

# STEAM Software Framework to Simulate Transients in Accelerator Magnets and Circuits

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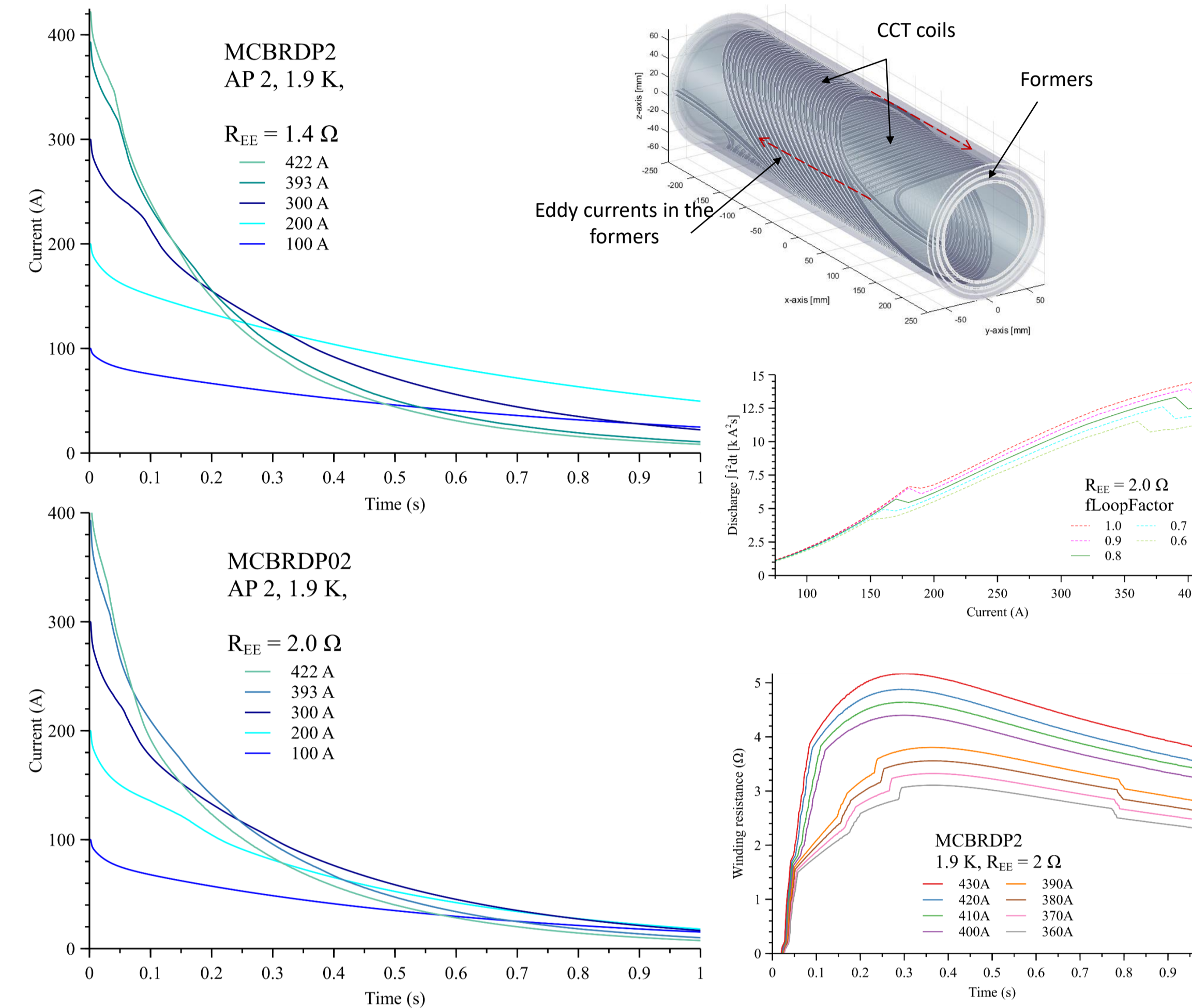


**STEAM** (Simulation of Transient Effects in Accelerator Magnets) contains a suite of in-house developed programs used to model transients in superconducting magnets.

