

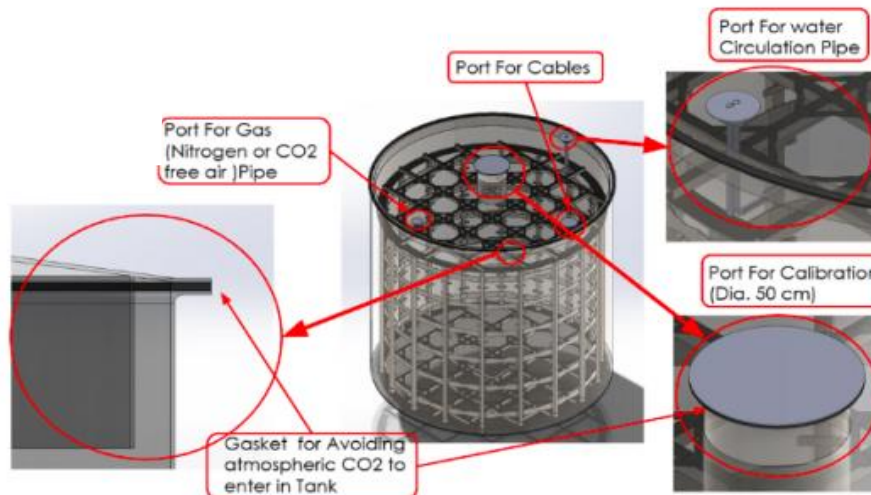
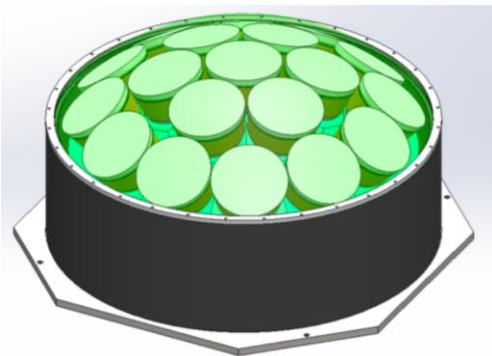


WCTE DAQ

Dr. Benjamin Richards (benjamin.richards@warwick.ac.uk)

