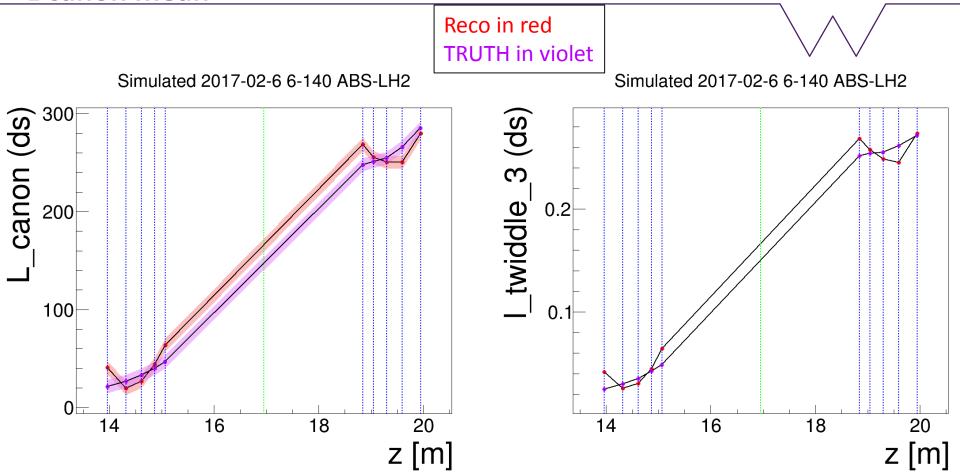
The only angular momentum plot I will show with <u>data</u> today Data in black Reco in red TRUTH in violet 4-140 6-140 MICE MICE 140 120 L_{canon} plus mean [MeV/c mm] No absorber 100 80 MICE MICE 300 200 LiH 100 16 18 20 16 18 20 14 14 z [m]



L canon mean

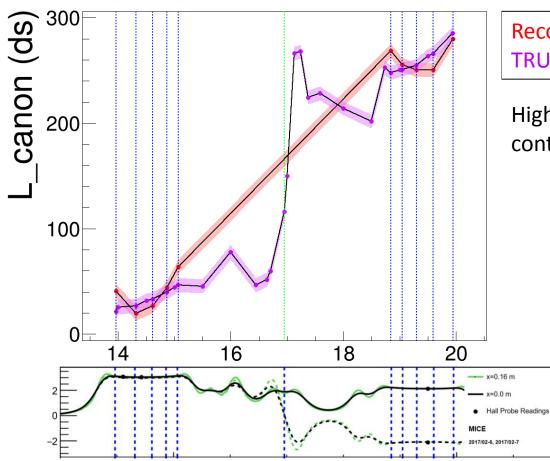


L canon mean



L canon mean with more virtual planes

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



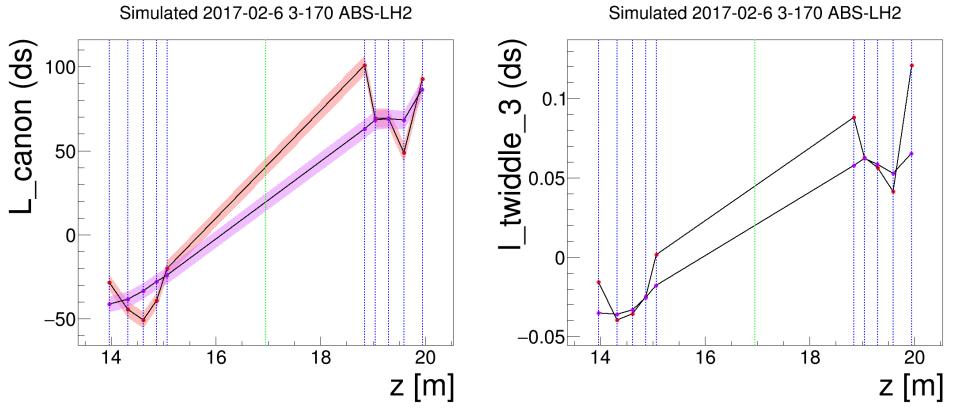
Reco in red TRUTH in violet WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Higher order terms in ${\rm L}_{\rm field}$ term probably contributing here

$$\begin{split} L_{field} &= q r A_{\phi} \\ &= q \left(\frac{r^2 B_z}{2} - \frac{r^3}{16} B_z'' + O(r^5) \dots \right) \end{split}$$

Higher Momentum Beam

Interesting features in higher momentum beams..



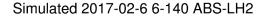
 $\Lambda/AR\Lambda/ICK$

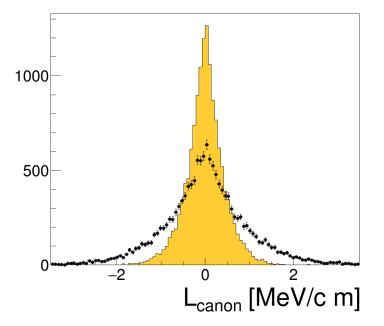
L canon Reco vs Truth

Uncorrected distributions in 1D Reco in black, TRUTH in yellow

Global through virtual diffuser





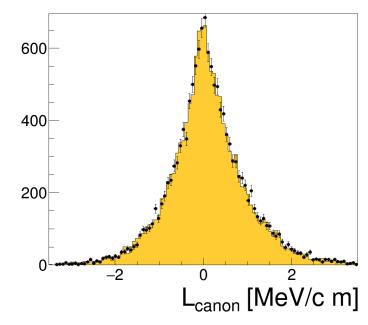


THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK Global through virtual diffuser

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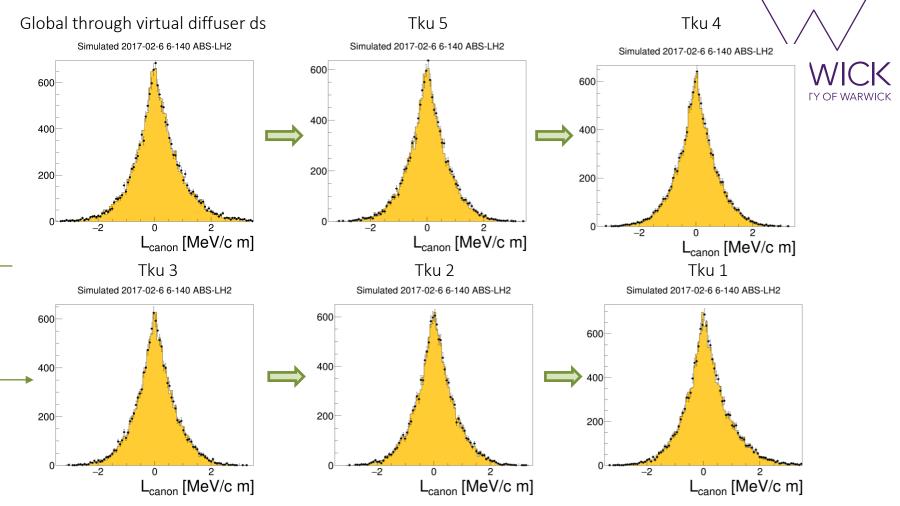
ds

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



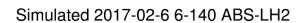
L canon Reco vs Truth

Uncorrected distributions in 1D



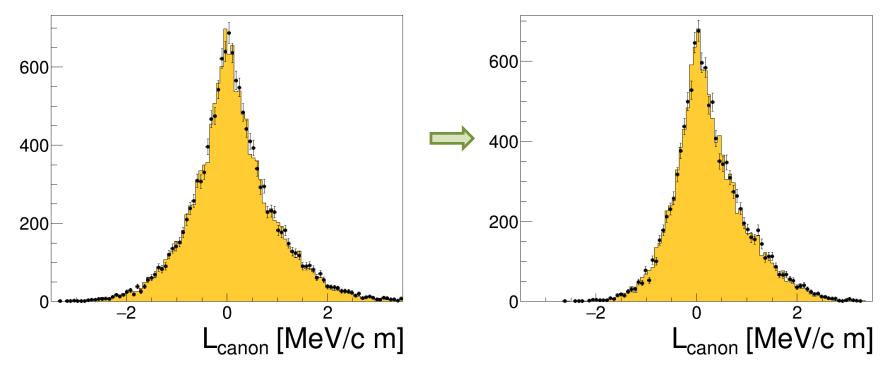
L canon Recovs Truth Uncorrected distributions in 1D

Tkd 1 WARWICK



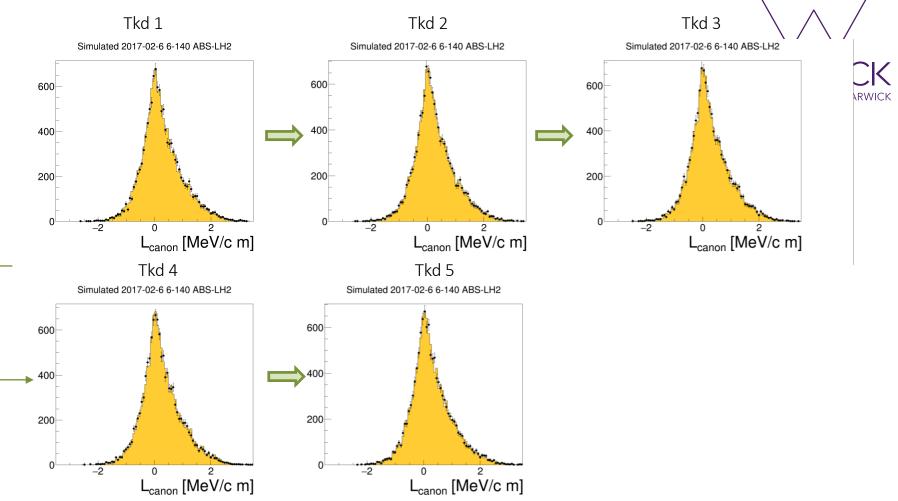
Tku 1

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

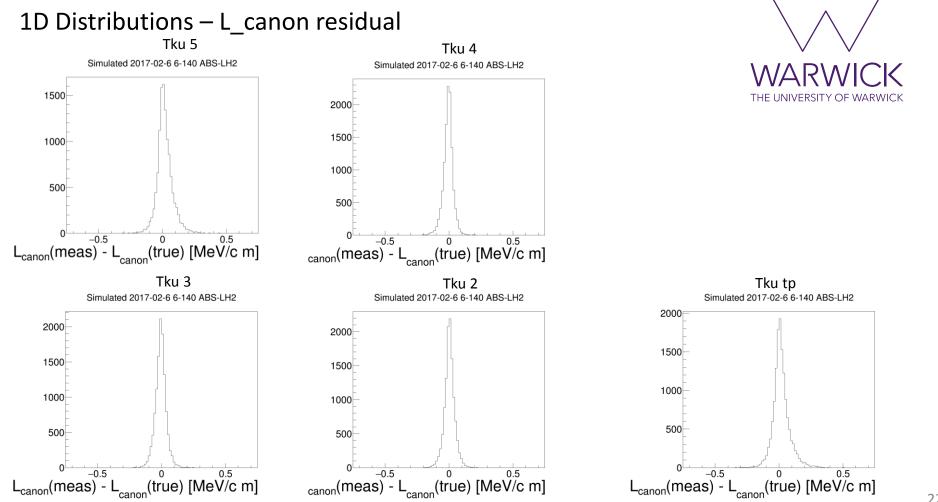


L canon Reco vs Truth

Uncorrected distributions in 1D



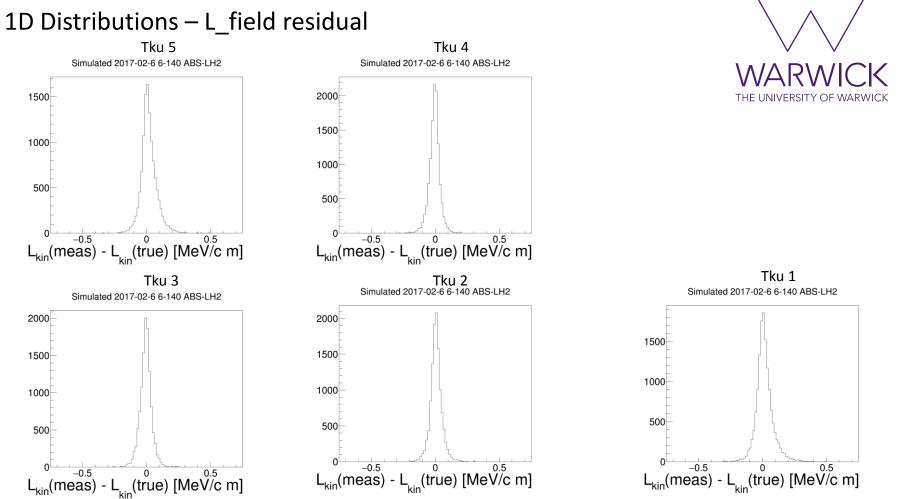
L canon Residuals



L field Residuals

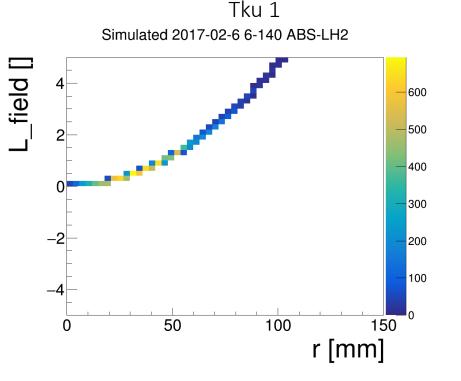
1D Distributions – L_field residual Tku 5 Tku 4 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK 4000 4000 3000 3000 2000 2000 1000 1000 $L_{field}(meas) - L_{field}(true) [MeV/c m]$ $L_{field}(meas) - L_{field}(true) [MeV/c m]$ Tku 1 Tku 3 Tku 2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 4000 4000 4000 3000 3000 2000 2000 2000 1000 1000 $L_{field}(meas)^{-0.5} - L_{field}(true) [MeV/c m]$ L_{field} (meas) - L_{field} (true) [MeV/c m] $L_{field}(meas) - L_{field}(true) [MeV/c m]$

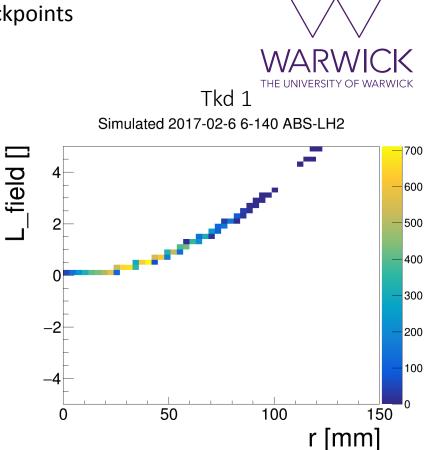
L field Residuals



<u>L field vs r plots – ds sample</u>

L field follows field maps for x,y,z position of trackpoints

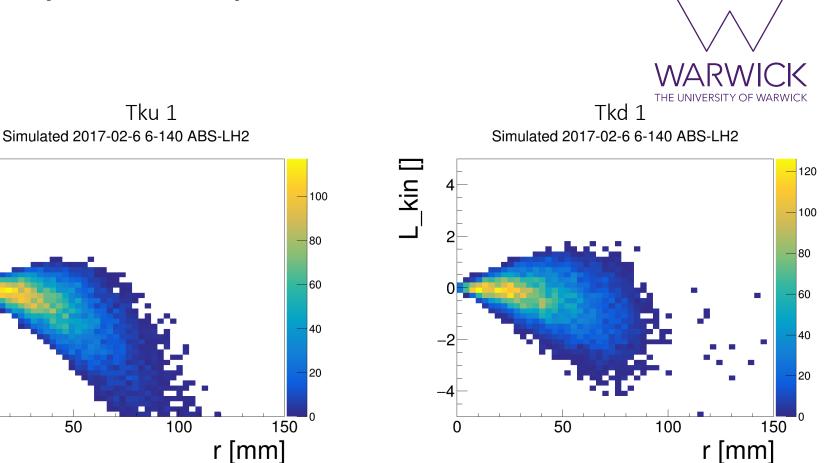




L_kin []

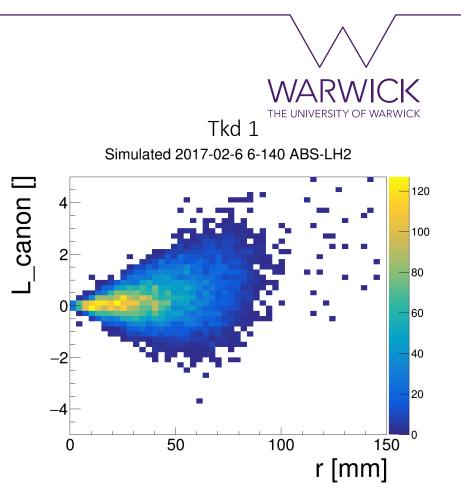
0

0



Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 canon [] - 100 r [mm]

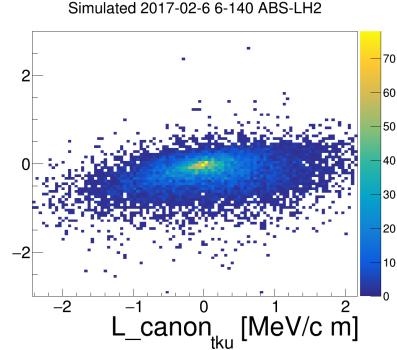
Tku 1



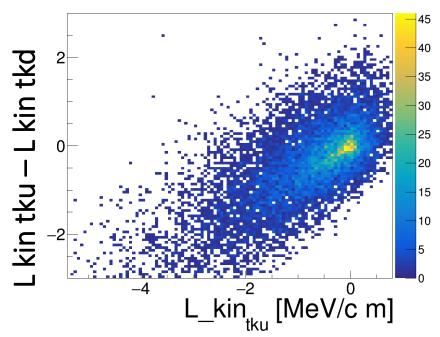
L change across absorber vs L tku

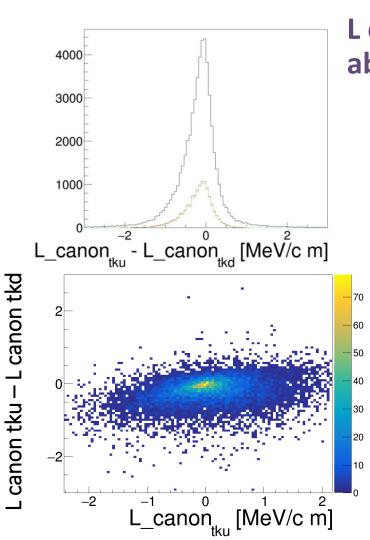


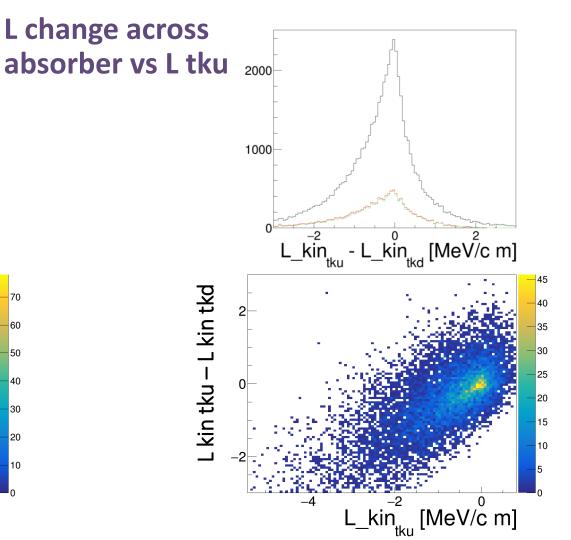




Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2









Corrections

Track Reconstruction in MAUS

MAUS Kalman only sees single value for Bz in track propagation through each tracker