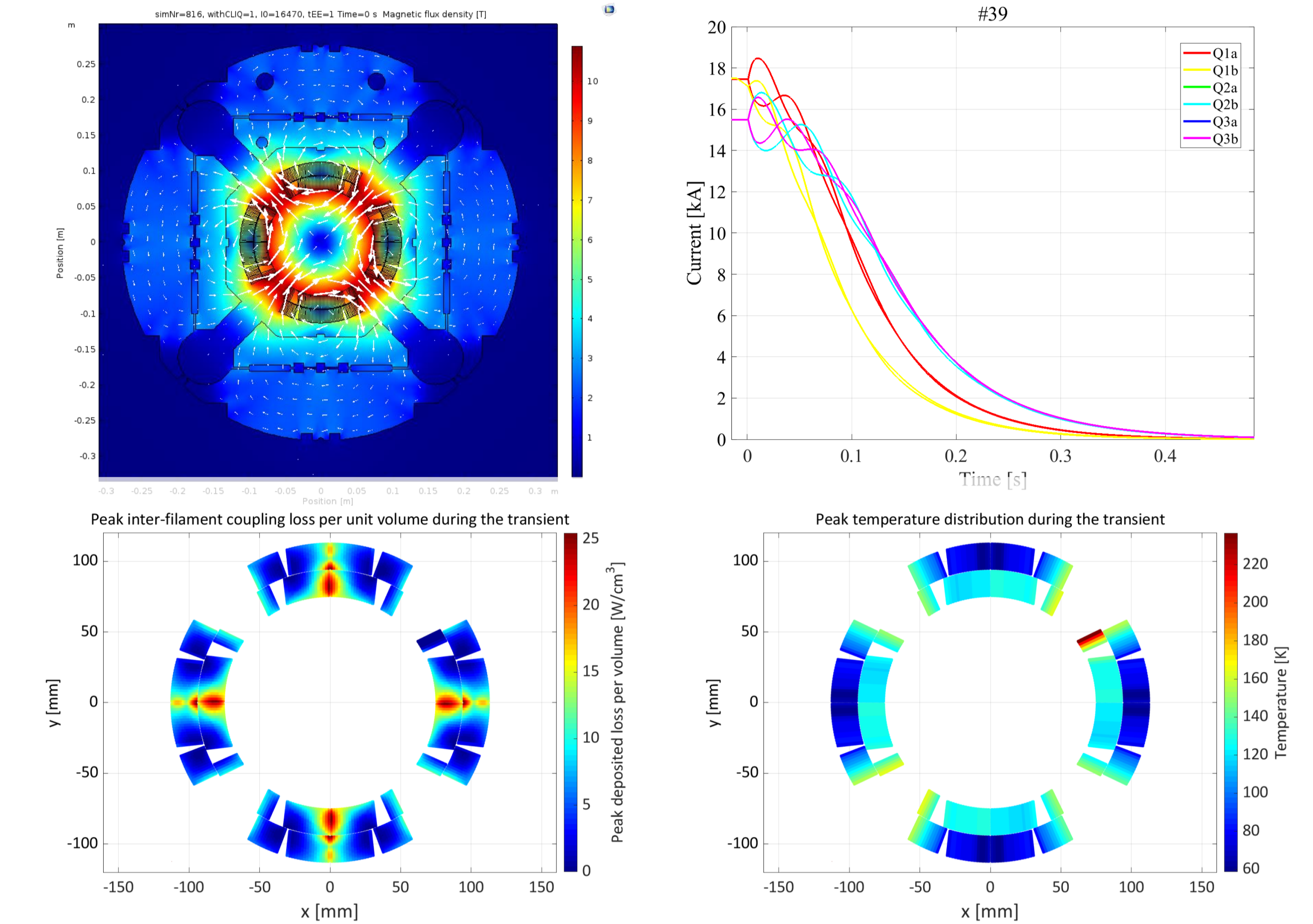
- **BBQ**: simulate 1D quench propagation in superconducting busbars
- **COSIM**: run cooperative simulations of models developed in different programs (and possibly by different people)
- **LEDET** [developed with **LBNL**, Berkeley, CA]: simulate electro-magnetic and thermal transients in accelerator magnets in 2D and 3D geometry
- **SIGMA**: automatically generate FE models of superconducting magnets
- **PROTECCT**: simulate quench transients in CCT-type magnets
- **SING**: automatically generate models of electrical circuits

