

xFitter: From nucleon to meson PDF fits

...

Fred Olness

Southern Methodist University

*Thanks for substantial input
from friends & colleagues*

xFitter:

Open Source Capabilities & Tools

Pion PDF Fit:

Choice of data

PDF Form & Constraints

Grid Technology

Future Possibilities:

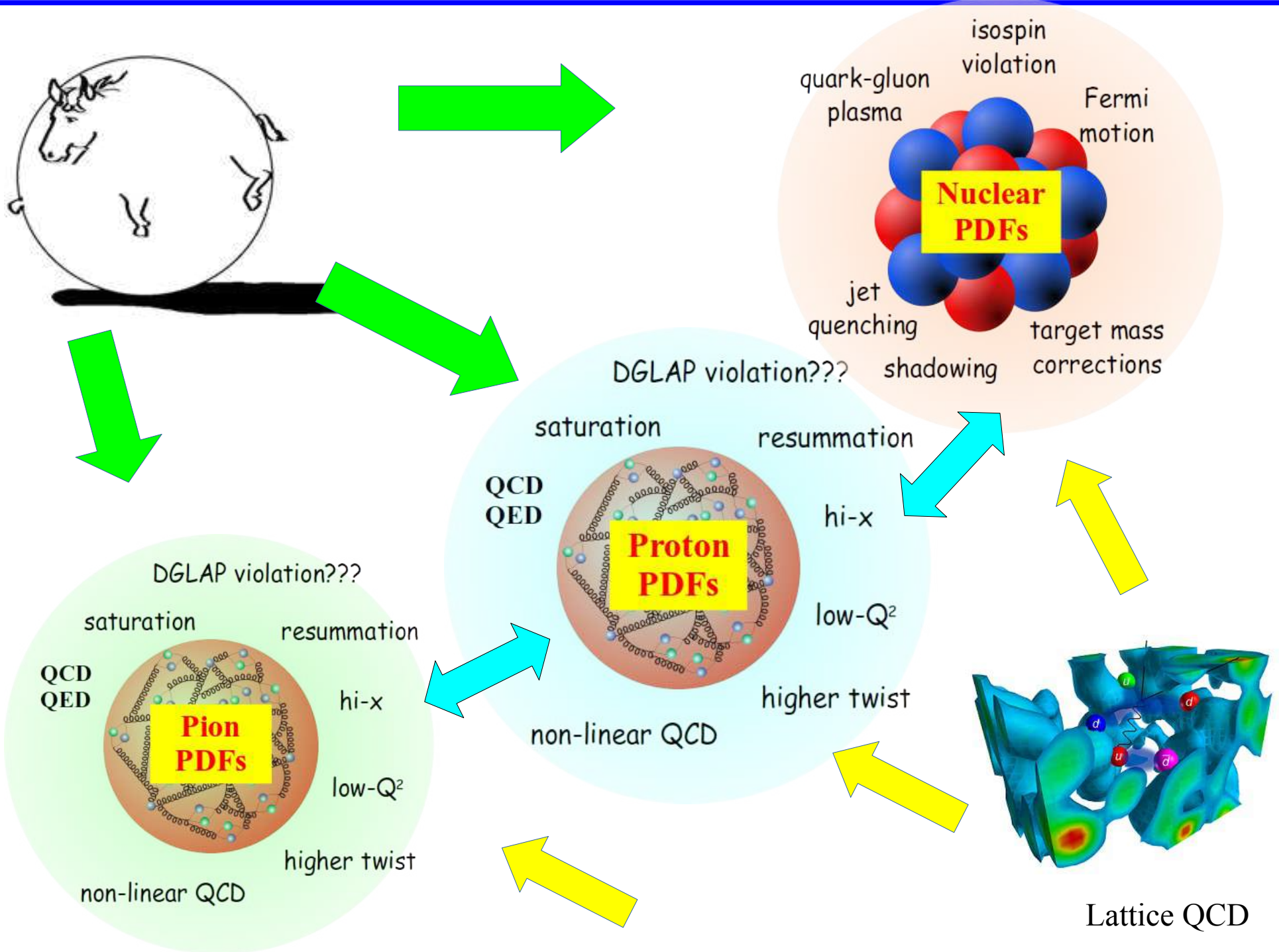


*Perceiving EHM through
AMBER@CERN*

30 Nov – 04 Dec 2020

Virtual Meeting

From Parameterization to a Deep Understanding



xFitter Capability



PROTON

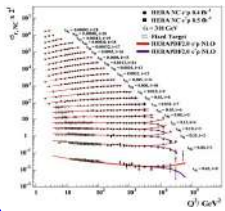
NUCLEON

MESON

Sample data files:

- LHC:** ATLAS, CMS, LHCb
- Tevatron:** CDF, D0
- HERA:** H1, ZEUS, Combined
- Fixed Target:** ...
- User Supplied:** ...

Experimental Data



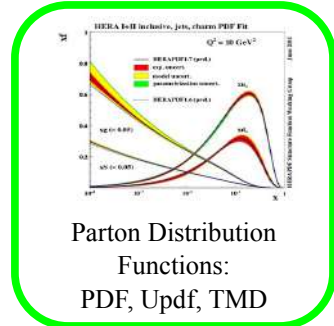
Data: HERA, Tevatron, LHC, fixed target experiments

Processes:
Inclusive DIS, Jets, Drell-Yan, Diffraction, Top production
W and Z production

Theory Calculations

- HQ Schemes:** MSTW, NNPDF, ABM, ACOT
- Jets, W, Z:** FastNLO, ApplGrid
- Top:** Hathor
- Evolution:** QCDNUM, APFEL, k_T
- Other:** NNPDF reweighting
TMDs, Dipole Model, ...

xFitter



Parton Distribution Functions:
PDF, Updf, TMD

$\alpha_s(M_Z)$, m_c, m_b, m_t ...

Theoretical Cross Sections

Comparisons to other PDFs (LHAPDF)



extensions include nuclear PDFs

Features & Recent Updates:

- Photon PDF & QED
- Pole & \overline{MS} masses
- Profiling and Re-Weighting

- Heavy Quark Variable Treshold
- Improvements in χ^2 and correlations
- TMD PDFs (uPDFs)
- ... and many other

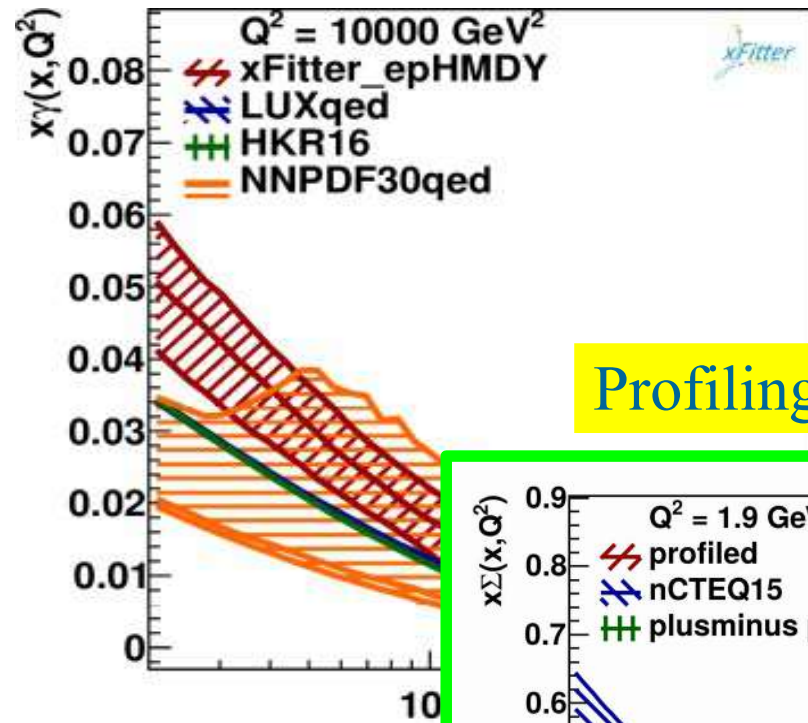
xFitter 2.0.1
Old Fashioned

xFitter Capabilities

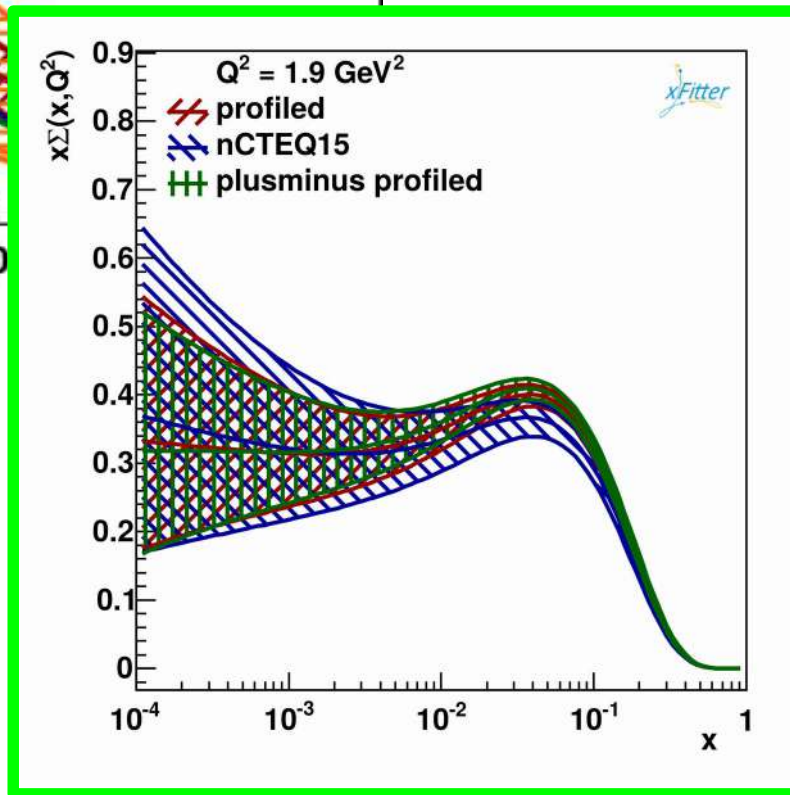
www.xFitter.org



Photon PDF

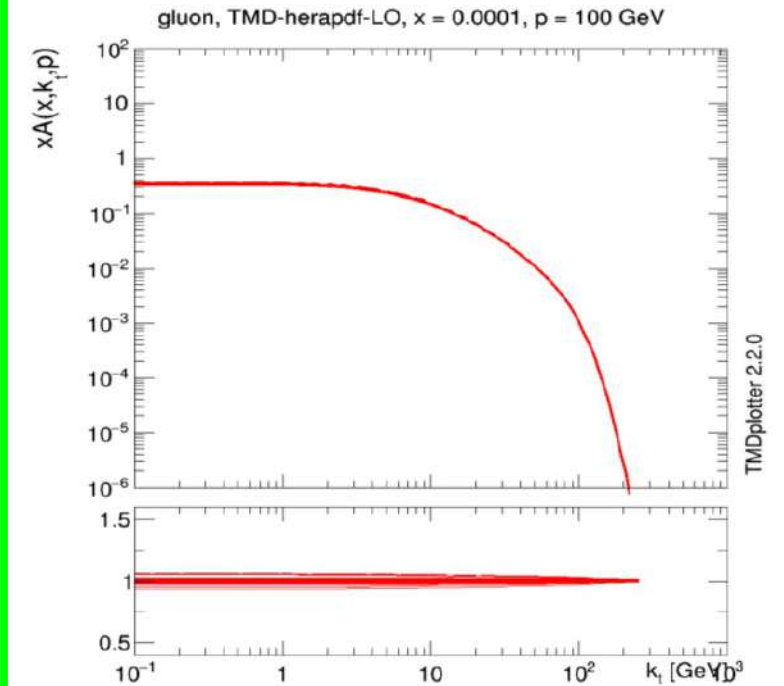


Profiling Lead PDFs



TMD (uPDFs) in xFitter

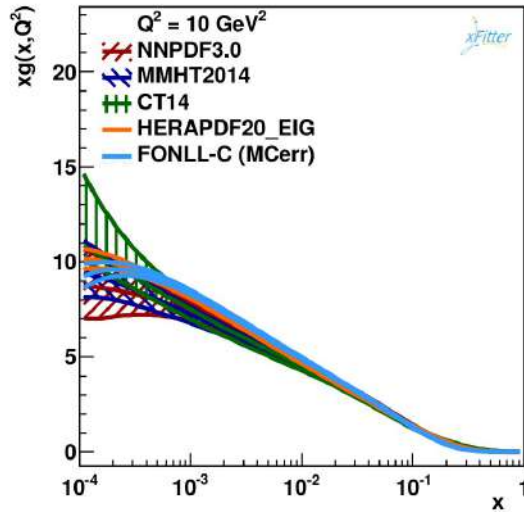
TMDs from fits - comparison of LO and NLO



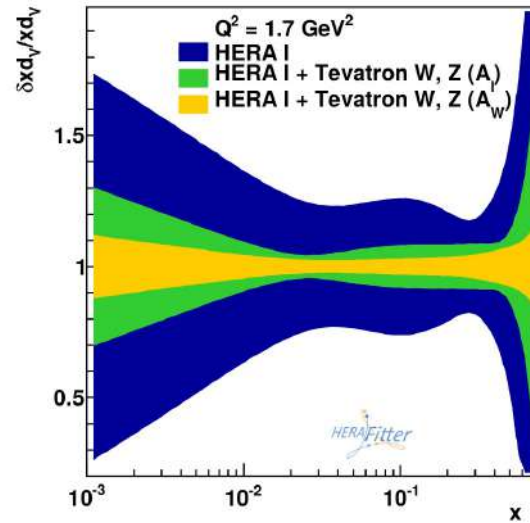
TMDs with experimental uncertainties.