Actual field varies through the tracker O(0.1 T)

canon (ds)

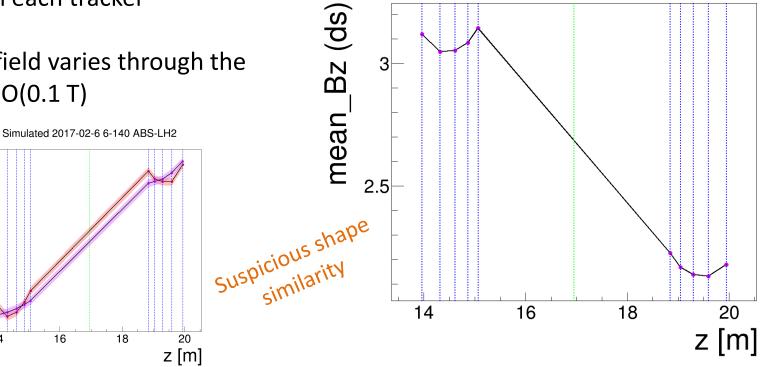
200

100

14

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

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Equations for Track Propagation



$$x' = x + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta - \frac{p_y}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta)$$

$$y' = y + \frac{p_y}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta)$$

$$z' = z + \Delta z$$

$$p'_x = p_x \cos \Delta \theta - p_y \sin \Delta \theta$$

$$p'_y = p_y \cos \Delta \theta + p_x \sin \Delta \theta$$

$$p'_z = p_z;$$

$$R = \frac{p_t}{q_{B_z}}$$
$$\Delta \theta = \frac{c_{B_z} Q \Delta z}{p_z}$$
$$c \approx \frac{0.299 MeV}{cT^{-1} m m^{-1}}$$

Rescaling correction:

Assume helix remains the same so x, x', y, y', R, $\Delta\theta$ fixed \rightarrow direction of Pt $(\frac{p_x}{p_t} \otimes \frac{p_y}{p_t})$ remain the same Px and Py scaled equally: $p'_x = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_x$, $p'_y = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_y$ y' =

$$\Delta \theta = \frac{cB_z Q\Delta z}{p_z} \to p'_z = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_z$$

New pz looks U-shaped through the trackers, so we leave $\ensuremath{\textbf{p}_z}$ as is

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$$R = \frac{p_t}{qB_z}$$

$$\Delta \theta = \frac{cB_z Q\Delta z}{p_z}$$

$$c \approx \frac{0.299 MeV}{cT^{-1}mm^{-1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= x + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta - \frac{p_y}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta) \\ y' &= y + \frac{p_y}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta) \\ z' &= z + \Delta z \\ p'_x &= p_x \cos \Delta \theta - p_y \sin \Delta \theta \\ p'_y &= p_y \cos \Delta \theta + p_x \sin \Delta \theta \\ p'_z &= p_z; \end{aligned}$$

Recalculating Correction

Simultaneous eqn correction: Recalculating px, py with new Bz Residuals on x, x', y, y' order of magnitude lower, keep fixed Keep pz fixed to calc $\Delta\theta$

Use
$$R = \frac{p_t}{qB_z}$$
, $\Delta \theta = \frac{cB_z Q\Delta z}{p_z}$

Solve simultaneous equations for px, py:

$$\begin{aligned} x' - x &= \frac{p_x}{qB_z} \sin\Delta\theta - \frac{p_y}{qB_z} (1 - \cos\Delta\theta), \\ y' - y &= \frac{p_y}{qB_z} \sin\Delta\theta + \frac{p_x}{qB_z} (1 - \cos\Delta\theta), \end{aligned}$$

- Recalculating with old Bz under/overestimates slightly,
- Recalculating with new Bz gives close to MAUS reco px, py, Some values wildly off

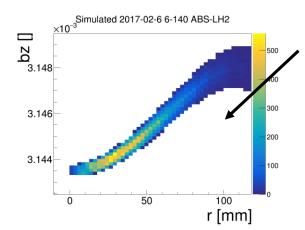


MAUS Correction



MAUS uses a single Bz value for track propagation in each tracker, replace with station-to-station average Bz values

Average Bz along central solenoid axis – other choices could be better, beam does not mostly populate r = 0



O(0.1%) field variation in r, so expect small effect



Rescaling Correction

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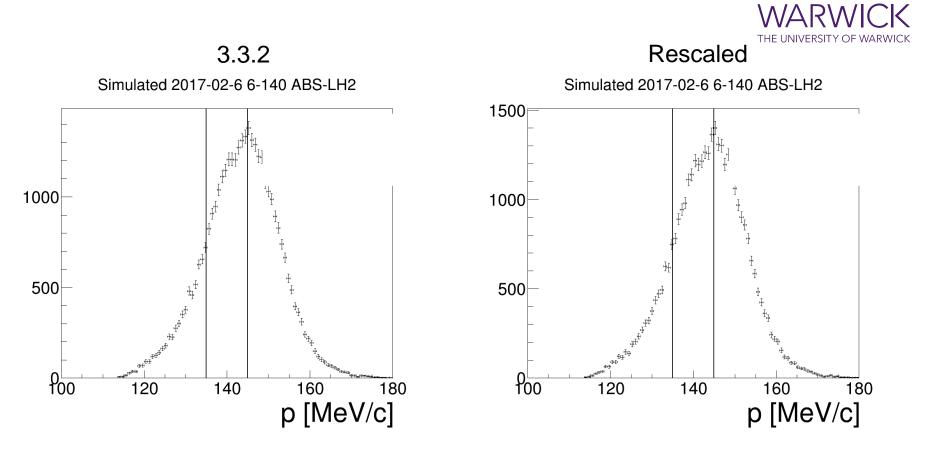
x, x', y, y', R, $\Delta\theta$ fixed $\frac{p_x}{p_t} \& \frac{p_y}{p_t}$ remain the same Px and Py scaled equally: $p'_x = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_x$, $p'_y = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_y$

Rescaling Correction

$$\Delta \theta = \frac{cB_z Q\Delta z}{p_z} \rightarrow p'_z = \frac{B'_z}{B_z} p_z$$

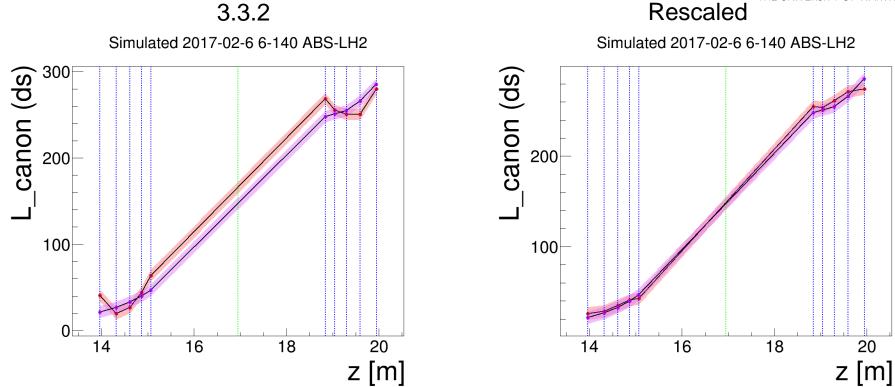
New pz looks U-shaped through the trackers, so we leave p_z as is

TKU p cut



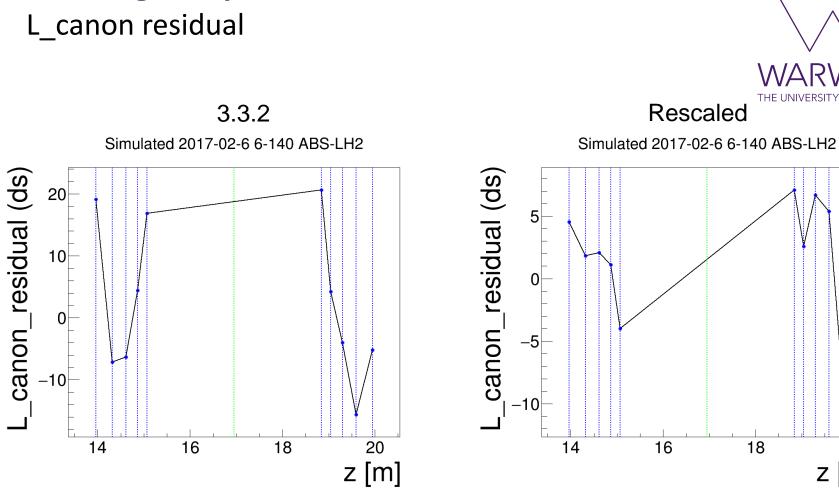
L_canon

3.3.2



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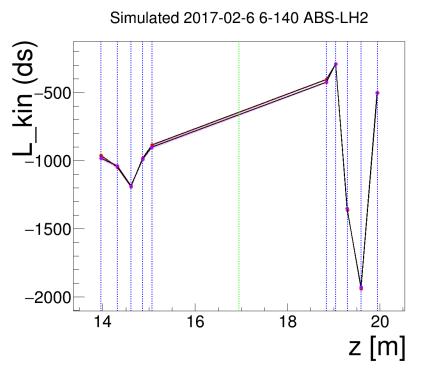
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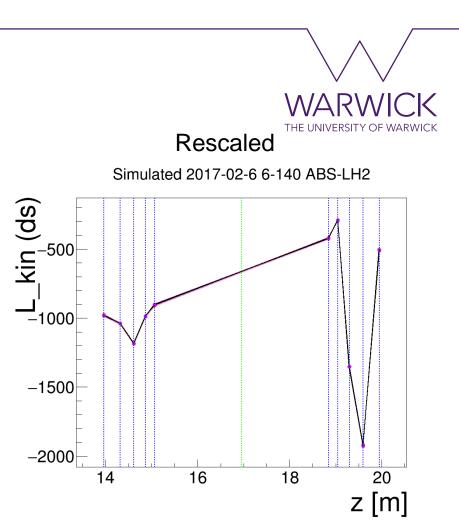
z [m]

18

L_kin

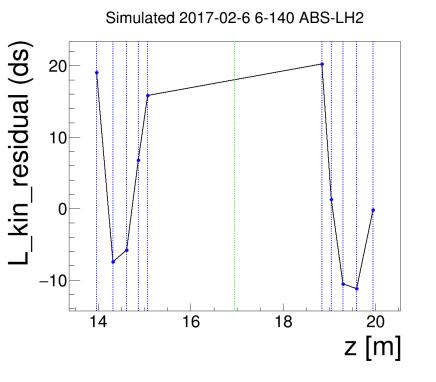
3.3.2

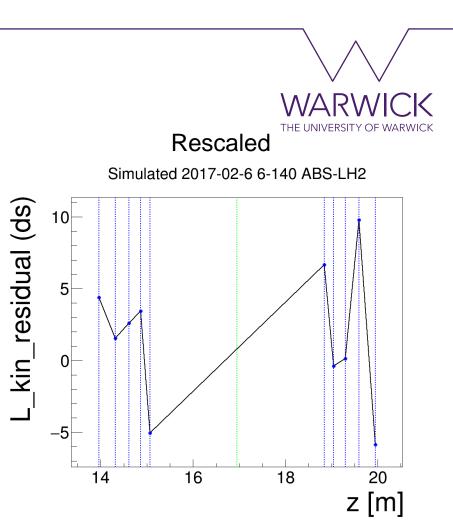




L_kin residual

3.3.2



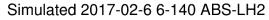


3.3.2

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

L_field

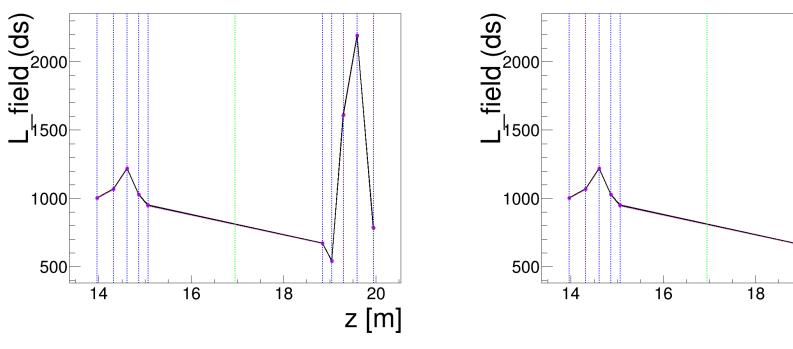
Rescaled



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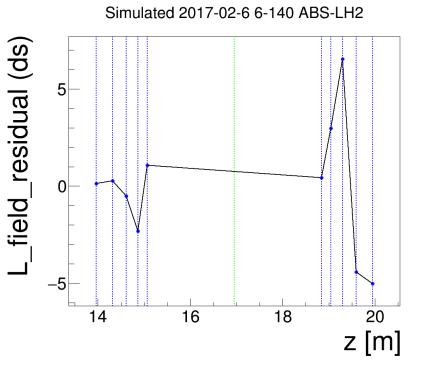
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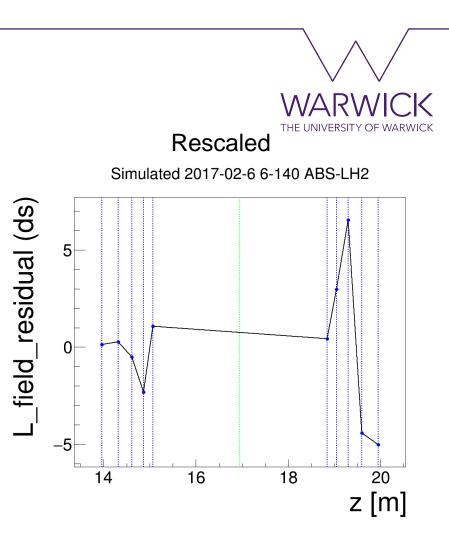
z [m]