The list of programs and applications is constantly evolving  
Supported software: COMSOL, LTSPICE, PSIM, PSPICE, QLASA

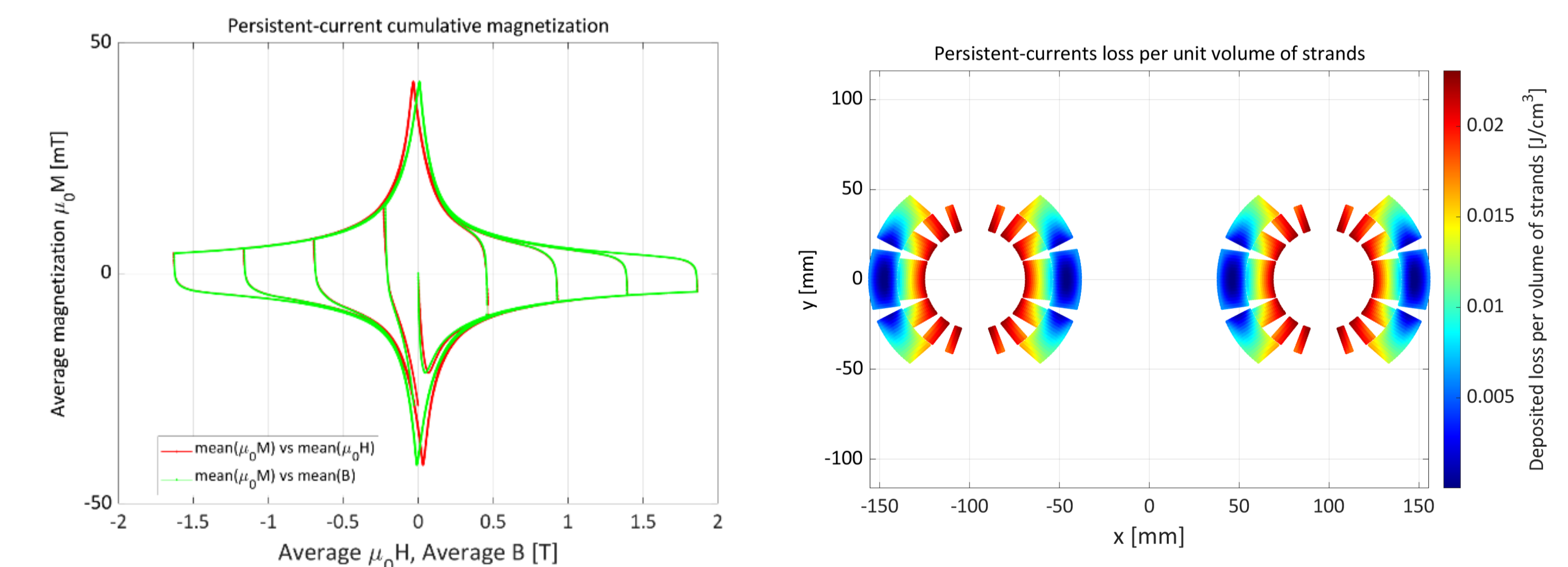