more xFitter Capabilities

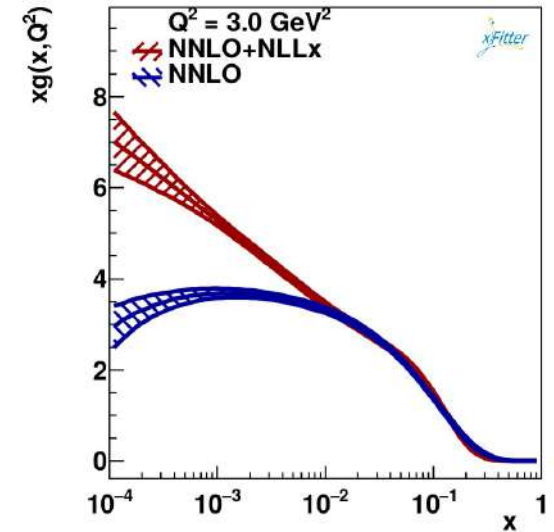
www.xFitter.org



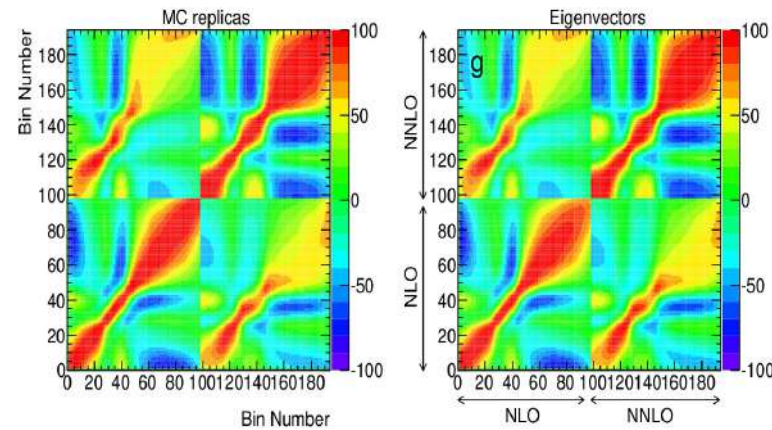
Multiple Heavy Quark Models



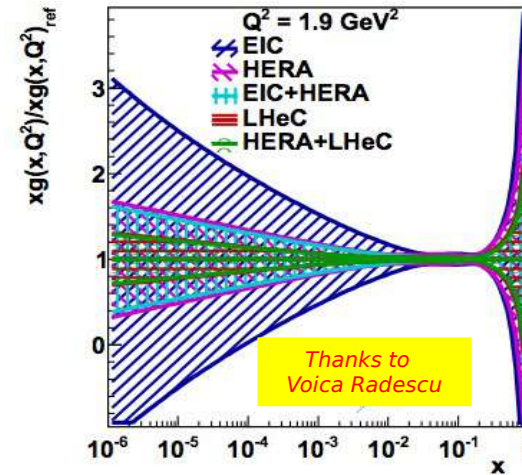
Profiling of W/Z Data



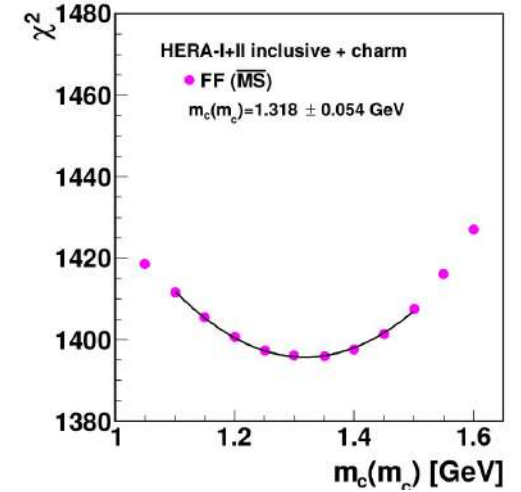
NNLx Resummation @ Small x



Correlation Coefficients



Sensitivity Studies



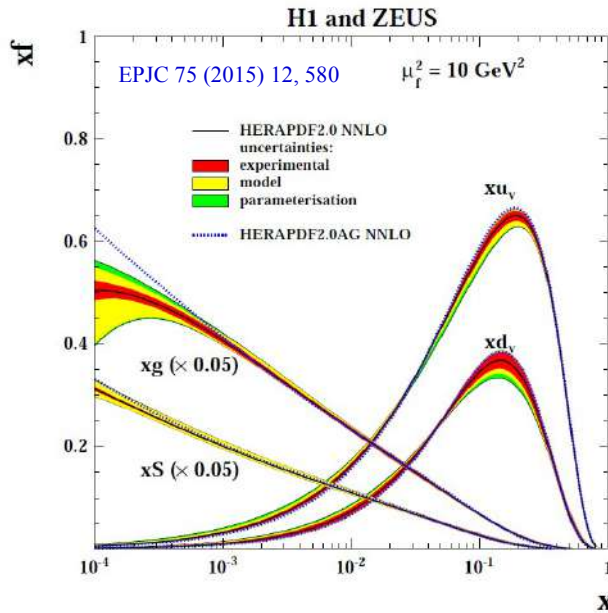
Pole & MS-Bar Running Mass

more xFitter Capabilities

www.xFitter.org

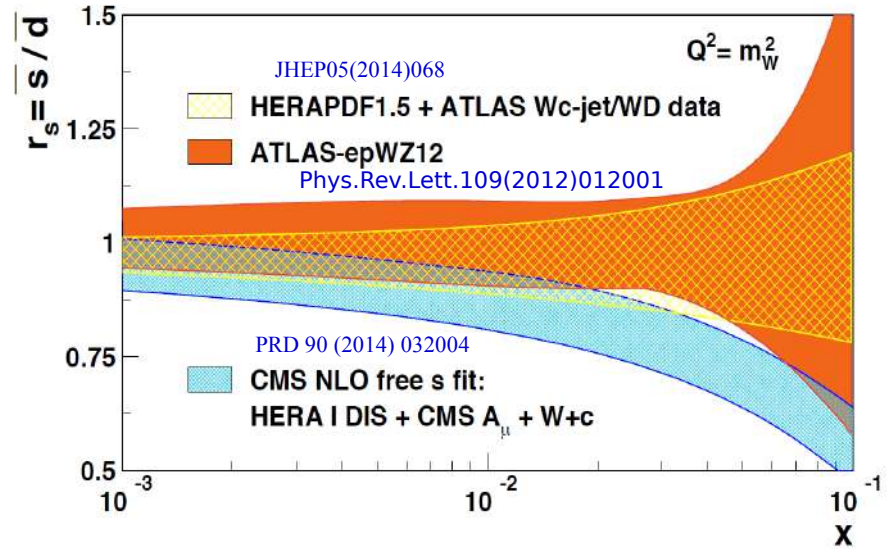


DIS inclusive processes in ep

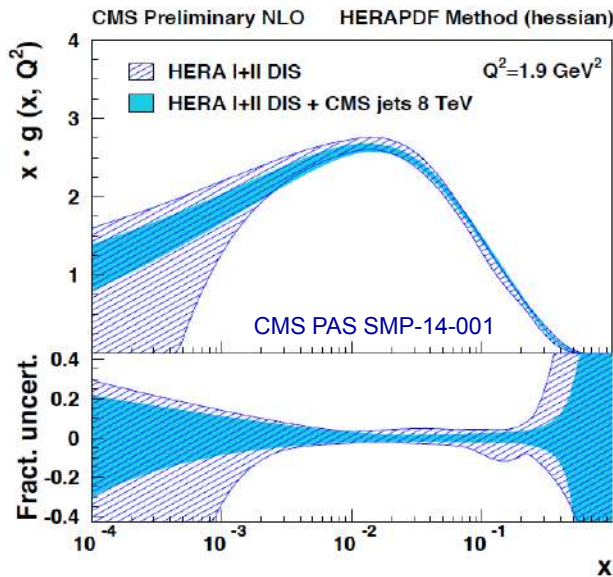


Drell-Yan processes (pp, ppbar)

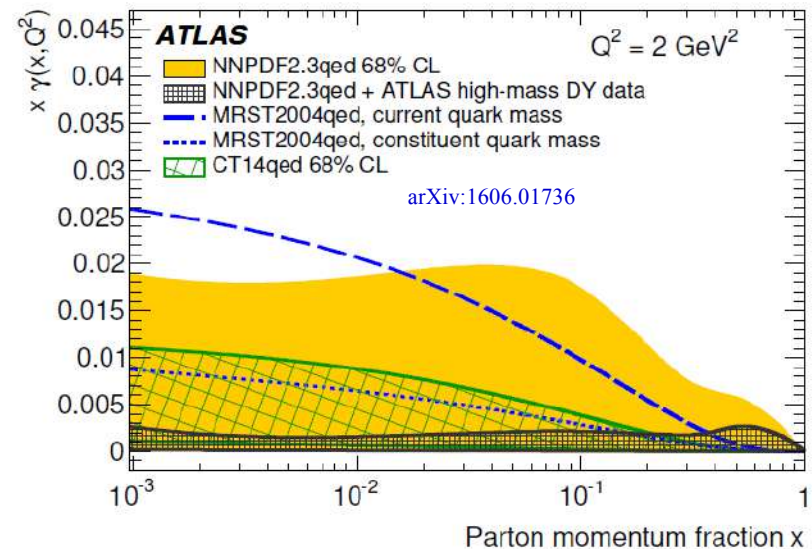
→ strange quark density determination



Jet production (ep, pp, ppbar)



DY data sensitivity to photon PDF

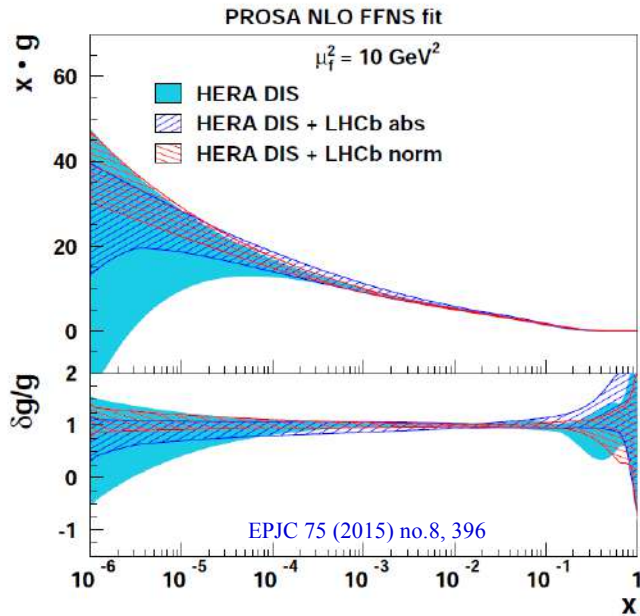


more xFitter Capabilities

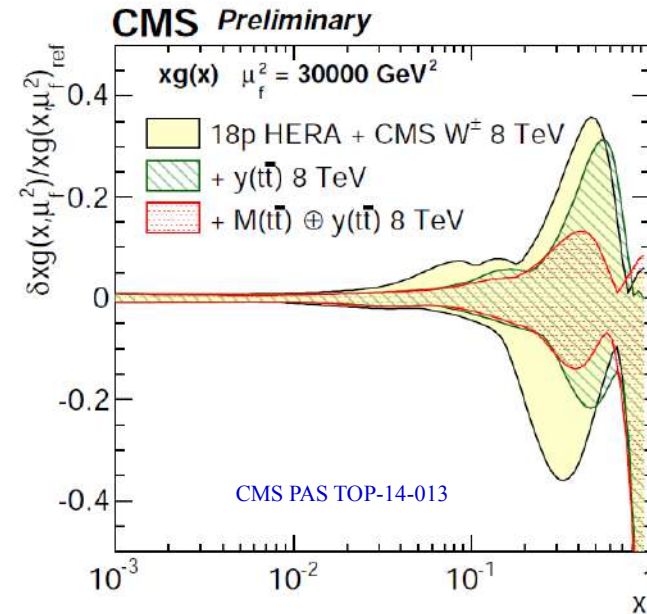
www.xFitter.org



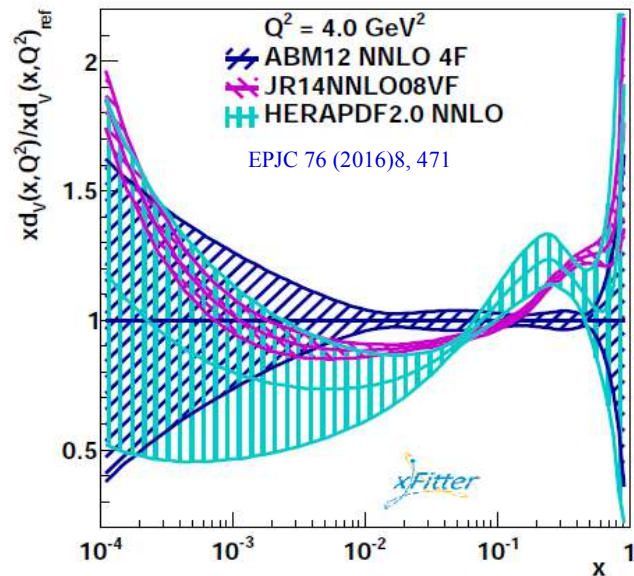
Heavy Quark production (ep , pp , $ppbar$)



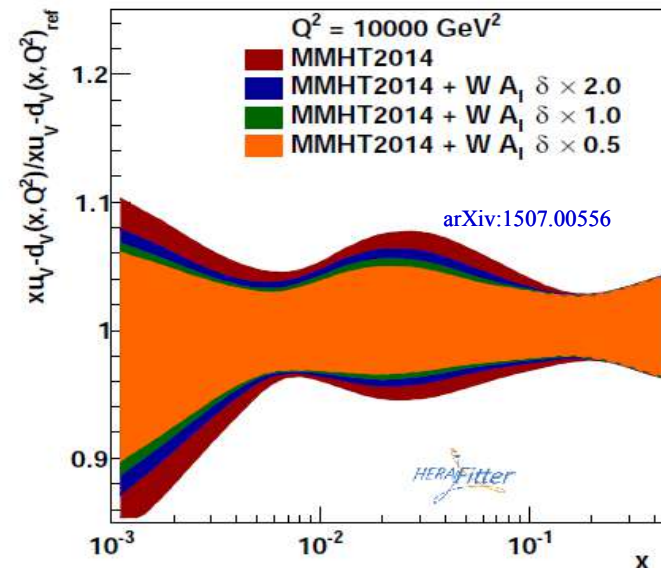
Top-quark production (pp , $ppbar$)



