

Towards a pan-European Research Infrastructure  
as a multinational venture



# SEEIIST

South East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies

<https://seeiist.eu>

Dr. Sanja Damjanovic  
Minister of Science of Montenegro  
Chairperson of the SEEIIST Steering Committee

Upcoming opportunities for cancer therapy and research with ion beams

[indico.cern.ch](https://indico.cern.ch)  
Special event  
6 November  
2020



# South East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies (SEEIST) in the spirit of 'Science for Peace'



Former DG of  
CERN, Prof.  
Herwig Schopper

Initiative for such an institute originally taken by Prof. Herwig Schopper, a former Director General of CERN, at a Meeting of the World Academy of Arts and Sciences in Dubrovnik at the end of 2016

First official support of such an initiative by the Government of Montenegro in March 2017  
Open Letter by the Prime Minister Duško Marković



Prime Minister of  
Montenegro,  
Duško Marković

fast positive reception by a number of organizations and institutions





# The Mission of the SEEIIST Project

Create Regional Center of Scientific  
Excellence with 'first class research'



- ❖ **To promote collaboration between science, technology and industry**  
(technology transfer)
- ❖ **To provide platform for improved education** of young scientists and engineers  
(knowledge transfer)
- ❖ **To slow down brain drain or even to revert it**
- ❖ **Recover the great tradition** in technology which SEE had in the past
- ❖ **Foster cooperation** between countries in the region

These goals can only be achieved with a Large Scale Facility  
based on the latest technologies

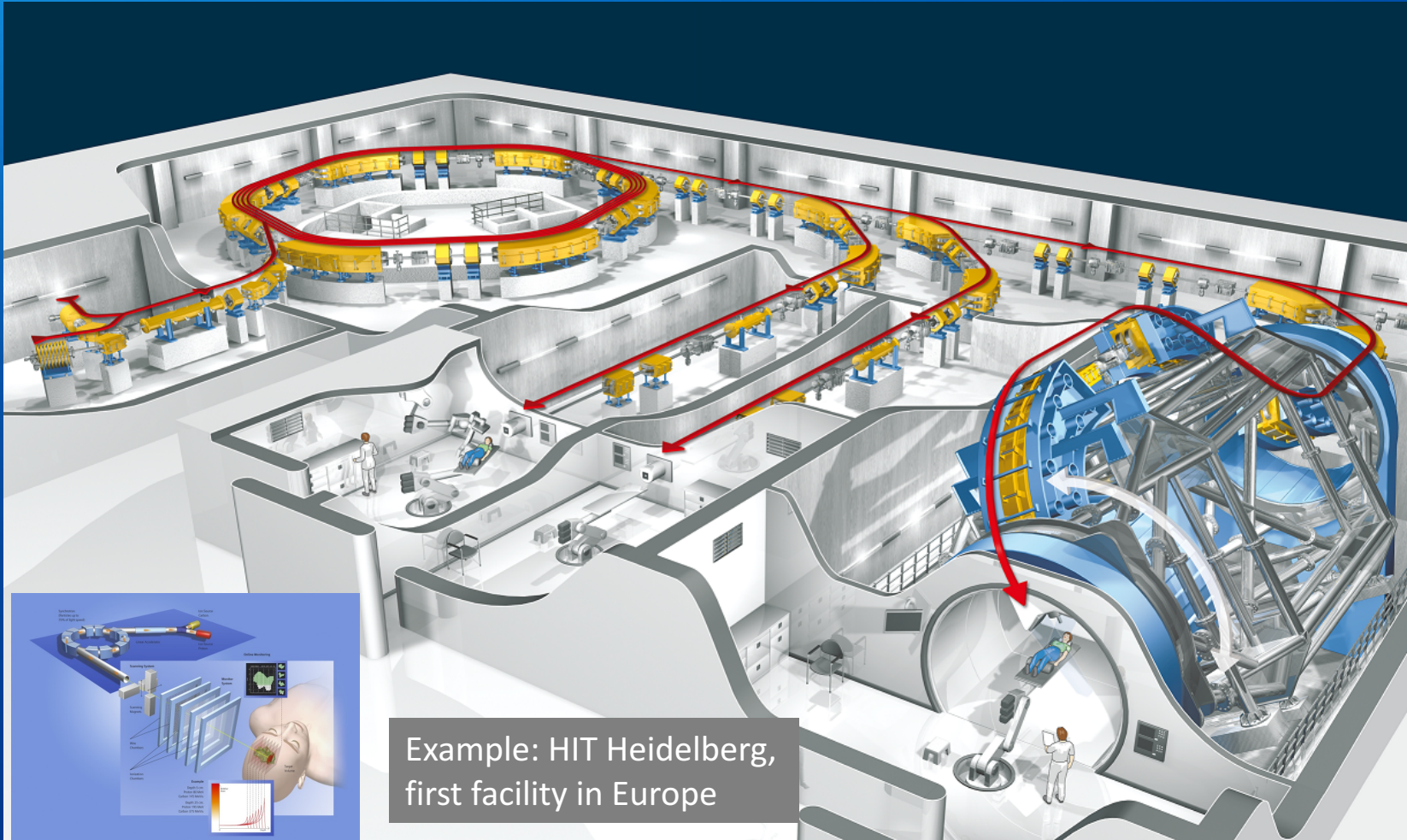
# SEEIIST: Facility for Tumour Therapy and Biomedical Research with protons and heavier ions