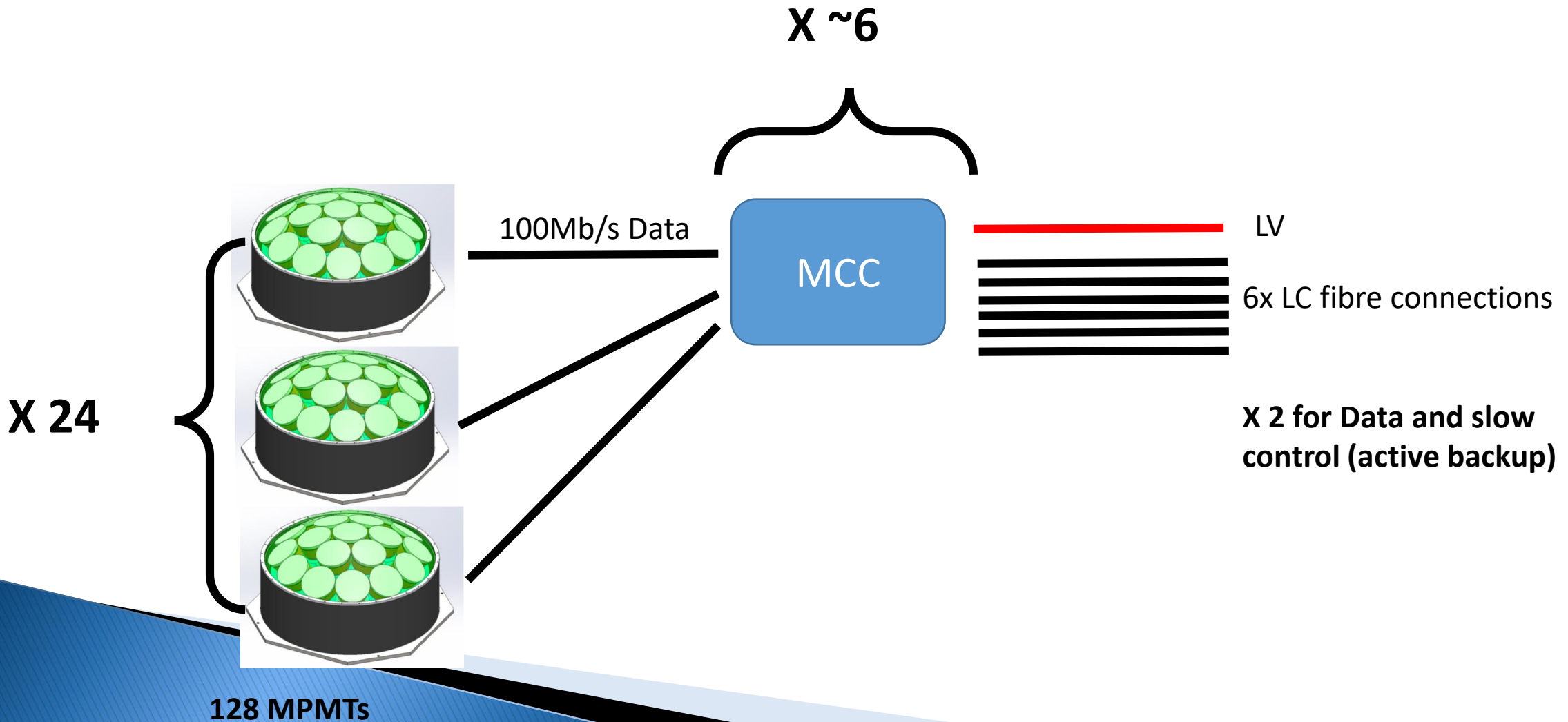
WCTE Detector

- ▶ ~4m X ~4m
- ▶ Stainless steel tank

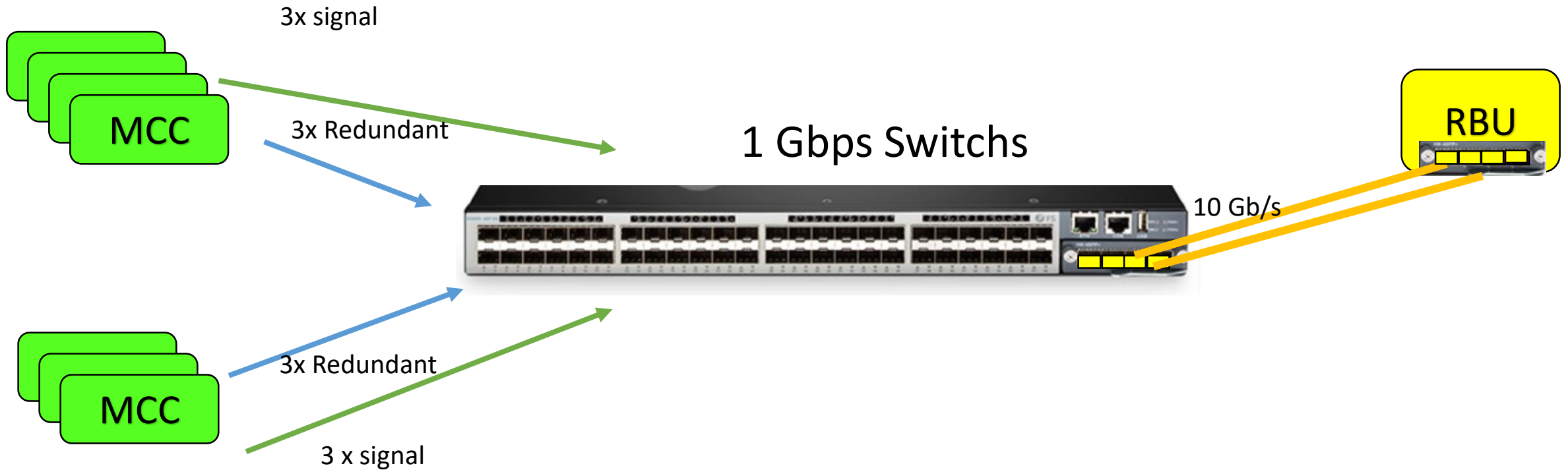


- ▶ 2432 channels / 3" PMTs
- ▶ 128 mPMTs
- ▶ MCC 6
- ▶ 36 fibres
- ▶ 12 dual fibre bi directional data connections