Evaluation of modern PDFs (benchmarking)



PDF4LHC report (benchmarking)



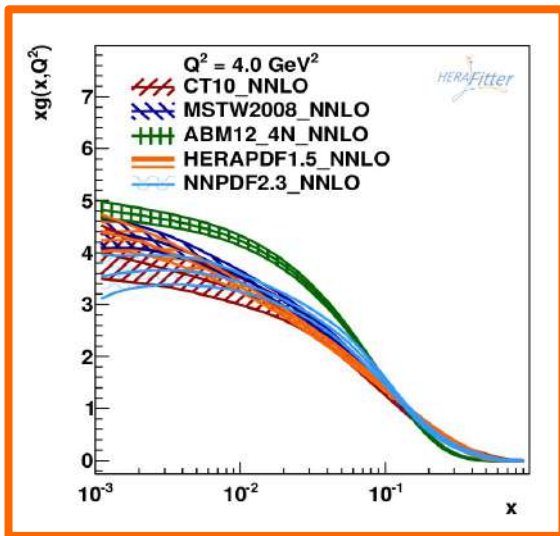
The Tools



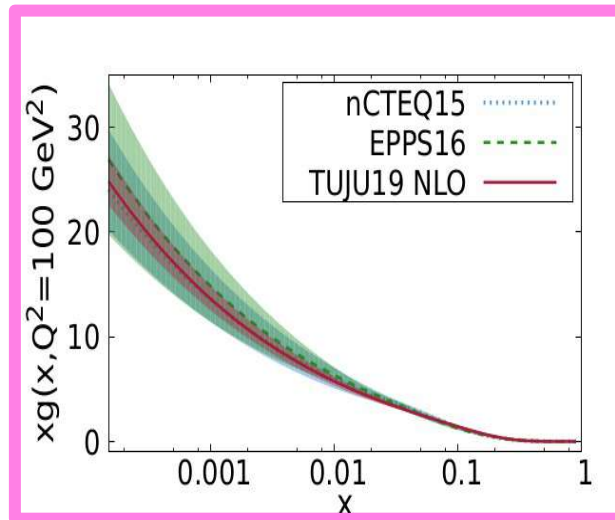
xFitter-draw

Python Jupyter

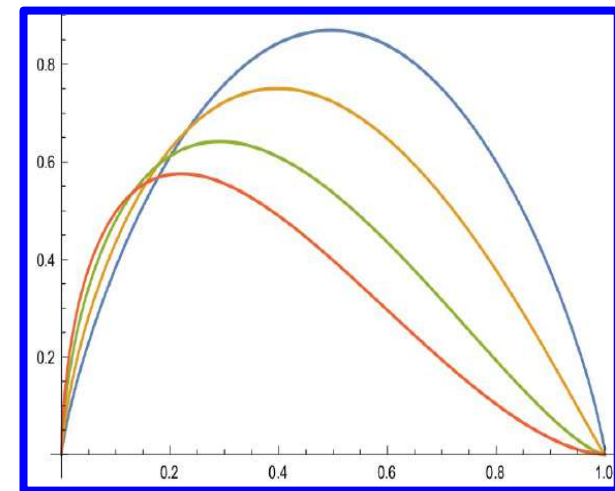
Mathematica: ManeParse



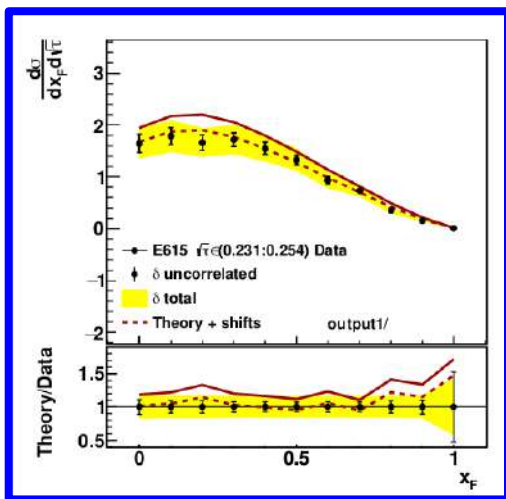
Proton PDFs



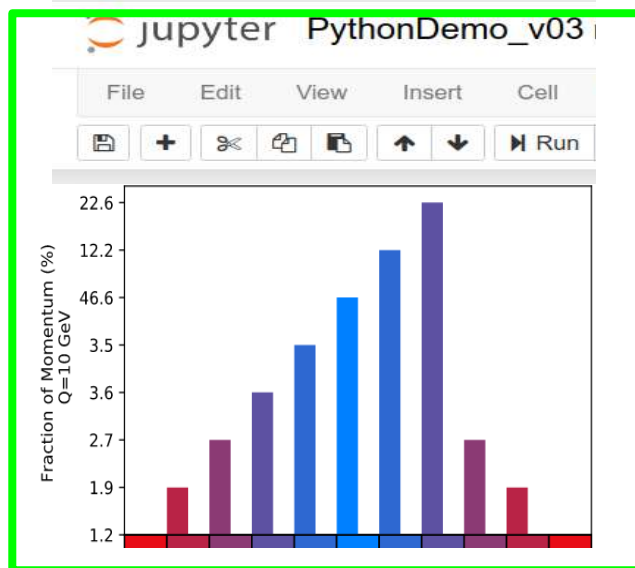
Nuclear PDFs



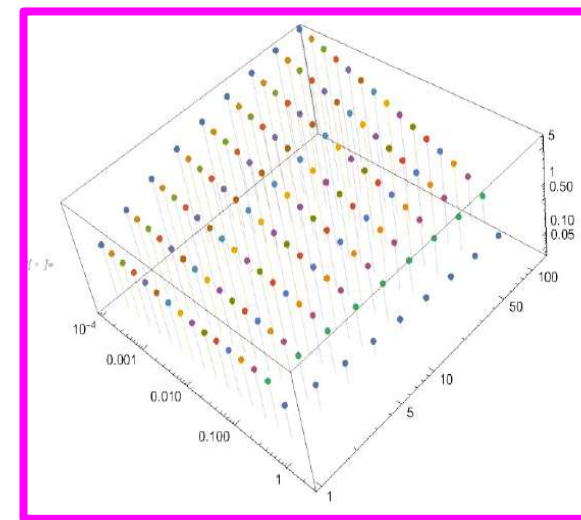
Pion PDFs



Cross Sections



Python Jupyter



Mathematica w/ManeParse

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Actions Projects 0 Wiki Security Insights

A WIP docker container featuring xFitter

14 commits 1 branch 0 packages 0 releases 1 contributor GPL-3.0

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

JBrandonS Updated README.md Latest commit b103aaf 10 hours ago

.gitignore	Added run dir for steering files. Updated Readme. Fixed issues with S...	5 days ago
Dockerfile	Handeling PDF data correctly. Updated readme.	4 days ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	7 days ago
README.md	Updated README.md	10 hours ago
docker-entrypoint.sh	Handeling PDF data correctly. Updated readme.	4 days ago
install-xfitter-master	Initial commit	7 days ago

README.md

xFitter-Docker

xFitter-Docker is a docker container featuring the latest version of [xFitter](#), from the master branch for the [main repo](#), and as well as many standard HEP software packages needed for processing.

This allows for easy use of an up-to-date xFitter across all systems and configurations.

Installation

Prebuilt images for this project are available in docker-hub under [jbrandons/xfitter](#). You can pull this project from any internet connected PC with

UPDATE: xFitter in Docker & Singularity notes

Fred Olness



Brandon
Stevenson



Lucas
Kotz



<http://xfitter.org>

*Stefano Camarda
Ringailė Plačakytė
Voica Radescu*

A list of educational examples are provided in the package

Exercise 1: PDF fit

→ learn the basic settings of a QCD analysis, based on HERA data only

Exercise 2: Simultaneous PDF fit and α_s

→ learn the basic of an α_s extraction using H1 jet data

Exercise 3: LHAPDF analysis

→ how to estimate impact of a new data without fitting:
→ profiling and reweighting techniques

Exercise 4: Plotting LHAPDF files

→ direct visualisation of PDFs from LHAPDF6 using simple python scripts

Exercise 5: Equivalence of χ^2 representations

→ understand different χ^2 representations
nuisance parameters and covariance matrix χ^2 formulas

xFitter Team



xFitter

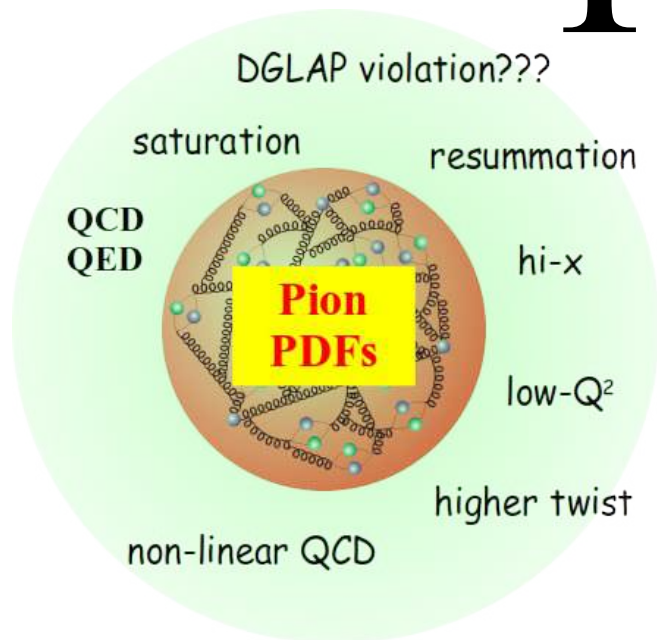
<https://www.xfitter.org/>

[xFitter/xFitterTalks](#) » [xFitter/./xFitterDevel..](#) » [xFitter/./Meeting2017-..](#) » [xFitter](#) » [xFitter/DownloadPage](#)



xFitter

Pion Fit



Special thanks to: Ivan Novikov,
Alexander Glazov, Oleksandr Zenaiev

Parton Distribution Functions of the Charged Pion Within The xFitter Framework

xFitter Developers' team: Ivan Novikov,^{1,2,*} Hamed Abdolmaleki,³ Daniel Britzger,⁴ Amanda Cooper-Sarkar,⁵ Francesco Giuli,⁶ Alexander Glazov,^{2,*} Aleksander Kusina,⁷ Agnieszka Luszczak,⁸ Fred Olness,⁹ Pavel Starovoitov,¹⁰ Mark Sutton,¹¹ and Oleksandr Zenaiev¹²

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OPEN SOURCE:

Transparency, facilitates comparisons, exploration

DATA SETS:

User can add/subtract data sets, and try out new & preliminary sets.
xFitter can “profile” and re-weight new data sets

INPUT CONDITIONS:

User can adjust parameters, and in put new models.
E.g., Un-integrated-PDFs, TMDs.

GRID TECHNOLOGY:

QCDNUM, APPLgrid, FastNLO, MCFM, APFEL, ...

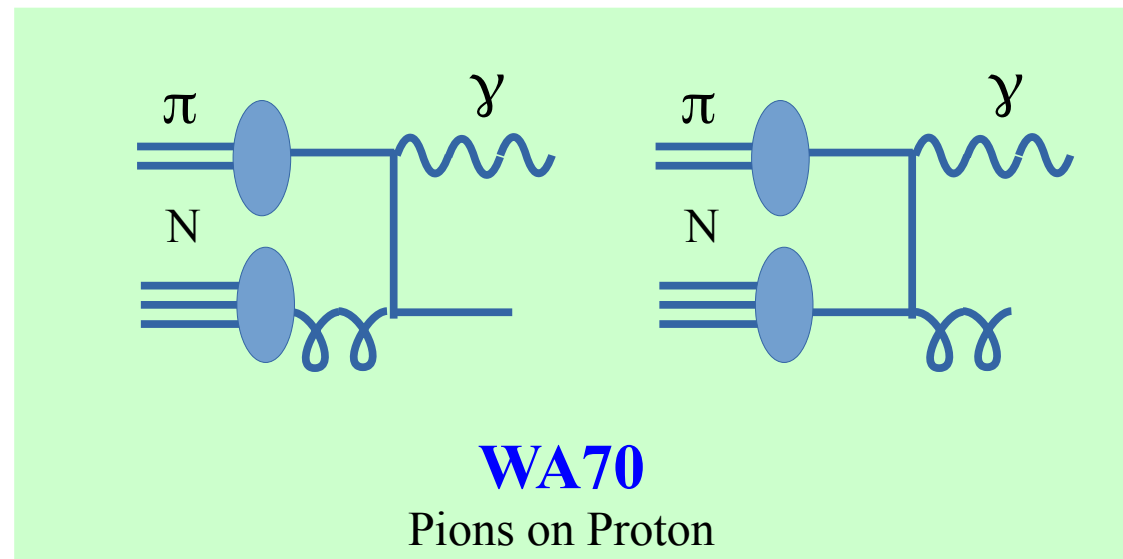
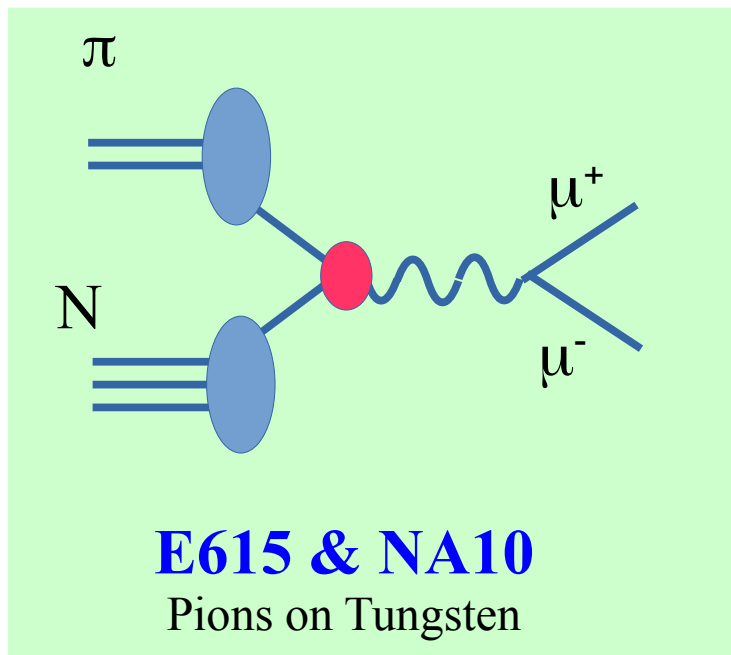
User Choice of Data Sets

xFitter Meson PDFs

xFitter: open-source framework for global fits to meson PDFs

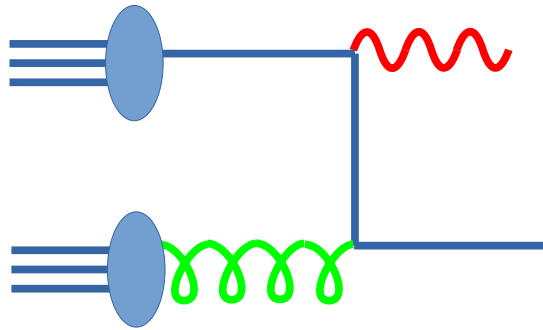


Experiment	χ^2/N_{points}
E615	206/140
NA10 (194 GeV)	107/67
NA10 (286 GeV)	95/73
WA70	64/99



