

Global Fits in the Top sector

Based on: 1910.03606



UNIVERSITÄT
HEIDELBERG
ZUKUNFT
SEIT 1386

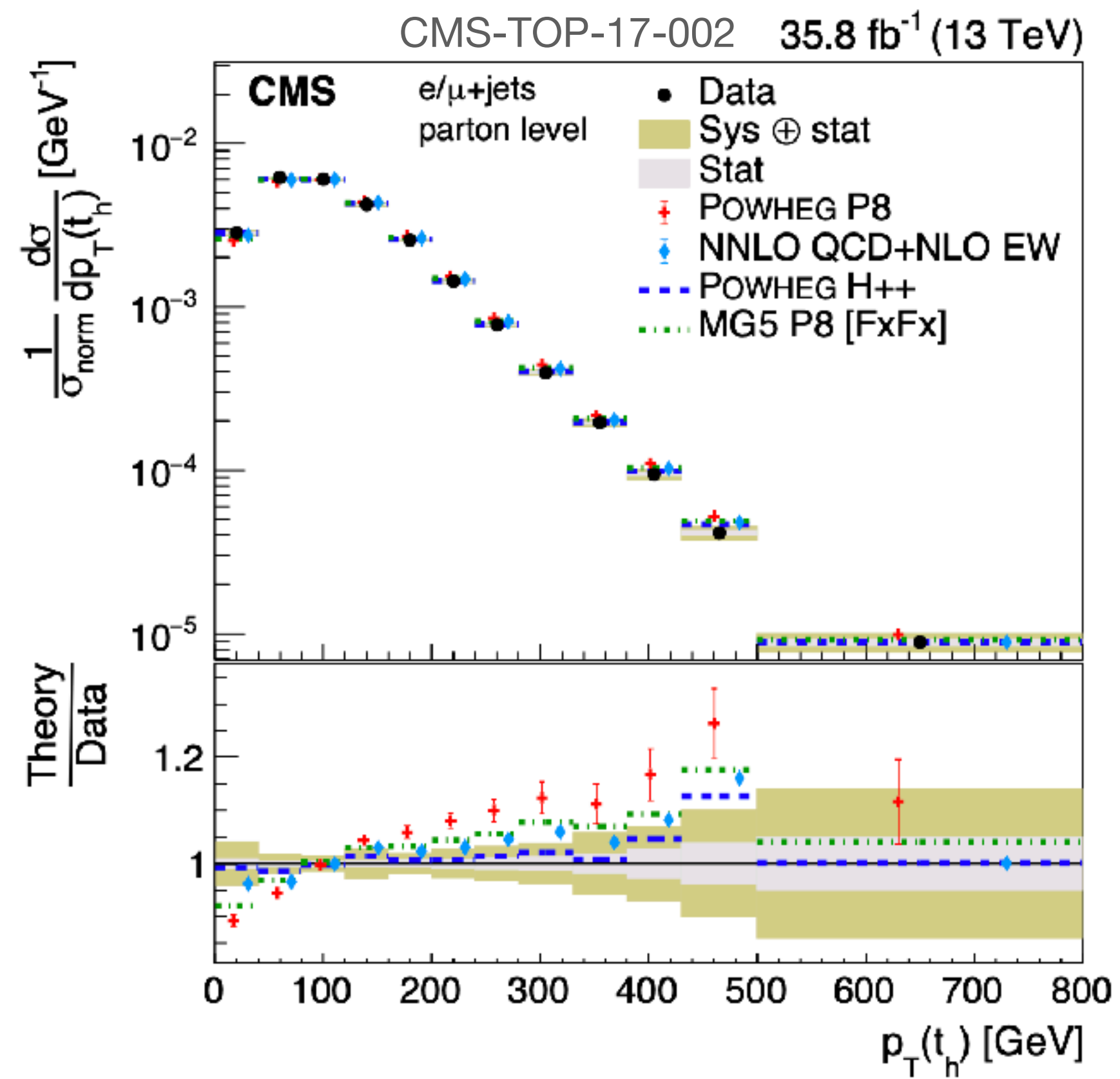
BSM 2021
01.04.2021



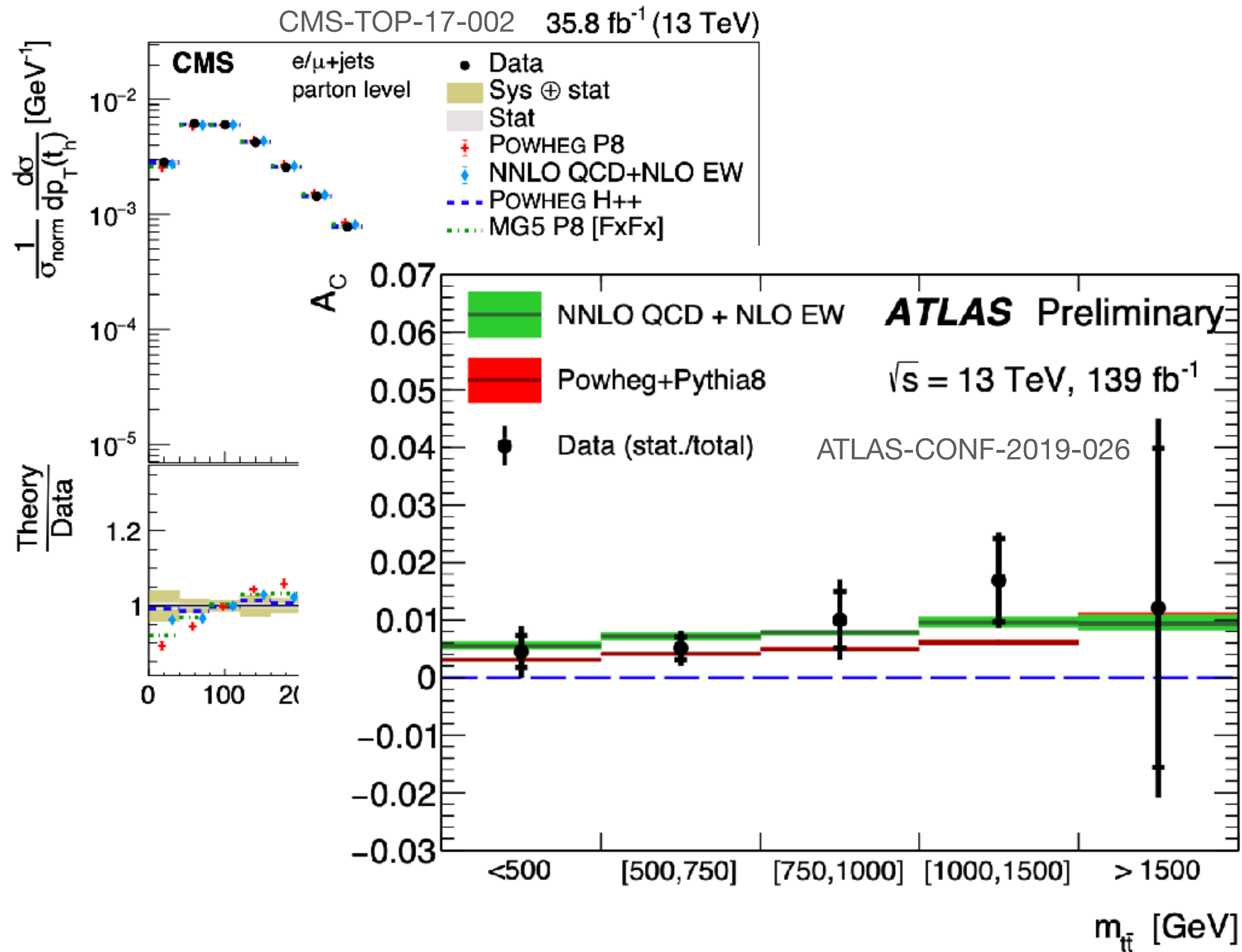
Sebastian
Bruggisser

Why Global Fits in the Top sector?

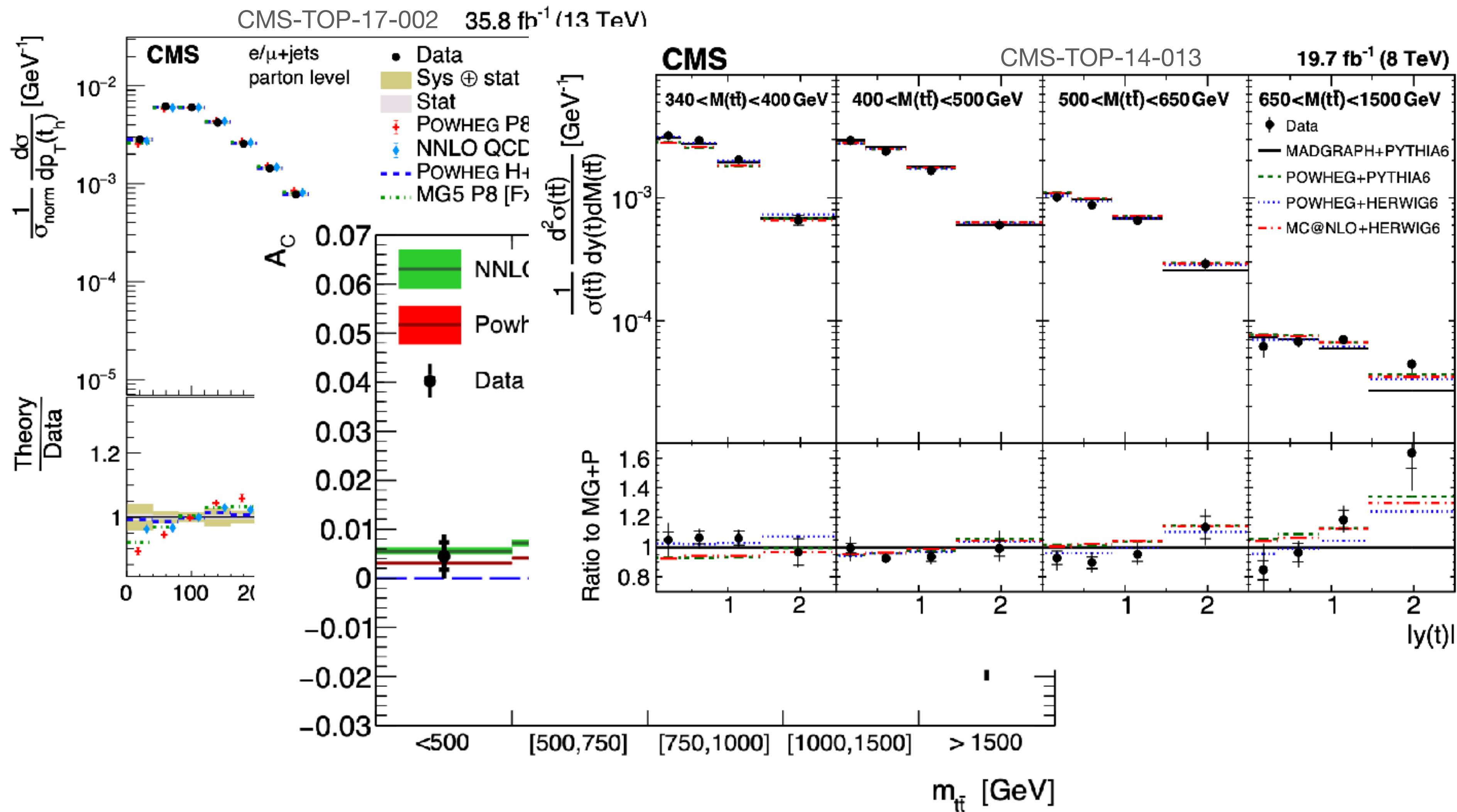
Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



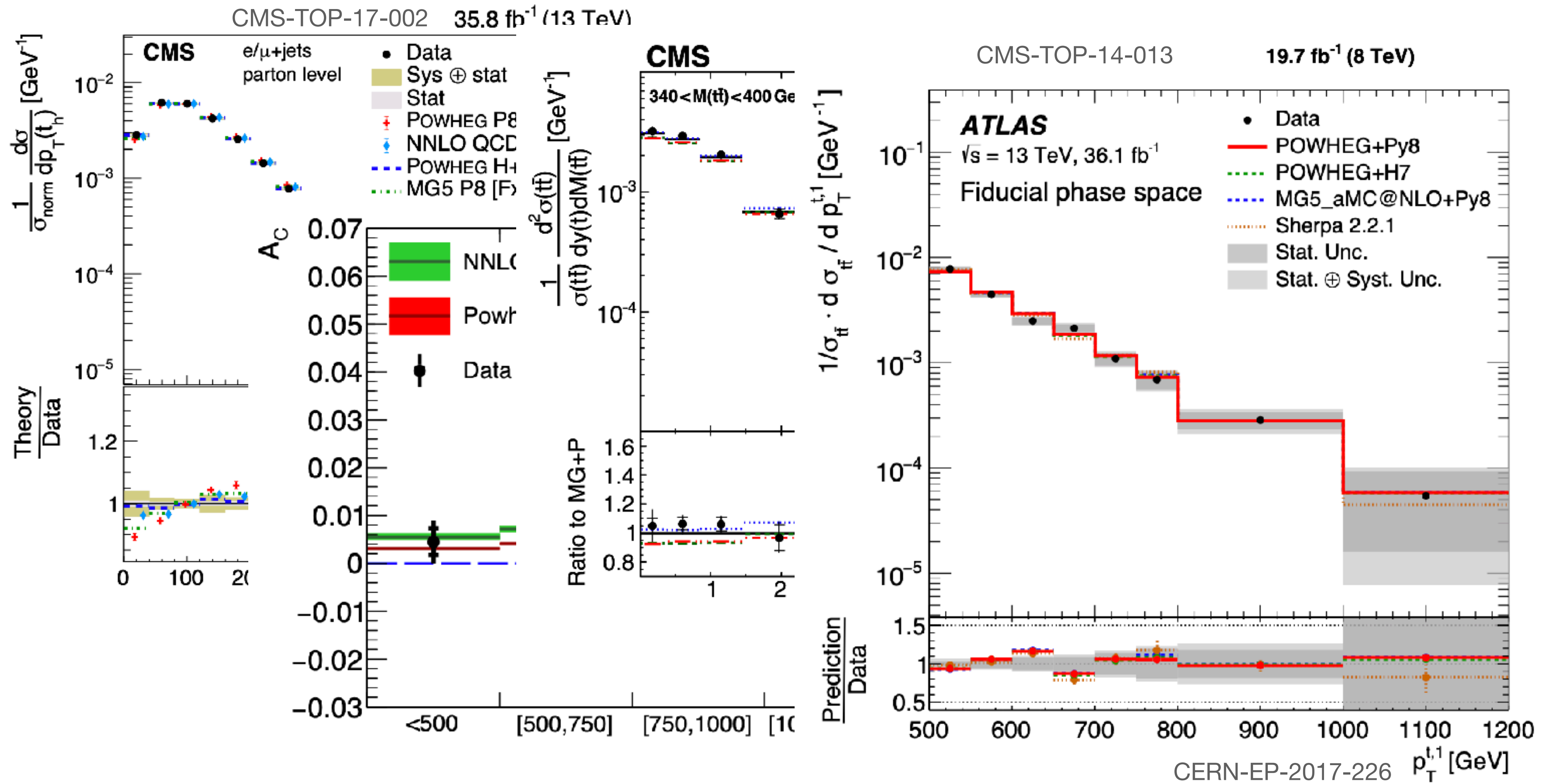
Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