MPMT Readout

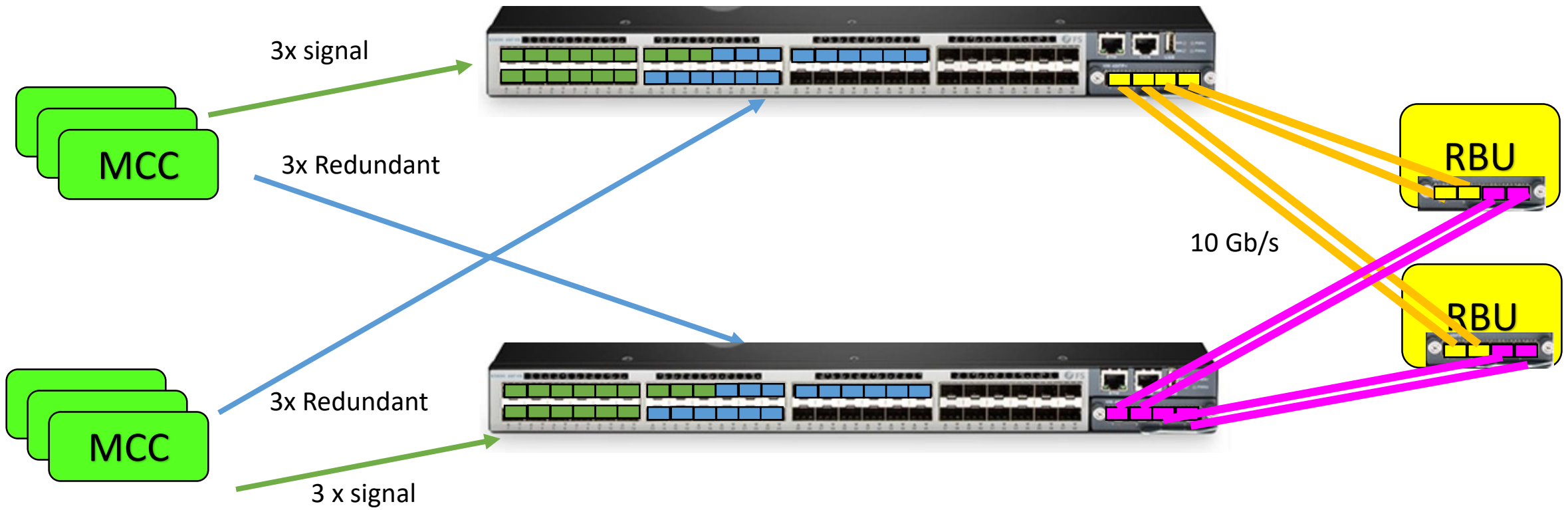


WCTE Data Network

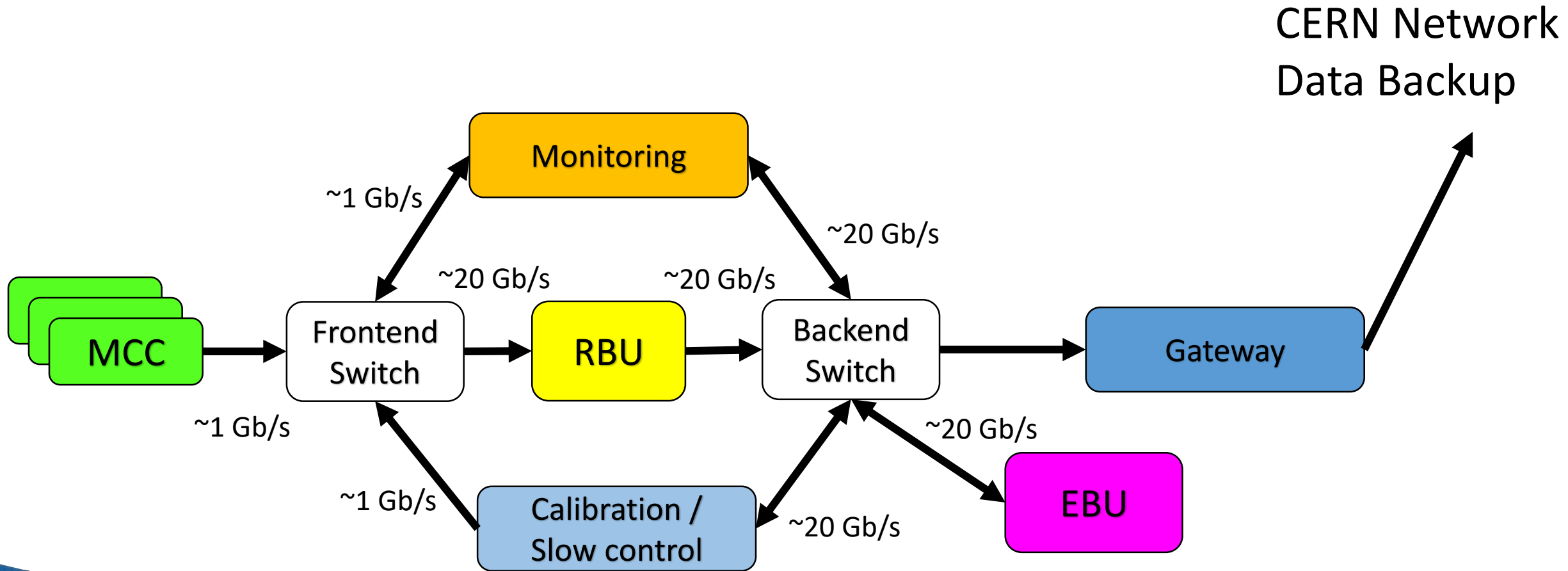


WCTE Data Network

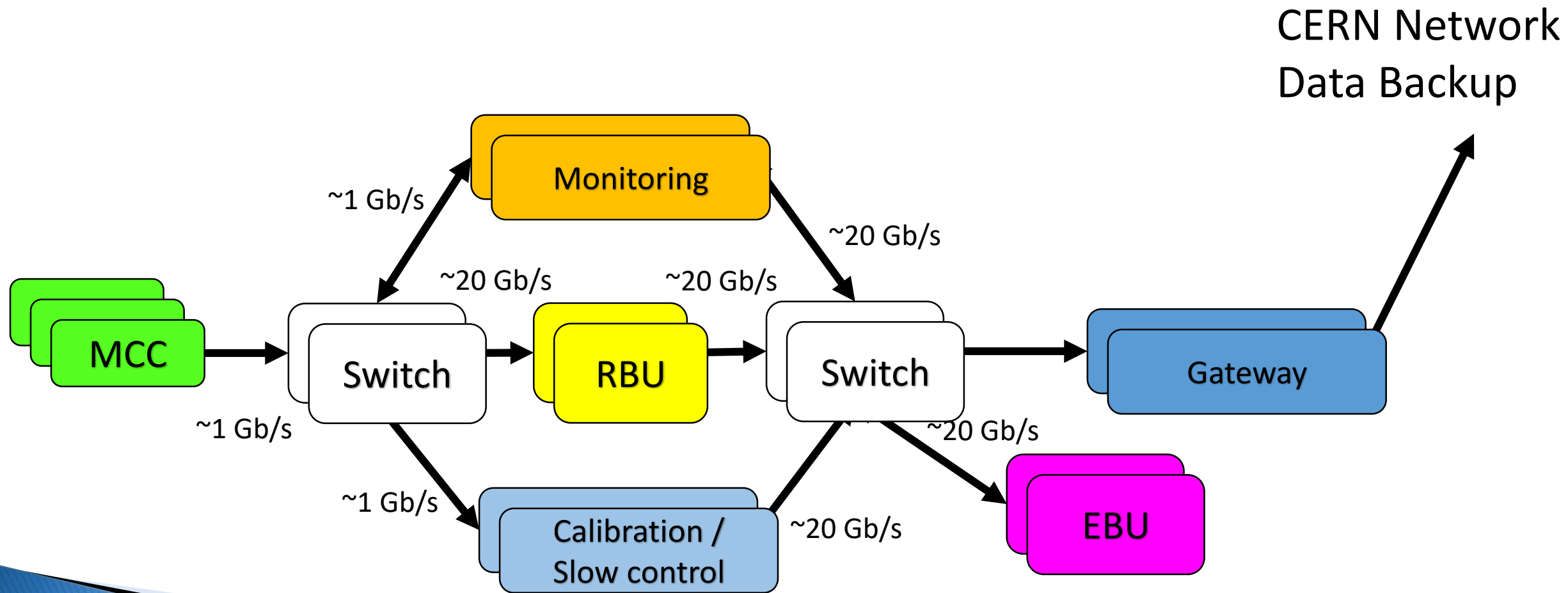
2 x 1 Gbps Switches



WCTE DAQ Design



WCTE DAQ Design



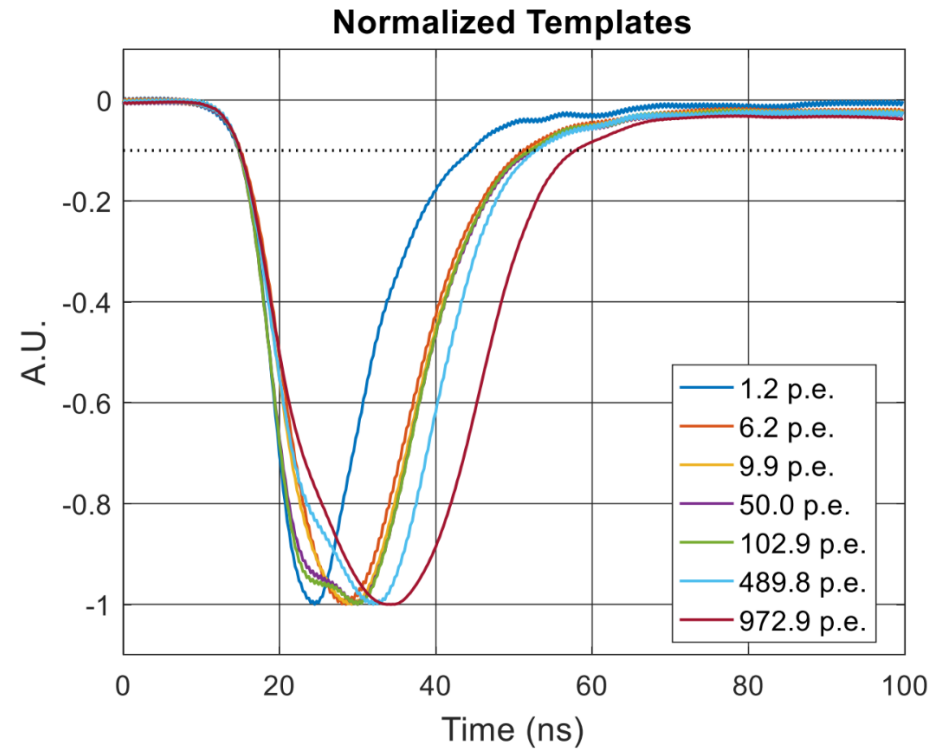
Hit size

Time and Charge

- 31 bit Time
- 8 bit Charge
- 14 bit ID
- 8 bit Quality factor
- **Total: ~8 B**

Waveform

- Waveform duration: 10-80ns
- Digitisation rate: 1GHz – 125 MHz
- Wave from samples: ~10
- Sampling depth: 14 bit
- **Total: 24 B**