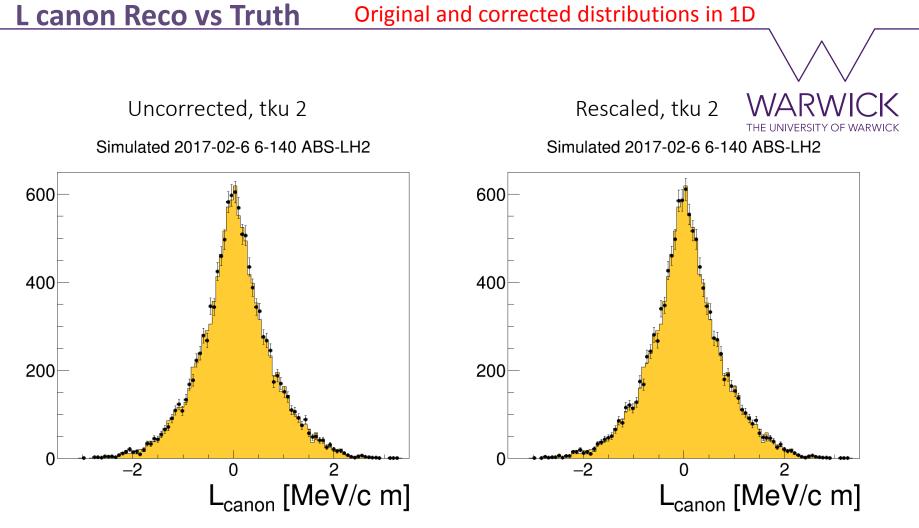


L_field residual

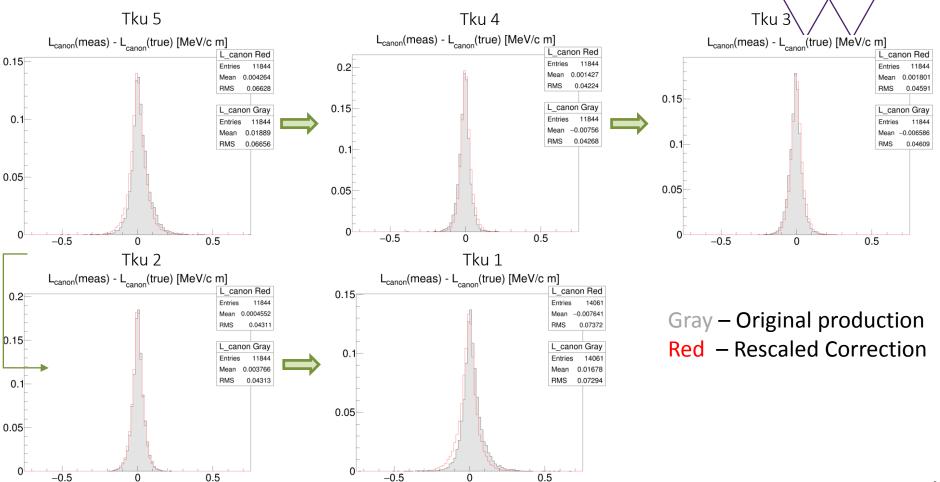
3.3.2



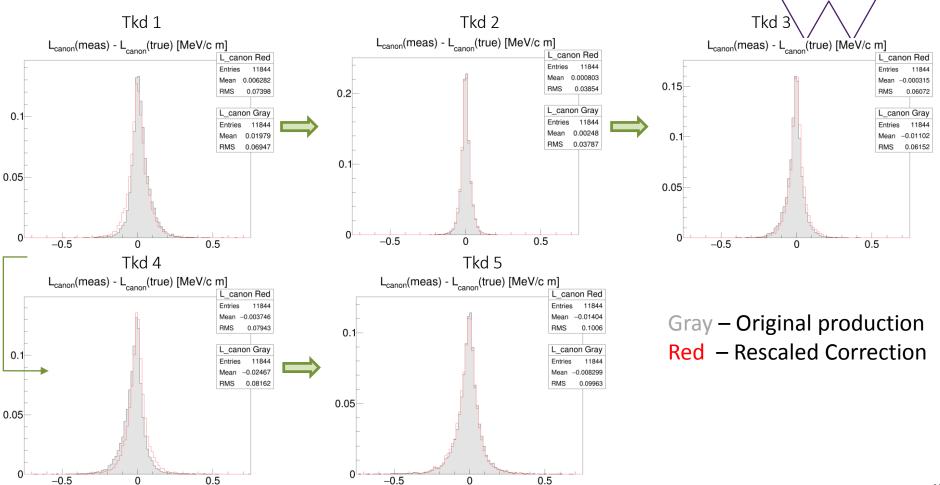




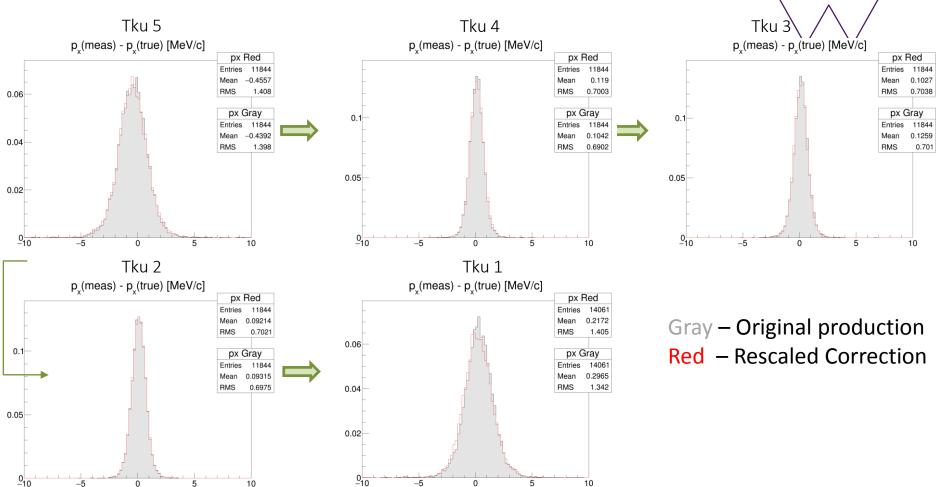
L_canon Residuals, TKU



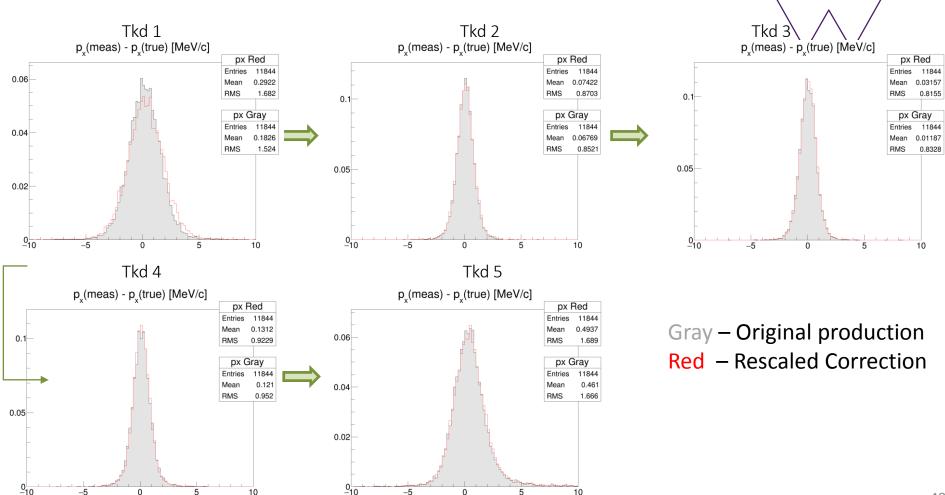
L_canon Residuals, TKD



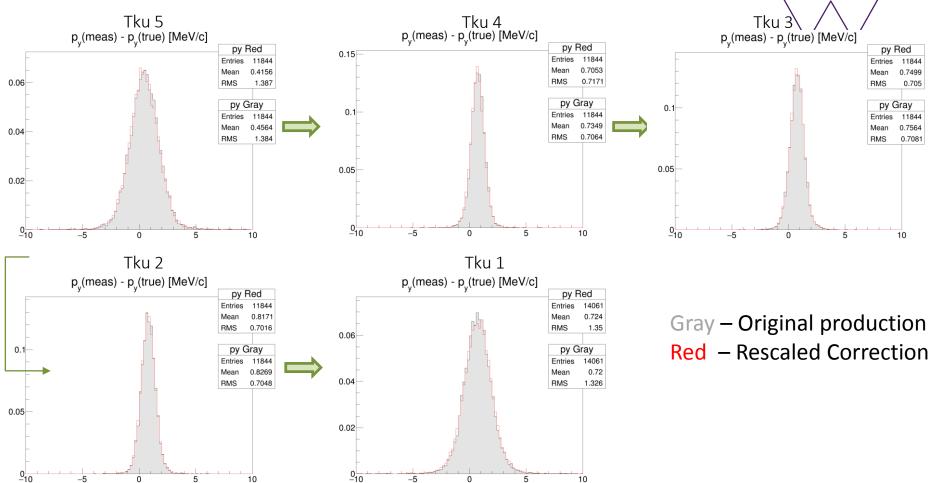
Px Residuals, TKU



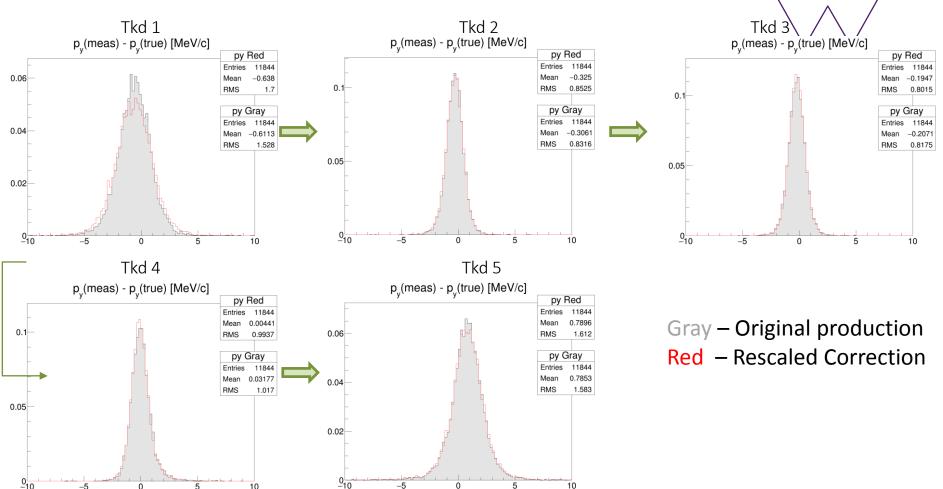
Px Residuals, TKD



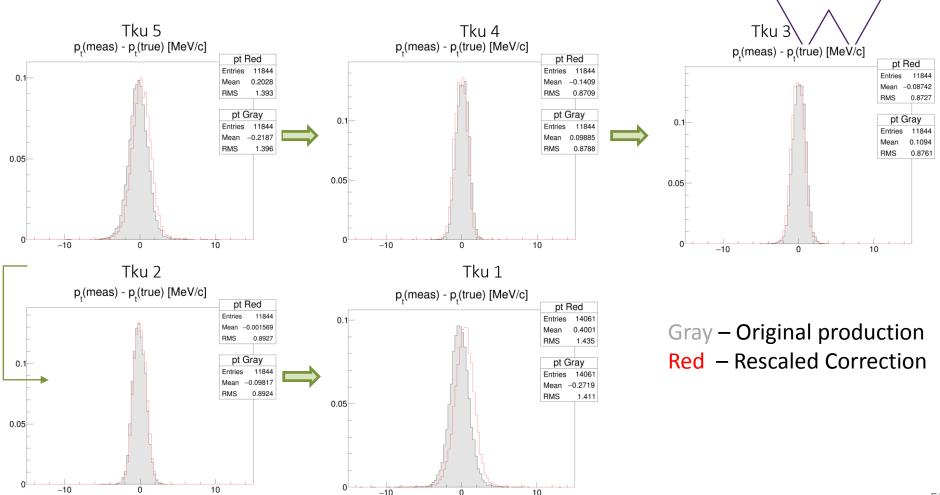
Py Residuals, TKU



Py Residuals, TKD



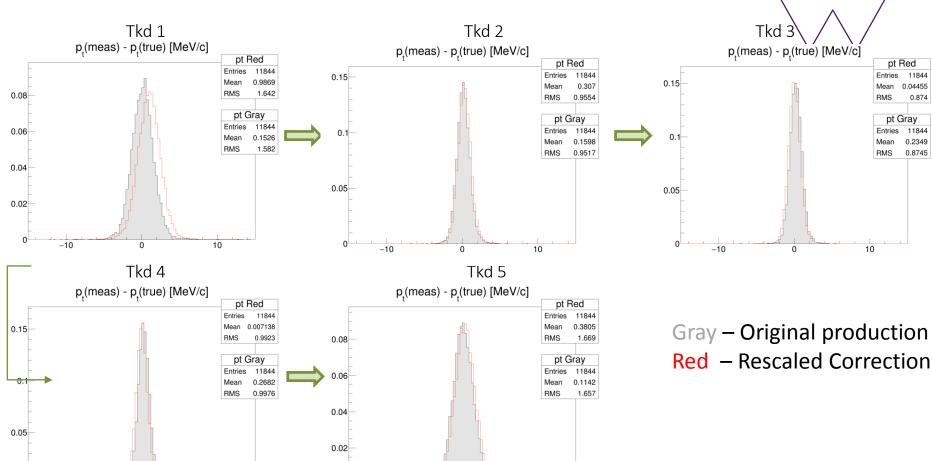
Pt Residuals, TKU



Pt Residuals, TKD

Rescaling Px, Py

-10



-10

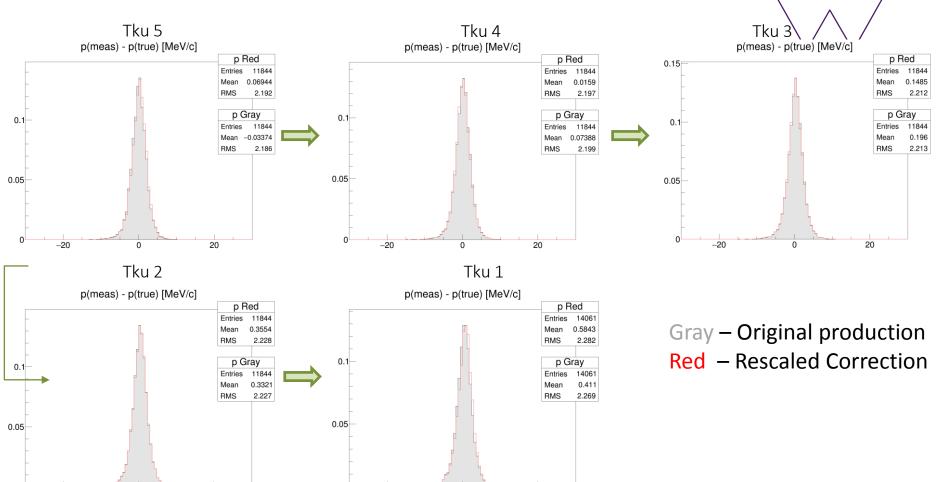
P Residuals, TKU

Rescaling Px, Py

-20

0

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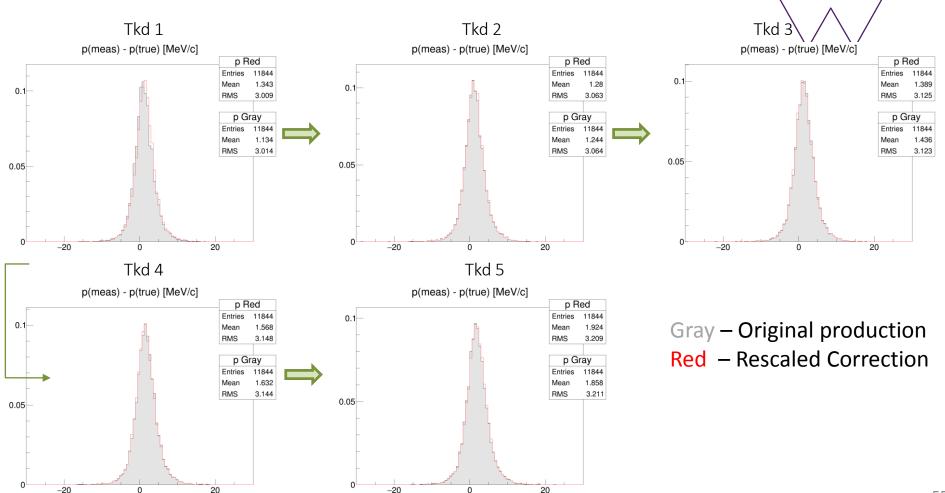


0

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-20

P Residuals, TKD





Recalculating Correction

Recalculating Correction

Simultaneous eqn correction: Recalculating px, py with new Bz Residuals on x, x', y, y' order of magnitude lower, keep fixed Keep pz fixed to calc $\Delta\theta$

Use
$$R = \frac{p_t}{qB_z}$$
, $\Delta \theta = \frac{cB_z Q\Delta z}{p_z}$

Solve simultaneous equations for px, py:

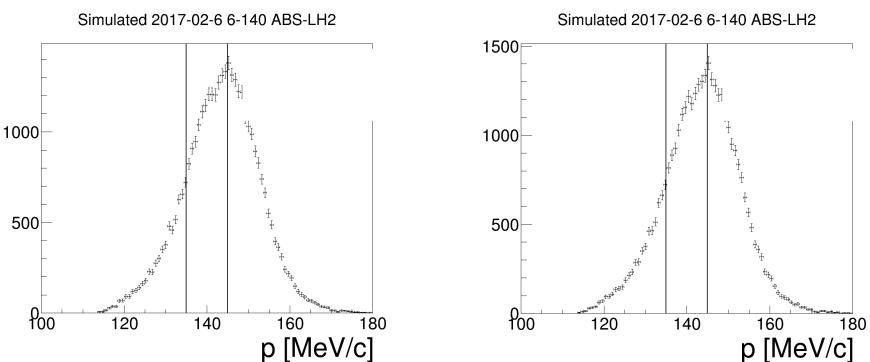
$$\begin{aligned} x' - x &= \frac{p_x}{qB_z} \sin\Delta\theta - \frac{p_y}{qB_z} (1 - \cos\Delta\theta), \\ y' - y &= \frac{p_y}{qB_z} \sin\Delta\theta + \frac{p_x}{qB_z} (1 - \cos\Delta\theta), \end{aligned}$$

Only updating values for stations 1-4 S5 in TKU & TKD is unchanged - apologies



TKU p cut





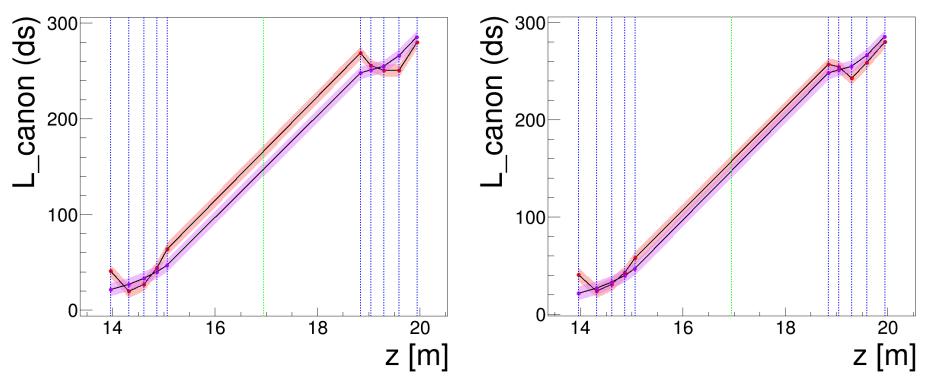
WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Recalculated

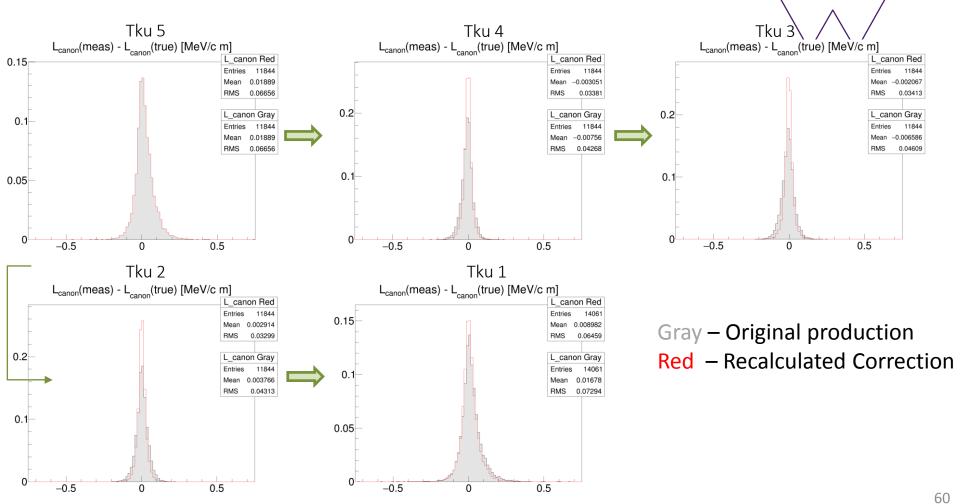
L canon mean

3.3.2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

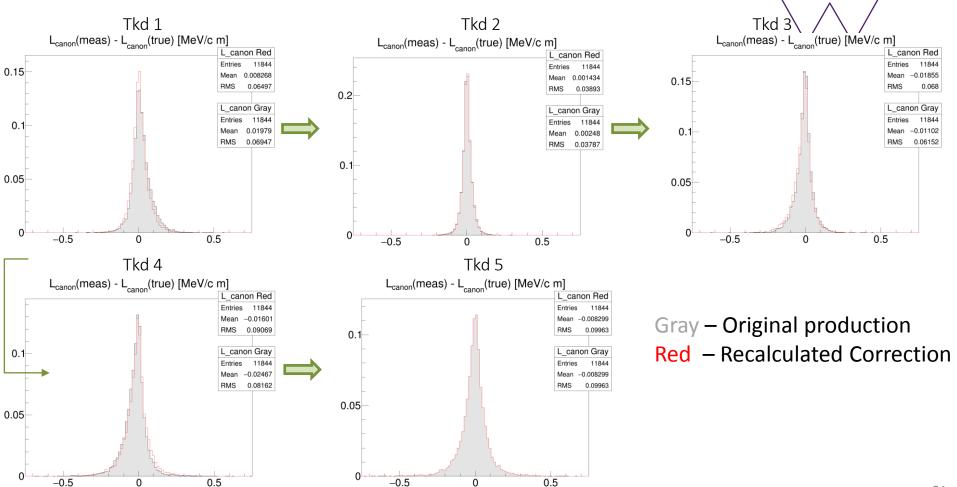
Recalculated WARWICK Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