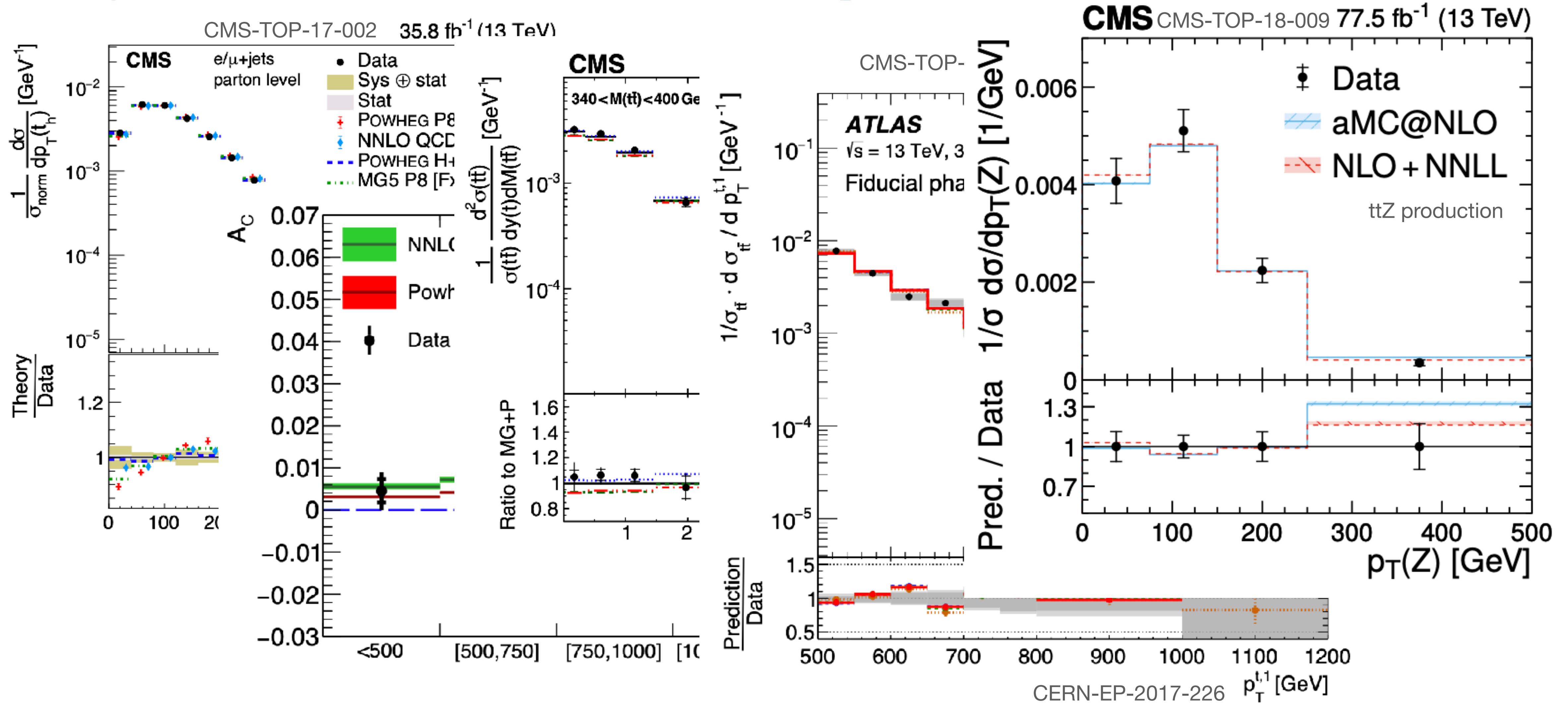
Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



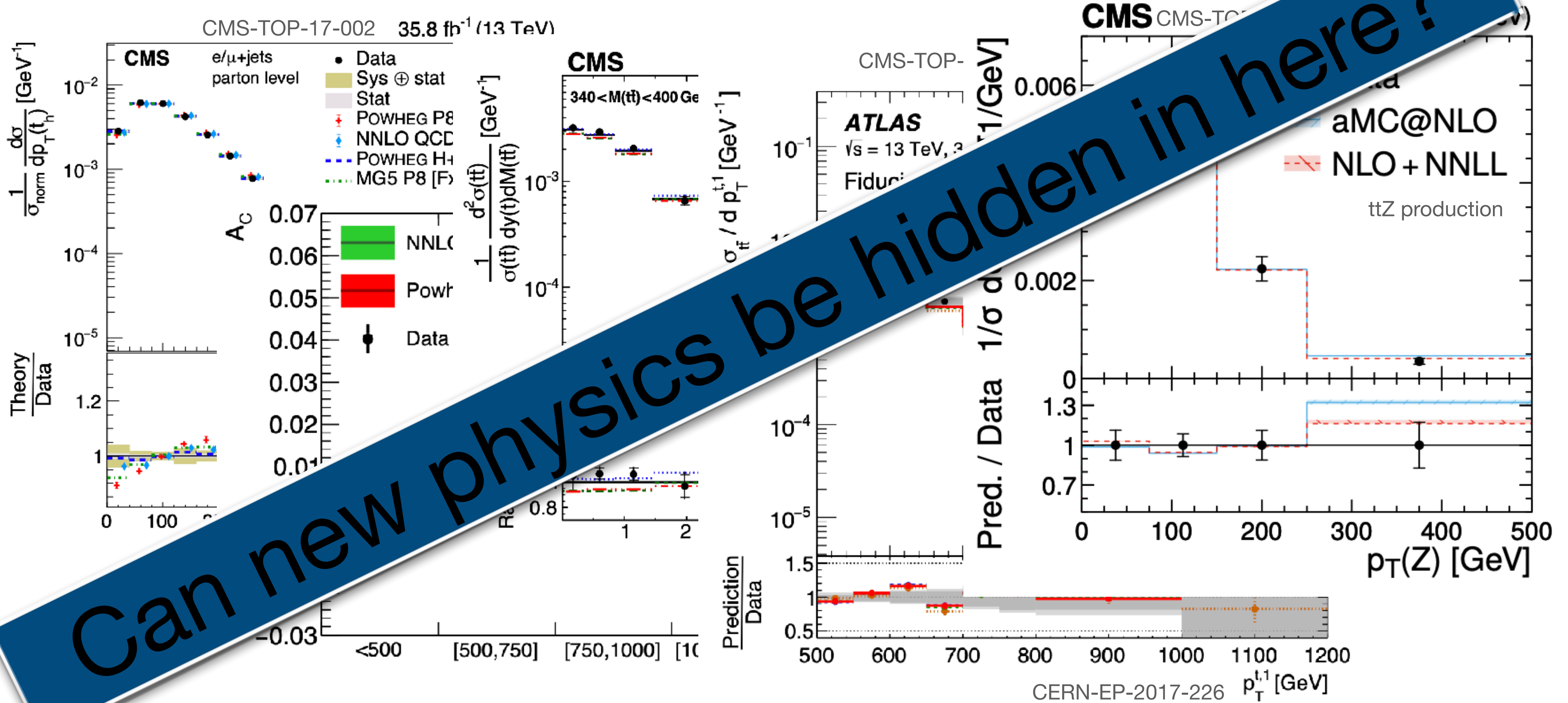
Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



Why Global Fits in the Top sector?



Can new physics be hidden in here?

How to do Global Fits?

How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model

How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.

How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.

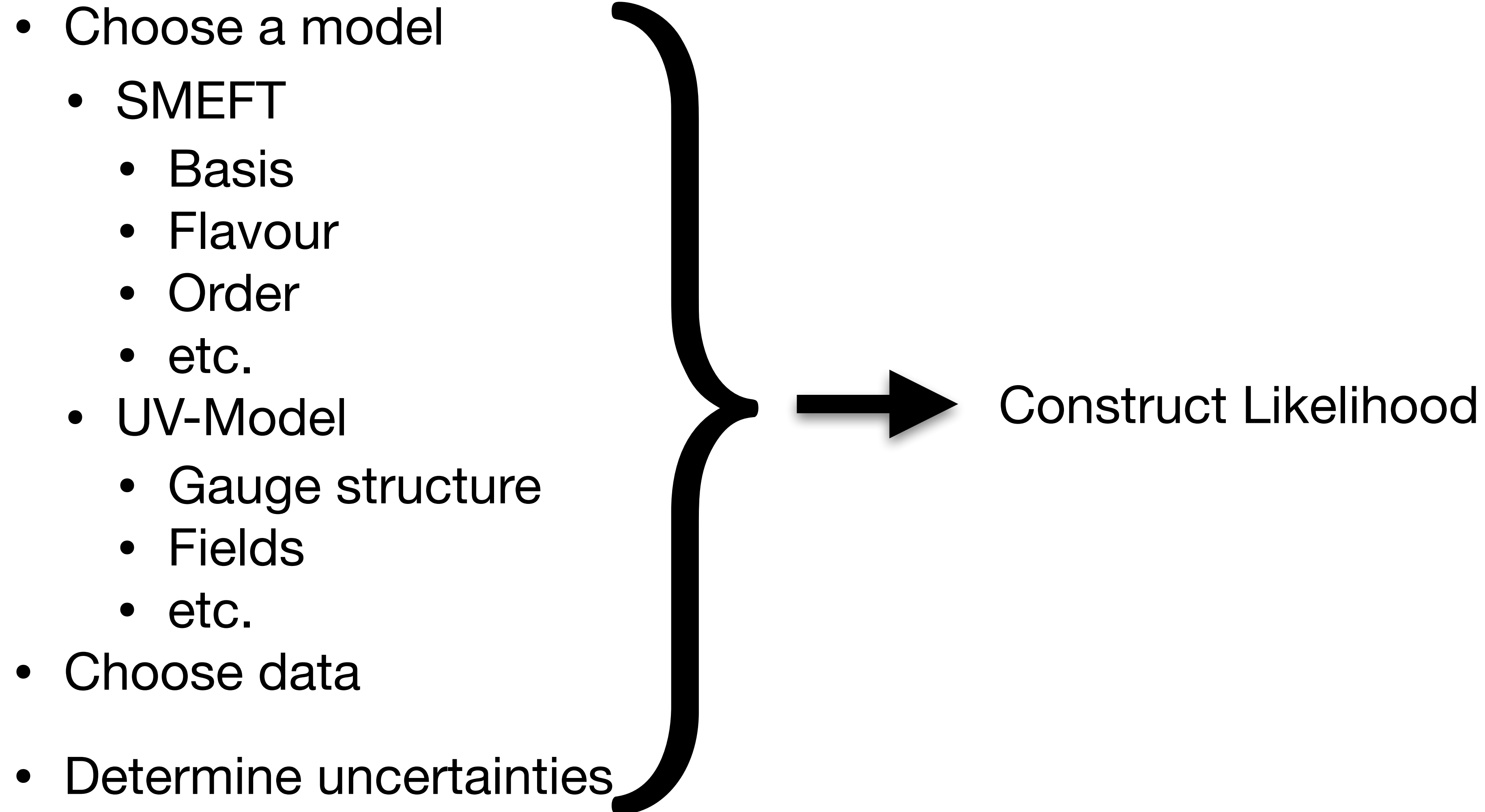
How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.
- Choose data

How to do Global Fits?

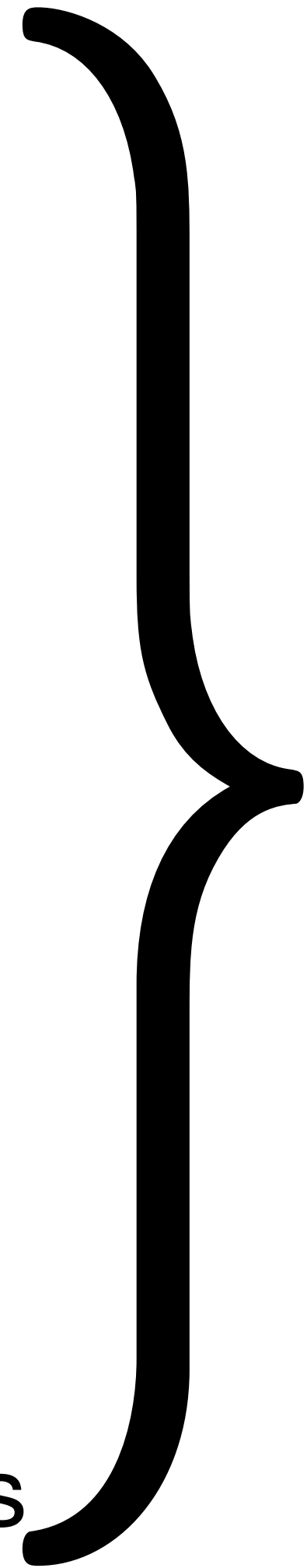
- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.
- Choose data
- Determine uncertainties

How to do Global Fits?

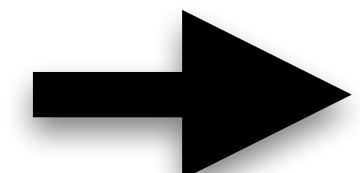


How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.
- Choose data
- Determine uncertainties



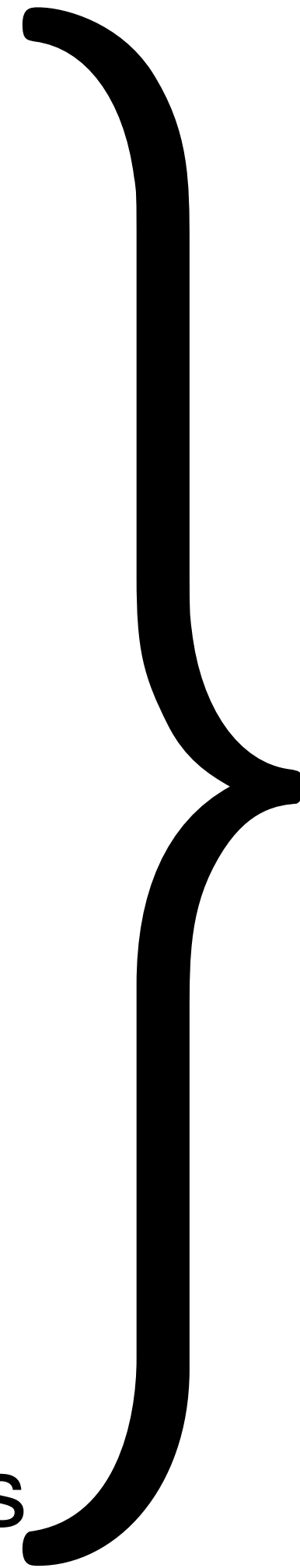
Construct Likelihood



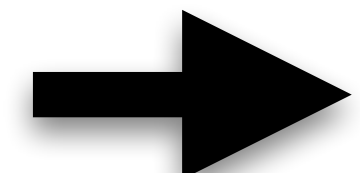
Extract limits

How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.
- Choose data
- Determine uncertainties



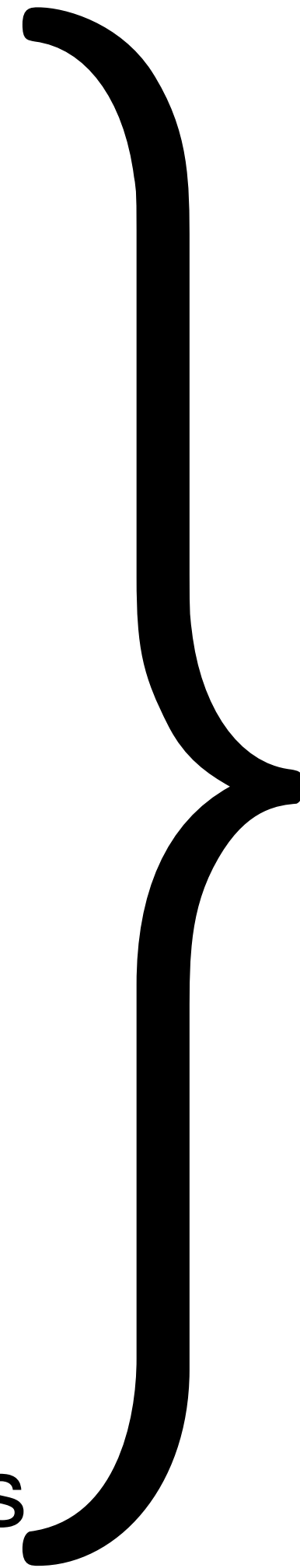
Construct Likelihood



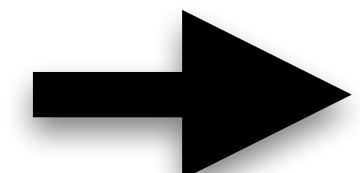
Extract limits

How to do Global Fits?