- If we use the assumption that only 5% of hits require waveform data

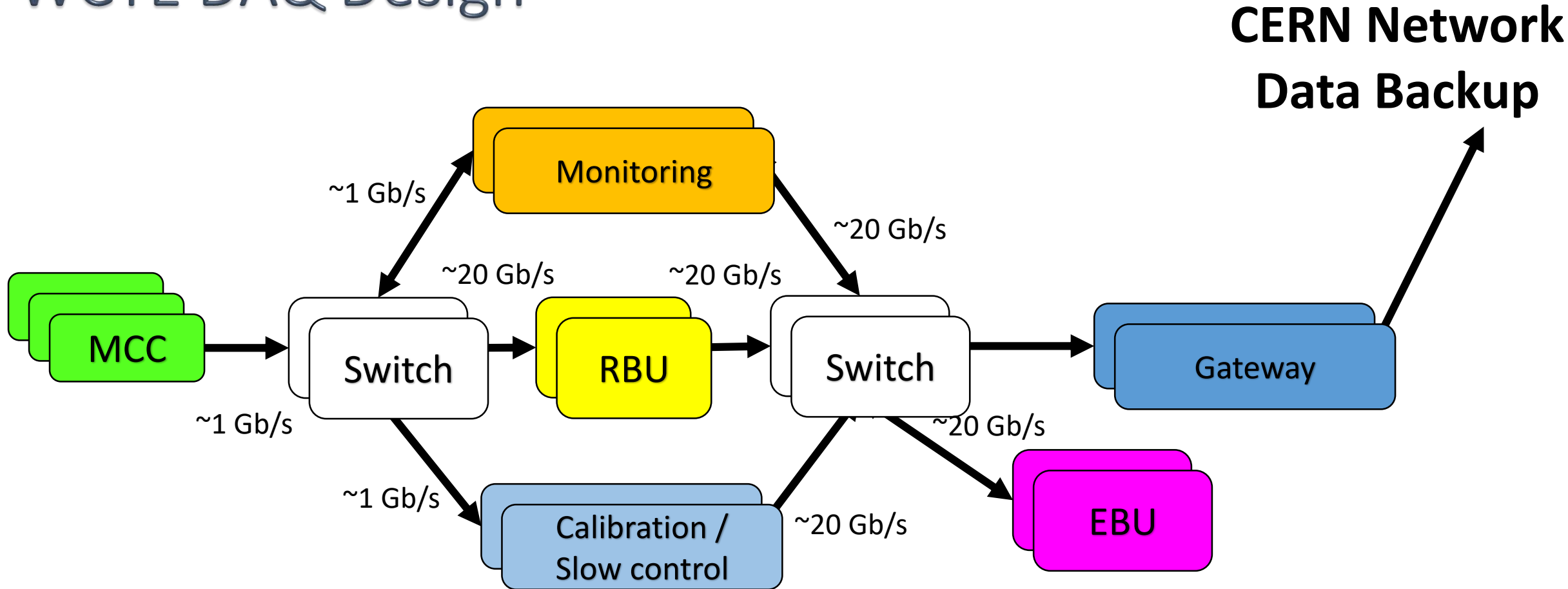
Data Rate 5% Waveform IWCD & Test Experiment

	data rate Avg MB/s IWCD	data rate Avg MB/s WCTE	Max data rate per MPMT MB/s
Cosmics	290	44	2.3
Beam	0.01	small	1.344E-04
Darknoise	34.4	6.6	0.1
Total	324.6	50.6	2.5
Connection speed Gb/s	2.6	0.4	0.02
	3 Gb/s	400 Mb/s	20 Mb/s

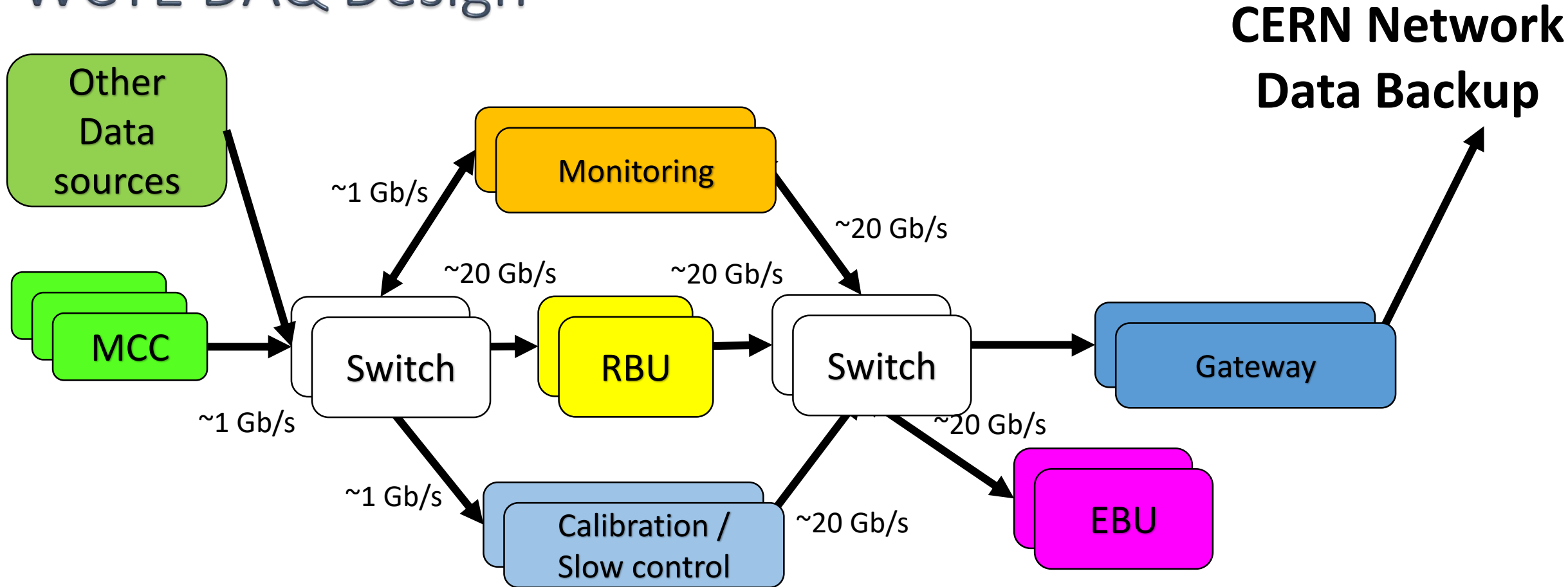
- ▶ 51 MB/s Total detector output -> 0.4 Gb/s
- ▶ 4.4 TB per day (or 180 GB/hr)