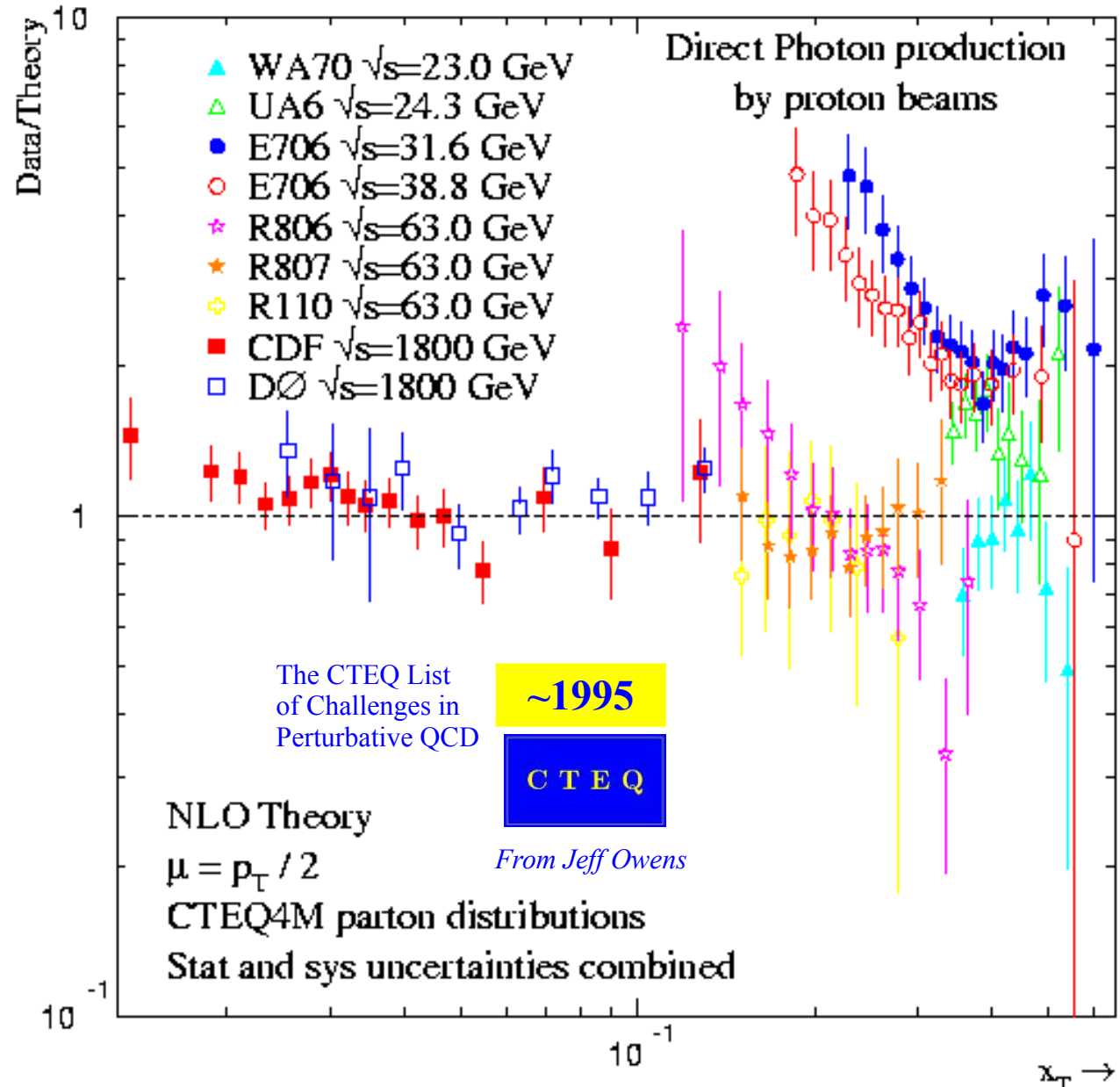
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**Historically Challenging
Intrinsic K_T Issues**

Recent improvements in
resummation techniques



User Choice of Input Form

$$xv(x) = A_v x^{B_v} (1-x)^{C_v} (1 + D_v x^\alpha)$$

$$xS(x) = A_S x^{B_S} (1-x)^{C_S} / \mathcal{B}(B_S + 1, C_S + 1),$$

$$xg(x) = A_g (C_g + 1) (1-x)^{C_g},$$

	$D_v=0$	free D_v
χ^2/N_{DoF}	444/373=1.19	437/372=1.18
A_v	2.60	1.72
$\langle xv \rangle$	0.56	0.54
B_v	0.75 ± 0.03	0.63 ± 0.06
C_v	0.95 ± 0.03	0.26 ± 0.13
D_v	0	-0.93 ± 0.06
$A_S = \langle xS \rangle$	0.21 ± 0.08	0.25 ± 0.09
B_S	0.5 ± 0.8	0.3 ± 0.7
C_S	8 ± 3	6 ± 3
$A_g = \langle xg \rangle$	0.23	0.20
C_g	3 ± 1	3 ± 1

Try different functional forms

xFitter Pion PDFs

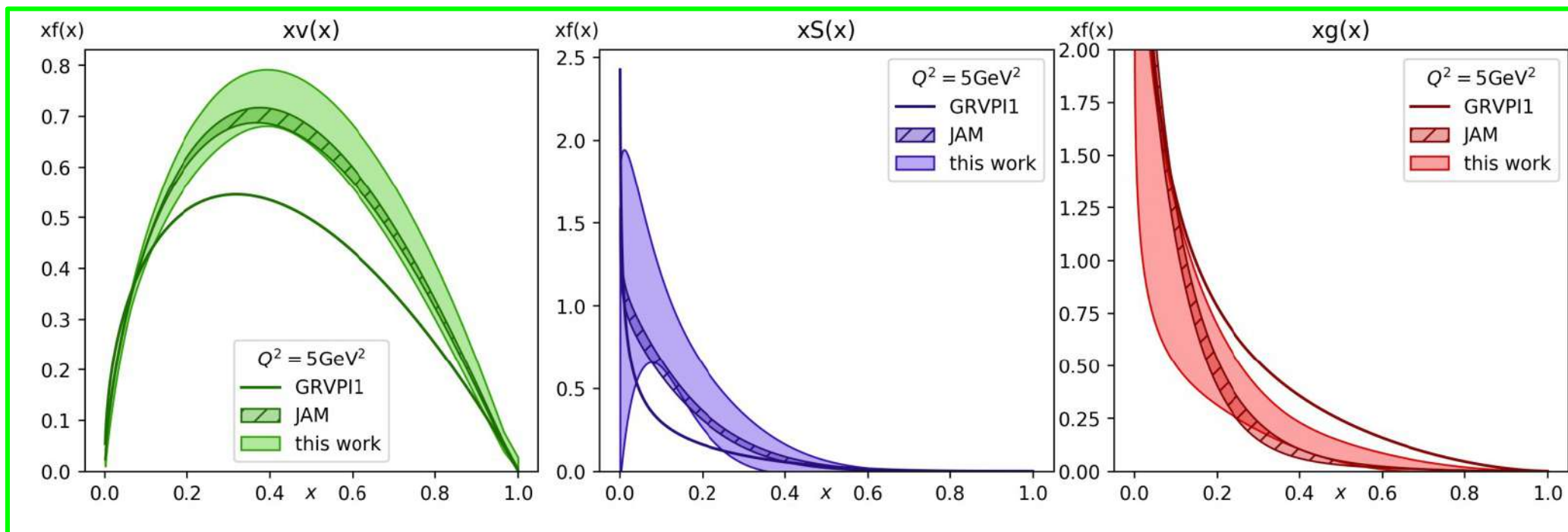
Experiment	Normalization uncertainty	χ^2/N_{points}
E615	15 %	206/140
NA10 (194 GeV)	6.4%	107/67
NA10 (286 GeV)	6.4%	95/73
WA70	32%	64/99

$$xv(x) = A_v x^{B_v} (1-x)^{C_v} (1 + D_v x^\alpha),$$

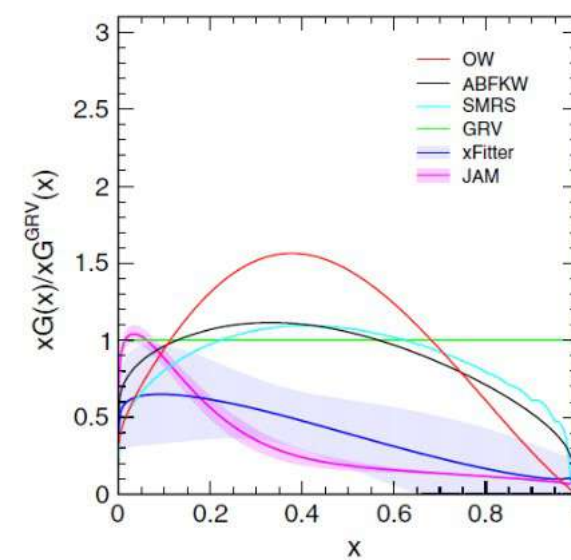
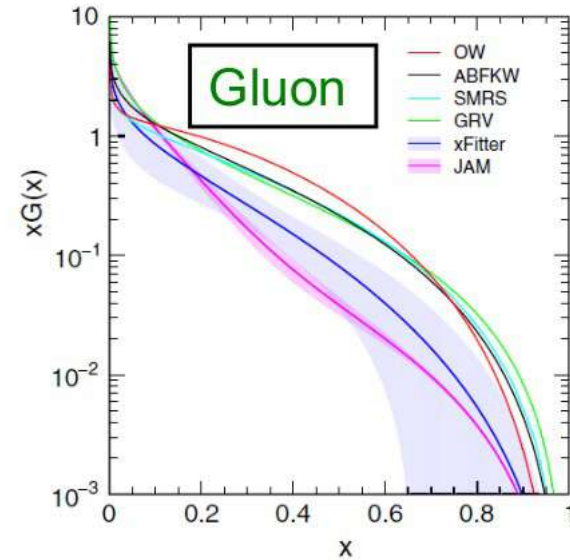
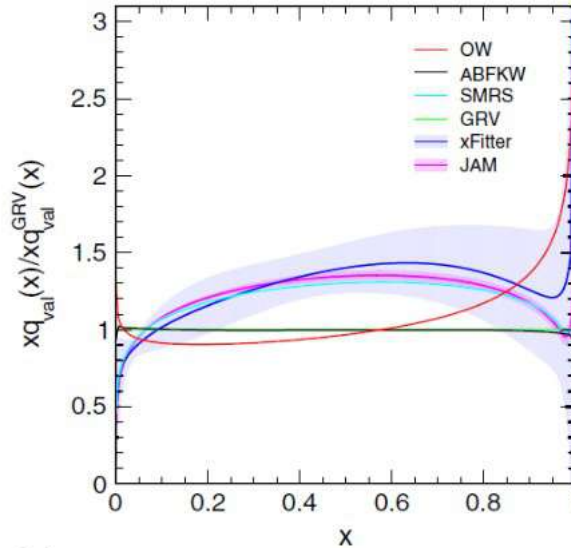
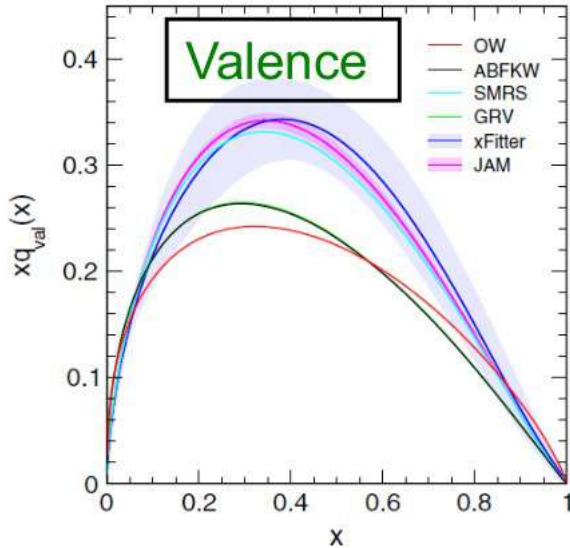
$$xS(x) = A_S x^{B_S} (1-x)^{C_S} / \mathcal{B}(B_S + 1, C_S + 1),$$

$$xg(x) = A_g (C_g + 1) (1-x)^{C_g},$$

	$\langle xv \rangle$	$\langle xS \rangle$	$\langle xg \rangle$	Q^2 (GeV ²)
JAM 31	0.54 ± 0.01	0.16 ± 0.02	0.30 ± 0.02	1.69
JAM (DY)	0.60 ± 0.01	0.30 ± 0.05	0.10 ± 0.05	1.69
this work	0.55 ± 0.06	0.26 ± 0.15	0.19 ± 0.16	1.69
Lattice-3 18	0.428 ± 0.030			4
SMRS 25	0.47			4
Han et al. 44	0.51 ± 0.03			4
GRVPI1 27	0.39	0.11	0.51	4
Ding et al. 11	0.48 ± 0.03	0.11 ± 0.02	0.41 ± 0.02	4
this work	0.50 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.13	0.25 ± 0.13	4
JAM	0.48 ± 0.01	0.17 ± 0.01	0.35 ± 0.02	5
this work	0.49 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.12	0.26 ± 0.13	5
Lattice-1 16	0.558 ± 0.166			5.76
Lattice-2 17	0.48 ± 0.04			5.76
this work	0.48 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.12	0.27 ± 0.13	5.76
WRH 26	0.434 ± 0.022			27
ChQM-1 13	0.428			27
ChQM-2 15	0.46			27
this work	0.42 ± 0.04	0.25 ± 0.10	0.32 ± 0.10	27
SMRS 25	0.49 ± 0.02			49
this work	0.41 ± 0.04	0.25 ± 0.09	0.34 ± 0.09	49