- Choose a model
 - SMEFT
 - Basis
 - Flavour
 - Order
 - etc.
 - UV-Model
 - Gauge structure
 - Fields
 - etc.
- Choose data
- Determine uncertainties



Construct Likelihood



Extract limits

The Data

Where the sensitivity comes from

The Data

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3 \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_3) \tilde{\phi} G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i \gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

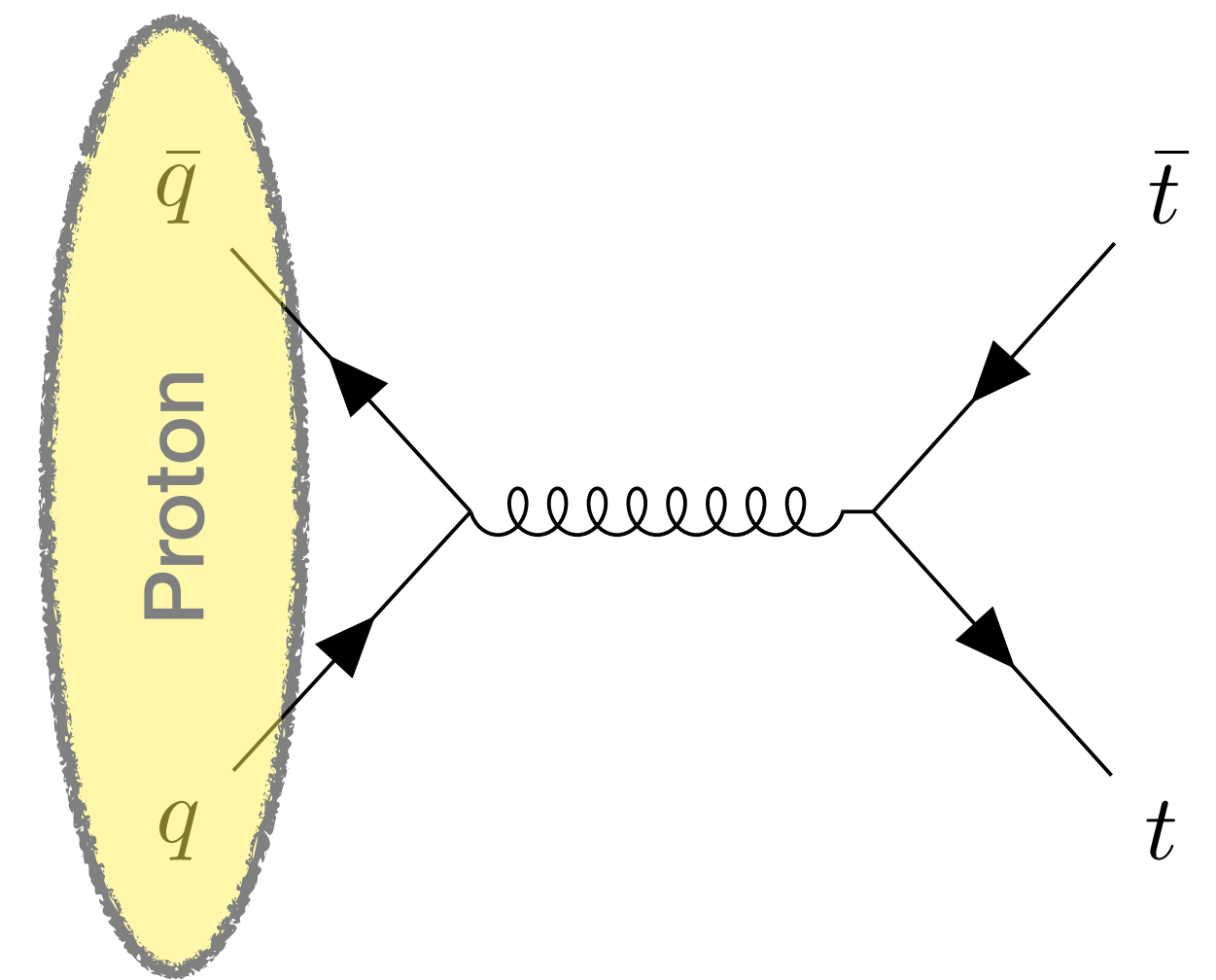
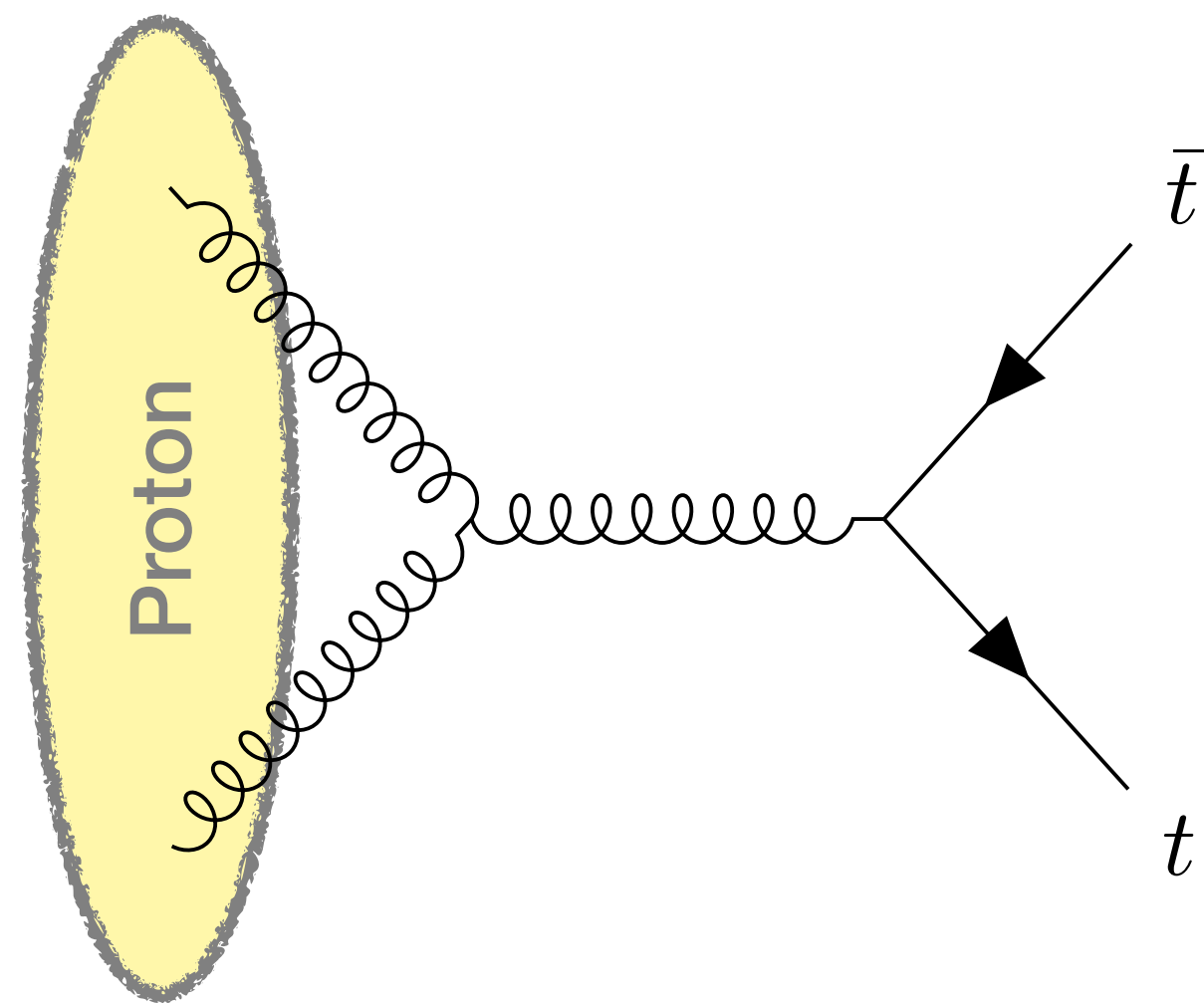
Where the sensitivity comes from

The Data

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

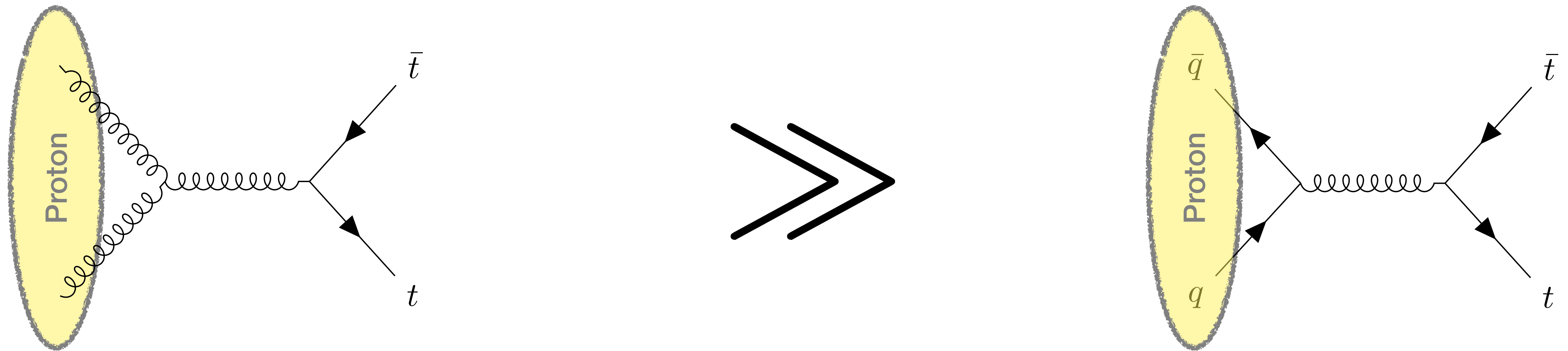


The Data

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$



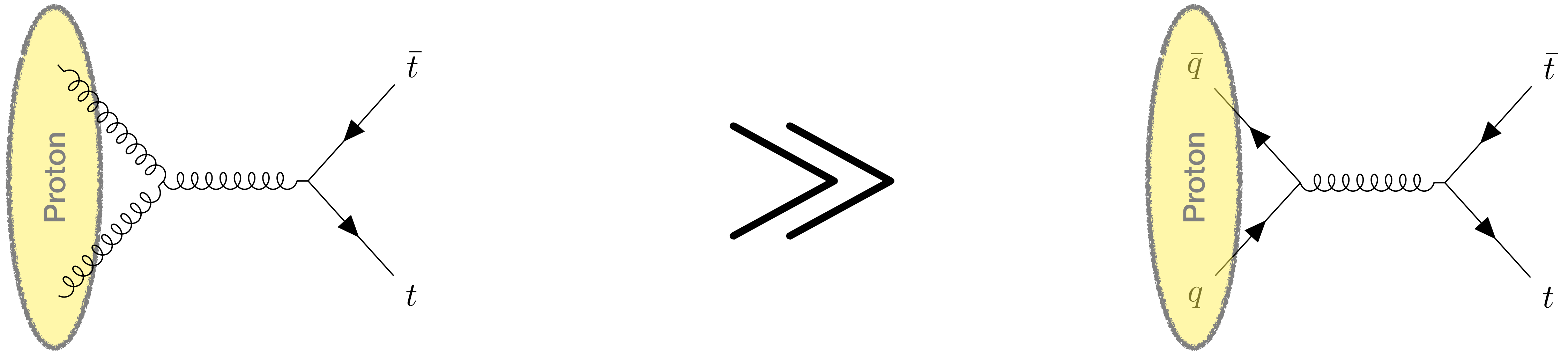
The Data

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} \approx \frac{\sigma_{SM}(m_{t\bar{t}})}{\sigma_{SM}(2m_t)} \left(1 + \mathcal{O}(1) \frac{C_{tG}}{\Lambda^2} + \mathcal{O}(m_{t\bar{t}}^2) \frac{C_{tu}^8}{\Lambda^2} \right)$$



The Data

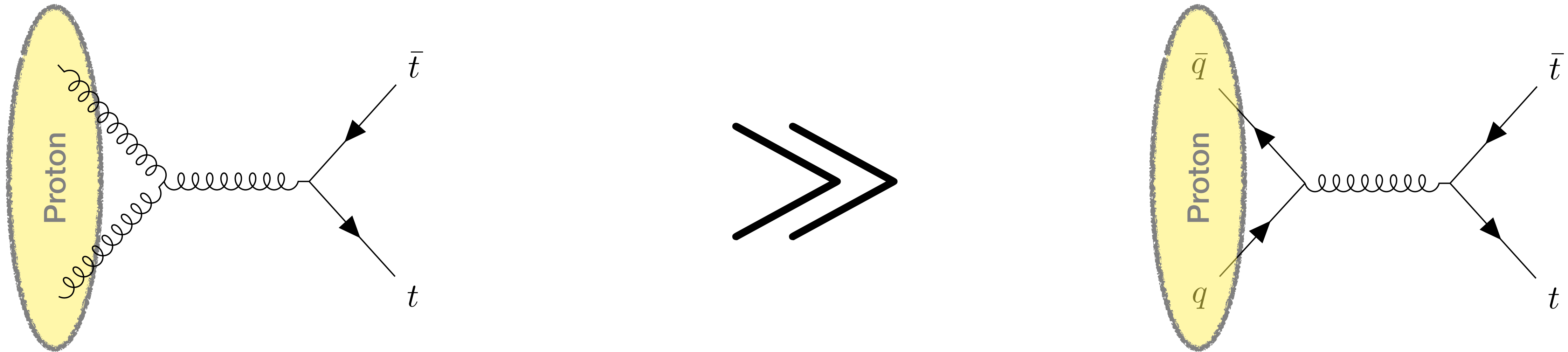
$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} \approx \frac{\sigma_{SM}(m_{t\bar{t}})}{\sigma_{SM}(2m_t)} \left(1 + \mathcal{O}(1) \frac{C_{tG}}{\Lambda^2} + \mathcal{O}(m_{t\bar{t}}^2) \frac{C_{tu}^8}{\Lambda^2} \right)$$

Stays small



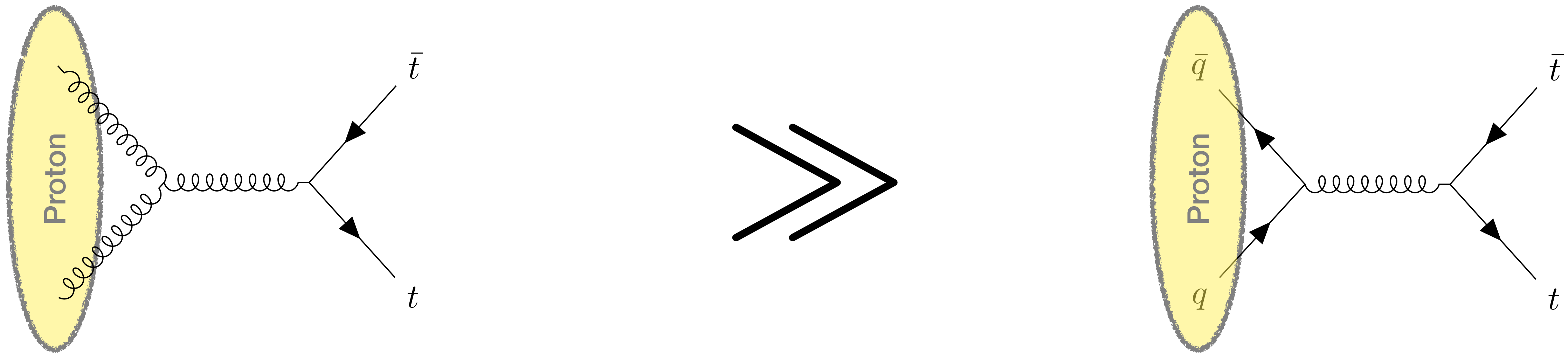
The Data

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} \approx \frac{\sigma_{SM}(m_{t\bar{t}})}{\sigma_{SM}(2m_t)} \left(1 + \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(1)}_{\text{Stays small}} \frac{C_{tG}}{\Lambda^2} + \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(m_{t\bar{t}}^2)}_{\text{Grows very large for high bins}} \frac{C_{tu}^8}{\Lambda^2} \right)$$