Caveat need new simulations

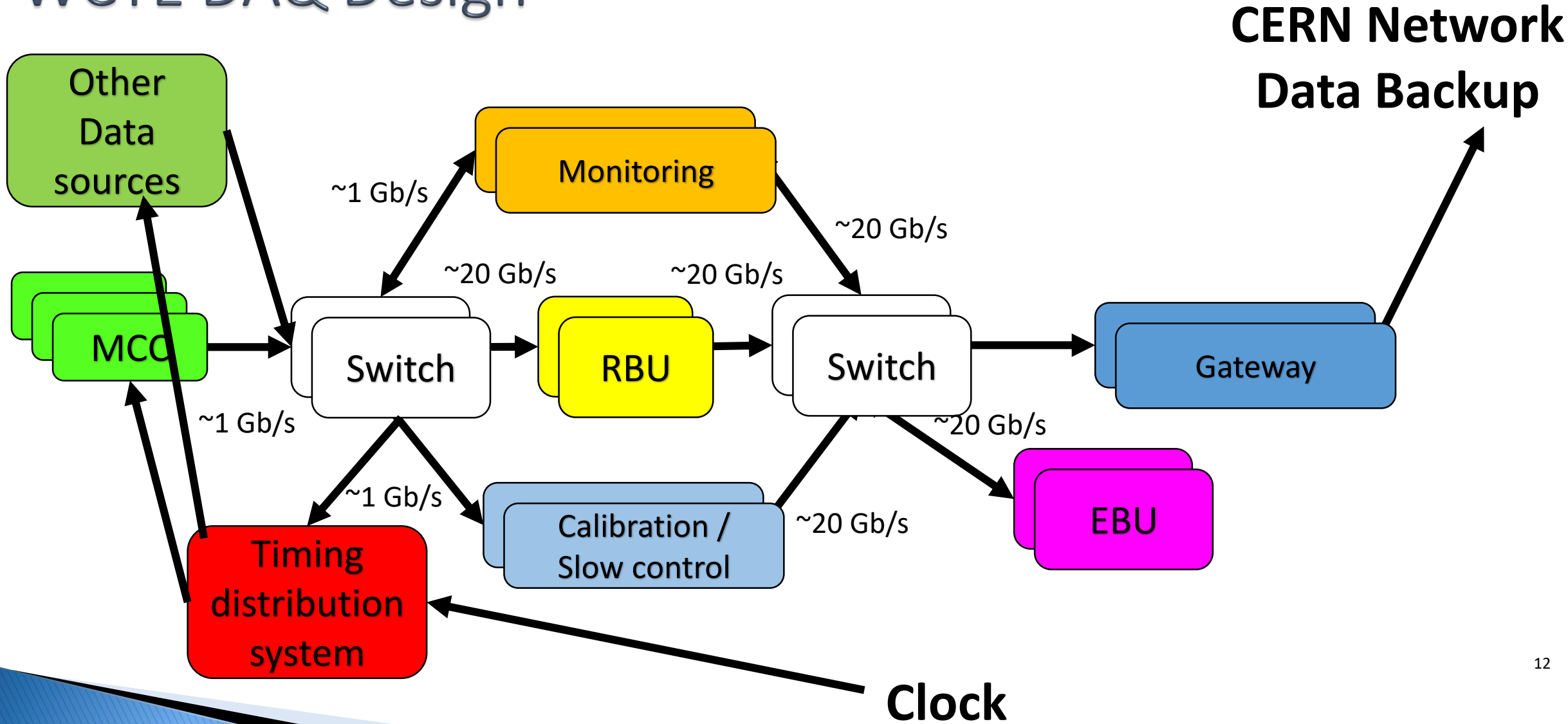
WCTE DAQ Design



WCTE DAQ Design



WCTE DAQ Design

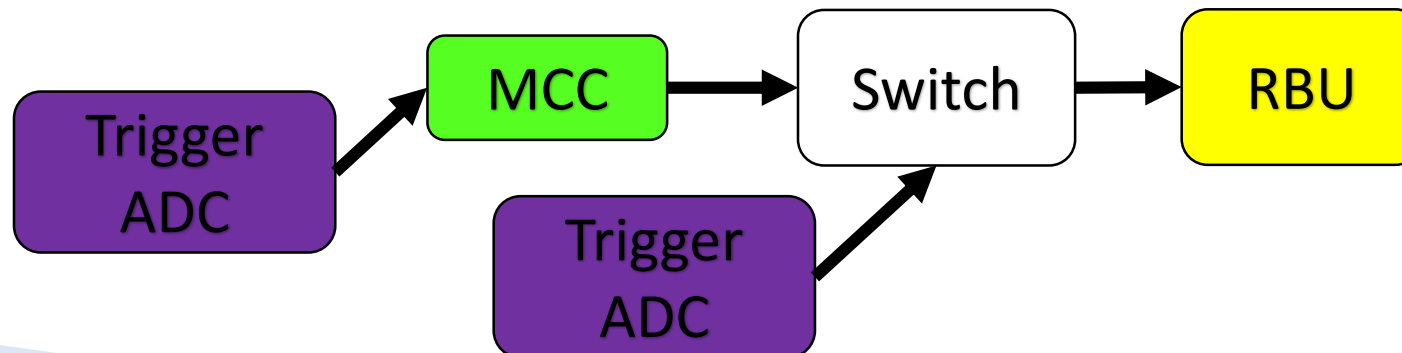


Triggering

- ▶ Stream all hits in the detector to the RBUs
- ▶ Triggering will then be undertaken on the RBU

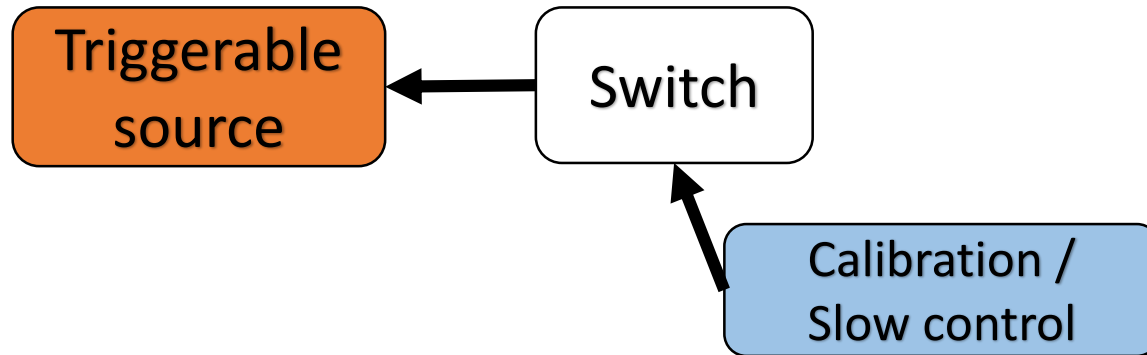


- ▶ Calibration, beam and cosmic triggers need digitisation (hardware needed)