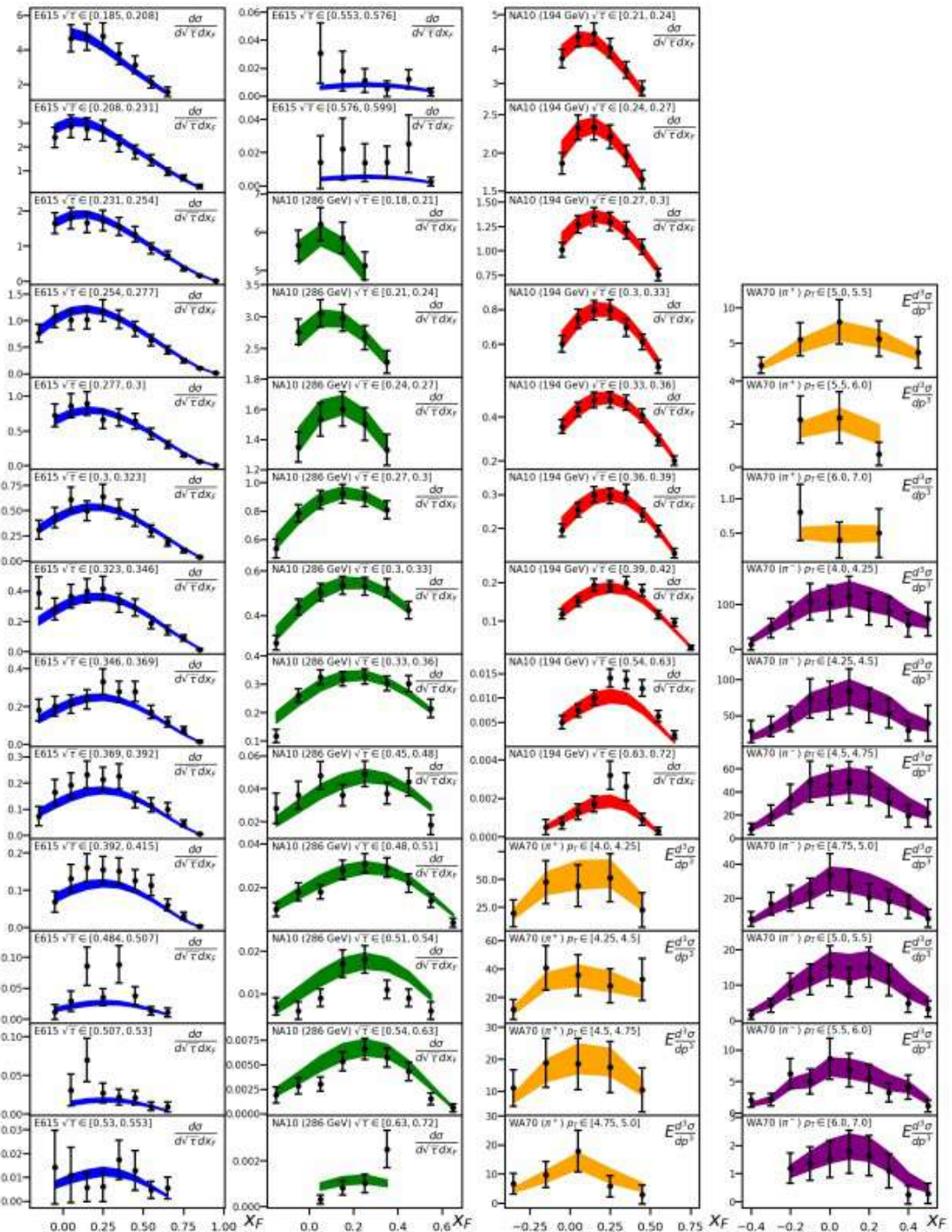


Valence and gluon distributions for various pion PDFs



- Quite good agreements for valence quark PDFs
- Much larger variations for the gluon PDFs

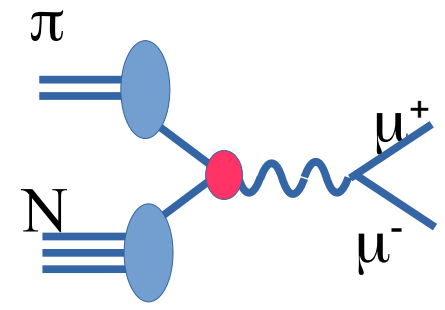
Pion Data:



Pions (π^-) on Tungsten

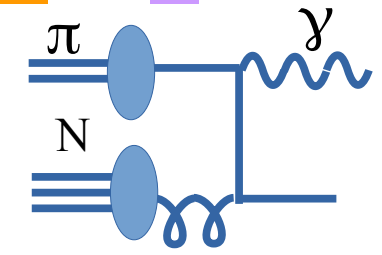
E615 $E_\pi = 252 \text{ GeV}$

NA10 $E_\pi = 194 \text{ GeV} \ \& \ 286 \text{ GeV}$



Pions (π^\pm) on Proton

WA70 π^+ π^-



NLO computation with MCFM / APPLGRID

- theory errors from α_s and nPDF uncert
- uncertainties include scale variations.
- for factorization scale variation

modify APPLGRID for two PDFs

Interface to Grid Technology

special thanks to Mark Sutton

APPLGRID method

Eur.Phys.J.C66:503-524,2010.

- Step 1 (long run): Collect perturbative weights to grids .
 - ▶ binning (x_1, x_2, Q^2)
 - ▶ interpolation
 - ▶ initial flavours decomposition : $13 \times 13 \rightarrow \mathcal{L}$ ($\mathcal{L} \sim 10$)

$$\frac{d\hat{\sigma}_{(p)}^{ij}}{dX}(x_1, x_2, Q_F^2, Q_R^2; S) \xrightarrow{3D\text{-grid}} w^{(p)(l)}(x_1^m, x_2^n, Q^{2k}) (Q_R^2 \equiv Q_F^2)$$

- Step 2 ($\sim 10\text{--}100$ ms): Convolute grid with PDF's .
 - ▶ integral \rightarrow sum
 - ▶ any coupling, PDF

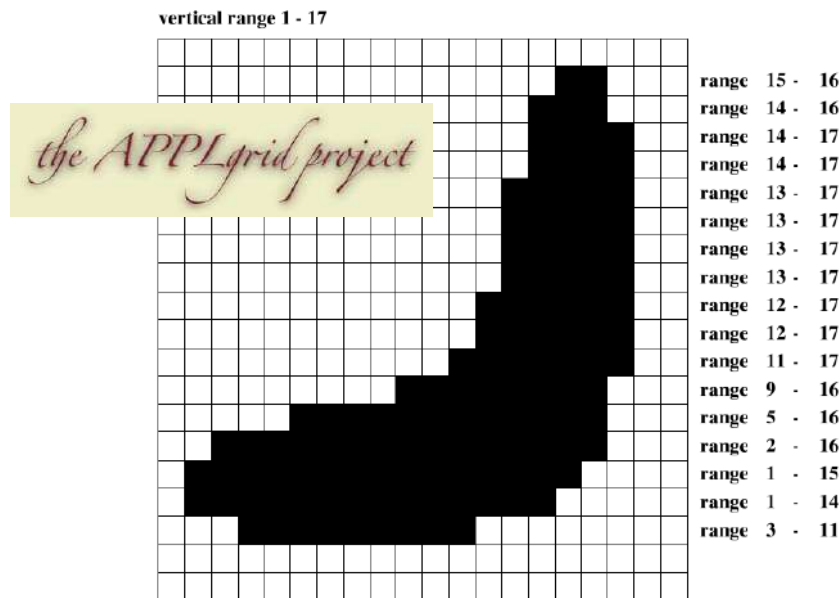
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dX} = \sum_p \sum_{l=0}^L \sum_{m,n,k} w_{m,n,k}^{(p)(l)} \left(\frac{\alpha_s(Q_k^2)}{2\pi} \right)^{p_l} F^{(l)}(x_{1m}, x_{2n}, Q_k^2)$$

Pavel Starovoitov (Kirchhof-Institut für Physik)

APPLGRID project

zFitter@JINR

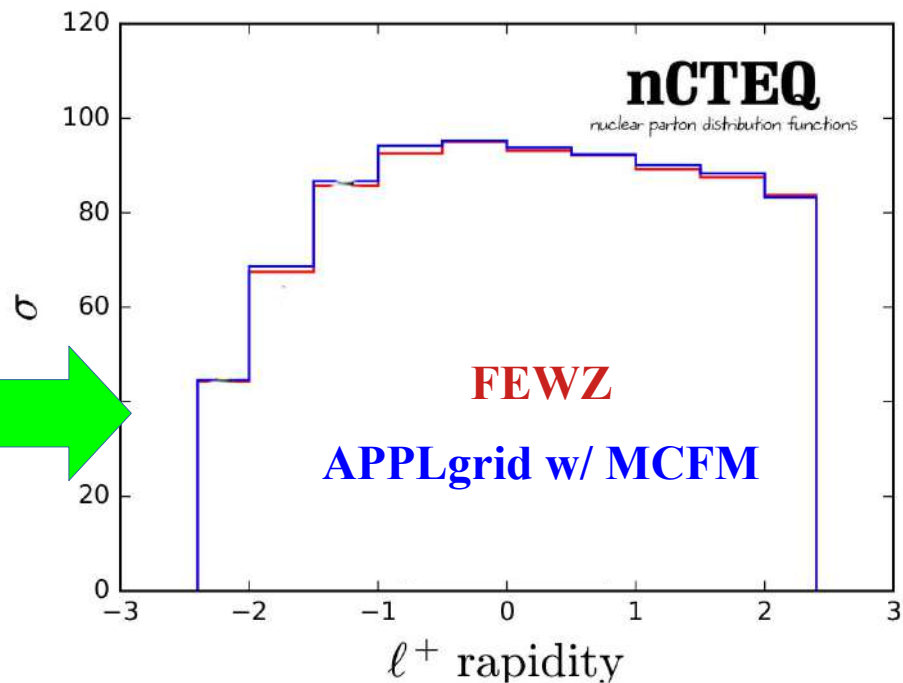
4 / 18



Validation:

Compare Grid to Full Calculation

Works for both proton & nuclear



MCFM Processes Library (v6.8)

MCFM: Vector boson pair production at the LHC, J. M.Campbell, R. K.Ellis and C.Williams, JHEP 1107, 018 (2011)

The APPLGRID Project: Tancredi Carli, Dan Clements, Amanda Cooper-Sarkar, Claire Gwenlan, Gavin P. Salam, Frank Siegert, Pavel Starovoitov, Mark Sutton. Eur.Phys.J. C66 (2010) 503-524

Table with columns: nproc, f(p1) + f(p2) -> ..., Order, and process details. It lists various particle physics processes and their corresponding MCFM codes.