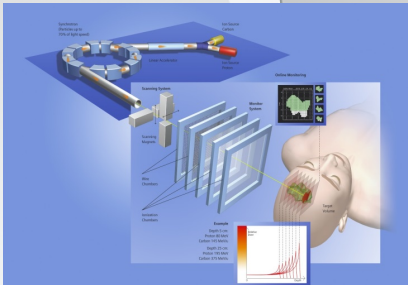
About 500 patients per year to be treated as needed for a population of 20M.

In parallel, 50% of the beam time dedicated to biomedical research with **multi-ion sources** from H to Ne, making the **SEEIIST project unique in the world**

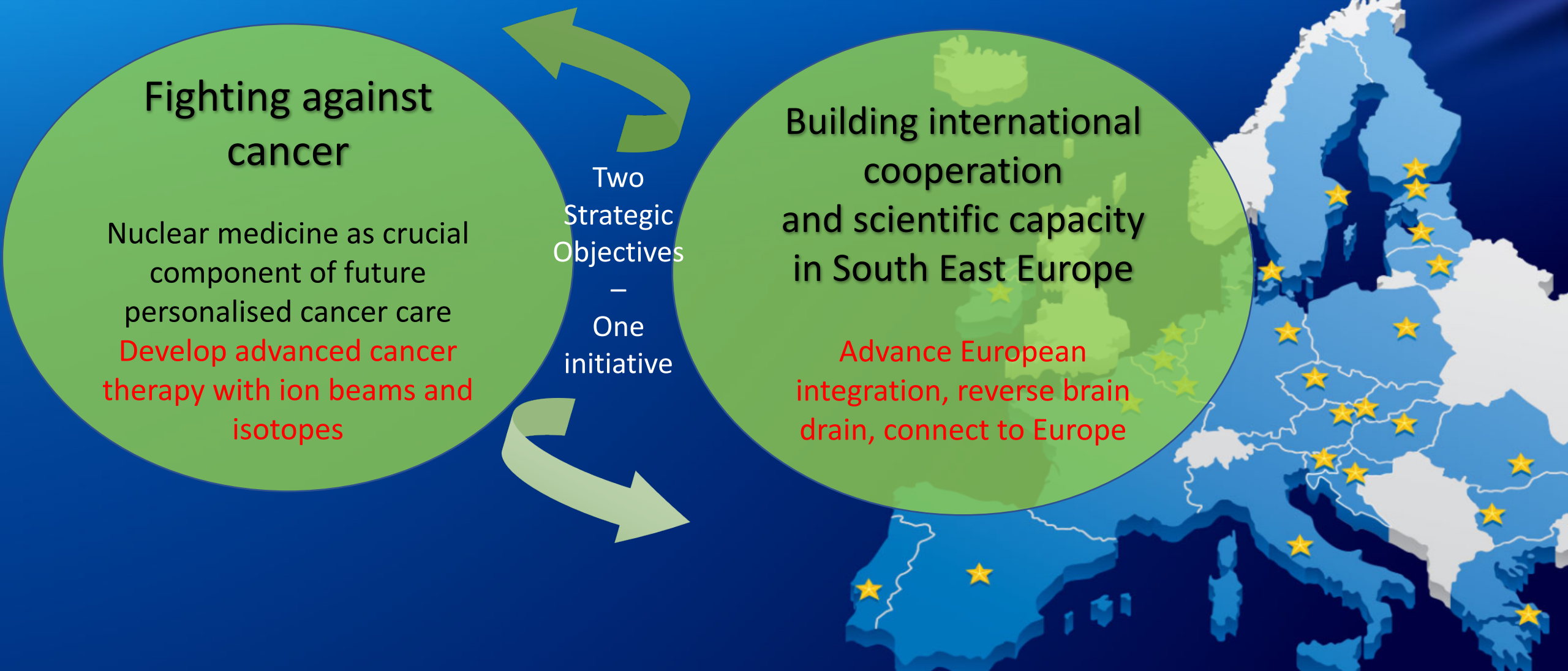
Capacity for about 1000 researchers, including a major number from Western Europe.