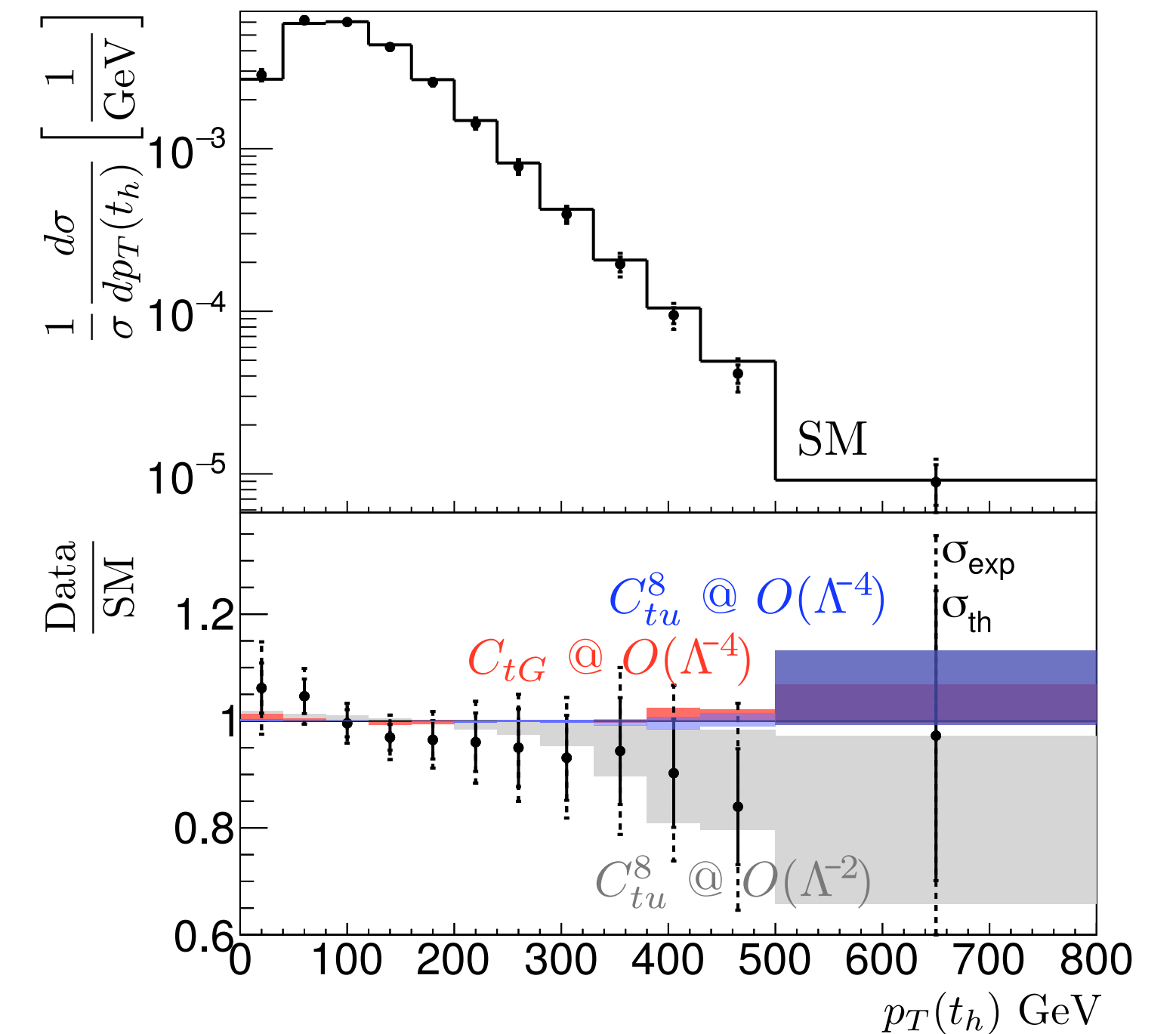
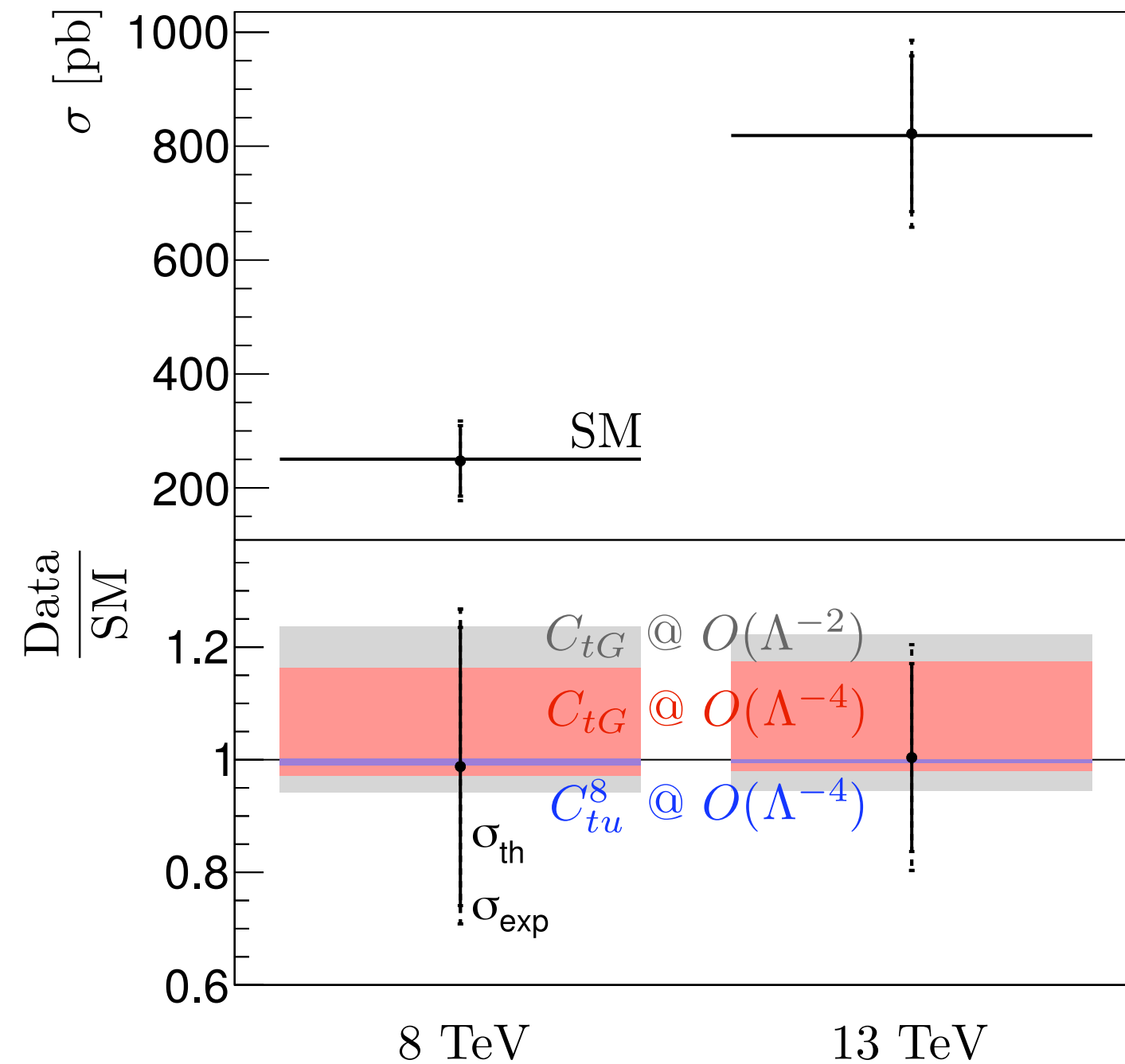
The Data

$$O_{tG} = C_{tG}(\bar{q}_3\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A u_3)\tilde{\phi}G_{\mu\nu}^A$$

$$O_{tu}^8 = C_{tu}^8(\bar{u}_3\gamma^\mu T^A u_3)(\bar{u}_i\gamma_\mu T^A u_i)$$

Where the sensitivity comes from

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d\sigma}{dm_{t\bar{t}}} \approx \frac{\sigma_{SM}(m_{t\bar{t}})}{\sigma_{SM}(2m_t)} \left(1 + \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(1)}_{\text{Stays small}} \frac{C_{tG}}{\Lambda^2} + \underbrace{\mathcal{O}(m_{t\bar{t}}^2)}_{\text{Grows very large for high bins}} \frac{C_{tu}^8}{\Lambda^2} \right)$$



The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i)$$

SU(2) Singlet
Sensitive to u+d initial state

$$O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i)$$

$$O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

SU(2) Triplet
Sensitive to u-d initial state

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)}$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[(r + 1) C_{Qq}^{1,8} + (r - 1) C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[(r + 1) C_{Qq}^{1,8} + (r - 1) C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2$$

Valence quark maximum



$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

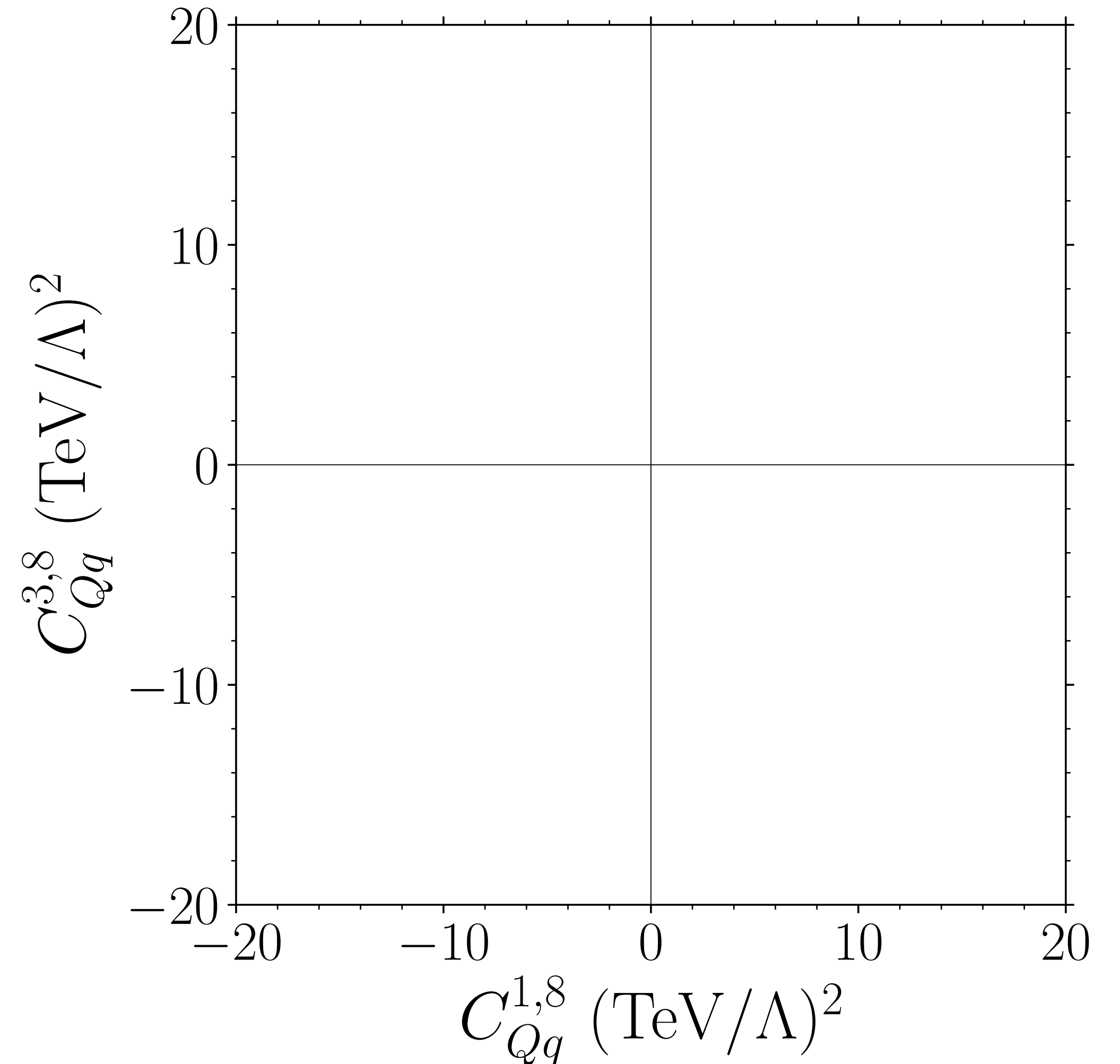
The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$



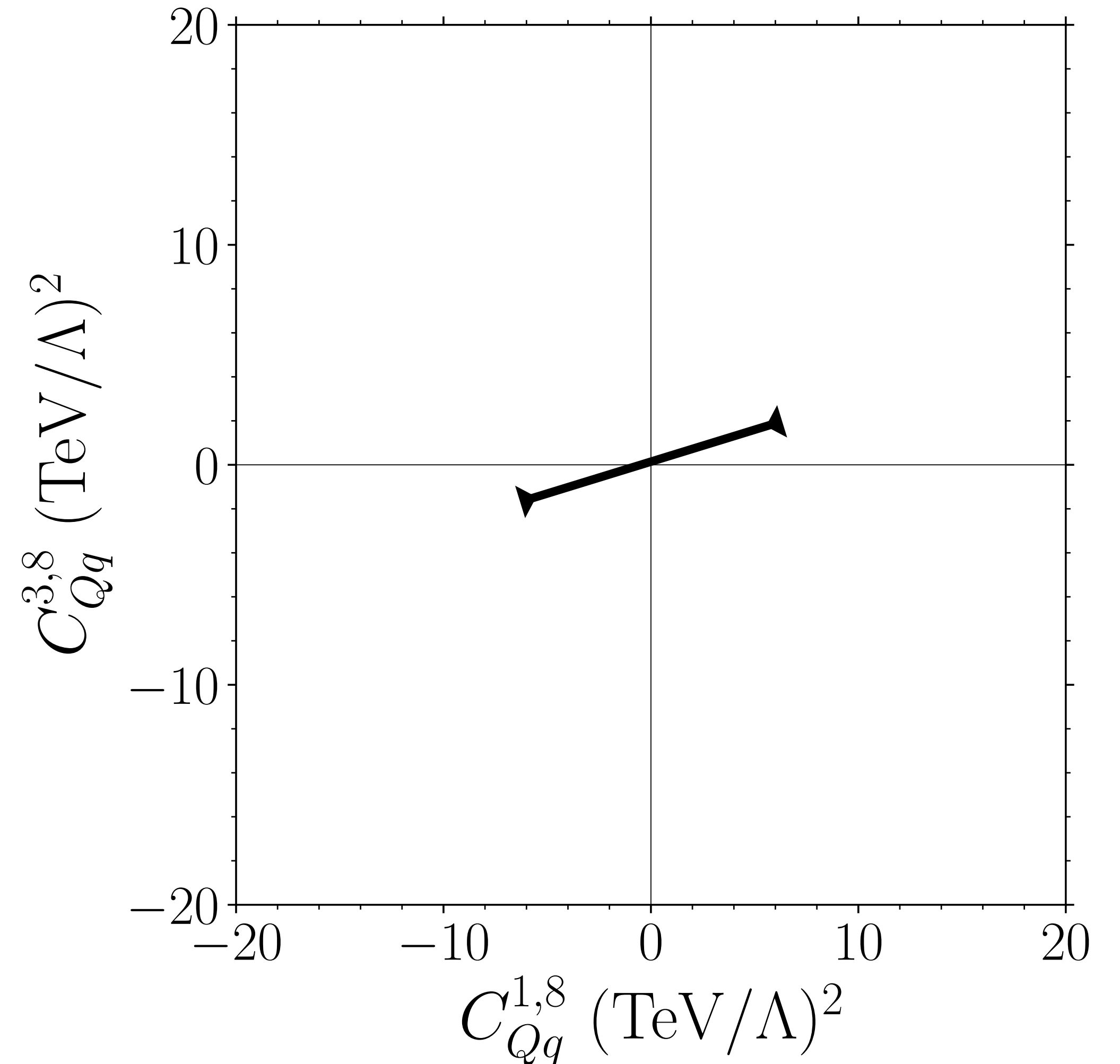
The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$