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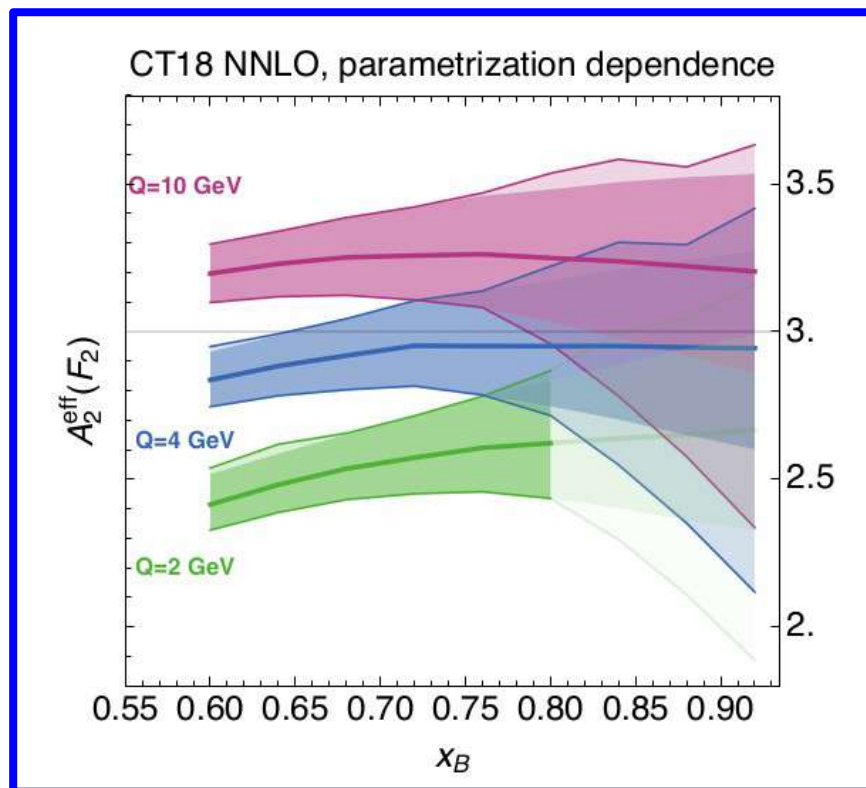
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Future Possibilities

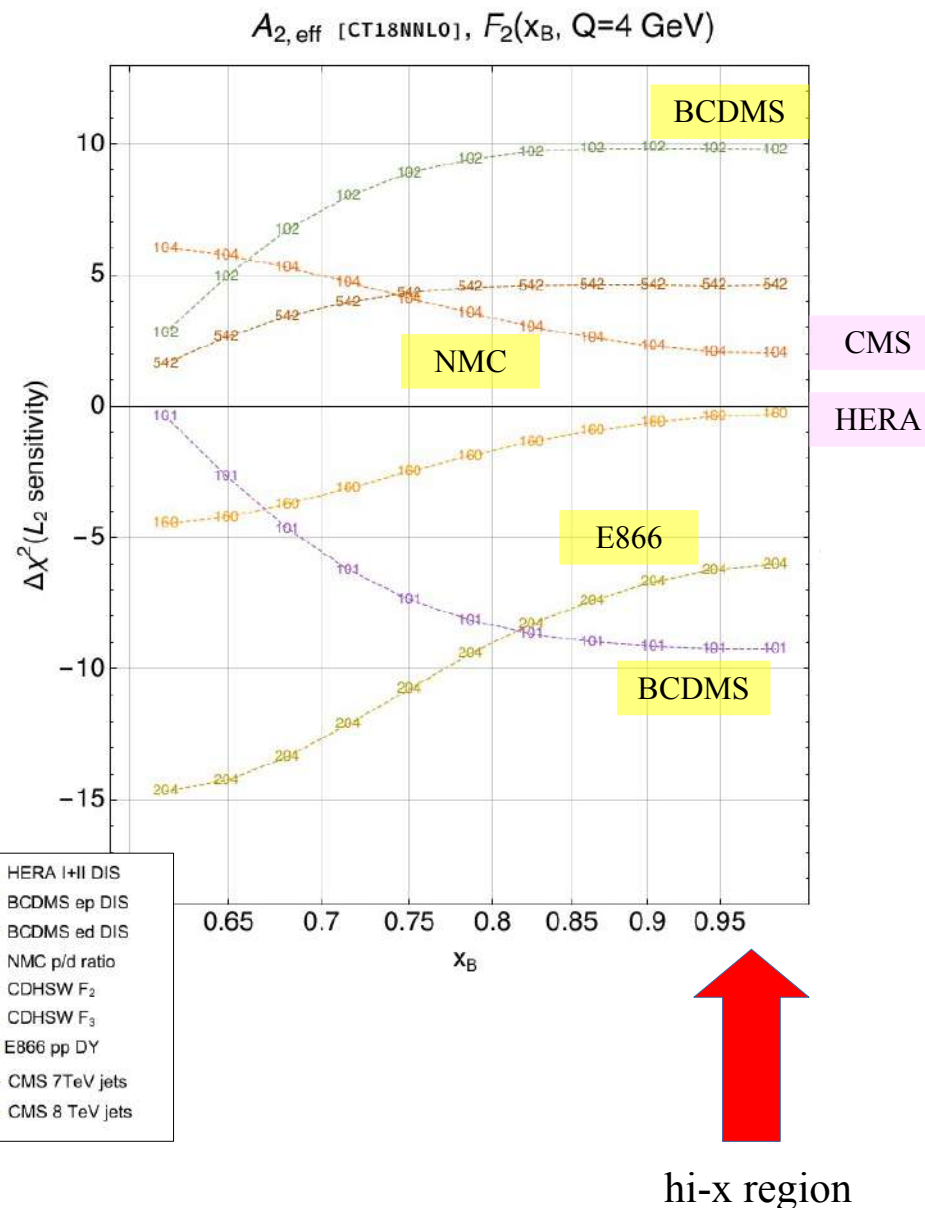
Hadron Structure in a global QCD analysis

$$\lim_{x_B \rightarrow 1} F_2^p(x_B, Q^2) \propto (1 - x_B)^3,$$



Testing momentum dependence of the nonperturbative hadron structure in a global QCD analysis

A. Courtoy, P.Nadolsky. arXiv:2011.10078



Repeat with Pion ...

Artificial Intelligence Tools: Projector tool of Google TensorFlow

Embedding Projector

DATA 📄 🌙 A | Points: 4021 | Dimension: 56

5 tensors found
Word2Vec 10K

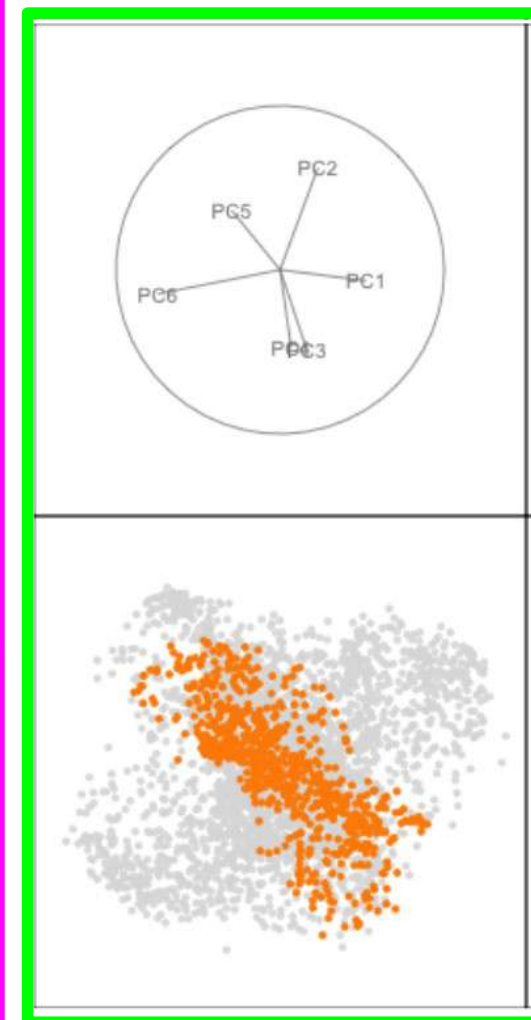
Label by
Type

Color by
Type

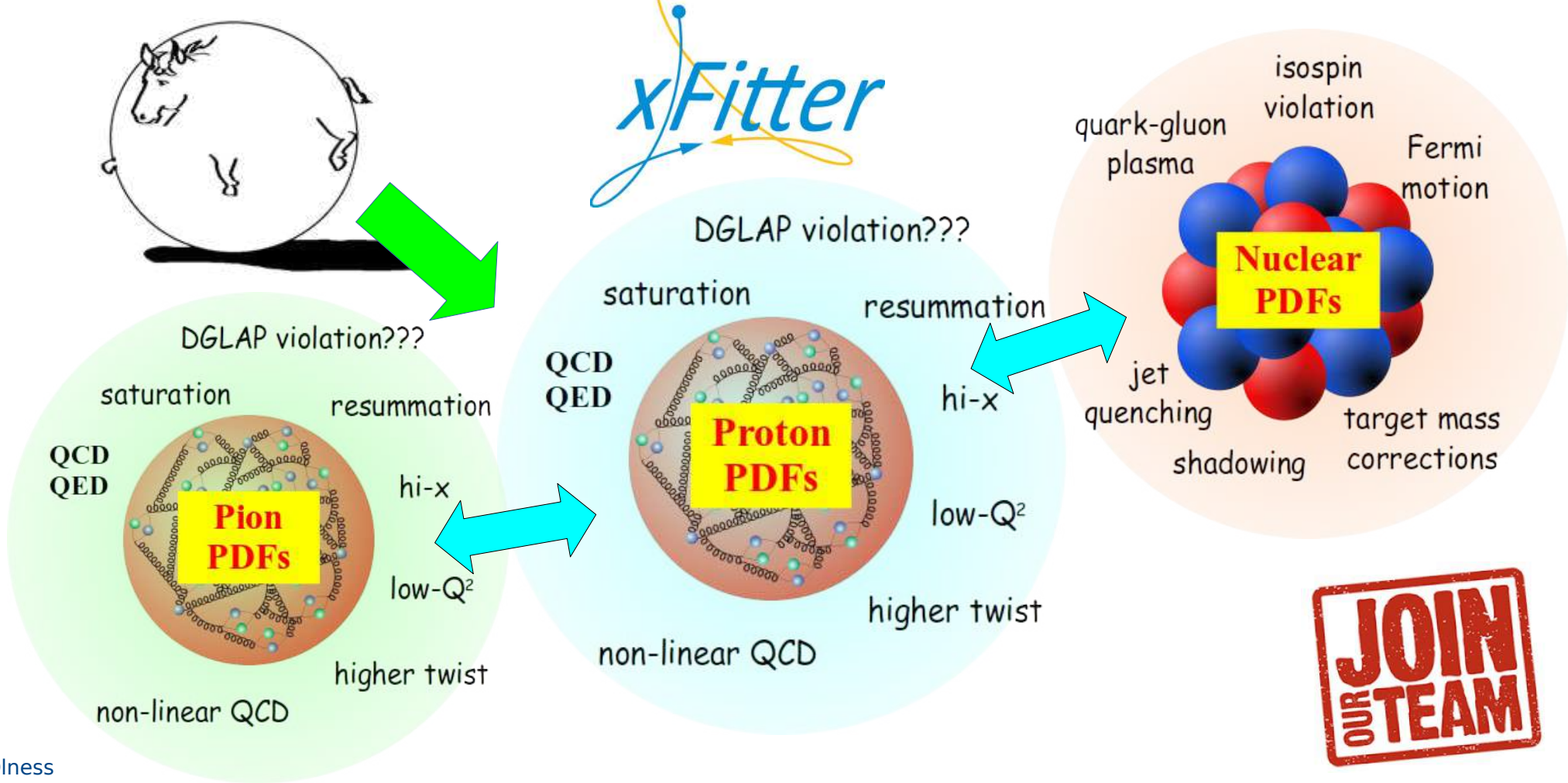
Sphereize data ?

Load data Publish

Checkpoint: residual_all_norm_-1_RawData.tsv
Metadata: metadata_RawData.tsv



Conclusion



EXTRAS

Docker Singularity

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Actions Projects 0 Wiki Security Insights

A WIP docker container featuring xFitter

14 commits 1 branch 0 packages 0 releases 1 contributor GPL-3.0

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

JBrandonS Updated README.md Latest commit b103aaf 10 hours ago

.gitignore	Added run dir for steering files. Updated Readme. Fixed issues with S...	5 days ago
Dockerfile	Handeling PDF data correctly. Updated readme.	4 days ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	7 days ago
README.md	Updated README.md	10 hours ago
docker-entrypoint.sh	Handeling PDF data correctly. Updated readme.	4 days ago
install-xfitter-master	Initial commit	7 days ago

README.md

xFitter-Docker

xFitter-Docker is a docker container featuring the latest version of [xFitter](#), from the master branch for the [main repo](#), and as well as many standard HEP software packages needed for processing.

This allows for easy use of an up-to-date xFitter across all systems and configurations.

Installation

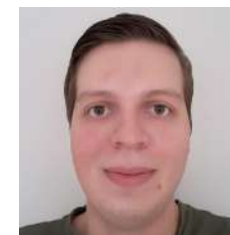
Prebuilt images for this project are available in docker-hub under [jbrandons/xfitter](#). You can pull this project from any internet connected PC with

UPDATE: xFitter in Docker & Singularity notes

Fred Olness



Brandon
Stevenson



Lucas
Kotz

DOCKER

```
docker pull jbrandons/xfitter
```

```
docker run -it -u $(id -u ${USER}):$(id -g ${USER}) -v $(pwd) :/run
-v /users/olness/xfit/DATA/datafiles:/data
-v /usr/local/share/LHAPDF:/pdfdata jbrandons/xfitter bash
```

xfitter and **xfitter-draw** are installed in the path, so a plain “**xfitter**” command should run the test.

The `-u $(id -u ${USER}):$(id -g ${USER})` command mounts as the user instead of root.

The `-v $(pwd) :/run` command mounts the current directory as **/run**; this is the working directory.

The `-v /users/olness/xfit/DATA/datafiles:/data` command mounts your local set of data files.

The `-v /usr/local/share/LHAPDF:/pdfdata` command mounts your local set of lhapdf files.

(This keeps the docker image lightweight)

The `bash` command drops to a bash shell.

In the above example, the **pwd** is mounted at **/run**, so if you place

```
" constants.yaml parameters.yaml steering.txt "
```

locally, you can then run the **xfitter** example.

SINGULARITY

```
singularity run -B $(pwd)/datafiles:/data
-B $(pwd)/lhafiles:/pdffiles -B $(pwd) :/run
docker://jbrandons/xfitter bash
```

- * user runs as **non-root**
- * **image is mounted read-only** (*not a problem*)

SETUP: In your working dir \$(pwd) make 2 symlinks:

- 1) Symlink **./datafiles** to your local xFitter data file
- 2) Symlink **./lhafiles** to your local LHAPDF data files

Your **\$pwd** will be mounted to **/run** so you have local access to output

Launch singularity; you'll drop into a bash shell.