Example: HIT Heidelberg, first facility in Europe



# The Pan-European Dimensions: SEEIST Cancer Therapy Research Infrastructure Brings an Added Value for Europe

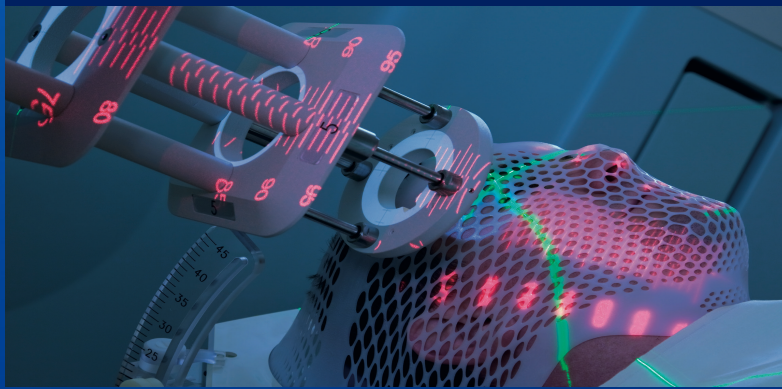


# Comprehensive Dimension: both Cancer Therapy and Research Center with 50% of the beam time dedicated to research – other Unique Selling Points



## MULTI-DISCIPLINARY RESEARCH WITH HEAVY IONS

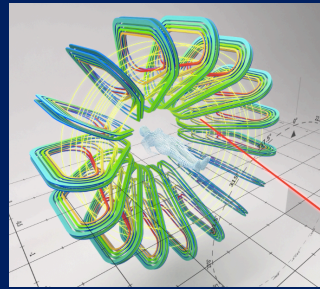
- Pre-clinical (medical, radiobiology)
- Clinical, including clinical trials
- Industrial research (microelectronics)
- Material research
- Ultra-high dose rates (FLASH)



Cutting-edge innovative and novel research in any of these topics driven by novel technological opportunities  
Complementary to all existing facilities

## BREAKTHROUGH IN TECHNOLOGY

- Multi-ion synchrotron (beyond presently used p and C-ions)
- More compact and much cheaper Superconducting synchrotron
- Superconducting gantry
- Higher beam intensity, faster extraction; Real time imaging



Will make cancer treatment with ions accessible to a large fraction of the European population and bring back Europe the lead position in this field

## SCIENCE DIPLOMACY

- Declaration of Intent signed at CERN in October 2017 by 8 SEE countries
- MoC signed by 6 Prime Ministers of the SEE Region in July 2019, at the Summit of Berlin Process, Poznan
- Political support by the Swiss Government to establish SD roadmap



With the strong supporting consortium of 18 European research centers and clinics the SEE region is trying to revive its technological tradition