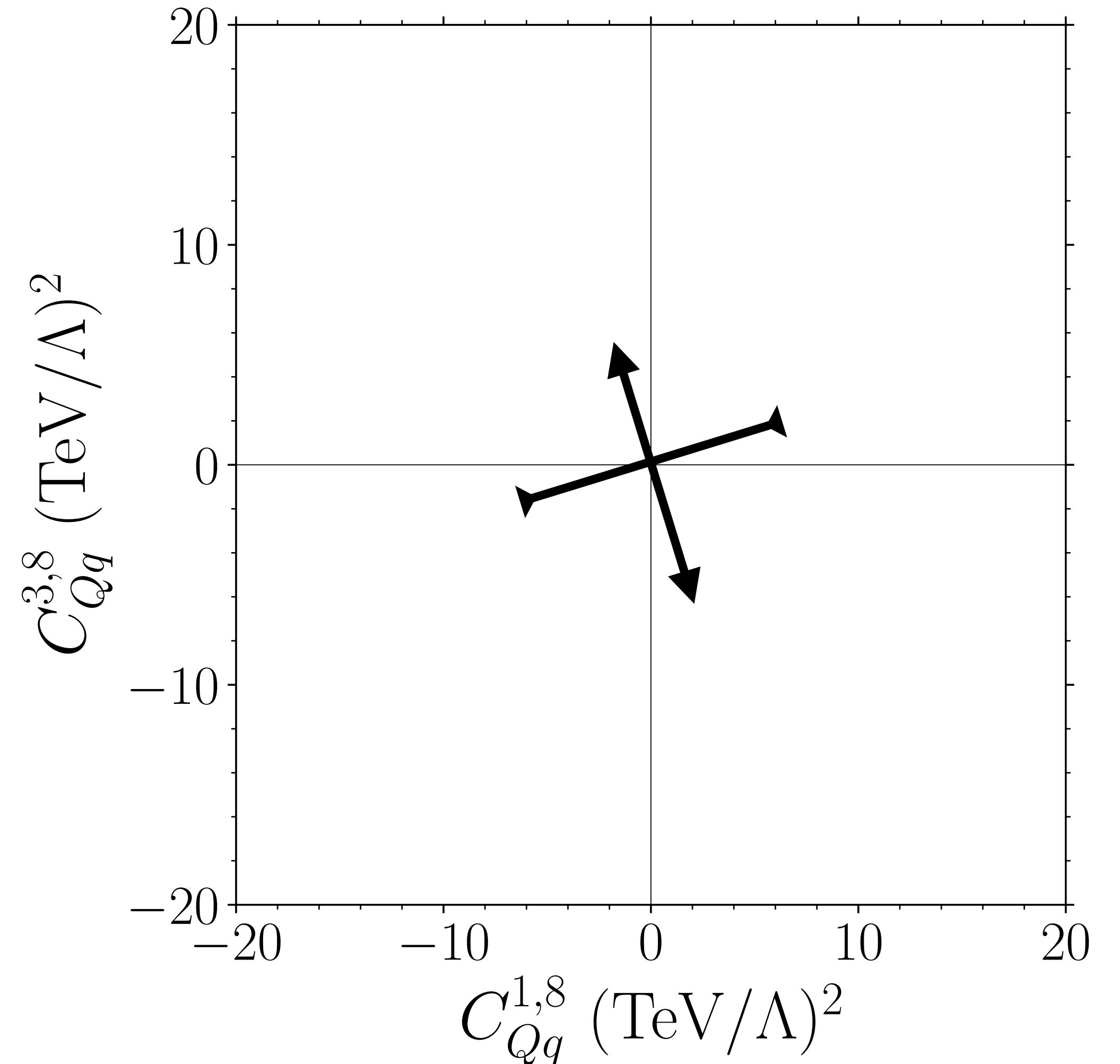
The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$



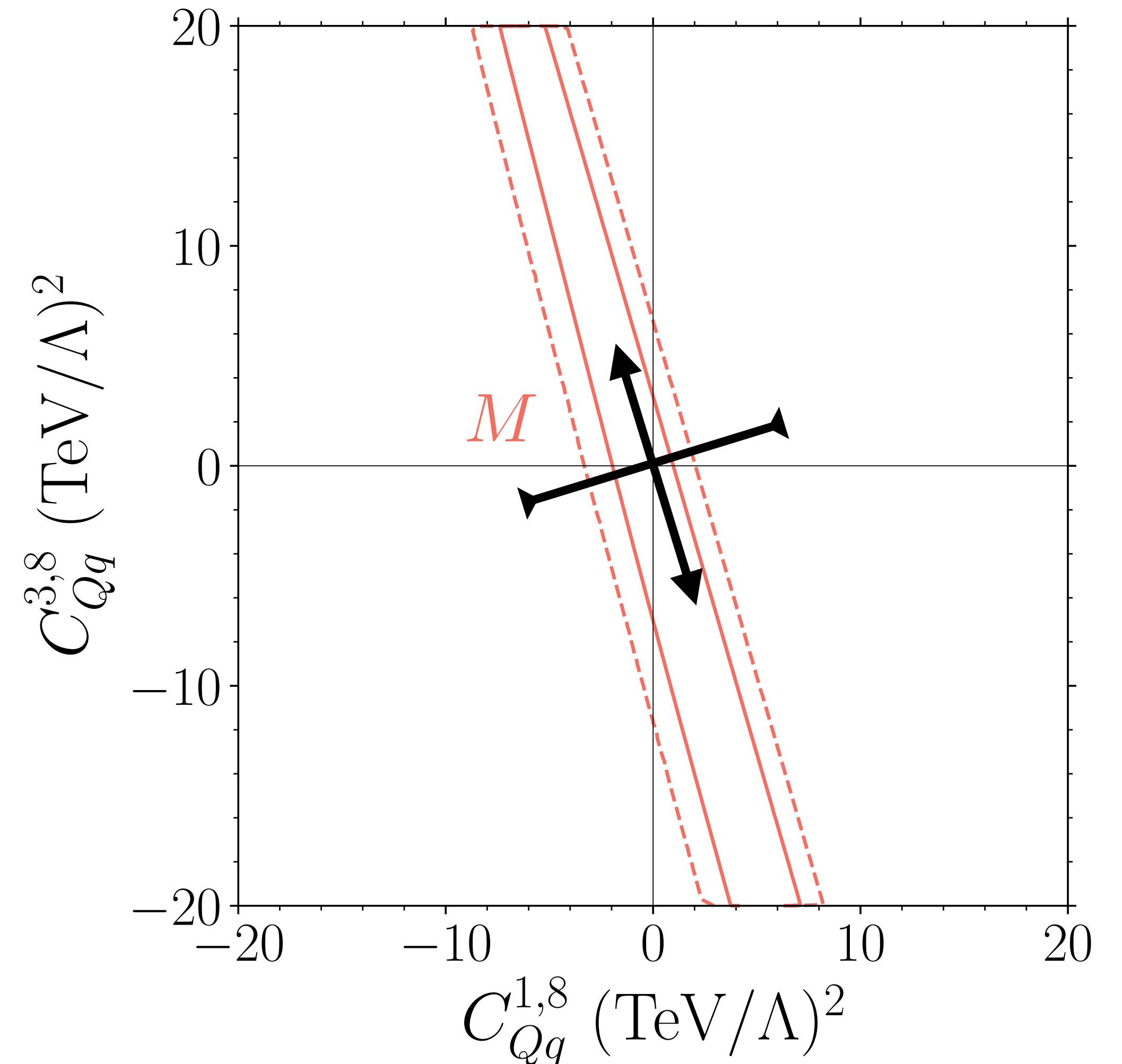
The Data

Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$



The Data

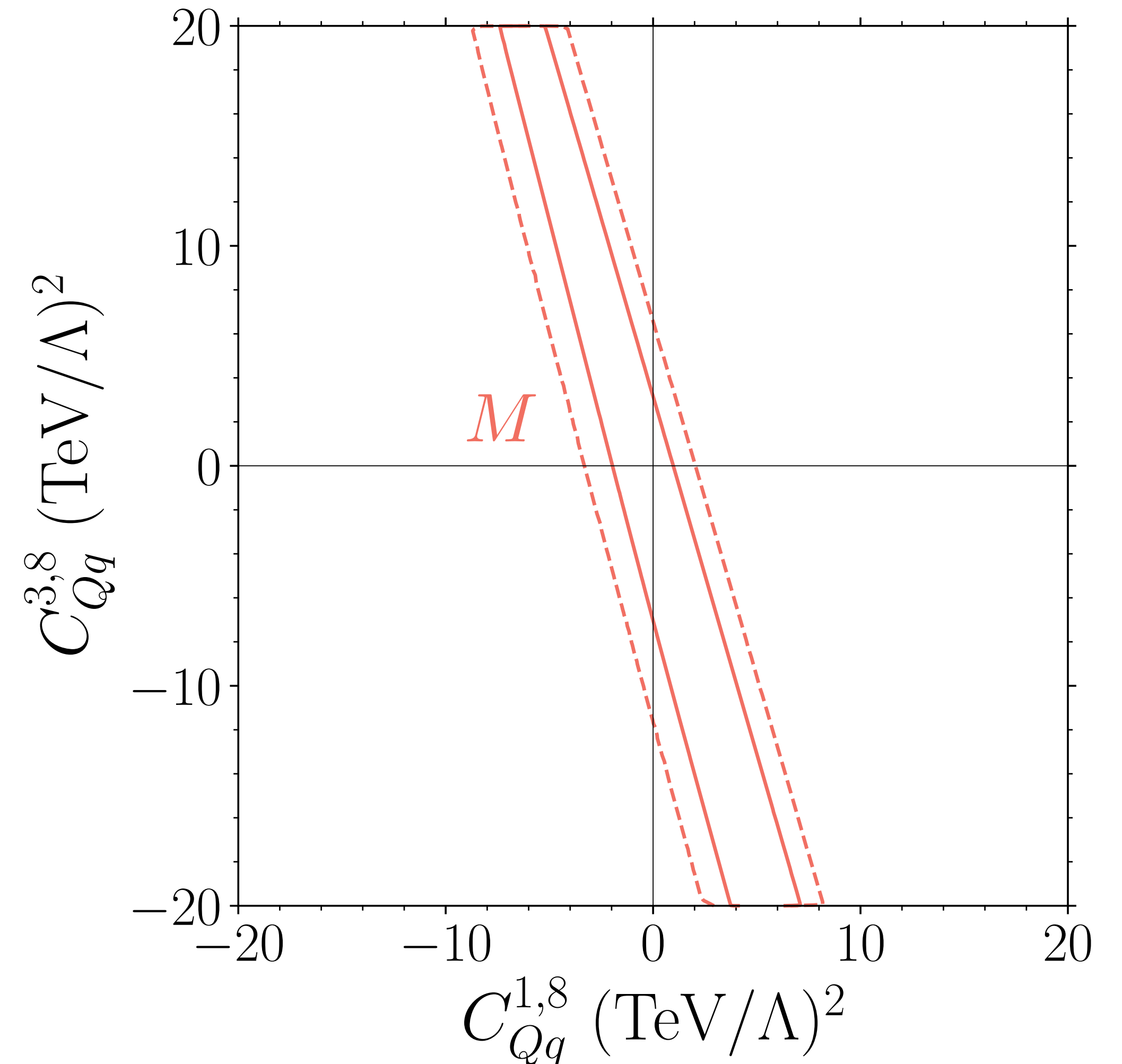
Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