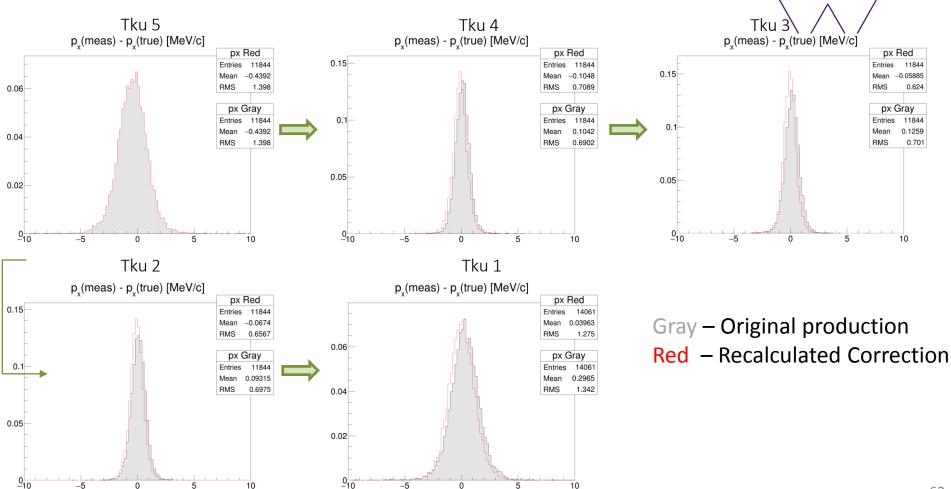
L_canon Residuals, TKU



L_canon Residuals, TKD



Px Residuals, TKU



Px Residuals, TKD

Recalculating Px, Py

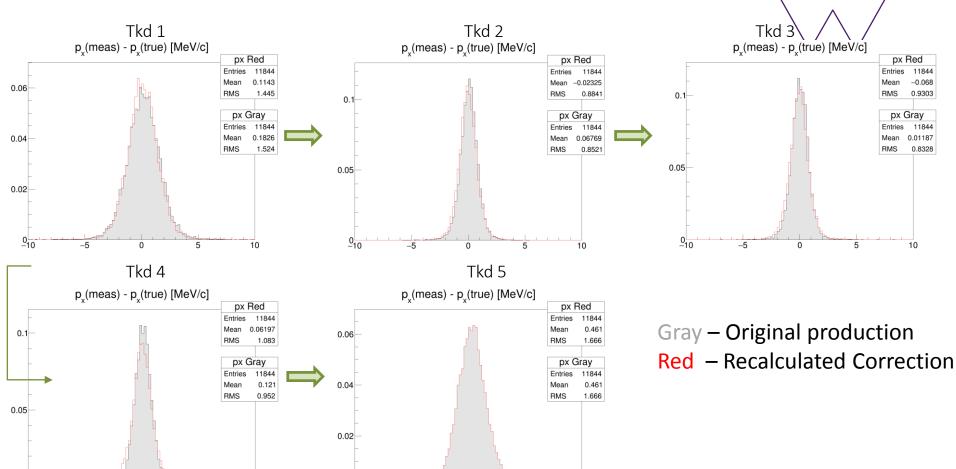
0_10

-5

0

5

10



0_10

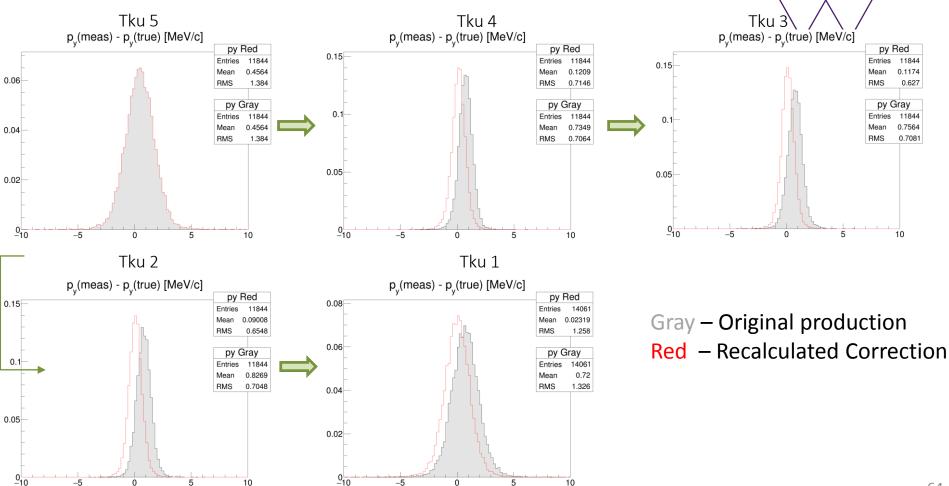
-5

0

5

10

Py Residuals, TKU



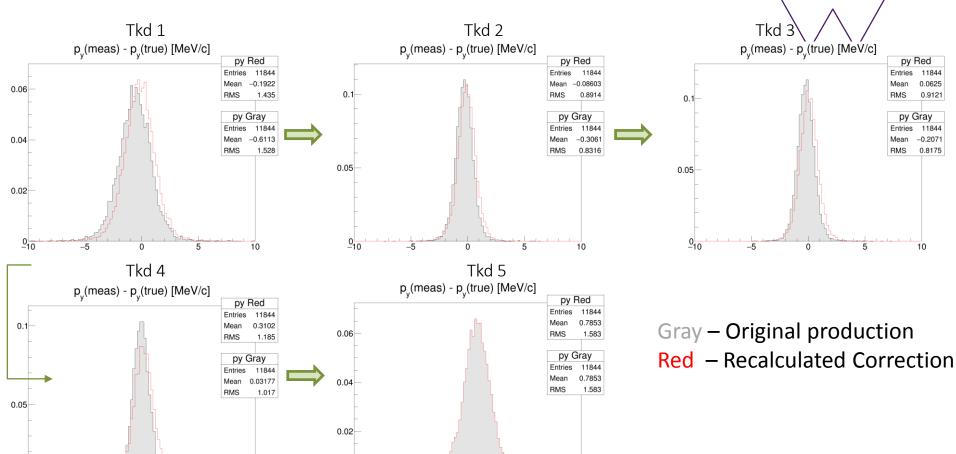
Py Residuals, TKD

Recalculating Px, Py

0_10

-5

0



0

5

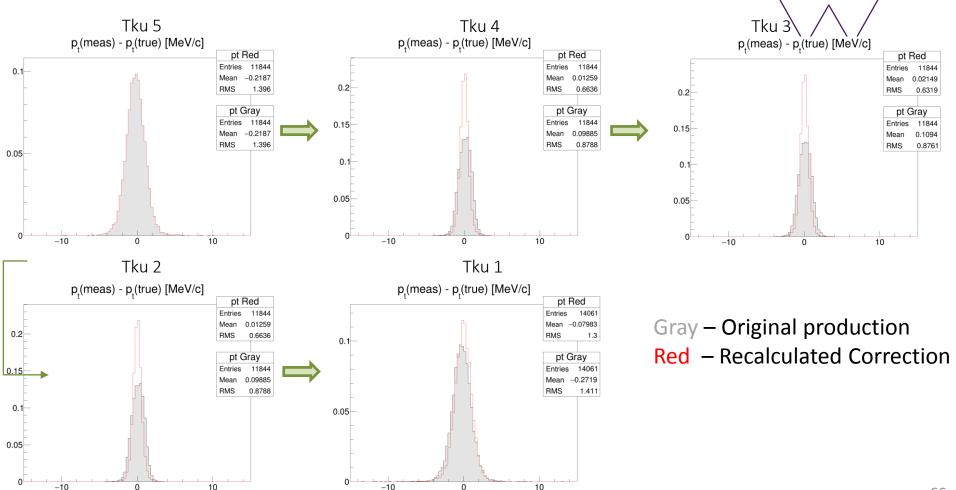
10

0_10

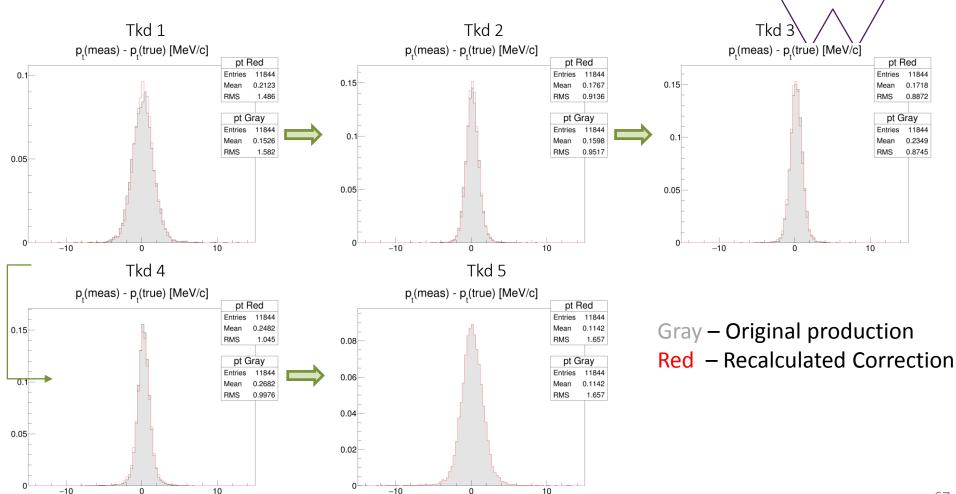
10

-5

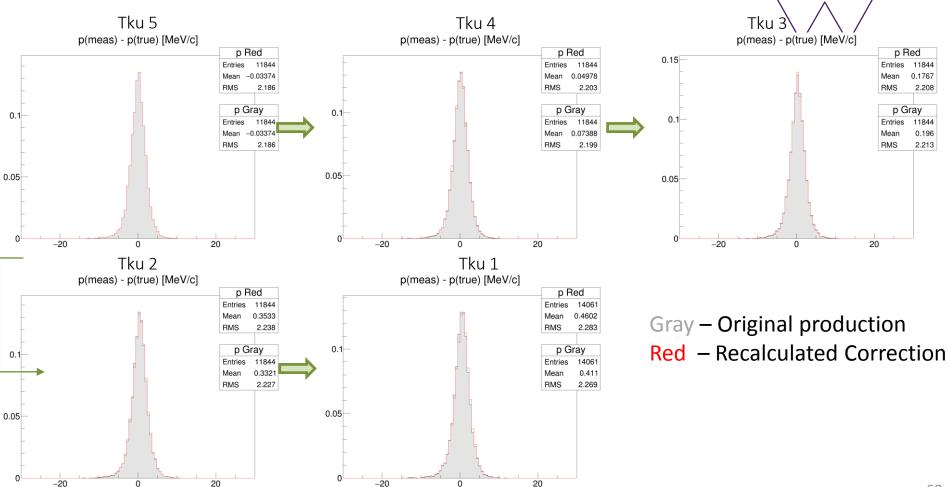
Pt Residuals, TKU



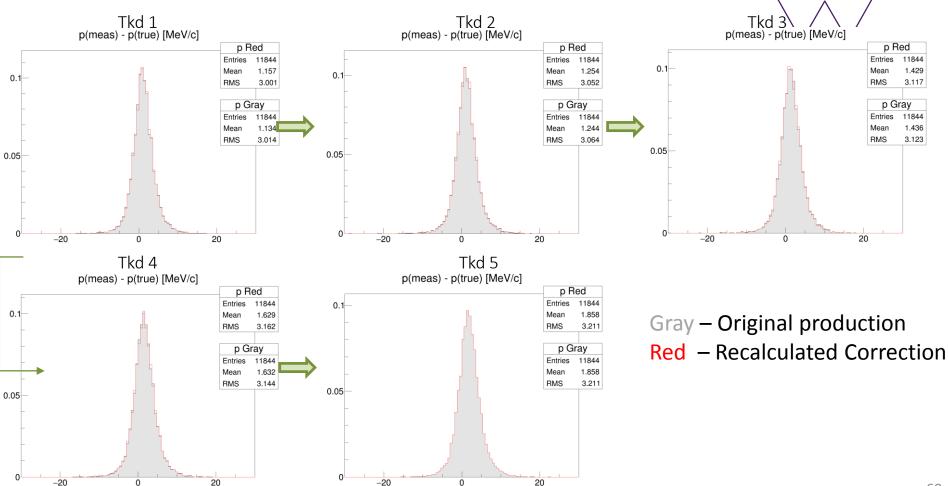
Pt Residuals, TKD



P Residuals, TKU



P Residuals, TKD





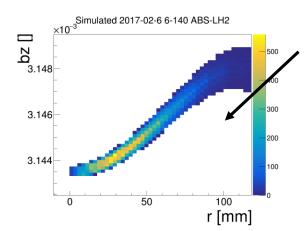
MAUS Correction

MAUS Correction



MAUS uses a single Bz value for track propagation in each tracker, replace with station-to-station average Bz values

Average Bz along central solenoid axis – other choices could be better, beam does not mostly populate r = 0

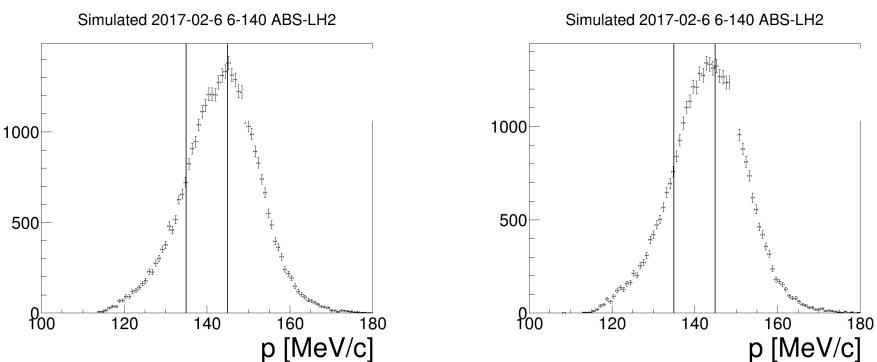


O(0.1%) field variation in r, so expect small effect

MAUS Correction

TKU p cut

3.3.2



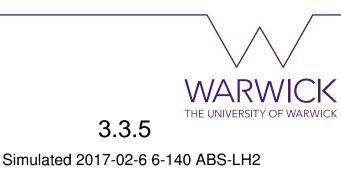
WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

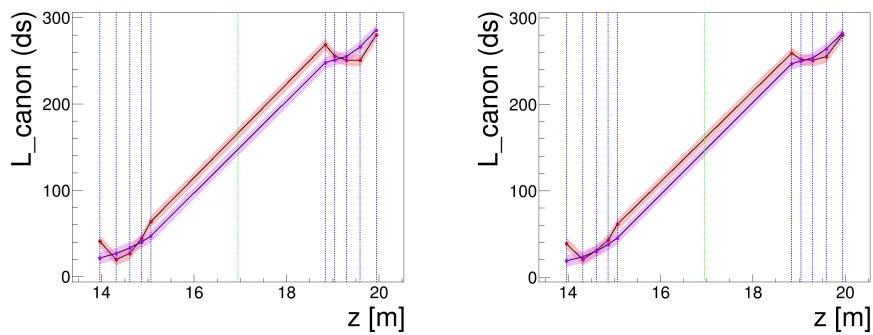
3.3.5

L_canon

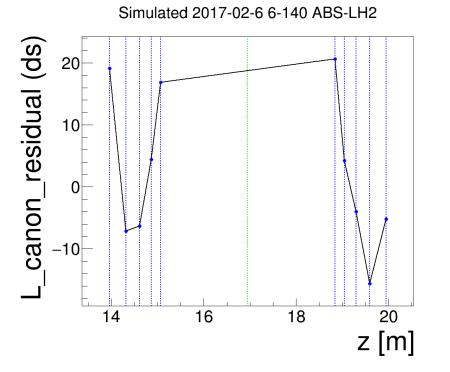
3.3.2

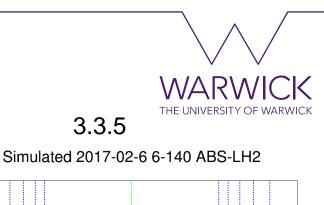
Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