# Political steps taken so far

Declaration of Intent signed  
at CERN on October 25, 2017



Memorandum of Cooperation signed by six Prime  
Ministers of the SEE Region

Signature of Memorandum on 5 July 2019 in Poznań,  
Poland at the occasion of the 6<sup>th</sup> Summit of the Berlin Process



Ministers of Science/corresponding Ministers  
or their representatives from the SEE Region



Prime Ministers of the SEE Region

# Candidate Members for the South-East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies



Republic of Albania

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Republic of Bulgaria

Republic of Croatia

Hellenic Republic

Kosovo\*

Montenegro

North Macedonia

Republic of Serbia

Republic of Slovenia

Signed a Declaration of Intent  
Agreed 'ad referendum'  
Observer



\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status and is in line with UNSC 1244/1999 and the ICJ option on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence



# Important political and scientific support for SEEIST



## ❖ European Commission – Directorate General for Research and Innovation (EC DG-RTD)

- Strong recognition of the Project by the European Commission (DG RTD)
- First direct financial support of 1 MEUR for the 1<sup>st</sup> stage of Design Phase
- Additional 5 MEUR via a competitive Call EU-H2020 INFRAIA



## ❖ CERN – European Organization for Nuclear Research

- Hosts the Working Group on the Accelerator Design
- Great benefit from long experience in the design of medical accelerators



## ❖ GSI-FAIR – Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research

- Hosts the Working Group on R&D and Scientific Aspects
- Great benefit from long experience in Bio- and Medical Physics



## ❖ IAEA – International Atomic Energy Agency

- Support by the IAEA for the Capacity building program (0.5 MEUR)



# Important political and scientific support for SEEIST



## ❖ European Commission – Directorate General for Research and Innovation (DG-RTD) and Directorate General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations (DG NEAR)

- SEEIST is part of the Economic Investment Plan for Western Balkans
- SEEIST is **the only** Research Infrastructure part of the Economic Investment Plan for Western Balkans via the Innovation Agenda



## ❖ Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA)

- The Swiss Government has offered political support to develop a Science Diplomacy Roadmap for SEEIST
- The FDFA will support SEEIST to develop a long-term legal entity for SEEIST and will also patronize the process of the final site selection for the Institute





## FORUM on New International Research Facilities in South East Europe

develop a research excellence nucleus in SEE  
benefit for science and technology, training, investment in young people,  
job creation, reverse of brain drain, knowledge based economy

Two options for the Institute:

- **4th Generation Synchrotron Light Source**
- **Facility for Tumour Therapy and Biomedical Research with protons and heavier ions**

### SCIENCE FOR SOCIETY

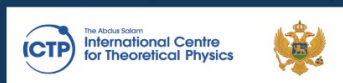
Organizing Committee:

Herwig Schopper (Chairman, former DG of CERN)  
Fernando Ferroni (President of INFN)  
Christoph Quitmann (Director of MAXIV, Sweden)  
Nicholas Sammut (Deputy Dean, University of Malta)  
Hans J. Specht (Heidelberg Univ., former DG of GSI)  
Ruediger Voss (President of EPS)

Local Organizers:

Nadia Binggeli (ICTP)  
Saša Ivanović (MNA)

ICTP and Ministry of Science Montenegro



**25 & 26 January 2018,  
ICTP, Trieste, Italy**



Registration to the Forum is free. For a restricted number of participants from the region travel subsistence would be possible. Please register at <http://indico.ictp.it/event/8408/>

Forum held at the ICTP/Trieste  
on 25-26 January 2018

Scientific Concept Studies  
presented for the first time to the  
public

More that 100 participants  
including 40 Users from the Region

Representatives from the EC,  
ESFRI, IAEA, EPS, RCC, CERN, FAIR-  
GSI, HIT, CNAO, DESY, SESAME....