Probe different $r(x)$ in boosted regime



The Data

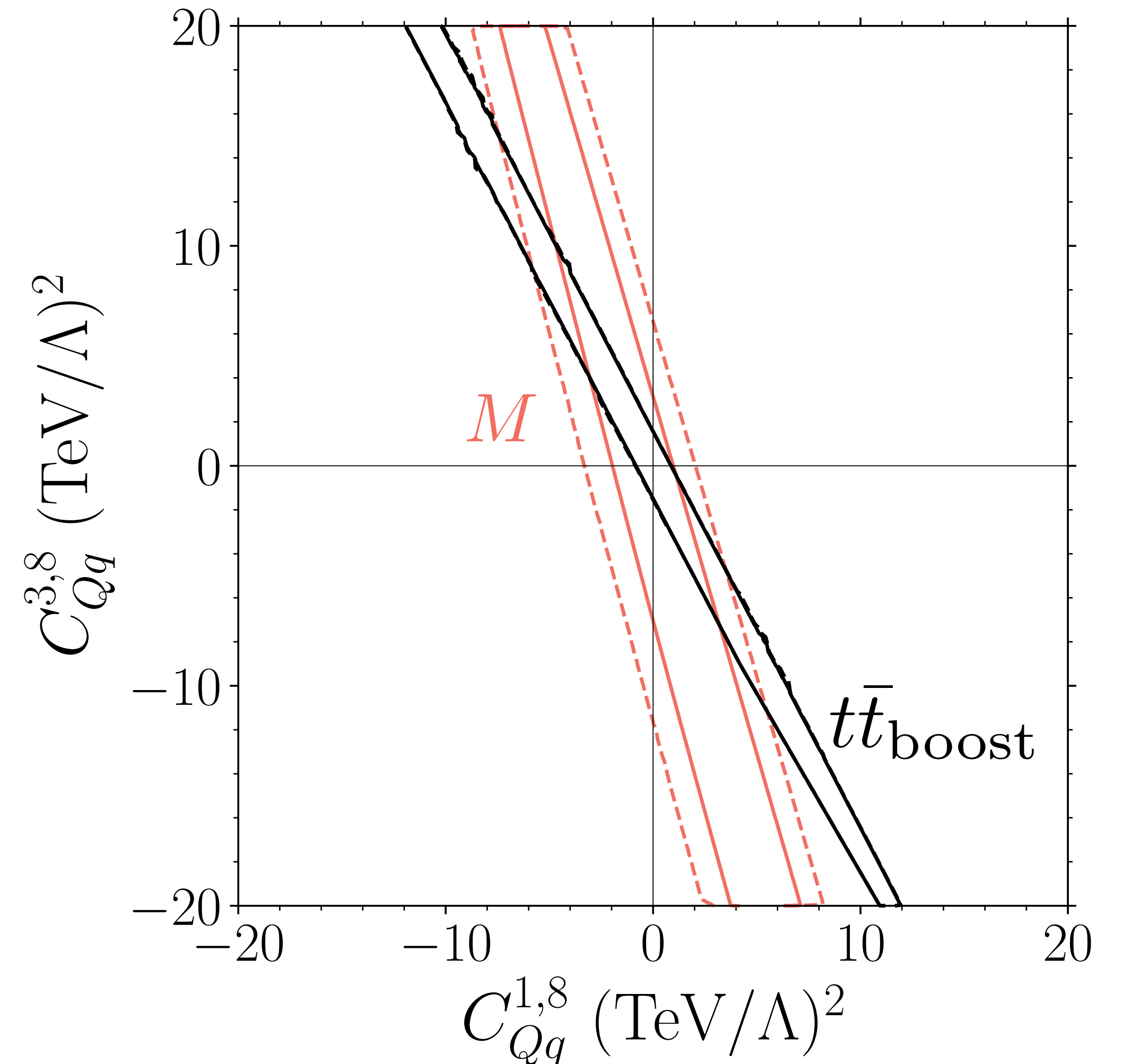
Resolving blind directions

$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

Probe different $r(x)$ in boosted regime



The Data

Resolving blind directions

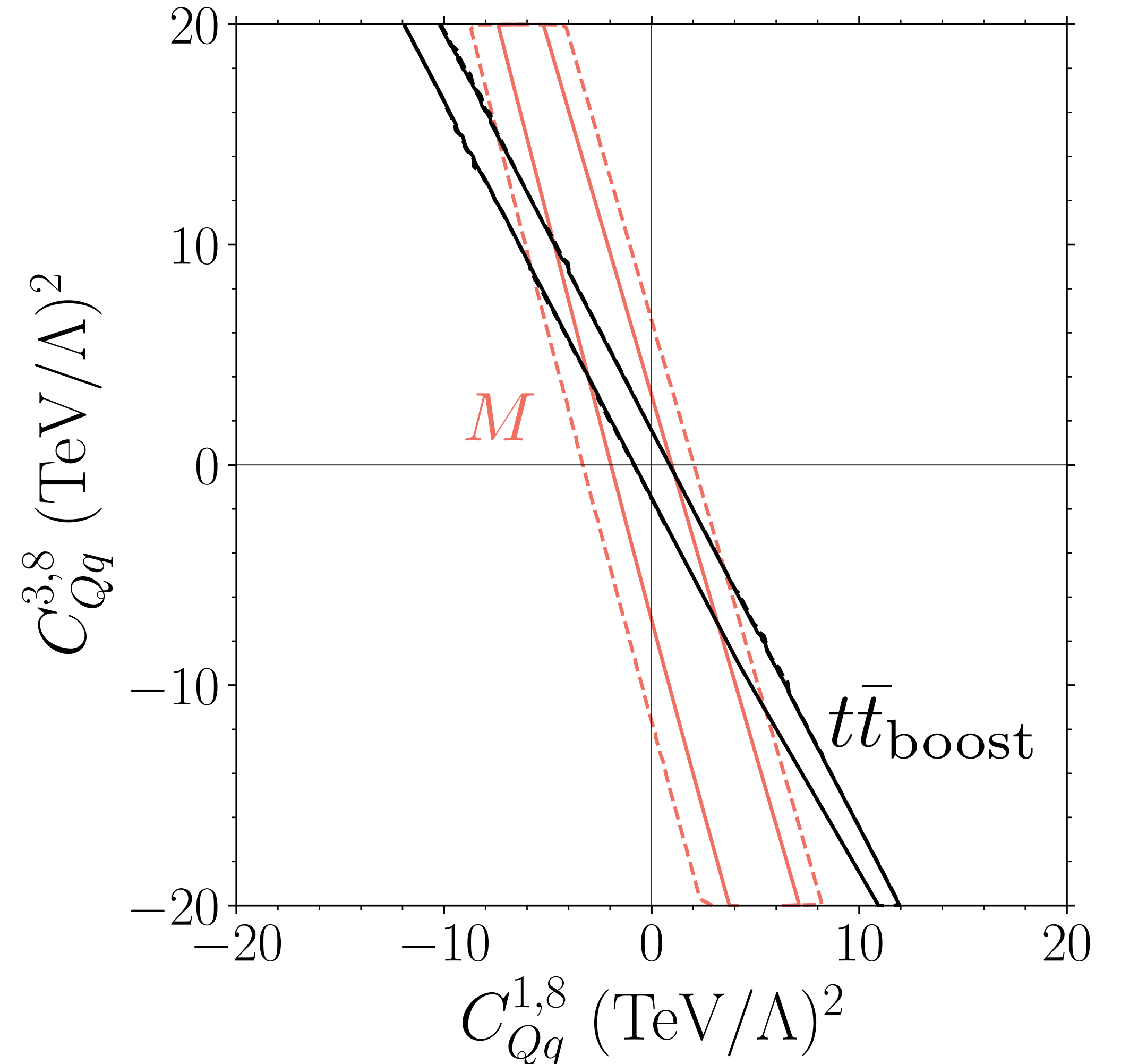
$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad \mathbf{3} C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad \mathbf{1} C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

Probe different $r(x)$ in boosted regime

Include $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$ measurements



The Data

Resolving blind directions

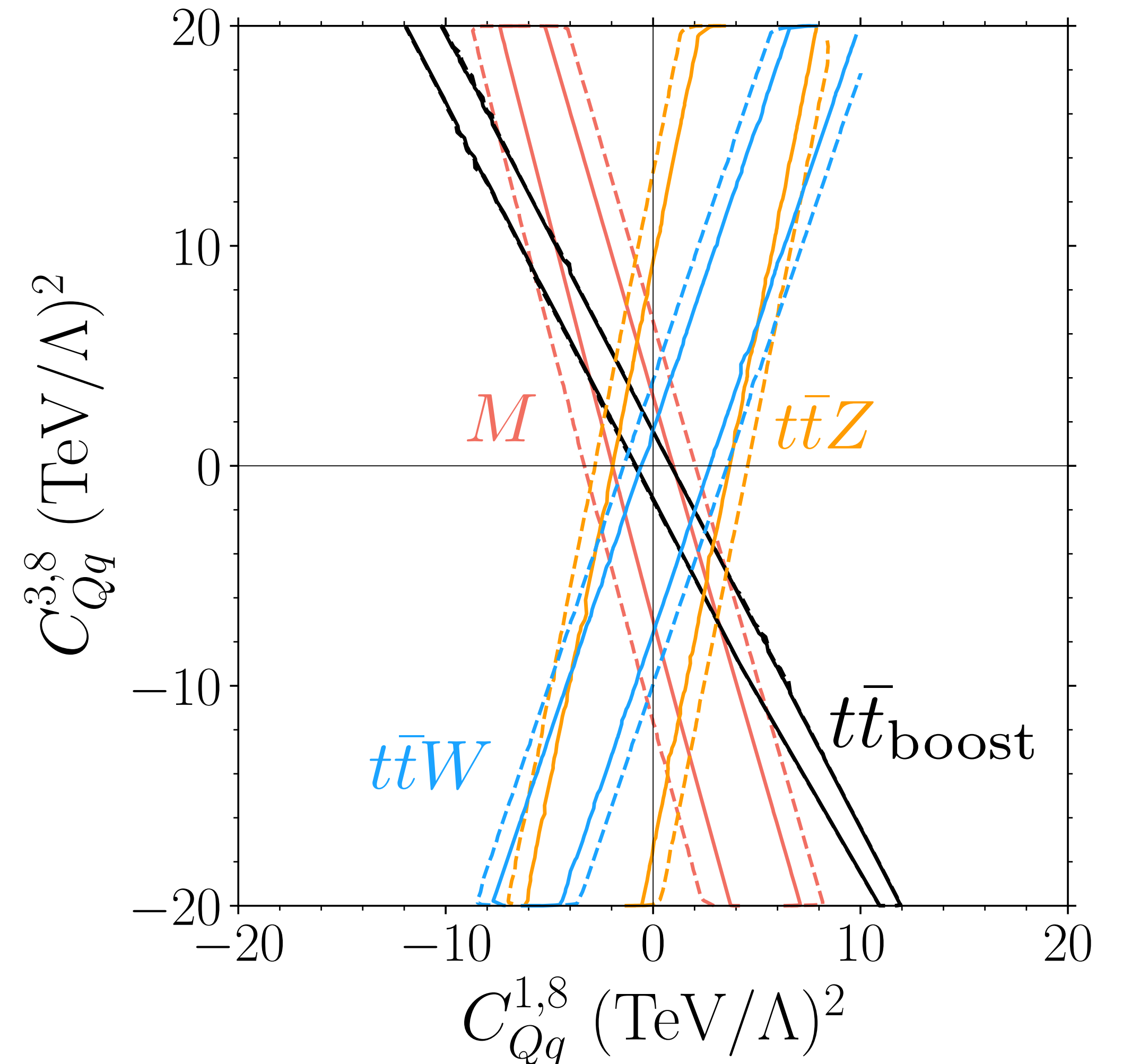
$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

Probe different $r(x)$ in boosted regime

Include $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$ measurements



The Data

Resolving blind directions

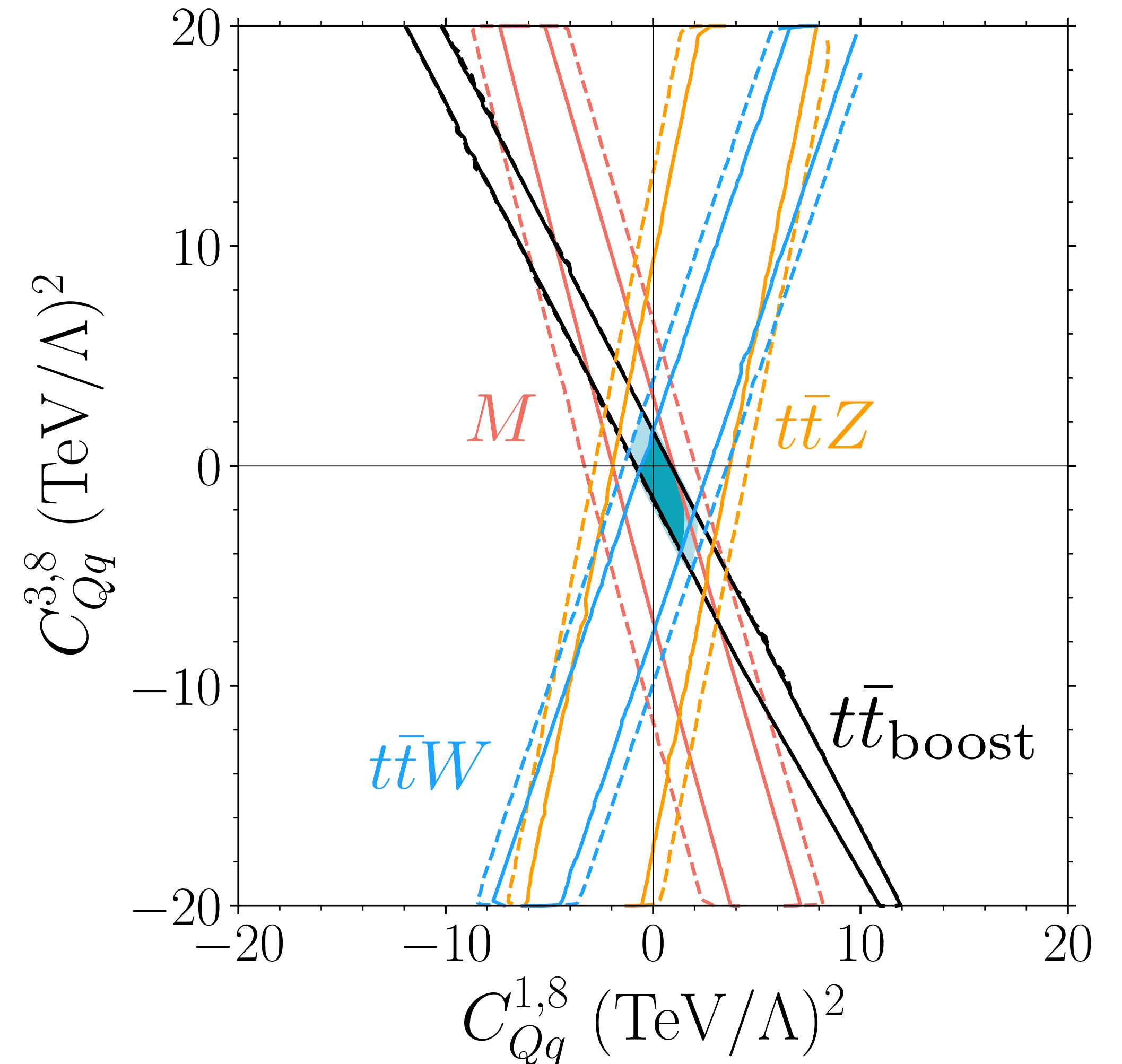
$$O_{Qq}^{1,8} = C_{Qq}^{1,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A q_i) \quad O_{Qq}^{3,8} = C_{Qq}^{3,8} (\bar{q}_3 \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_3) (\bar{q}_i \gamma_\mu T^A \tau^I q_i)$$

$$r(x) = \frac{f_u(x) f_{\bar{u}}(s/xS)}{f_d(x) f_{\bar{d}}(s/xS)} \sim 2 \quad \leftarrow \text{Valence quark maximum}$$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{SM} + \sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{NP} \left[\quad 3 C_{Qq}^{1,8} + \quad 1 C_{Qq}^{3,8} \right]$$

Probe different $r(x)$ in boosted regime

Include $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$ measurements



The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

$$A = A_{SM} + \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} A_i$$

The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_{SM} + \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_i$$

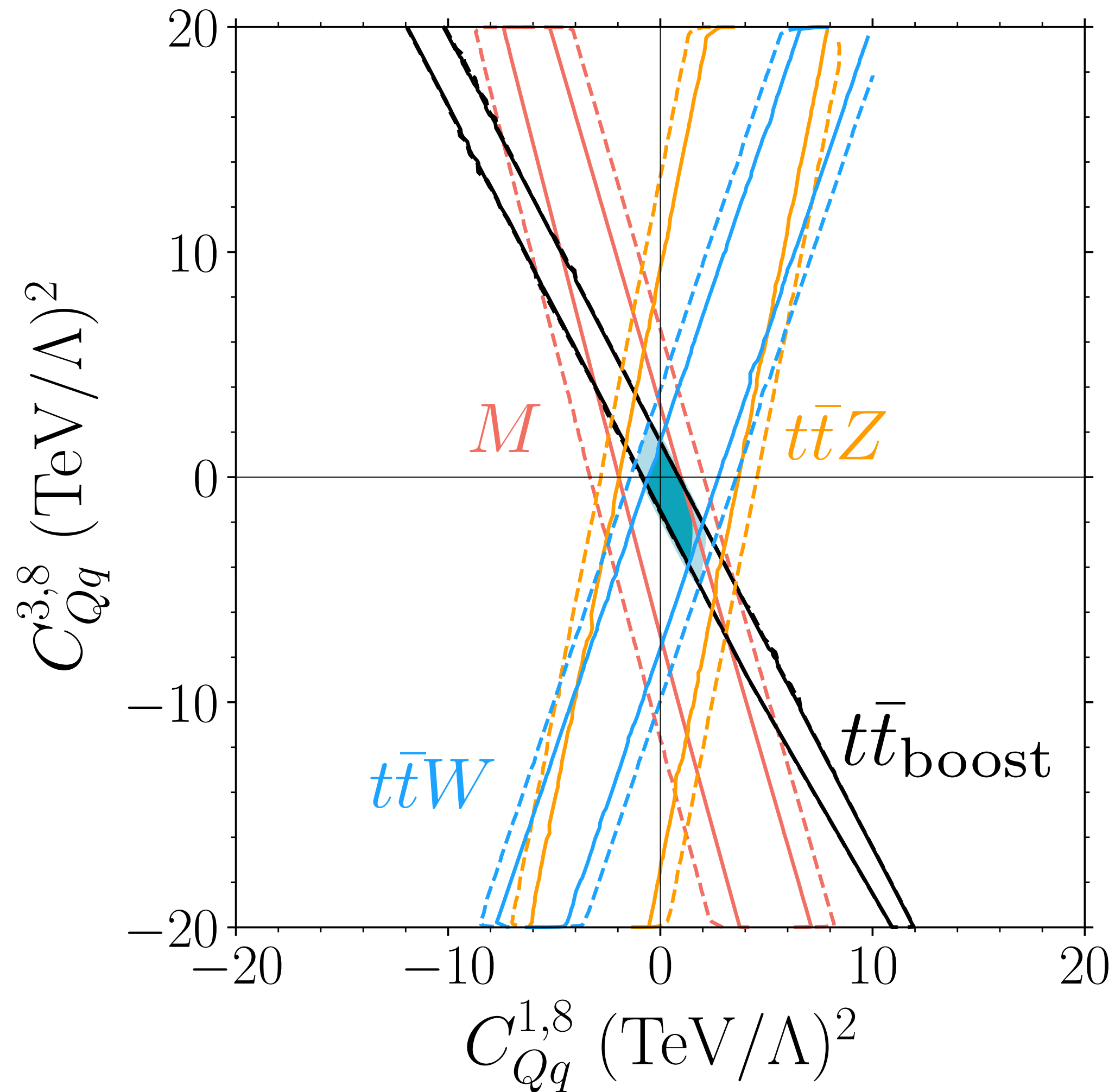
$$\sigma \sim |\mathcal{A}|^2 = |\mathcal{A}_{SM}|^2 + \sum_i \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_{SM}^* \mathcal{A}_i + h.c. + \sum_{i,j} \frac{c_i^* c_j}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{A}_i^* \mathcal{A}_j + h.c.$$

The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_{SM} + \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_i$$

$$\sigma \sim |\mathcal{A}|^2 = |\mathcal{A}_{SM}|^2 + \sum_i \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_{SM}^* \mathcal{A}_i + h.c. + \sum_{i,j} \frac{c_i^* c_j}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{A}_i^* \mathcal{A}_j + h.c.$$