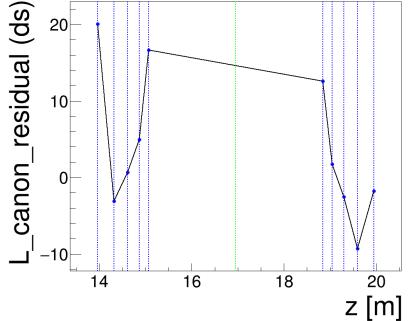




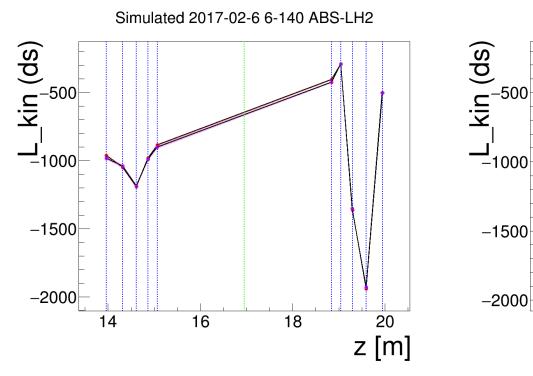
L_canon residual

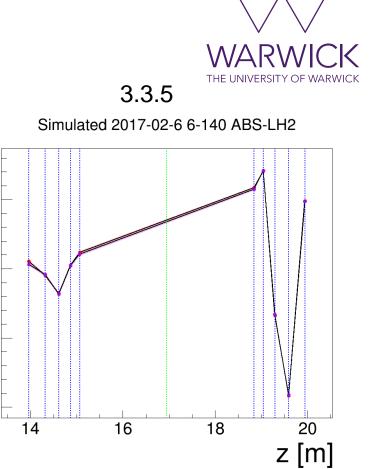






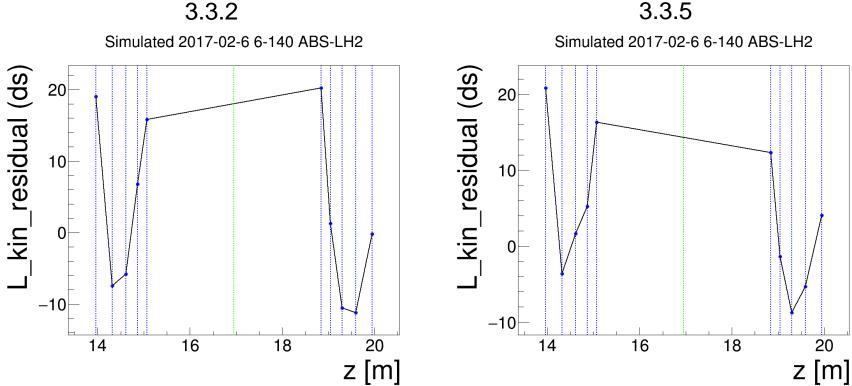
L_kin





L kin residual

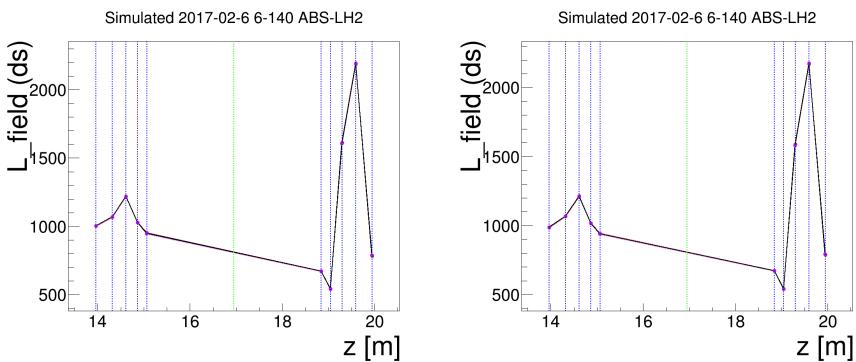
3.3.2



WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

L_field

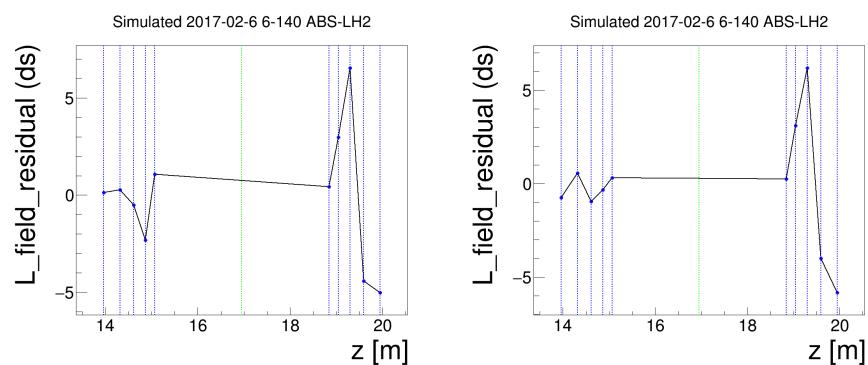
3.3.2



3.3.5

L_field residual

3.3.2



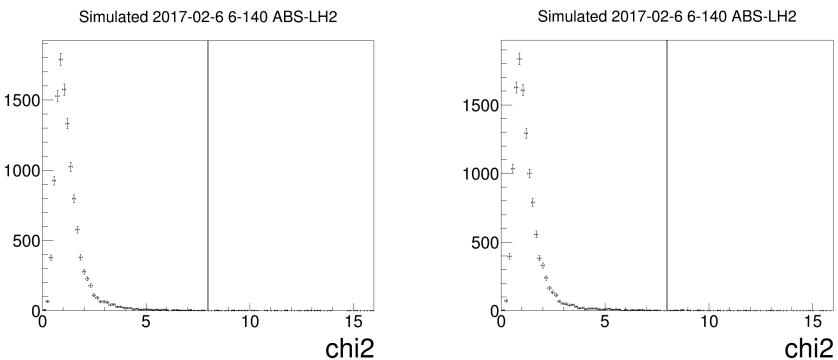
3.3.5

WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Chi2 - all

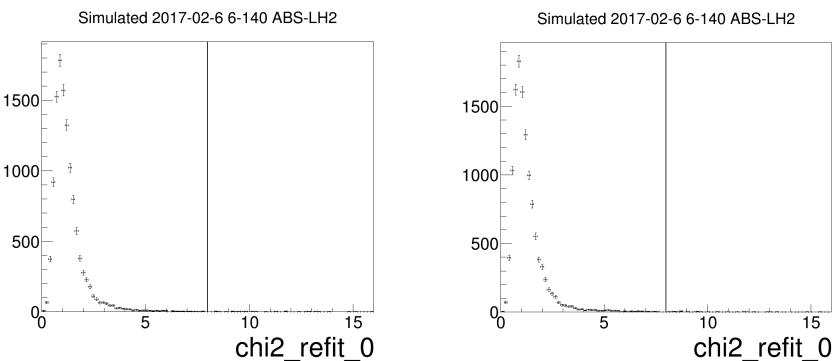






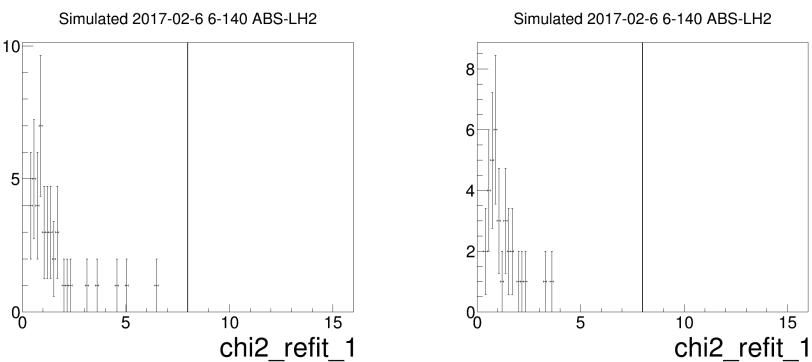
Chi2 - refit 0





Chi2 - refit 1

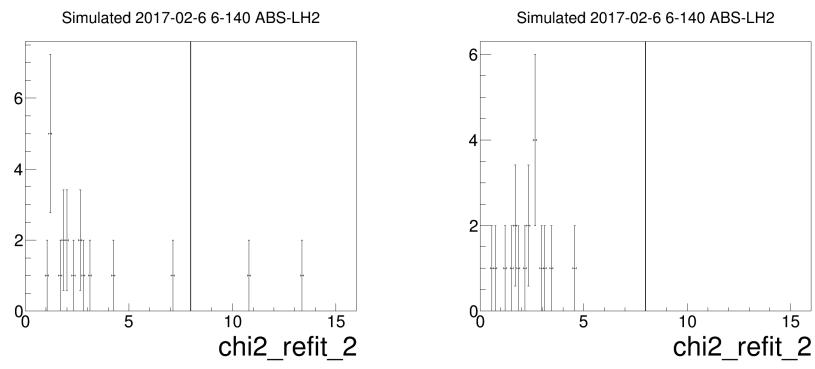
3.3.2



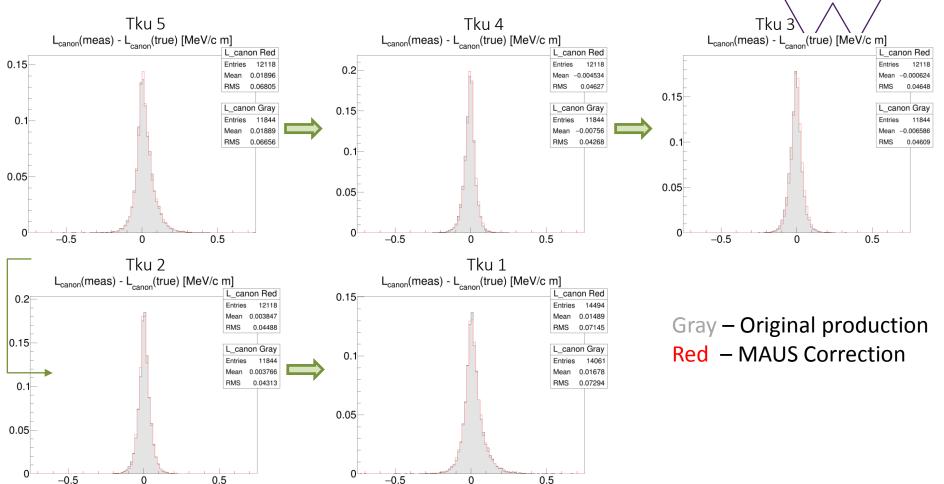
WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Chi2 - refit 2