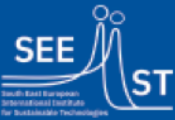
CERN Yellow Reports:  
Monographs

CERN-2019-002

A Facility for Tumour Therapy  
and Biomedical Research  
in South-Eastern Europe

The SEEIIST Concept Study  
is available in the form of  
a CERN Yellow Report

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23731/CYRM-2019-002>



**SEEIIST**  
South East European  
International  
Institute for Sustainable Technologies

# SEEIIST@ESFRI Roadmap – application submitted

**SEEIIST:** New Research Infrastructure on Health  
Single-sited with many satellite Hubs

SEEIIST application to enter the ESFRI Roadmap  
of future Research Infrastructure of European  
relevance based on 350 pages document



**ESFRI ROADMAP 2021**

**ESFRI**



**SEEIIST**  
application

**ESFRI**

PROPOSAL SUBMISSION  
09 September 2020

PROPOSAL COORDINATOR  
Sanja Damjanovic

**Pan-European** dimension of the **SEEIIST** Research  
Infrastructure and its alignment with the **EC**  
**Policy: Green Deal & Horizon Europe Cancer**  
**Research Mission**

**PART A:**  
GENERAL INFORMATION



**PART B:**  
SCIENTIFIC CASE



**PART C:**  
IMPLEMENTATION CASE



**Political support - Lead country/entity**

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Montenegro  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Science

**Political support: prospective member country/entity**

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Albania  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Bosnia and Herzegovina  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Civil Affairs

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Bulgaria  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Education and Science

Country/Entity Type: EIRO Forum  
Country/Entity: CERN – European Organization for Nuclear Research  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Director General of CERN

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Croatia  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Science and Education

Country/Entity Type: Other Entity  
Country Entity: Hungary  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Nuclear Research Development and Innovation Office – NRDIO

Country/Entity Type: Third Countries  
Country/Entity: Kosovo  
National Ministry: Ministry of Education and Science

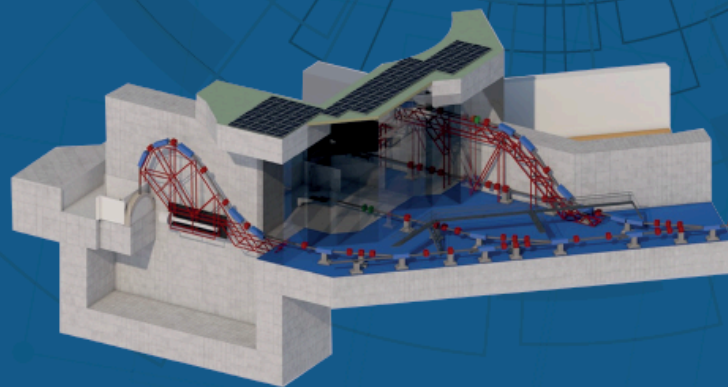
Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: North Macedonia  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: Ministry of Health

Country/Entity Type: MS/AC Countries  
Country/Entity: Switzerland  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: State Secretary for Education, Research and Innovation – SERI

Country/Entity Type: Other Entity  
Country/Entity: Test Infrastructures and Accelerator Research Area (TIARA)  
National Ministry/Council of the Entity: TIARA Council



www.seelist.eu  
seelistproject@gmail.com



ANNEX 3

**pre-TECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
(pre-TDR)

An Accelerator-based Research Infrastructure for Cancer Therapy and Biomedical Sciences with Ion Beams



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ANNEX 4

**BUSINESS PLAN**

# Time line for the SEEIST Project



2017-2018:  
Concept  
Studies

2019:

- Design Study Phase Started

2020/21:

- Applied for H2020-INFRAIA
- Applied for the ESFRI Roadmap
- Selection of the site

2023:

Start construction  
of the Facility

2028:

First patient  
treatments



Green concept  
for the SEEIST  
project

SEEIST  
First Green  
Particle  
Cancer Therapy  
and Research

For SEEIST up to 240 MEUR required, guaranteeing competitiveness in Europe. Multiple sources of financing necessary: EU Structural and cohesion funds, IPA funds, some contributions from member-states, other investment funds



First Green Infrastructure in-line  
with #SEEIST  
virtual center  
with #HorizonEurope Cancer Mission