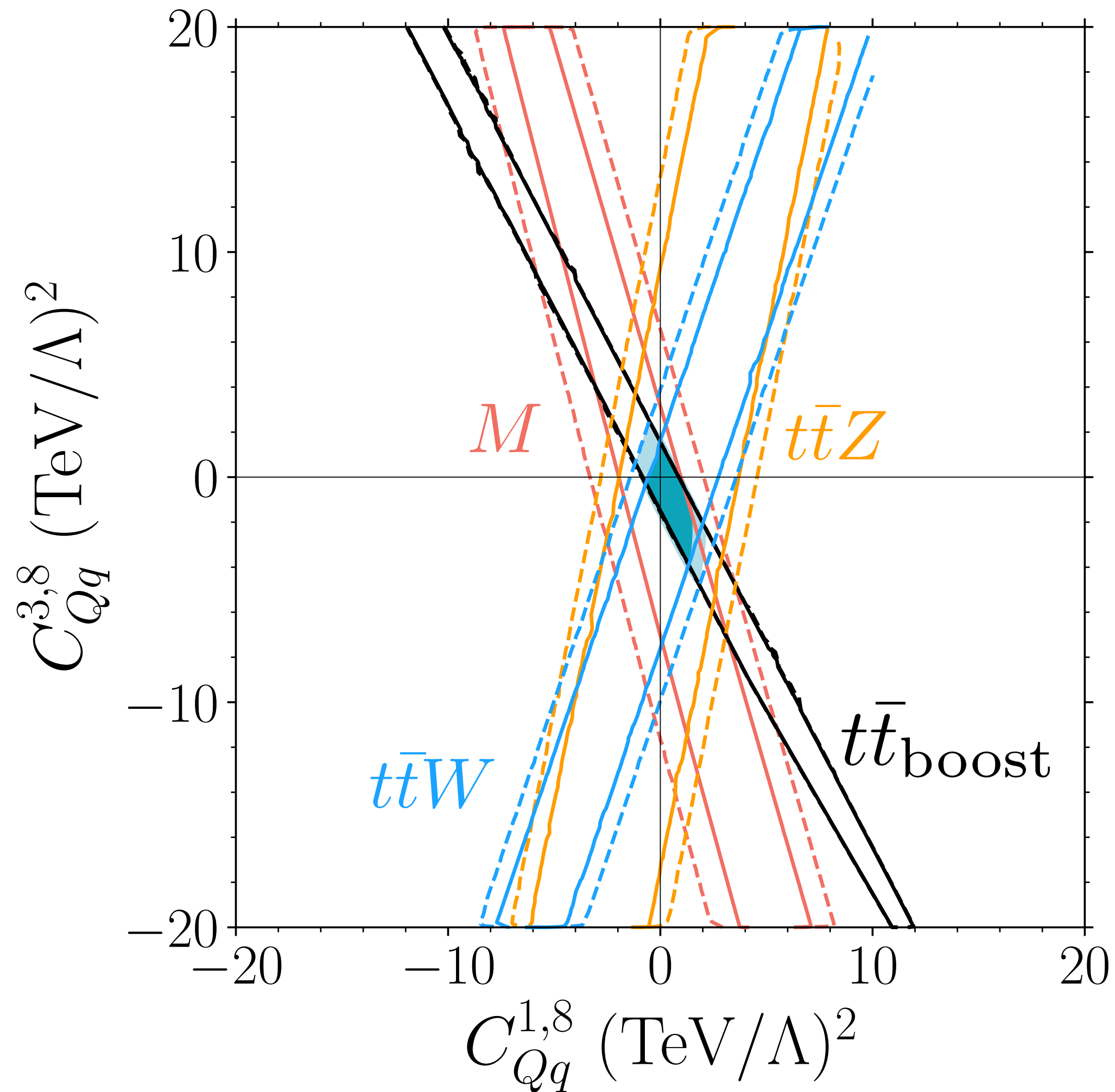


The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_{SM} + \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_i$$

$$\sigma \sim |\mathcal{A}|^2 = |\mathcal{A}_{SM}|^2 + \sum_i \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_{SM}^* \mathcal{A}_i + h.c. + \sum_{i,j} \frac{c_i^* c_j}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{A}_i^* \mathcal{A}_j + h.c.$$

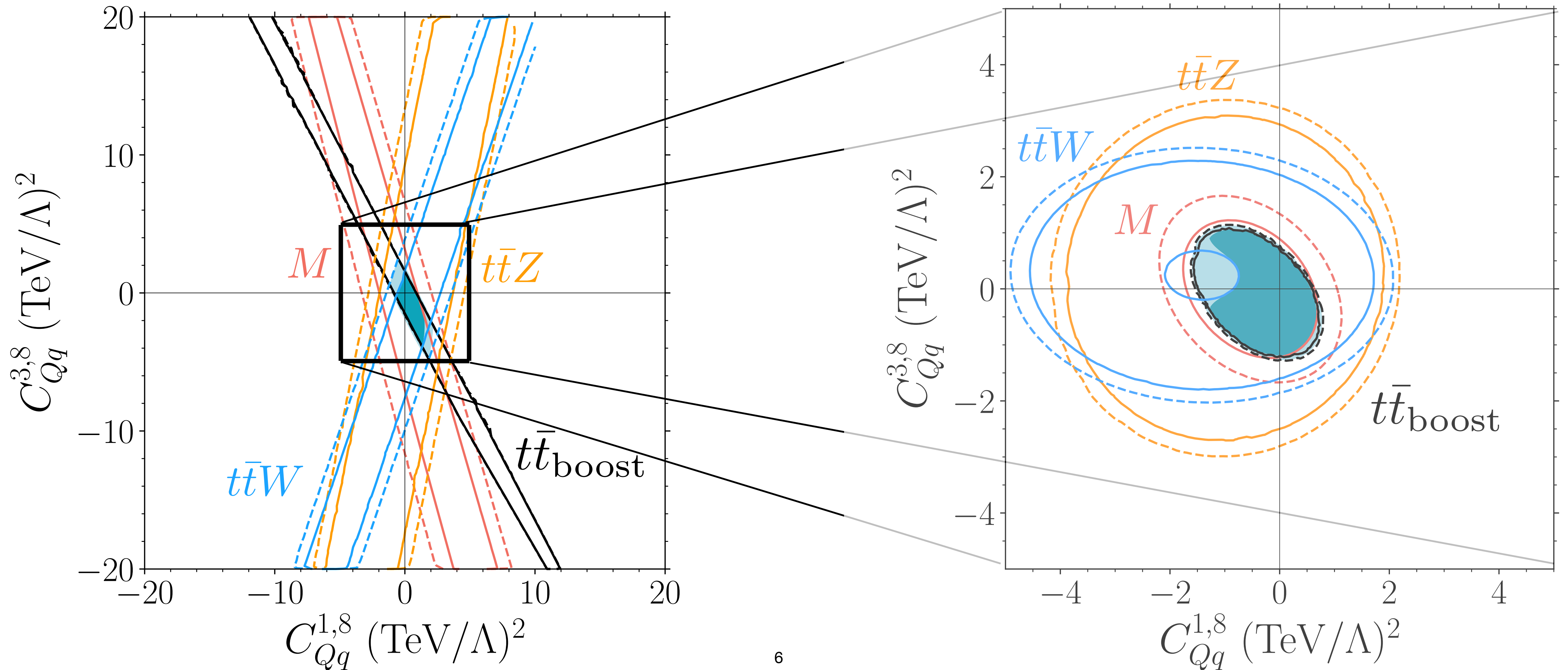


The Model

Linear vs. Quadratic

$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_{SM} + \frac{C_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_i$$

$$\sigma \sim |\mathcal{A}|^2 = |\mathcal{A}_{SM}|^2 + \sum_i \frac{C_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{A}_{SM}^* \mathcal{A}_i + h.c. + \sum_{i,j} \frac{C_i^* C_j}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{A}_i^* \mathcal{A}_j + h.c.$$



Summary

What really matters!

- We need Data!
 - at very high momentum
 - unfolded
 - precise
 - varied
- The model matters for the interpretation
- Uncertainties matter → the more information we have the better

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value

Statistical Uncertainty

Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty

Correlated systematics Uncertainty

Flat Uncertainties

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties

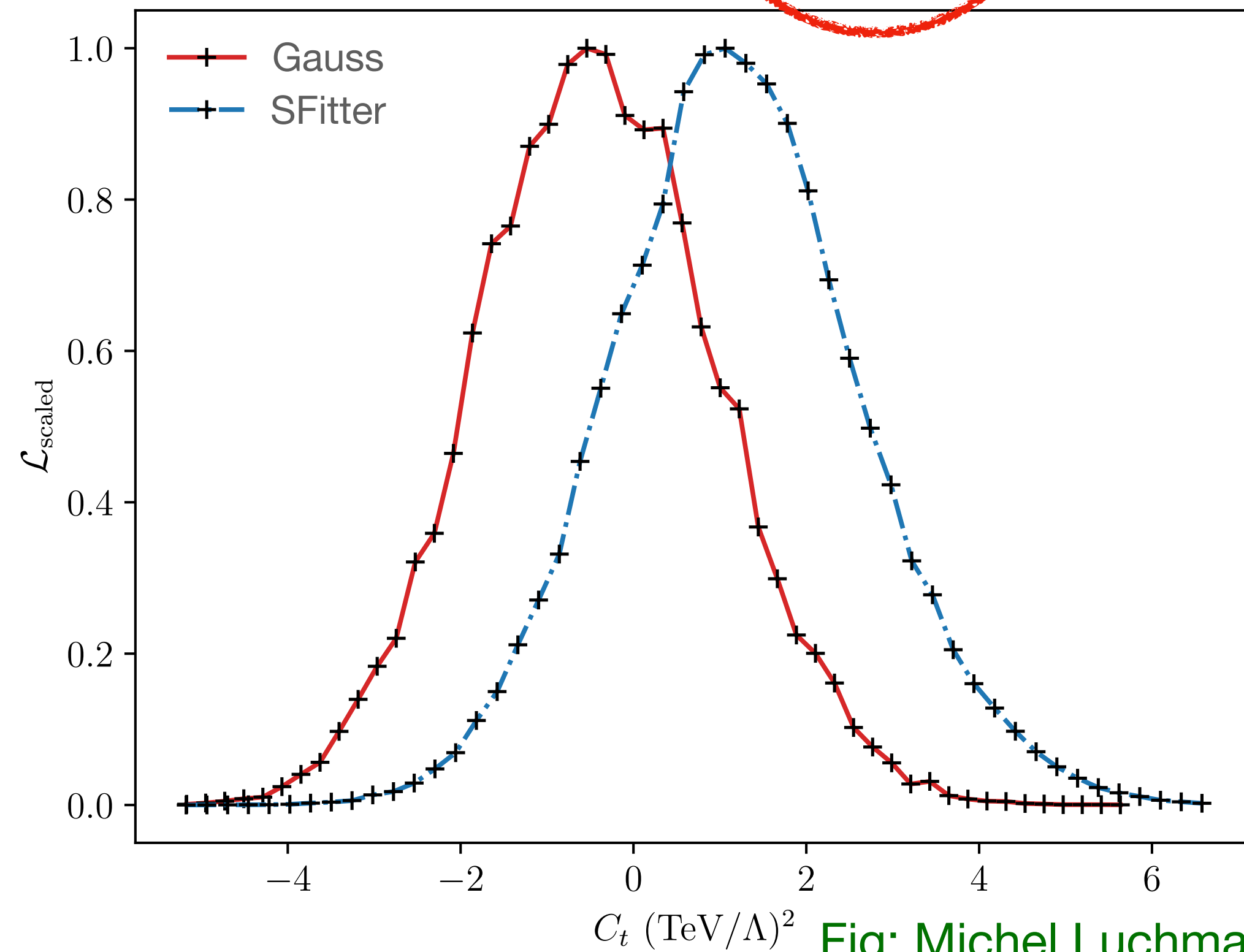


Fig: Michel Luchmann, 8D-Fit

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties

Full correlations known?

Yes

Full correlation matrix

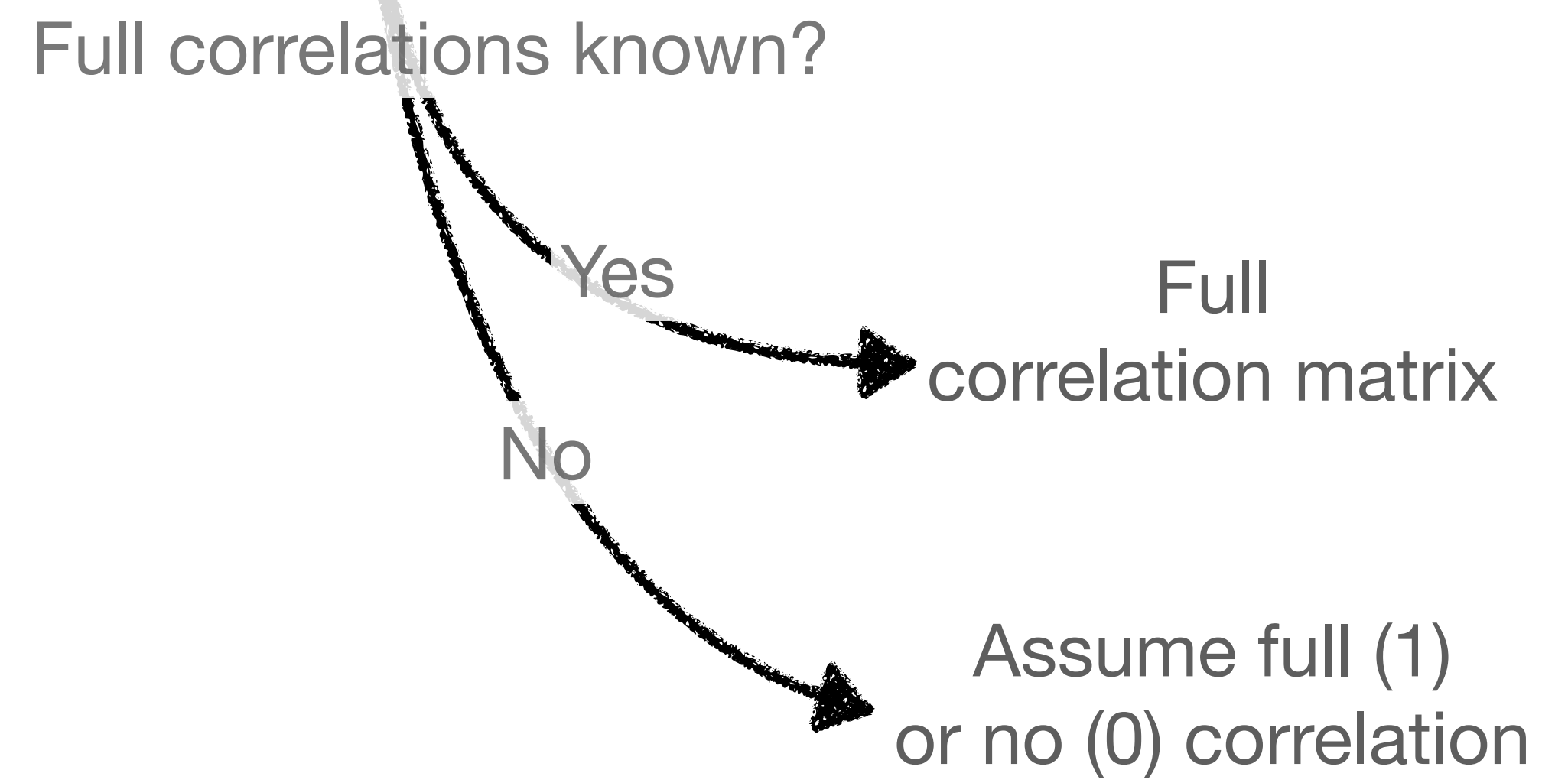
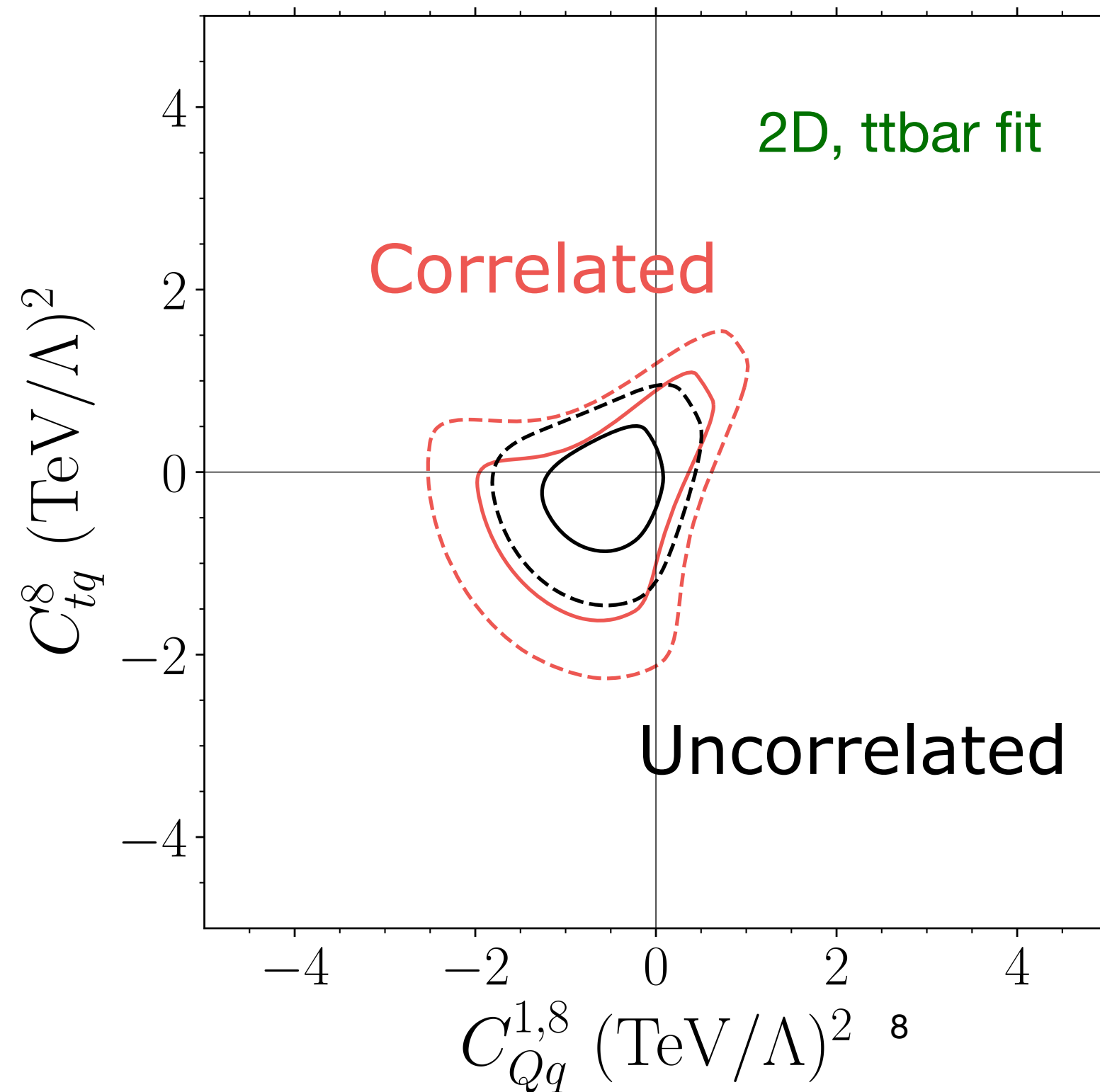
No