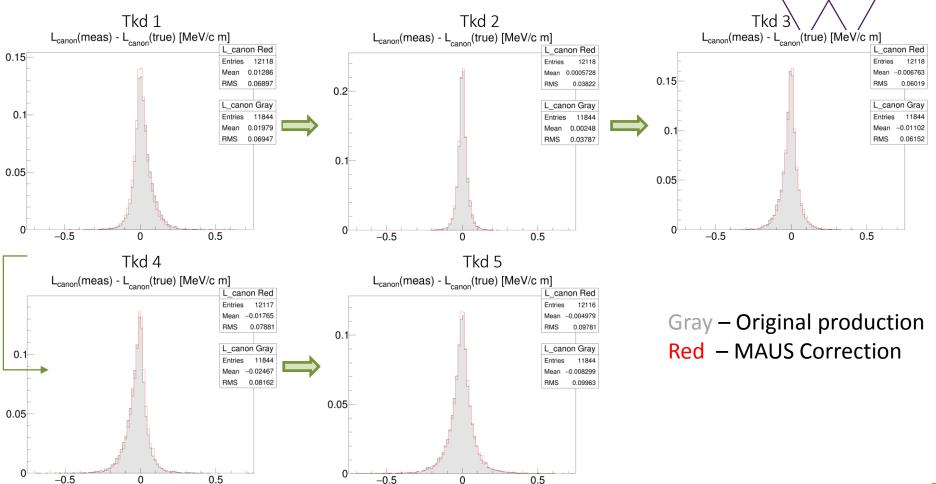




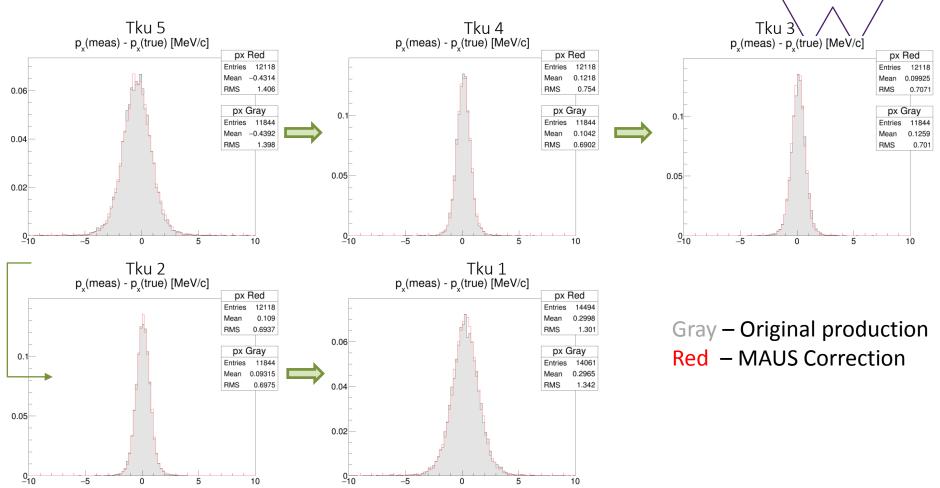
L_canon Residuals, TKU



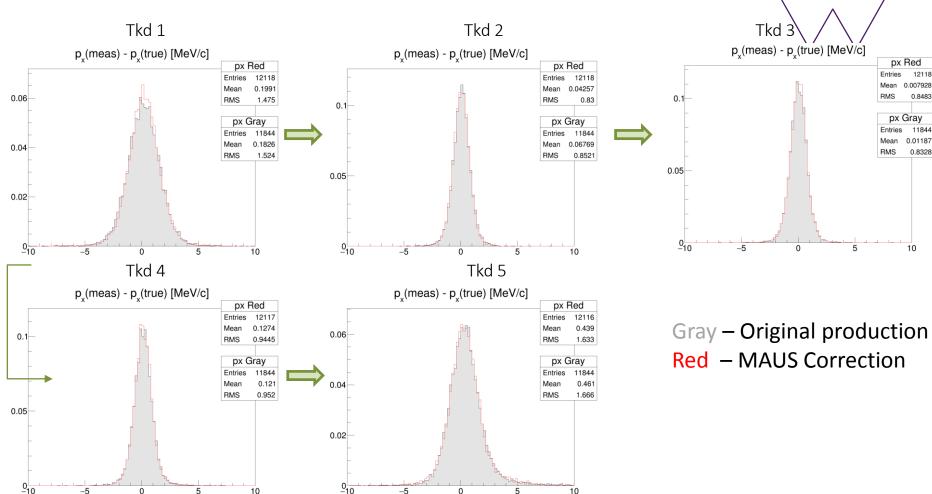
L_canon Residuals, TKD



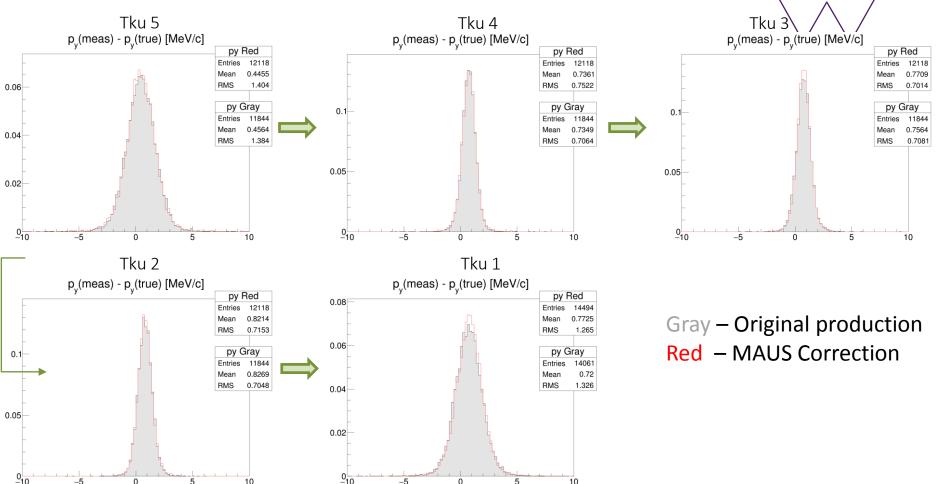
Px Residuals, TKU



Px Residuals, TKD



Py Residuals, TKU



Py Residuals, TKD

MAUS Correction

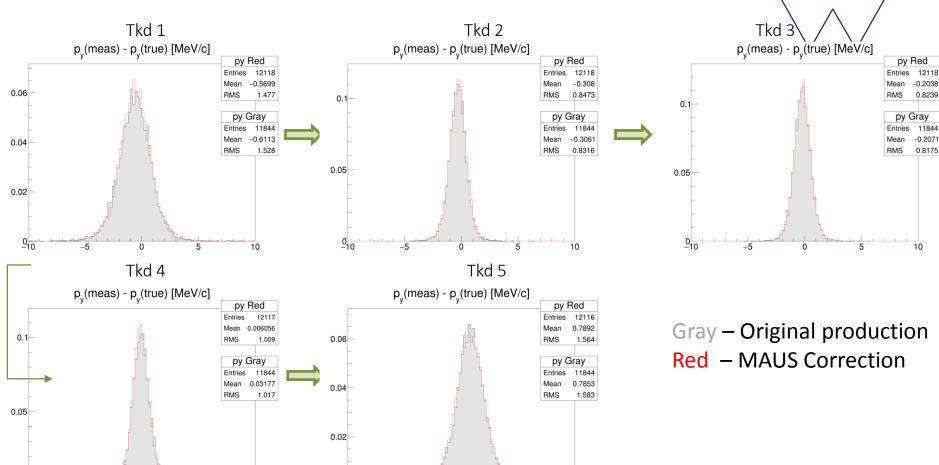
0_10

-5

0

5

10



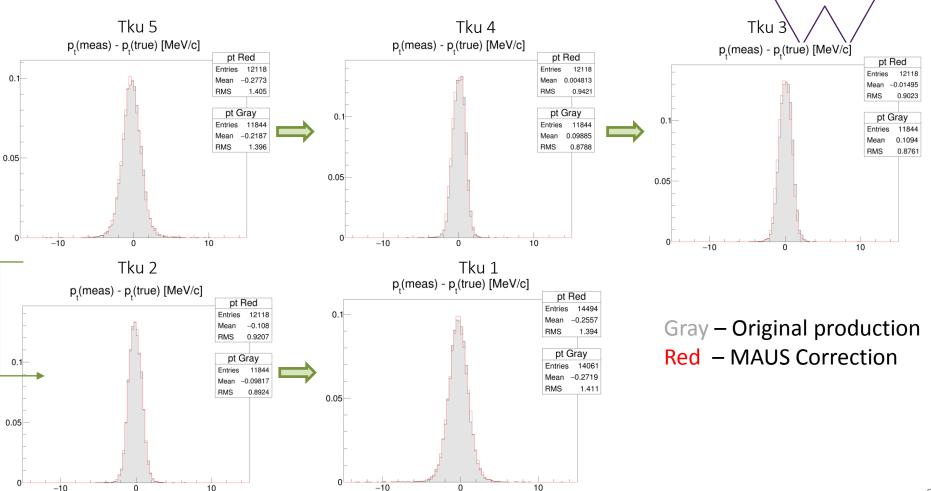
-10

-5

0

5

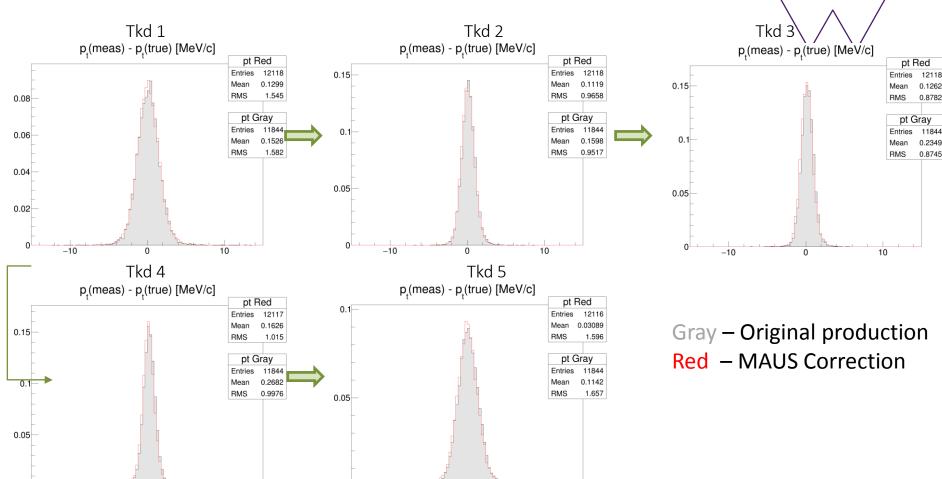
Pt Residuals, TKU



Pt Residuals, TKD

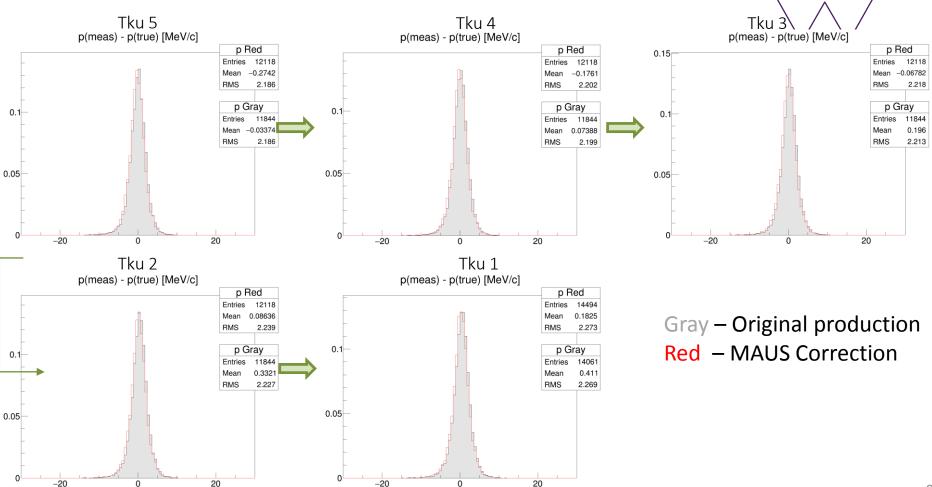
MAUS Correction

-10

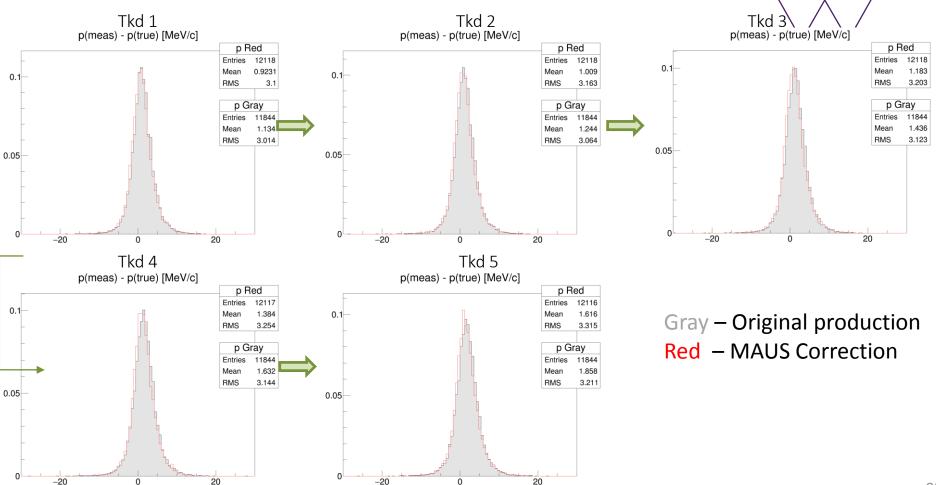


-10

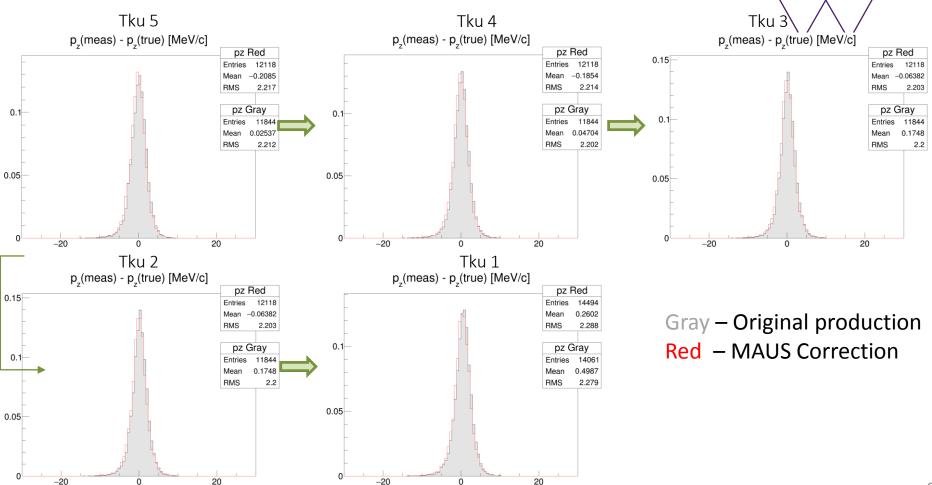
P Residuals, TKU



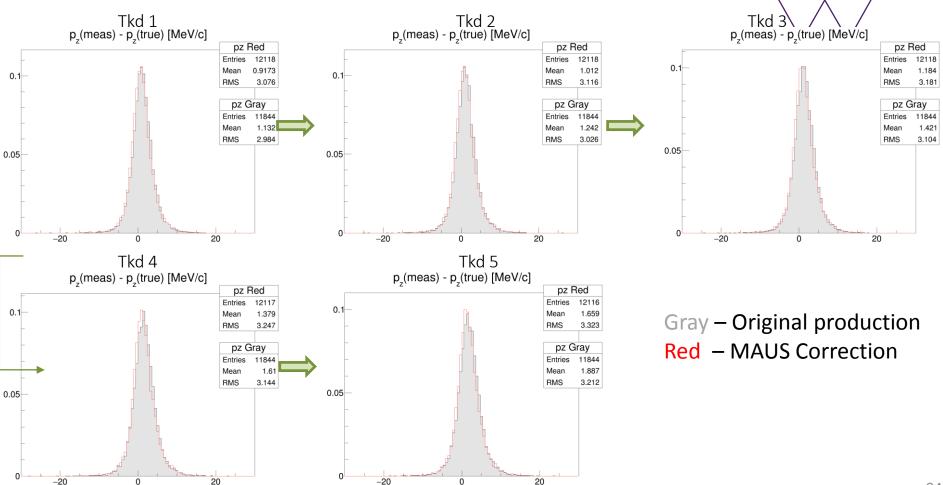
P Residuals, TKD



Pz Residuals, TKU



Pz Residuals, TKD



Rescaling correction and MAUS correction both keep residual rms ~similar

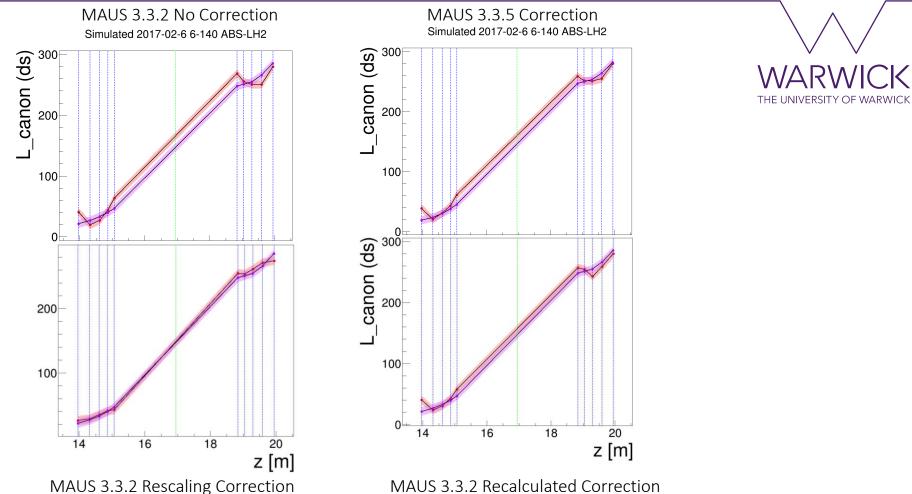
MAUS Correction improves all Pz residuals, but not entirely

Recalculating Px,Py "undoes" Kalman – Some residual distributions much better (sharper peaks around 0)! Others worse..

Post-corrections use field at x,y,z position of particle trackpoint Field variation with r is small, but significant? Could even do an average field along track path in post-correction



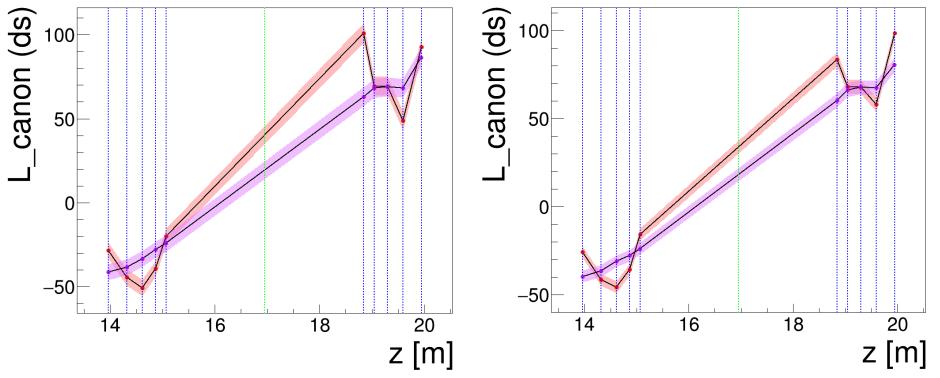
Corrections



Higher Momentum Beam

Interesting features in higher momentum beams not resolved with MAUS correction

MAUS 3.3.2 No Correction Simulated 2017-02-6 3-170 ABS-LH2 MAUS 3.3.5 Correction \/\/AR\///CK Simulated 2017-02-6 3-170 ABS-LH2



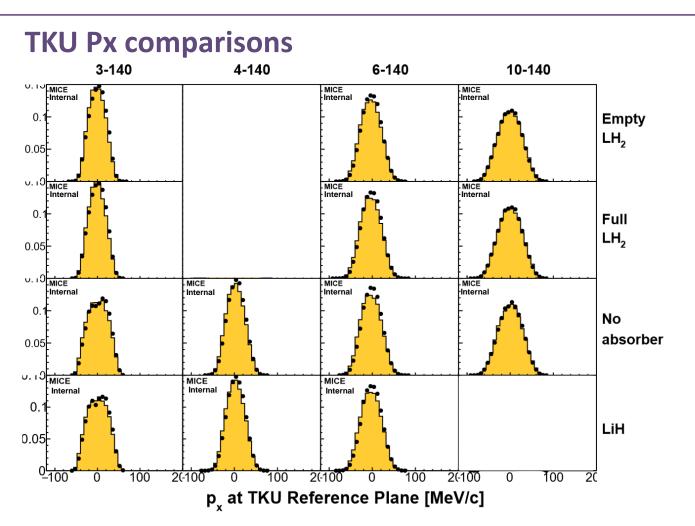
Dipole current tuning is in reasonable state for MC production over most beam settings (4,6,10-170,200), 240 MeV needs looking at -> Have been holding off MC production dependent on correction implementation..

Canonical angular momentum change across the absorber and through stations looks reasonable in truth for 140 MeV beam, some effects seen in reco

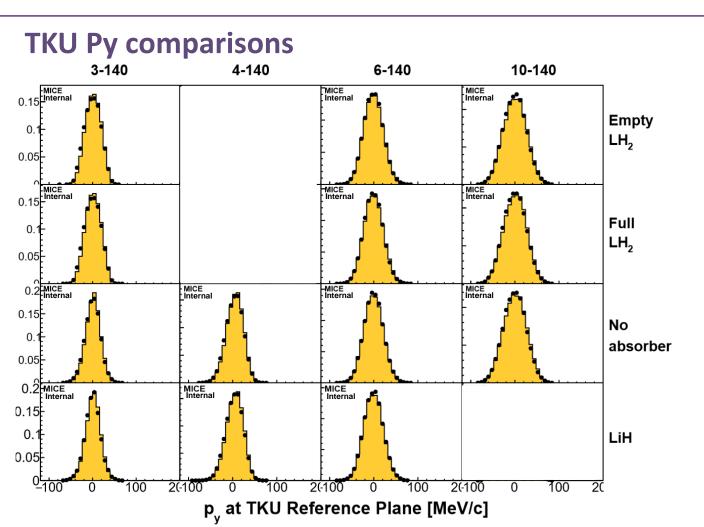
Higher momentum needs some investigation