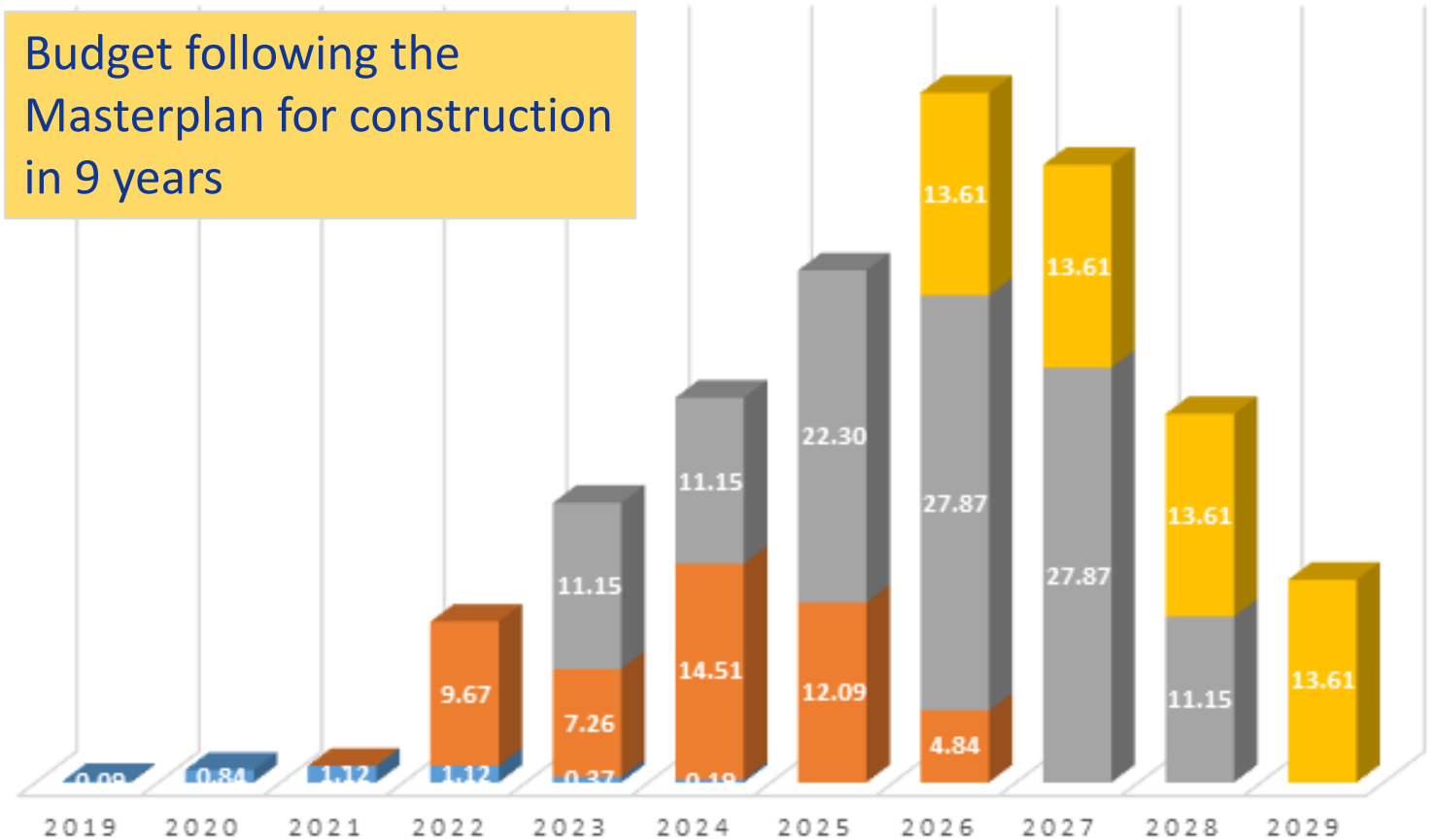
# SEEIIST plans and costs



## SEEIIST BUDGET SCHEDULE

- Design and preparation
- Building and infrastructure
- Equipment design and construction
- Installation and commissioning

M EUR



# SEEIIST – First Green Infrastructure in line with the Horizon Europe Cancer Mission

