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LOOP INDUCED  $ggZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$  WITH UP TO 2 JETS USING MADGRAPH AND PYTHIA

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#### INTRODUCTION

- The production of 2j final state using ME calculations is very challenging for several reasons:
  - The LO process is a *loop induced* one.
  - It has a large number of Feynman diagrams, all of them with a loop.
  - Separation between qqZZ and ggZZ at higher multiplicities needs to be done correctly and carefully.
- This presentation aims to outline a practical method to generate  $gg \rightarrow (H *) \rightarrow ZZ + 0,1,2j$  using MadGraph.
- A detailed study is then presented, for the matching of the three samples with showers, using Pythia.
- Most of the study focuses on SBI processes, but we will also show some preliminary results for Background only generation.

## OUTLINE OF THE STRATEGY

- We can produce 0+1j sample in the standard way and using a strategy similar to the available Sherpa sample, including with the full gg, gq and qq initial state spectrum in the 1 jet process.
- The 2 jet events can only be generated with the help of MadSpin to decay the Z boson final states, and thus are produced without spin correlations, at least for the SBI and B type processes.
- We can then use the independently generated 0+1 and 2 jet final state samples and run Pythia matching to form an inclusive sample.
- This way we preserve the spin correlations and full off-shell Z boson effects for the 0,1 jet sample unlike for the 2 jet sample.
- In the next few slides, I elaborate on the details of generating each of these samples.



To generate the Background-only processes, we simply add /h at the end of the above command to remove the Higgs mediated diagrams





#### ZZ + 1 jet Production

generate p p > l+ l- l+ l- j [noborn=QCD]



Contains two type of diagrams:

- NNLO real corrections to qqZZ
- NLO real corrections to SBI ggZZ

Need to weed out the qqZZ diagrams and keep only the corrections to the ggZZ process.







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#### ZZ + 2 jet Production



When using MadSpin:

- Spin correlations can be restored for signal (S) gg-H-ZZ+2j events, but not for SBI and B.
- $Z/\gamma^*$  off-shell effects not present. Sample is limited to  $m_{4\ell}$  > 180 GeV22ND OCTOBER, 2020 JAY SANDESARA

#### ZZ + 2 jet Production



## LOOP DIAGRAM FILTER

Types of diagrams to be filtered out:



- We are using a standard MadGraph tool that allows us to create loop diagram filters.
- Remove diagrams if:
  - Gluons are present in the loop
  - There is no Z boson, photon, or Higgs boson connected to the loop

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#### LOOP DIAGRAM FILTER

• These conditions will also ensure that all the relevant diagrams like the following are included:



# QED RESTRICTION

- The QED <= 2 restriction further restricts unnecessary diagrams like the ones below, which could potentially lead to double counting with ZZZ processes,
- This could as well cause complications in merging because of the presence of non-QCD jets.
- The contribution due to these diagrams is likely small anyway, but is yet to be tested by me.



#### MERGING

- It turns out that performing CKKW-L merging on loop induced process produces incorrect and non-physical results.
- As such, we followed the lead of other papers and used MLM merging instead.
- ggZZ with 0+1+2 jets at ME and using MLM matching successfully generated!

#### DJR CHECK STRATEGY

- We study the DJR( $0 \rightarrow 1$ ) distribution using the 0+1 jet sample with different matching scales.
- A good matching scale should give a smooth DJR distribution
- qCut (shower scale) is scanned to find an accurate matching scheme.
- These checks are done in the space with m4l > 220 GeV cut, and using the default 4F scheme.

- Then we validate the qCut choice by looking at the DJR( $1 \rightarrow 2$ ) distribution using the 0+1+2 jet sample.
- The same qCut should yield a smooth distribution.
- Note: The following plots have been generated using "generate <...> /a" for quick computation. In the m4l > 220 GeV space, the photon contribution is anyway negligible.



 $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1)$ 







 $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1)$ 

## DJR (0 $\rightarrow$ 1) TEST CONCLUSIONS

- Based on the plots, we can safely estimate the validity range for the matching to be between 15 GeV and 22 GeV qCut values.
- Within this ranges, the cross-section agreement between the 0 jet showered and the matched cross sections was within 20% (with 15 qCut giving the best match ~0.7%)
- For a good qCut, we must also obtain smooth transitions for DJR(1 → 2). We decide to probe these two qCut values 15 GeV and 20 GeV which give the best results in (0 → 1) region and are sort of boundaries of the validity range- for the full 0,1,2 jet matching production.



## $DJR(1 \rightarrow 2) PLOTS$

We check the DJR plot for:

xqcut = 10.0 GeV qCut = 20.0 GeV

• Simulation is still running.



#### Background only

# $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1) PLOTS$

 We also tried to do a DJR check for the Background only processes using following configuration:

> xqcut = 5.0 GeV qCut = 15.0 GeV

Unphysical transition



 $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1)$ 

#### Background only

# $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1) PLOTS$

 We also tried to do a DJR check for the Background only processes using following configuration:

> xqcut = 10.0 GeV qCut = 20.0 GeV

Better transition!



 $DJR(0 \rightarrow 1)$ 

## DJR (1 $\rightarrow$ 2) TEST CONCLUSIONS

- For DJR(1 → 2) distribution in SBI in the qCut = 15 GeV sample, more statistics is needed to determine if we have a good matching, but preliminary results seem to show promise!
- A xqcut = 5 GeV yields a matching efficiency of ~5-20%
  - Challenging to obtain good sample size with 2j sample.
- A xqcut = 10 GeV would yield a better matching efficiency
  - The event generation for this is underway.

• We will show some comparisons in a fiducial phase-space close to the off-shell analysis ( $p_T^{\ell} > 5 \text{ GeV}, m_{4\ell} > 220 \text{ GeV}, p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 4.5$ )

#### MADGRAPH 0+1+2J VALIDATION PLOTS



xqcut = 5 GeV qCut = 15 GeV

#### CONCLUSIONS

- We have developed and implemented the diagram filters to filter out diagrams that are correction to the qqZZ process.
- We performed a careful evaluation of the matching accuracy in consultation with MadGraph authors, implementing patches to the code that allow for the 2j generation without crashing.
- We have presented the 0,1 jet matched results to one of the Pythia authors who validated the strategy we use.
- We studied the DJR distribution to determine the physical range for the matching scale. We determine that qCut = 15.0 GeV to qCut = 22.0 GeV seem to yield physical results for the  $(0 \rightarrow 1)$  transition in the SBI process.
- For B only and S only process, a detailed study is still underway.
- We are still trying to determine the validity range and ideal qCut values using the DJR( $1 \rightarrow 2$ ) plots.