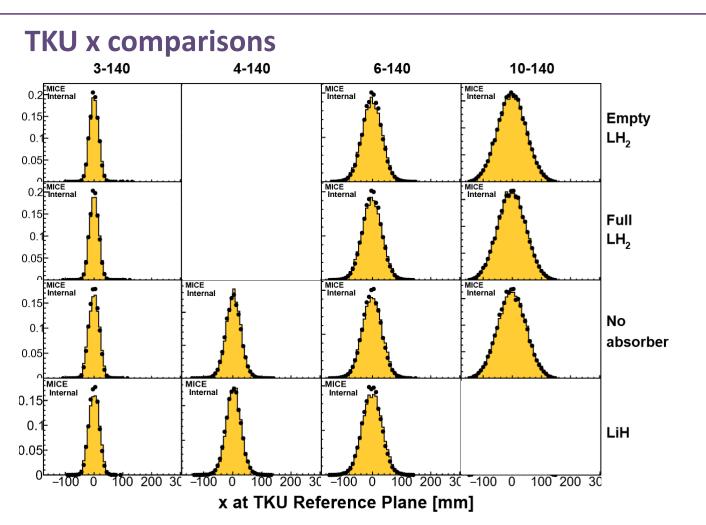
Backup



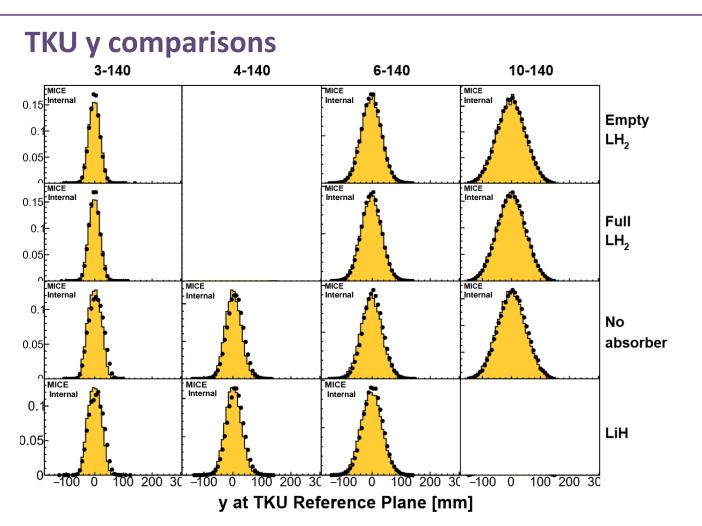






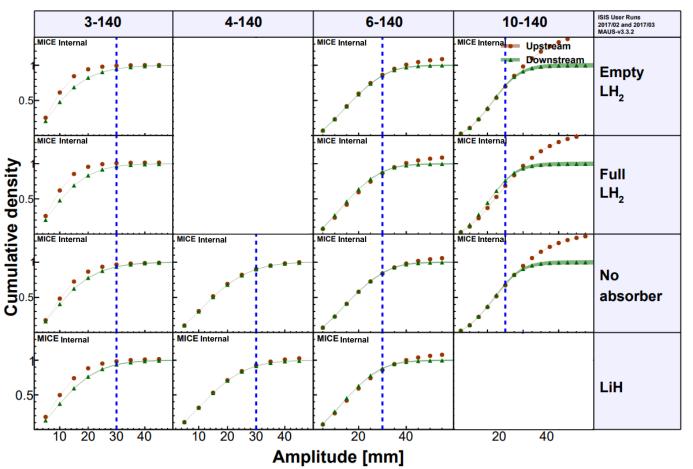






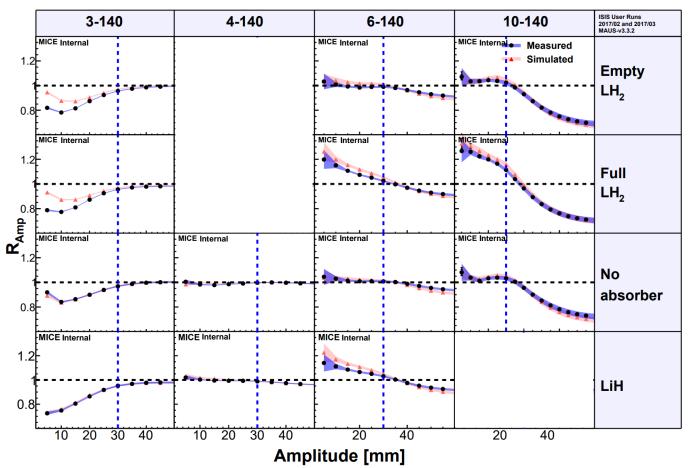


CDFs - Data



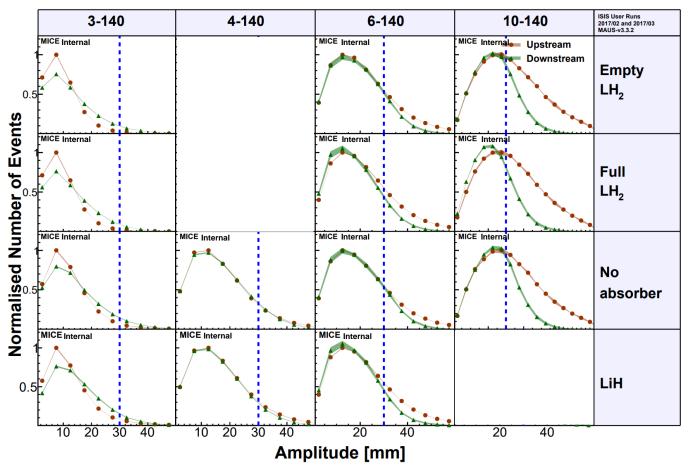


CDF Ratios



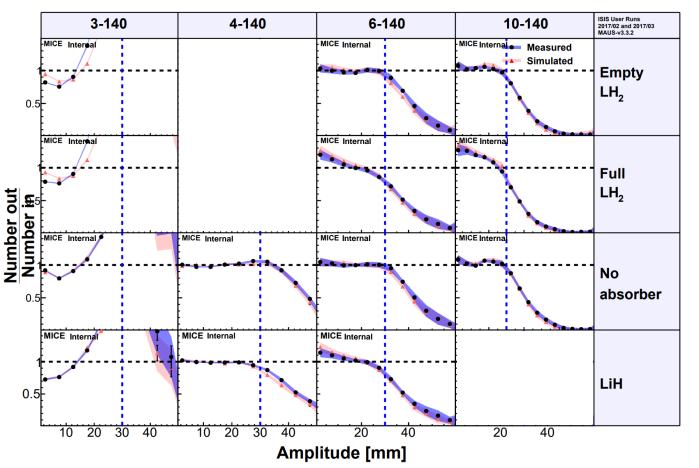


PDFs - Data

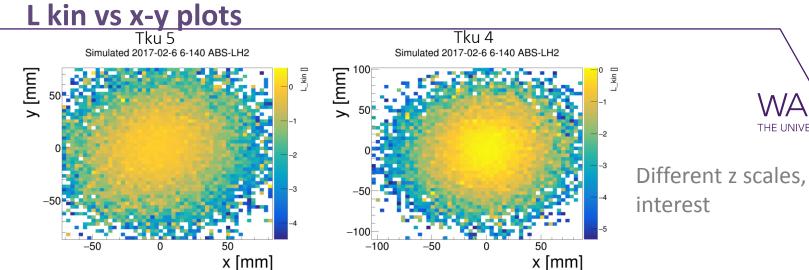




PDF Ratios



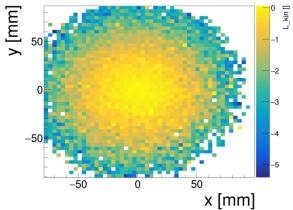


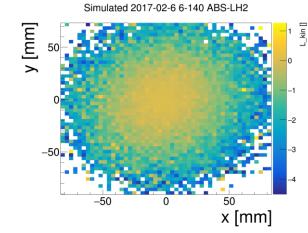




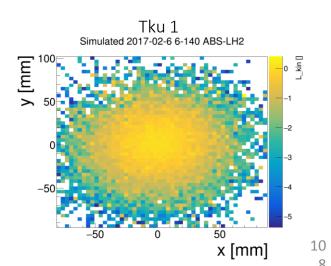
Different z scales, can combine if







Tku 2

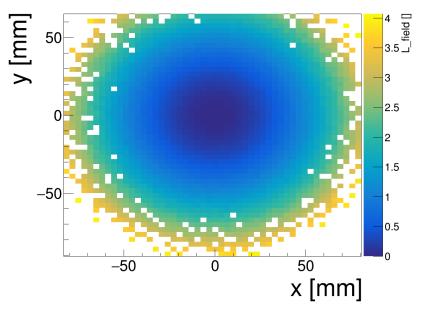


L canon, L field vs x-y plots

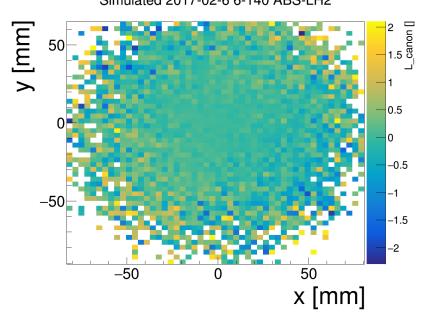




Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



TKU 2 L_{Canon} Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



Equations for Track Propagation



$$x' = x + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta - \frac{p_y}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta)$$

$$y' = y + \frac{p_y}{p_t} R \sin \Delta \theta + \frac{p_x}{p_t} R (1 - \cos \Delta \theta)$$

$$z' = z + \Delta z$$

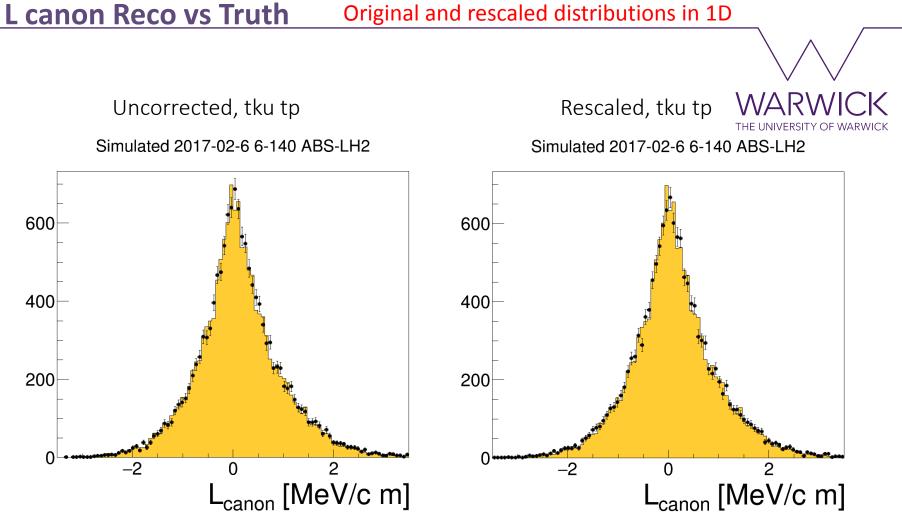
$$p'_x = p_x \cos \Delta \theta - p_y \sin \Delta \theta$$

$$p'_y = p_y \cos \Delta \theta + p_x \sin \Delta \theta$$

$$p'_z = p_z;$$

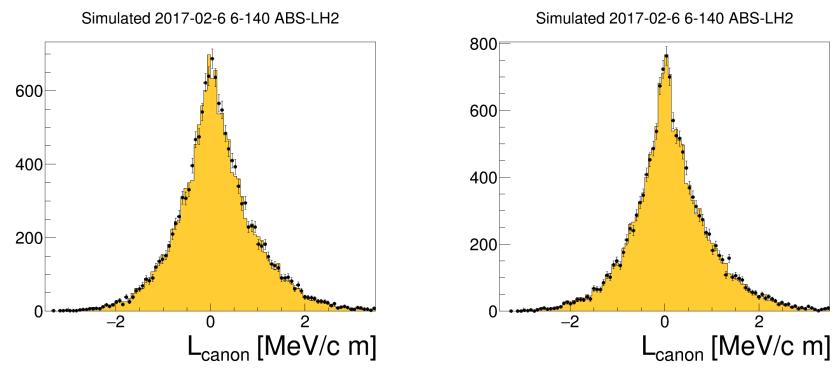
$$R = \frac{p_t}{q_{B_z}}$$
$$\Delta \theta = \frac{c_{B_z} Q \Delta z}{p_z}$$
$$c \approx \frac{0.299 MeV}{cT^{-1} m m^{-1}}$$

11



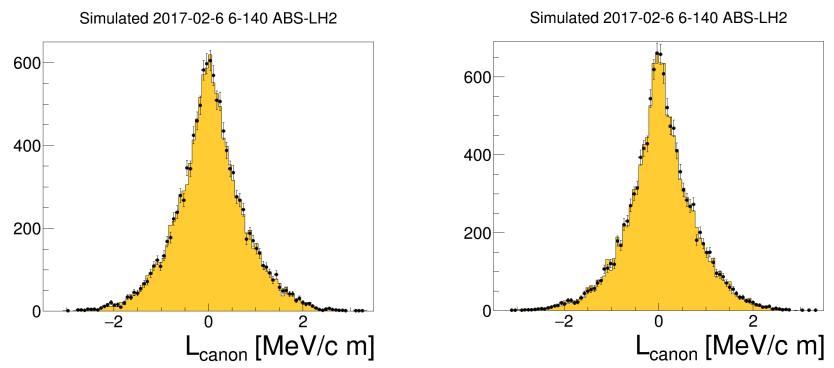
1D Distributions – L_canon – tku_tp





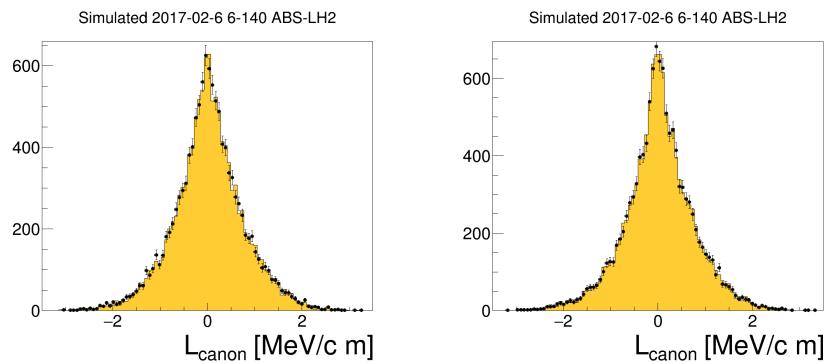
1D Distributions – L_canon – tku_2





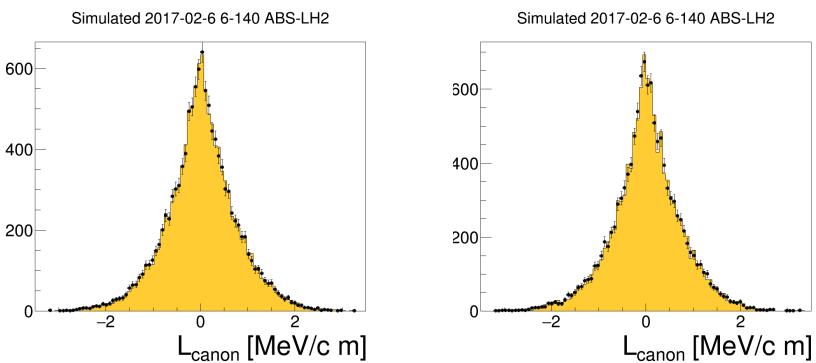
1D Distributions – L_canon – tku_3





1D Distributions – L_canon – tku_4

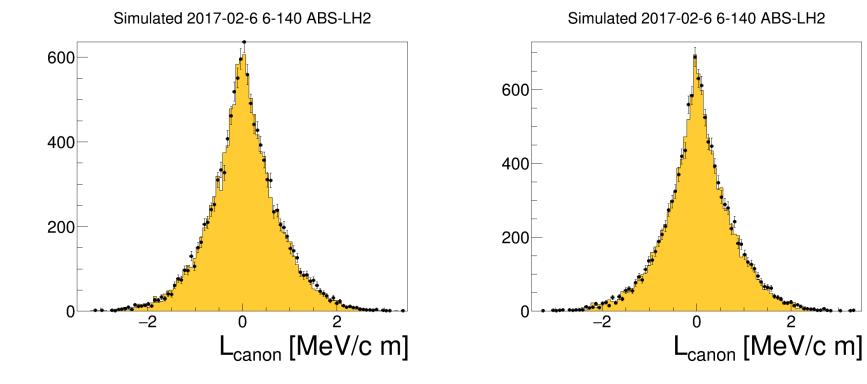




1D Distributions – L_canon – tku_5



2

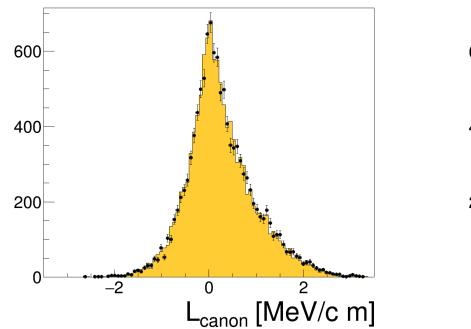


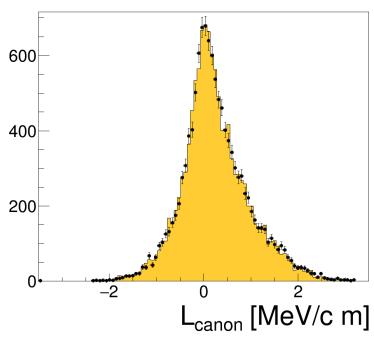
1D Distributions – L_canon – tkd_tp



Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

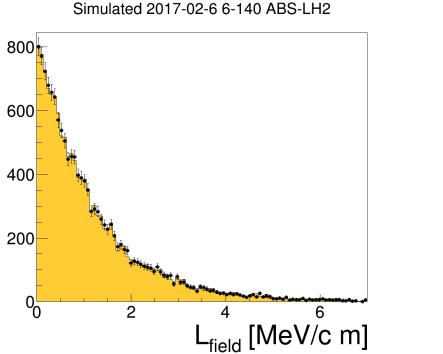


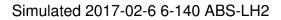


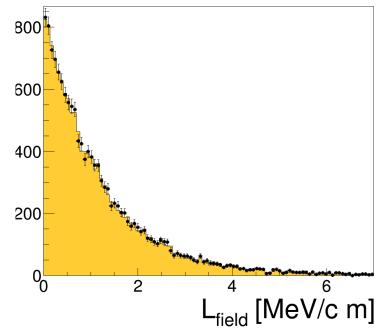


1D Distributions – L_field tku_tp

3.3.2





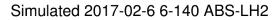


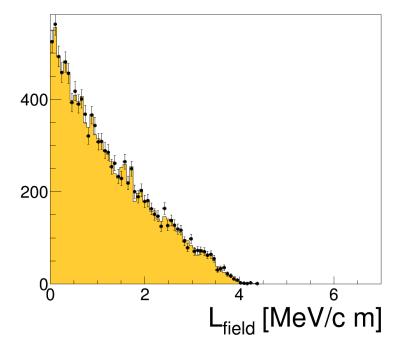
1D Distributions – L_field tku_3

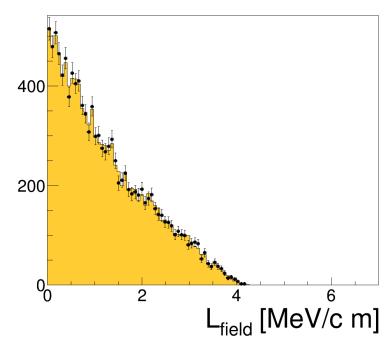
3.3.2

Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



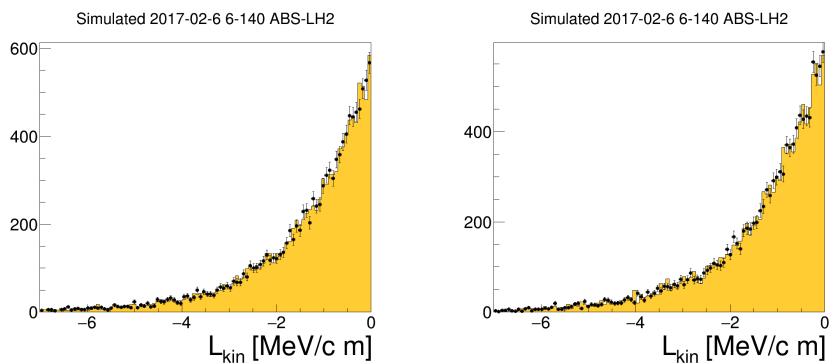






1D Distributions – L_kin tku_tp

3.3.2



WARW/I

3.3.5

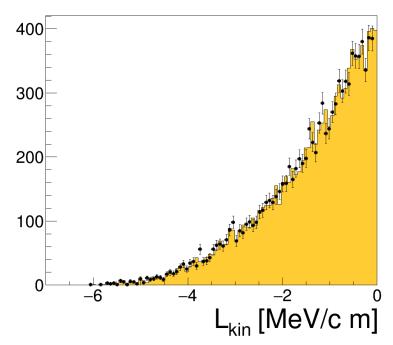
THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

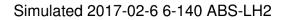
CK

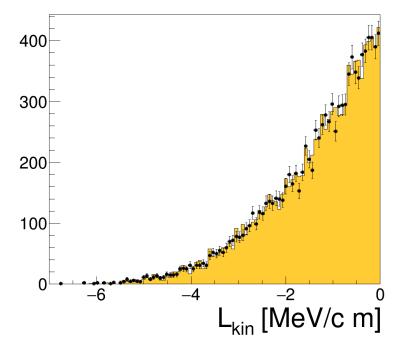
1D Distributions – L_kin tku_3

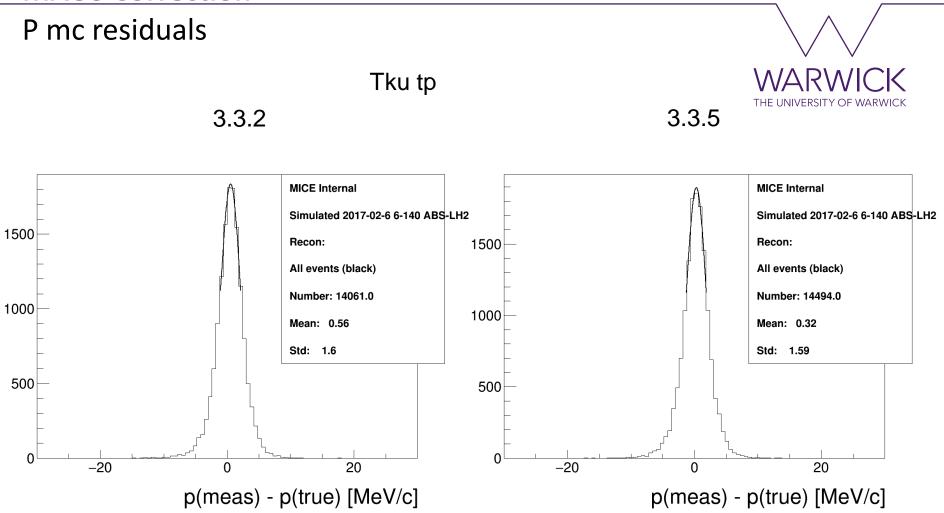
3.3.2

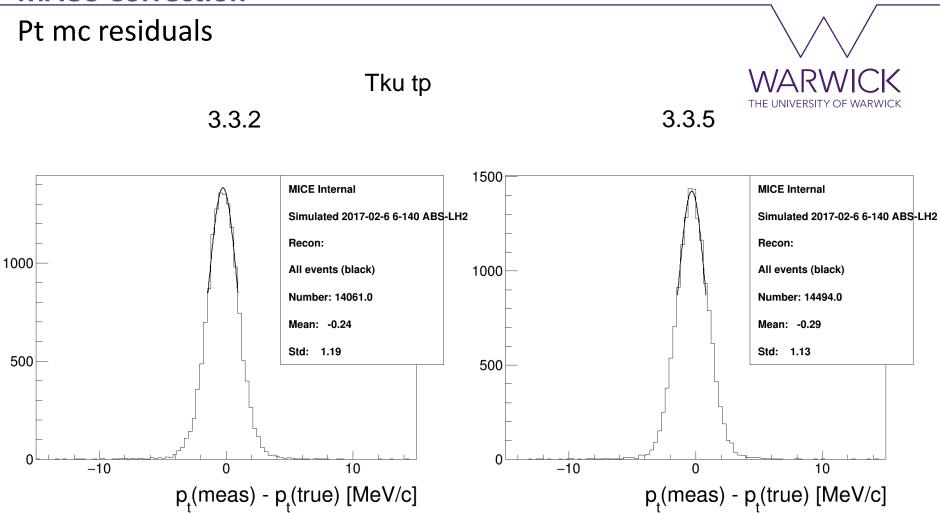
Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2