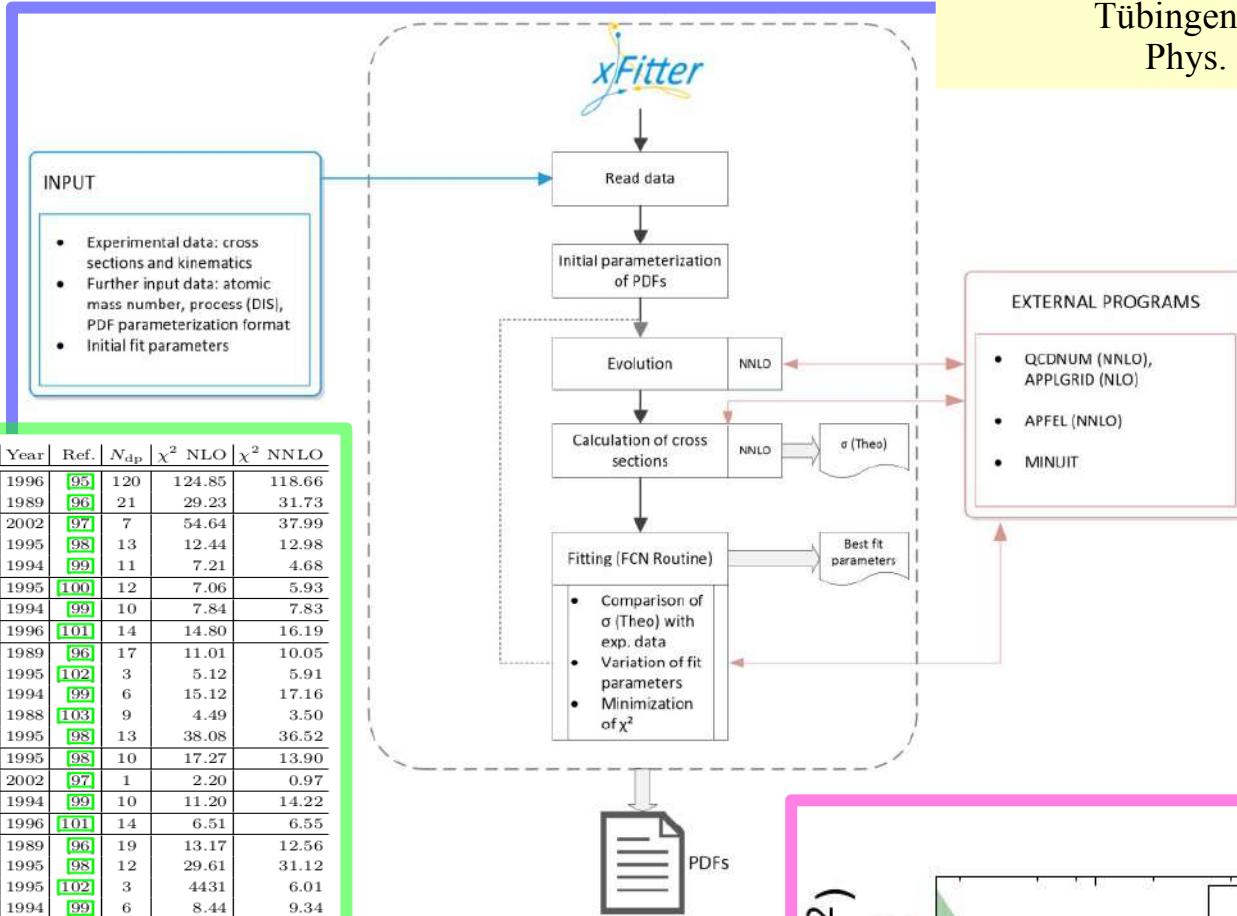
xfitter and **xfitter-draw** are in your image path.

In your local working directory, you will need: **constants.yaml parameters.yaml steering.txt**

xFitter Nuclear Fit

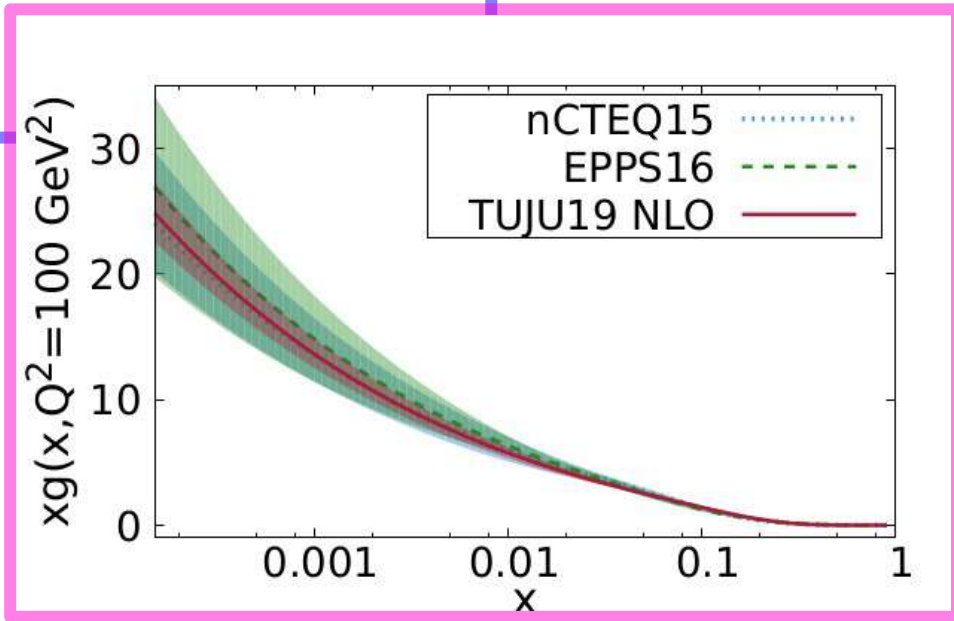
xFitter Nuclear PDFs

Open-source QCD analysis of nuclear parton³⁹
distribution functions at NLO and NNLO
Marina Walt, Ilkka Helenius, Werner Vogelsang
Tübingen U, Jyväskylä U (TUJU)
Phys. Rev. D 100, 096015 (2019)



Nucleus	Exp.	Year	Ref.	N_{dp}	χ^2 NLO	χ^2 NNLO
D	NMC 97	1996	[95]	120	124.85	118.66
	EMC 90	1989	[96]	21	29.23	31.73
He/D	HERMES	2002	[97]	7	54.64	37.99
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	13	12.44	12.98
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	11	7.21	4.68
Li/D	NMC 95	1995	[100]	12	7.06	5.93
Be/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	10	7.84	7.83
Be/C	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	14.80	16.19
C	EMC 90	1989	[96]	17	11.01	10.05
C/D	FNAL E665	1995	[102]	3	5.12	5.91
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	6	15.12	17.16
	EMC 88	1988	[103]	9	4.49	3.50
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	13	38.08	36.52
C/Li	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	17.27	13.90
N/D	HERMES	2002	[97]	1	2.20	0.97
Al/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	10	11.20	14.22
Al/C	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	6.51	6.55
Ca	EMC 90	1989	[96]	19	13.17	12.56
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	12	29.61	31.12
Ca/D	FNAL E665	1995	[102]	3	4431	6.01
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	6	8.44	9.34
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	7.36	5.16
Ca/Li	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	6.47	6.70
Ca/C	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	6.47	6.70
	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	7.14	6.99
Fe	SLAC E140	1993	[104]	2	0.05	0.05
Fe/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	14	34.08	34.18
Fe/C	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	9.82	9.96
ν Fe	CDHSW	1991	[105]	464	347.74	365.14
$\bar{\nu}$ Fe	CDHSW	1991	[105]	462	423.06	398.25
Cu/D	EMC 93					
	EMC 88					

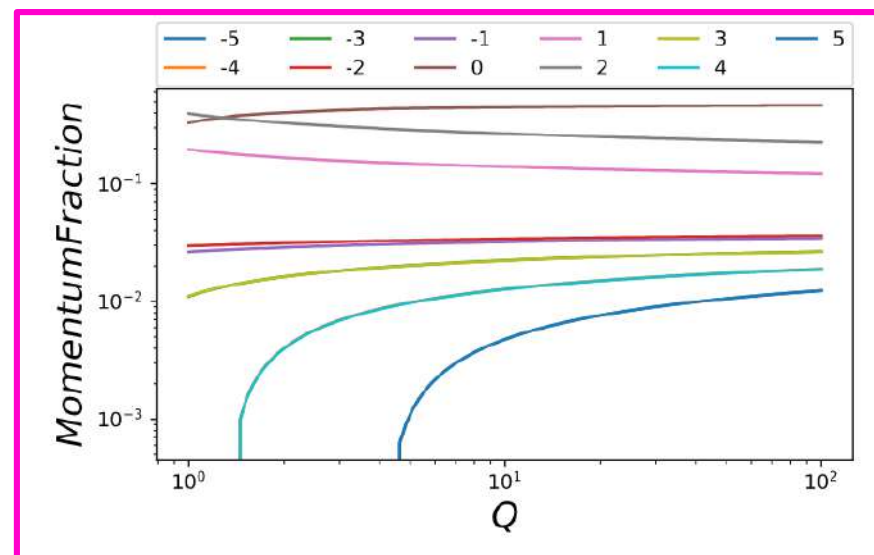
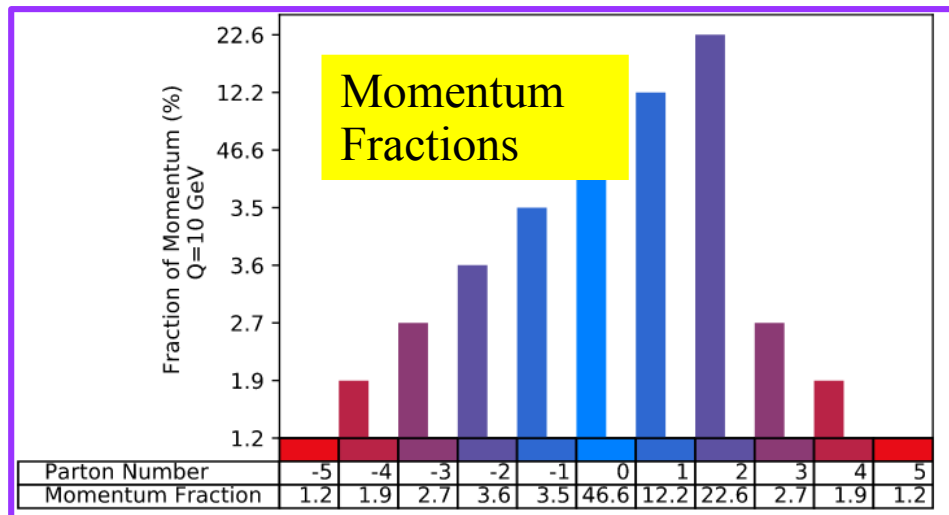
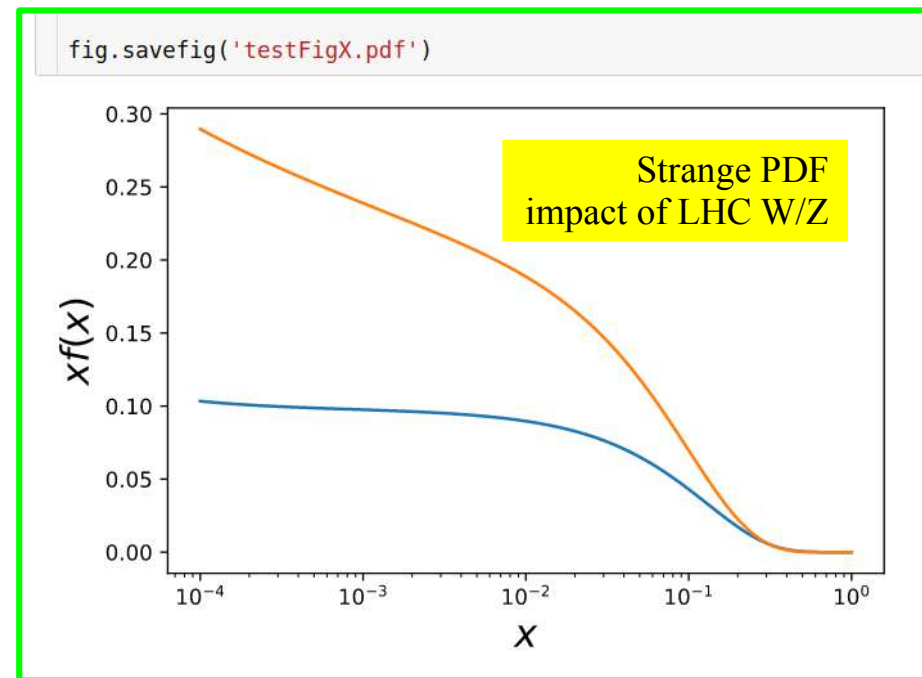
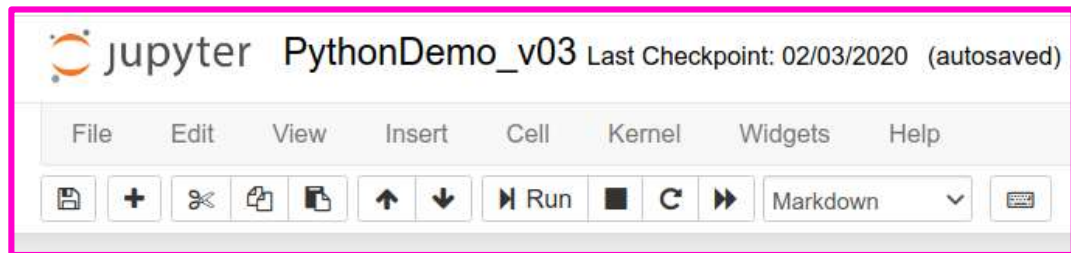
Date	Version	Files	Remarks
 02/2020	2.0.1N Nuclear Daiquiri	 xfitter- 2.0.1N.tgz	Nuclear xFitter based on OldFashioned 2.0.1



In total: 2336 | 2072.29 | 2014.02

Python Jupyter Notebook

Python Jupyter Notebook



Momentum Fractions vs. Q

Mathematica

ManeParse

nCTEQ

nuclear parton distribution functions

ManeParse: A Mathematica Interface to the PDFs

ManeParse is a modular Mathematica package that provides access to PDFs for hadronic calculations. It allows

ManeParse Publication:

Download the publication here:

- **ManeParse : A Mathematica reader for Parton Distribution Functions**
D.B. Clark, E. Godat, F.I. Olness.
Comput.Phys.Commun. 216 (2017) 126-137.
or: arXiv:1605.08012 [hep-ph].