Assume full (1) or no (0) correlation

Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \underbrace{\bar{\mu}_j}_{\text{Central Value}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{pois},j}}_{\text{Statistical Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{gauss},j}}_{\text{Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij}}_{\text{Correlated systematics Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{theo},j}}_{\text{Flat Uncertainties}}$$

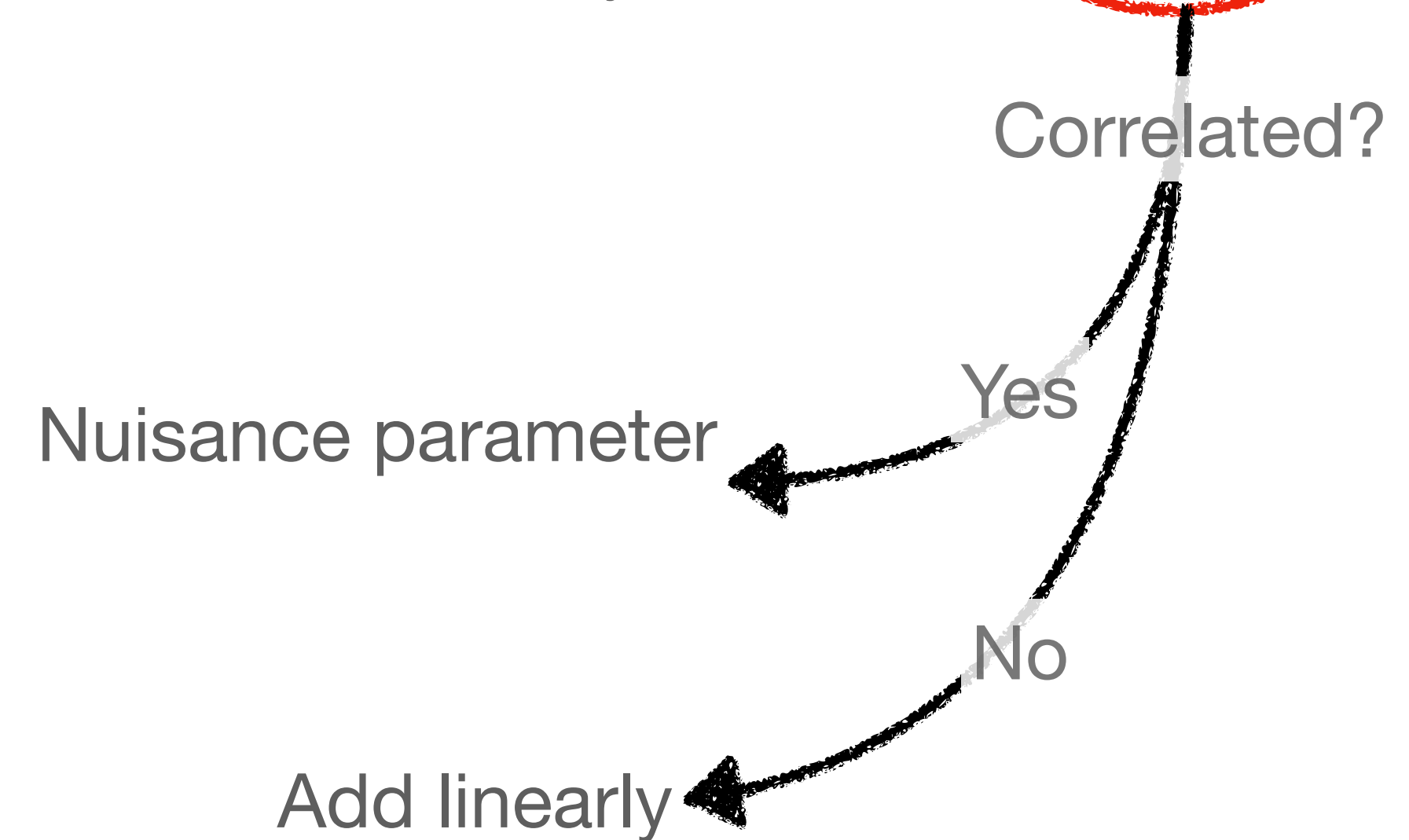


Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \bar{\mu}_j \pm \sigma_{\text{pois},j} \pm \sigma_{\text{gauss},j} \pm \sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij} \pm \sigma_{\text{theo},j}$$

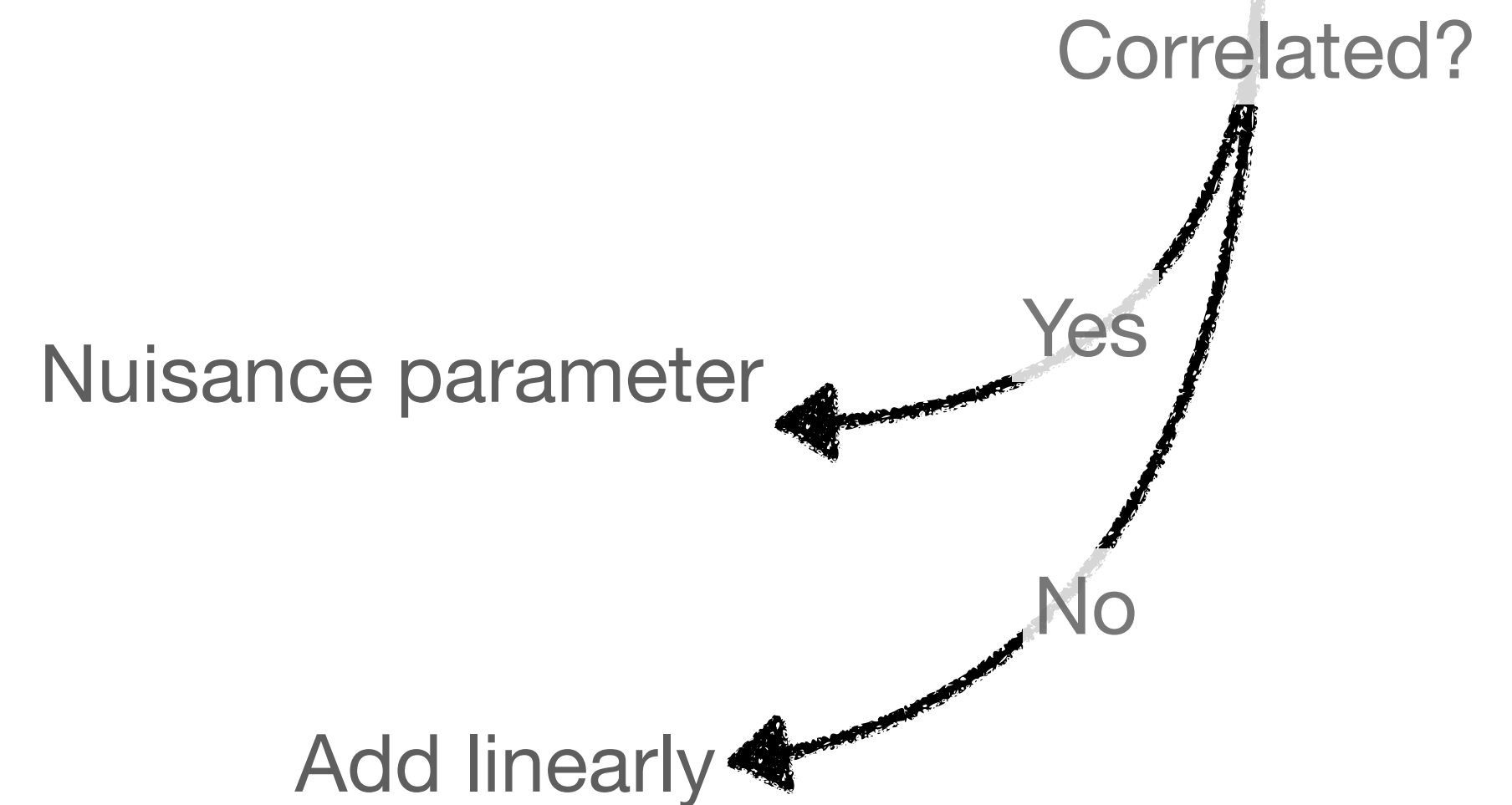
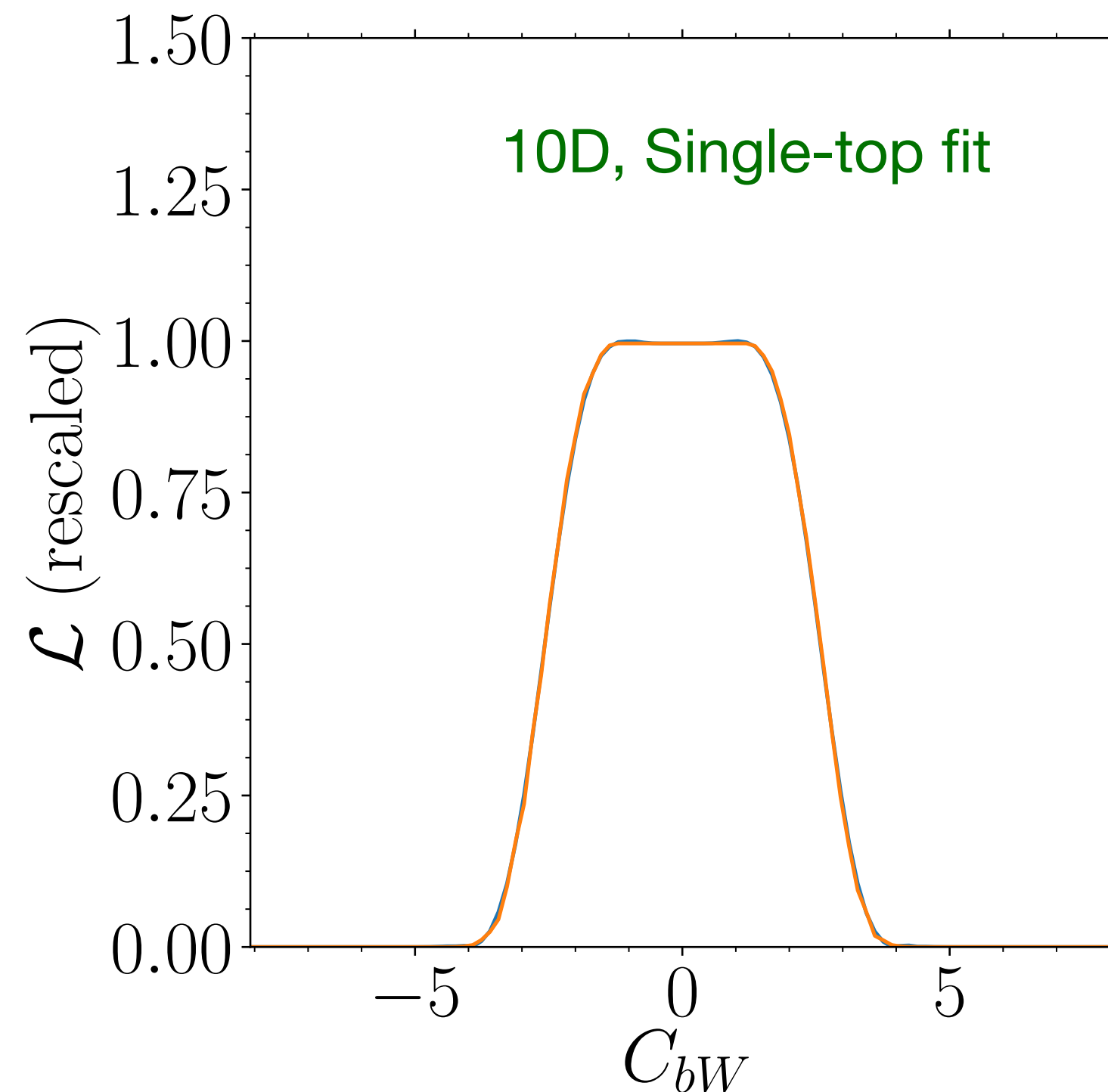
Central Value Statistical Uncertainty Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty Correlated systematics Uncertainty Flat Uncertainties



Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \underbrace{\bar{\mu}_j}_{\text{Central Value}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{pois},j}}_{\text{Statistical Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{gauss},j}}_{\text{Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij}}_{\text{Correlated systematics Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{theo},j}}_{\text{Flat Uncertainties}}$$



Uncertainties

What matters?

$$\mu_j = \underbrace{\bar{\mu}_j}_{\text{Central Value}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{pois},j}}_{\text{Statistical Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{gauss},j}}_{\text{Uncorrelated systematic Uncertainty}} \pm \underbrace{\sum_i \sigma_{\text{syst},ij}}_{\substack{\text{Correlated systematics} \\ \text{Uncertainty}}} \pm \underbrace{\sigma_{\text{theo},j}}_{\substack{\text{Flat} \\ \text{Uncertainties}}}$$

- Conservative and ignorant
- Better: e.g. include as nuisance parameters

