

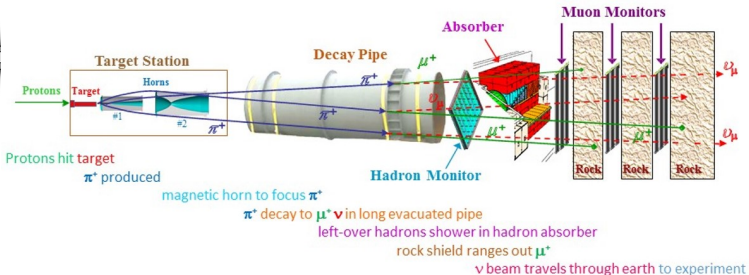
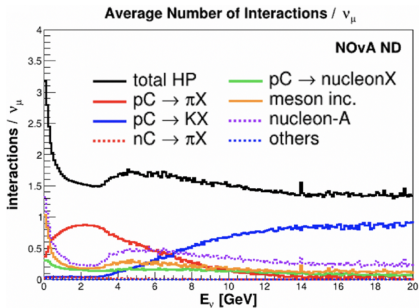
# Simulating neutrino beam

Using external data to improve the neutrino beam simulation at the NOvA and DUNE experiments  
Using one experiment to make experimenting on two other experiments better - Sorry!

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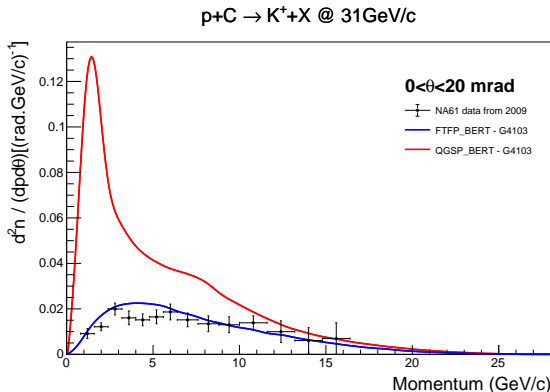
June 29, 2021

- ▶ NO $\nu$ A is a long baseline, two detector neutrino experiment
- ▶ Uses the most powerful artificial neutrino beam in the world
- ▶ Neutrino properties too complicated to be drawn directly from data
- ▶ Needs simulation as close to the real world as possible



- ▶ NO $\nu$ A and DUNE use the *Geant4* Monte Carlo simulation (different *physics lists*)
- ▶ Low energy interactions described by the *Bertini internuclear cascade (BERT)*
- ▶ Different string models for high energy interactions
  - ▶ quark gluon string model (QGSP) - DUNE
  - ▶ FRITIOF string excitation and fragmentation model (FTFP) - NO $\nu$ A

- ▶ Experiments NA49 and MIPP currently used
- ▶ New data from NA61/SHINE experiment



Thank you for your attention!