ManeParse version 3.0, Mathematica package:

An SIMPLE example using LHAPDF Tables for PDFs:

This is a self-contained example that reads PDF tables in LHAPDF format.

PDF_DEMO_v01.zip

(850Kb, Version May 2020).

Includes PDF Grid files needed for demo.

A SIMPLE example using Structure Function Tables:

This is a self-contained example that reads Structure Function tables in LHAPDF format.

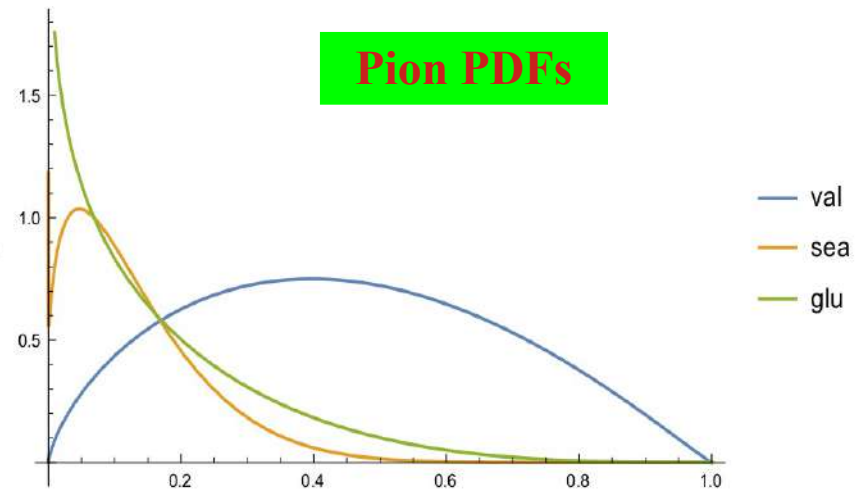
SF_DEMO_v01.zip

(460Kb, Version May 2020).

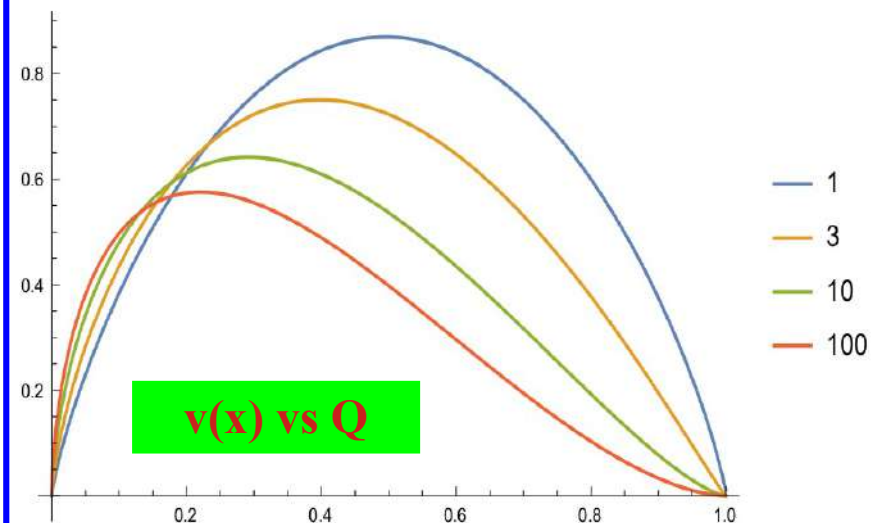
Includes Structure Function Grid files needed for demo.

Thanks to Tim Hobbs for supplying the sample tables.

```
q0 = 2.0 ;  
iset0 = 1;  
Plot[x {val[iset0, x, q0], sea[iset0, x, q0], glu[iset0, x, q0]}  
{x, 0.0, 1}, PlotLegends -> {"val", "sea", "glu"}]
```

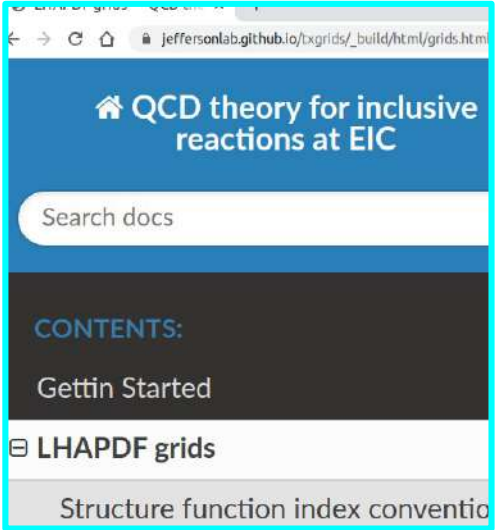


```
Plot[x {val[1, x, 1], val[1, x, 2], val[1, x, 10], val[1, x, 100]}  
{x, 0.0, 1}, PlotLegends -> {"1", "3", "10", "100"}]
```



Mathematica: ManeParse

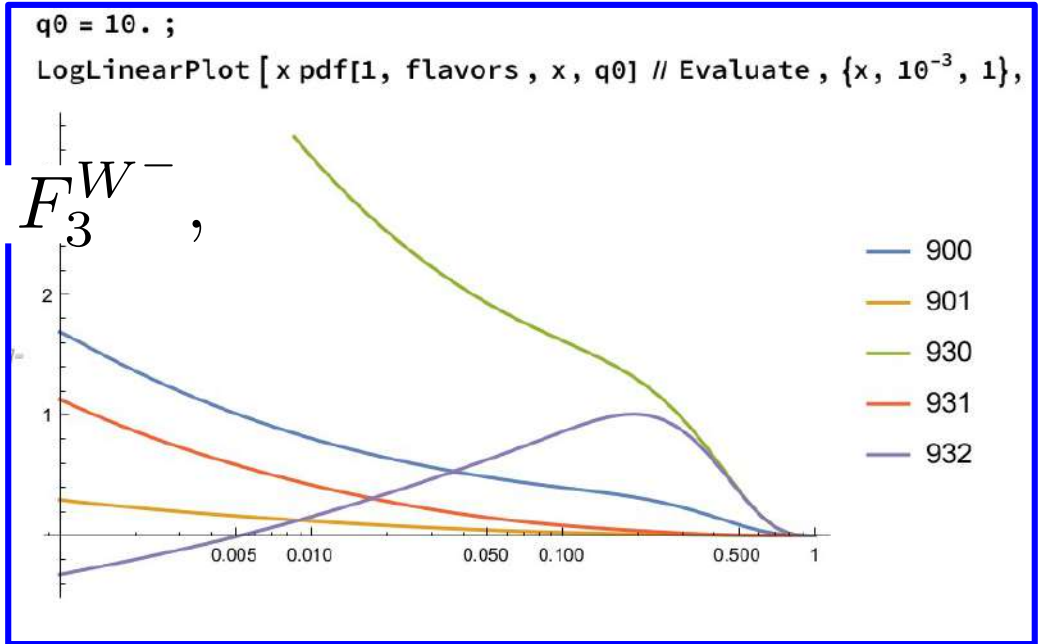
F₁₂₃ Structure Functions



https://jeffersonlab.github.io/txgrids/_build/html/grids.html

$$F_2^\gamma, F_L^\gamma$$

$$F_2^{W^-}, F_L^{W^-}, F_3^{W^-},$$

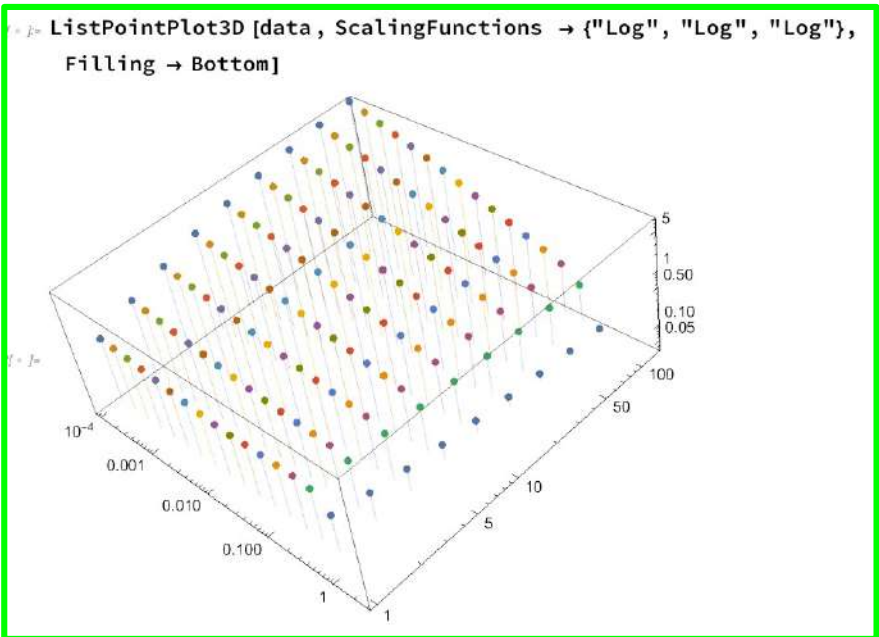


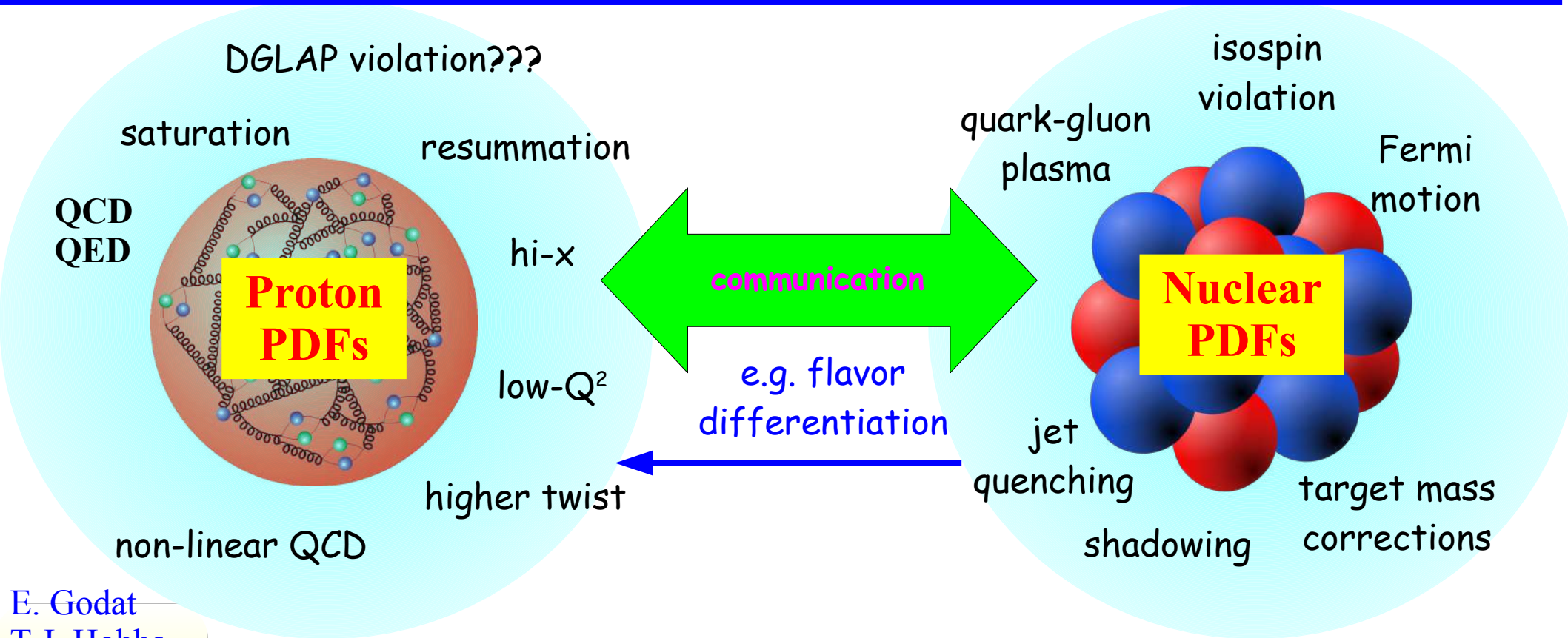
LHAPDF grids

Structure function index convention

(T = p, n, d, ..., A)

Reaction	Structure Functions	Index
e [±] + T → e [±] + X	F ₂ ^γ , F _L ^γ	900, 901
	F ₂ ^{γZ} , F _L ^{γZ} , F ₃ ^{γZ}	902, 903, 904
	F ₂ ^Z , F _L ^Z , F ₃ ^Z	905, 906, 907
	F ₂ ^{NC} , F _L ^{NC} , F ₃ ^{NC}	908, 909, 910
	F _{2c} ^γ , F _{Lc} ^γ	911, 912, 913
	F _{2c} ^{NC} , F _{Lc} ^{NC} , F _{3c} ^{NC}	914, 915, 916
	F _{2b} ^γ , F _{Lb} ^γ	917, 918, 919
	F _{2b} ^{NC} , F _{Lb} ^{NC} , F _{3b} ^{NC}	920, 921, 922





E. Godat
 T.J. Hobbs
 T. Jezo,
 C. Keppel,
 M. Klasen
 K. Kovarik
 A Kusina,
 F. Lyonnet,
 J. Morfin,
 F. Olness
 J. Owens,
 I. Schienbein,
 J. Yu

Data from nuclear targets play a key role in the flavor differentiation

nCTEQ
 nuclear parton distribution functions