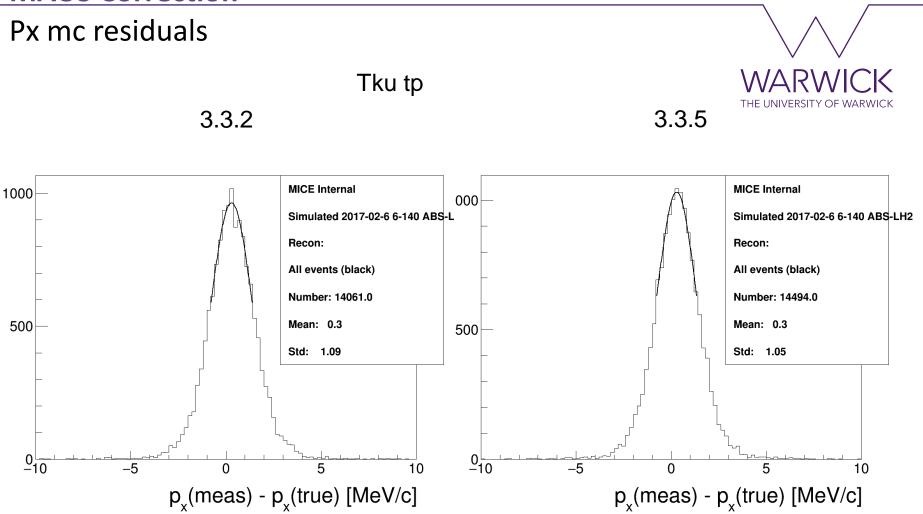


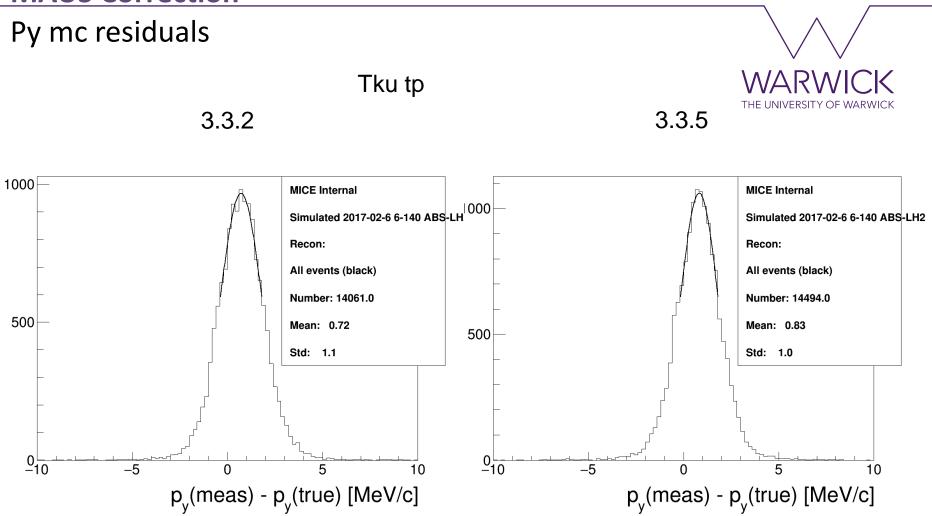


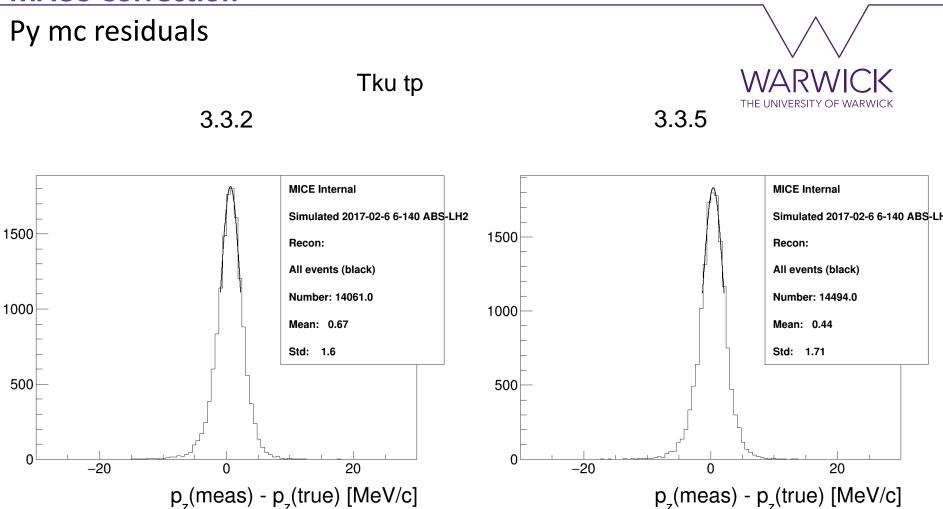












p_z(meas) - p_z(true) [MeV/c]

0

-20

Pz mc residuals WARWICK Tku tp THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK 3.3.2 3.3.5 **MICE Internal MICE Internal** Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2 Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LI 1500 1500 Recon: Recon: All events (black) All events (black) Number: 14061.0 Number: 14494.0 1000 1000 Mean: 0.67 Mean: 0.44 Std: 1.6 Std: 1.71 500 500

-20

p_z(meas) - p_z(true) [MeV/c]

n

20

p_z(meas) - p_z(true) [MeV/c]

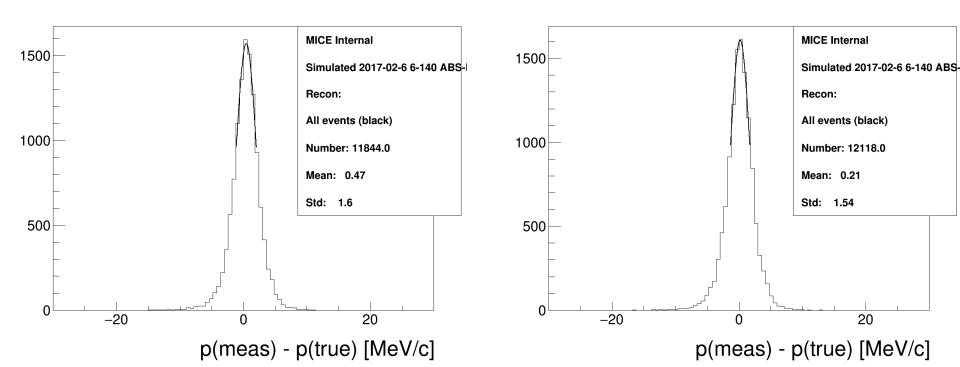
0

20

P mc residuals

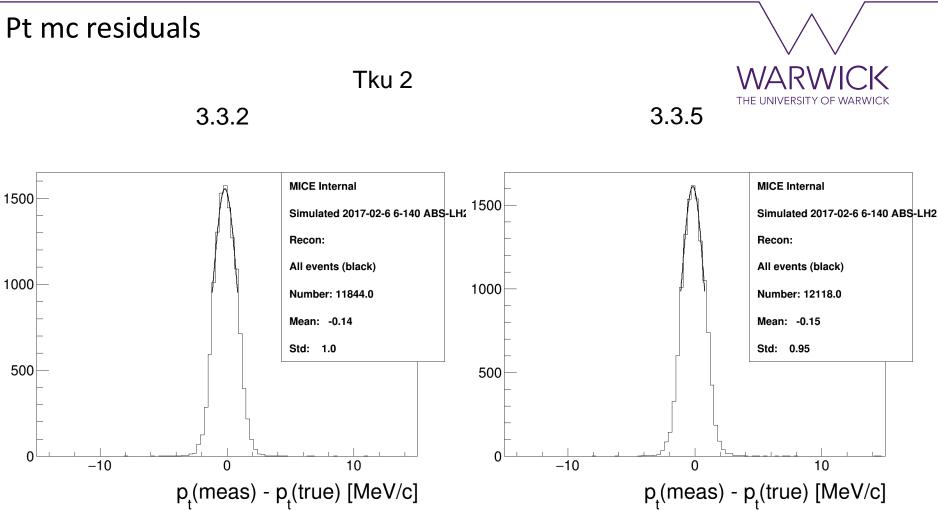
Tku 2

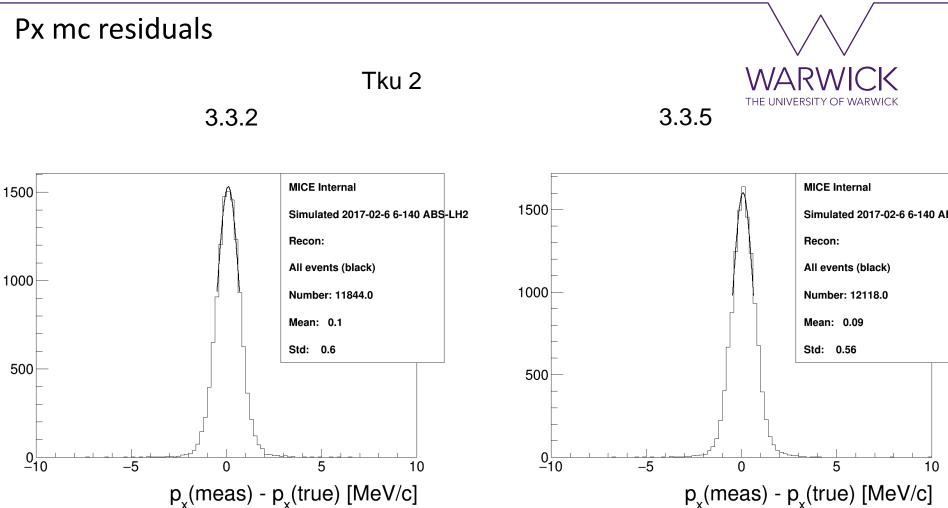
3.3.2

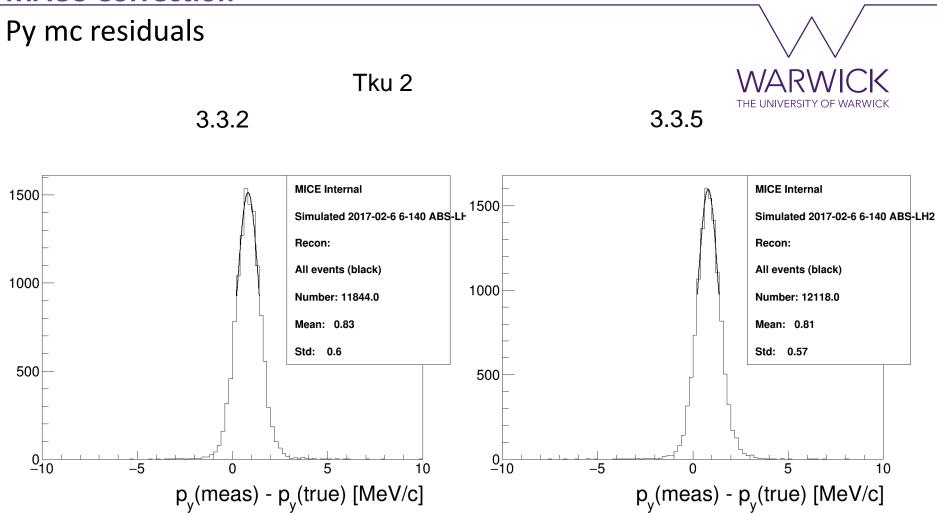


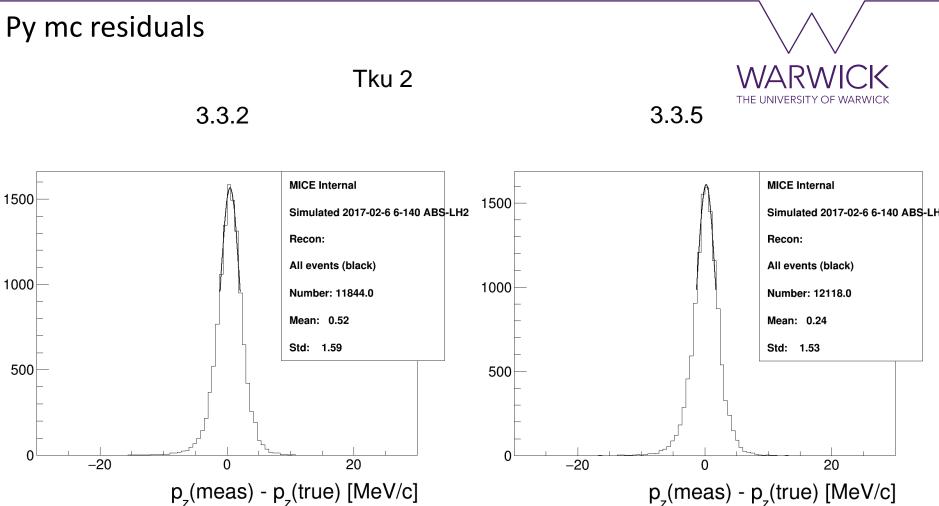
WARWICK

THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

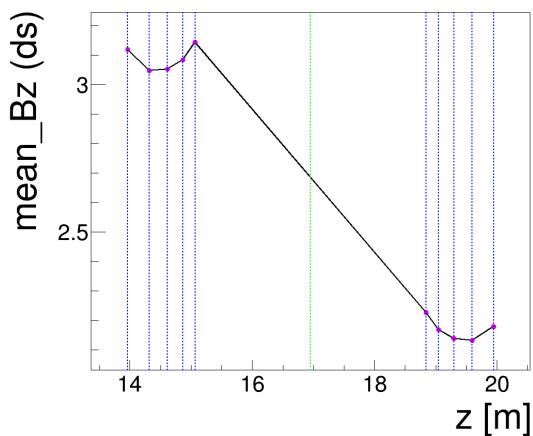








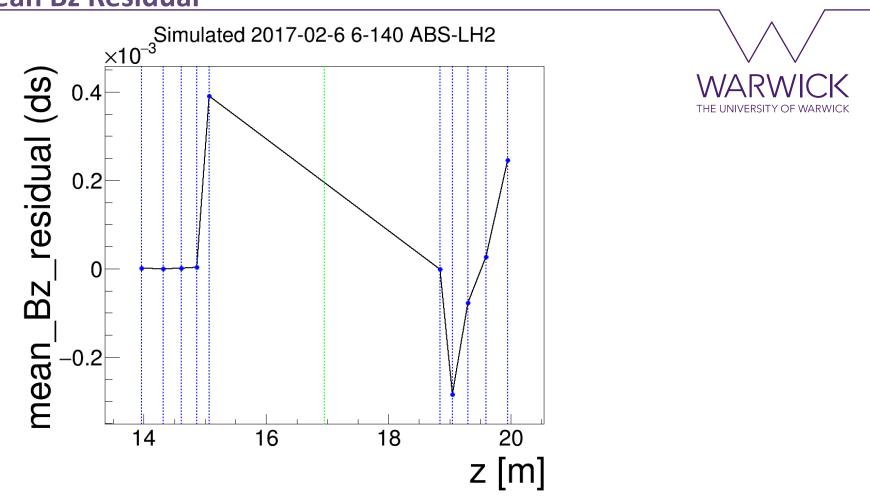
Mean Bz



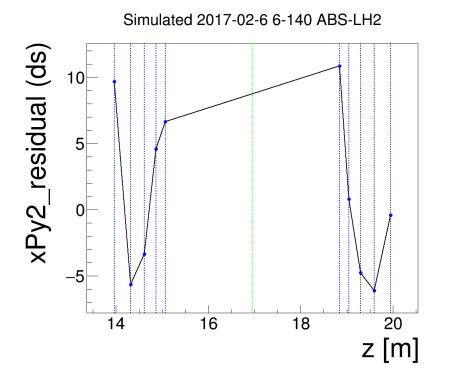
Simulated 2017-02-6 6-140 ABS-LH2



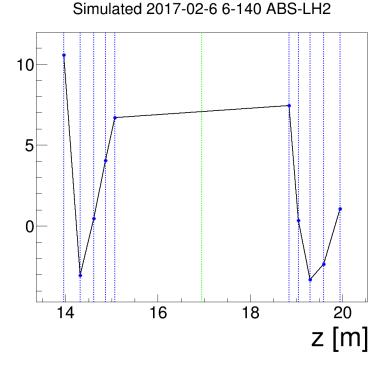
Mean Bz Residual



Mean xPy Residual

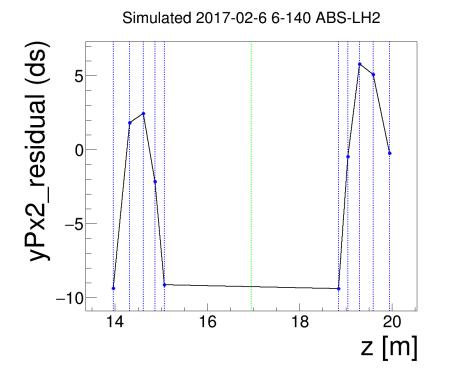


3.3.5



Mean yPx Residual

3.3.2



3.3.5 WARWICK THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