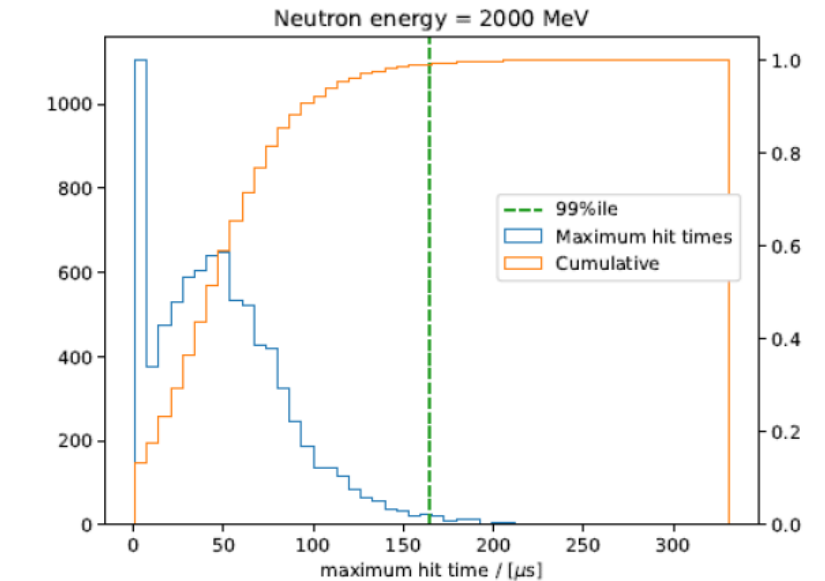
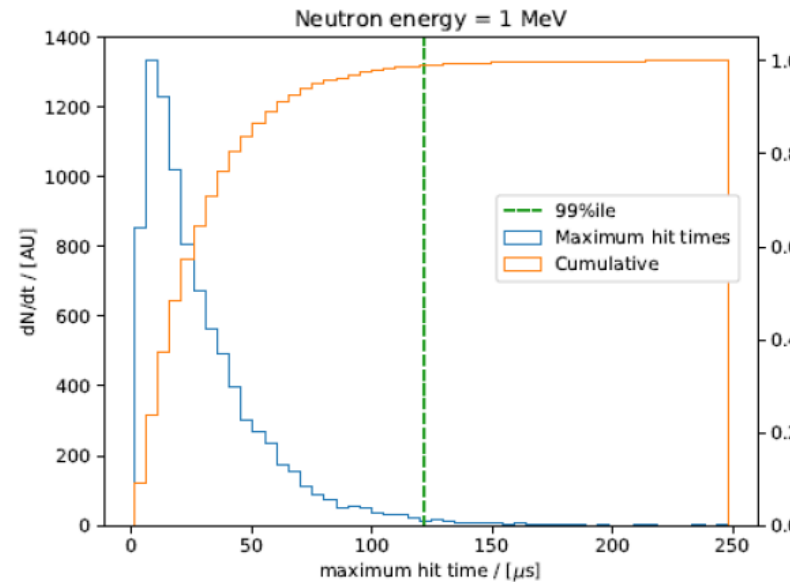
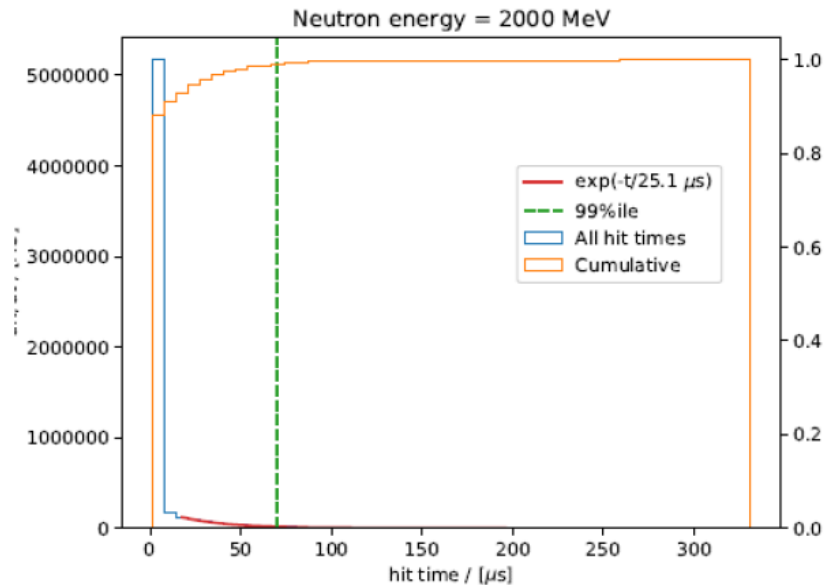
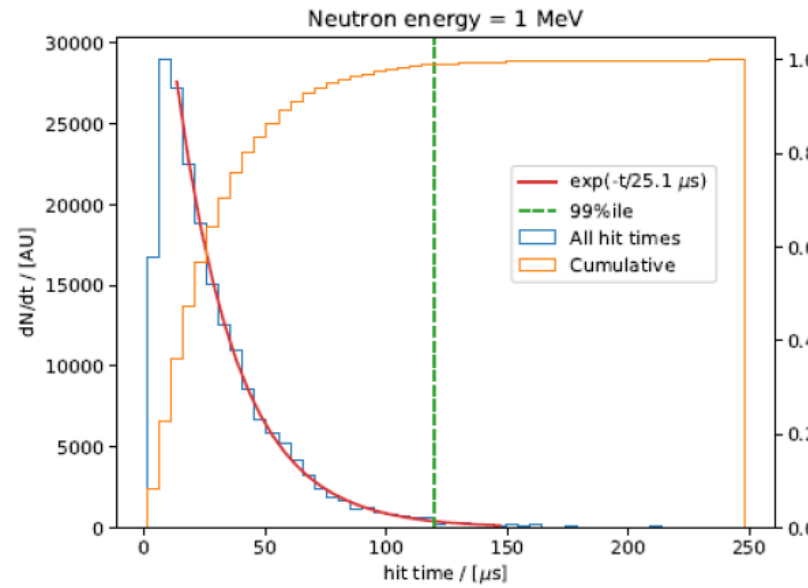
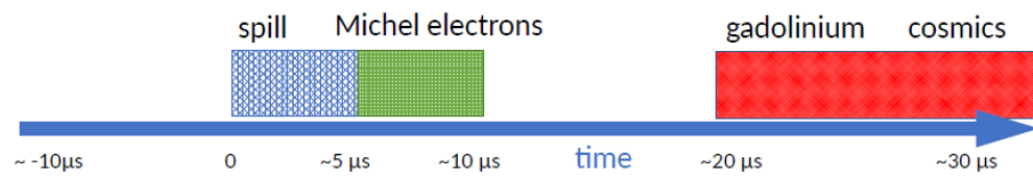
Triggering 2

- ▶ Triggerable sources can be controlled via slow control / calibration server



Readout window

- ▶ 130 μs window record 99% of all neutron hits
- ▶ 200 μs window record all neutron hits from 99% of events
- ▶ 0.2 ms therefore sufficient



Saved Data Rates

- ▶ 50 MB/s or **4.4 TB /day** Input Data Rate
- ▶ 10 x 0.2ms windows per second
 - Open around nhits triggers
 - And some min Bias
 - Guaranteed cosmics in each window
- ▶ 100KB/s or **8.7 GB /day**
- ▶ **3.2 TB/year**
- ▶ Could open for whole 0.4s beam spill
- ▶ Then add a few random cosmics windows and min bias
- ▶ 50 600KB/s or **52.2 GB /day**
- ▶ **19.2 TB/year**

Connections to Cern

- ▶ Network connection
 - Long term data storage
 - Internet access
- ▶ Timing (GPS, clock white rabbit)?
- ▶ Power
- ▶ Simple control room

Summary

- ▶ Very low data rates
- ▶ Design for mPMT readout (other systems need defining/integrating)
- ▶ Timing and clock distribution need defining
- ▶ Simple trigger scheme for data readout