## Quench transient in a CCT magnet



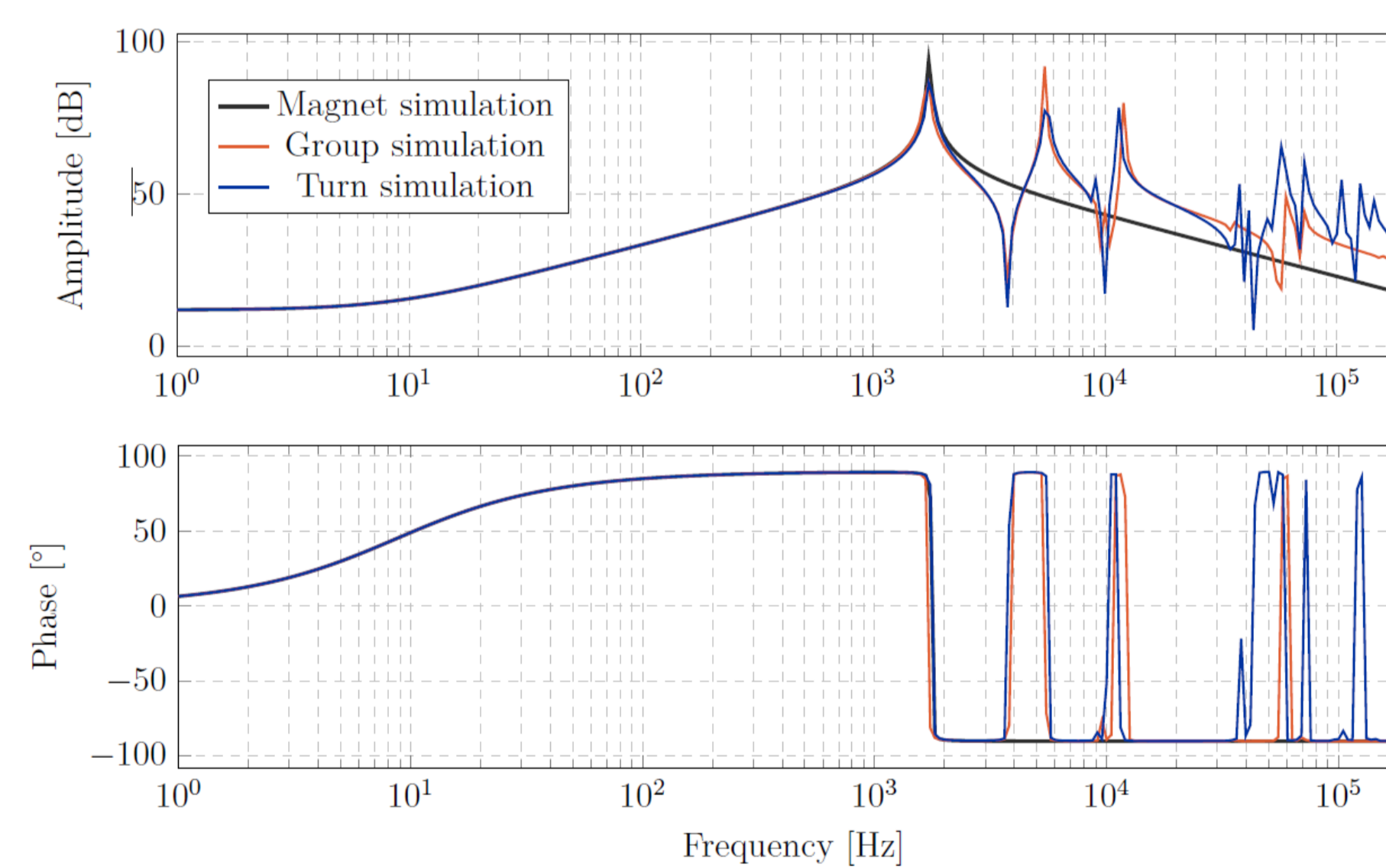
## Co-simulation of HL-LHC inner triplet circuit



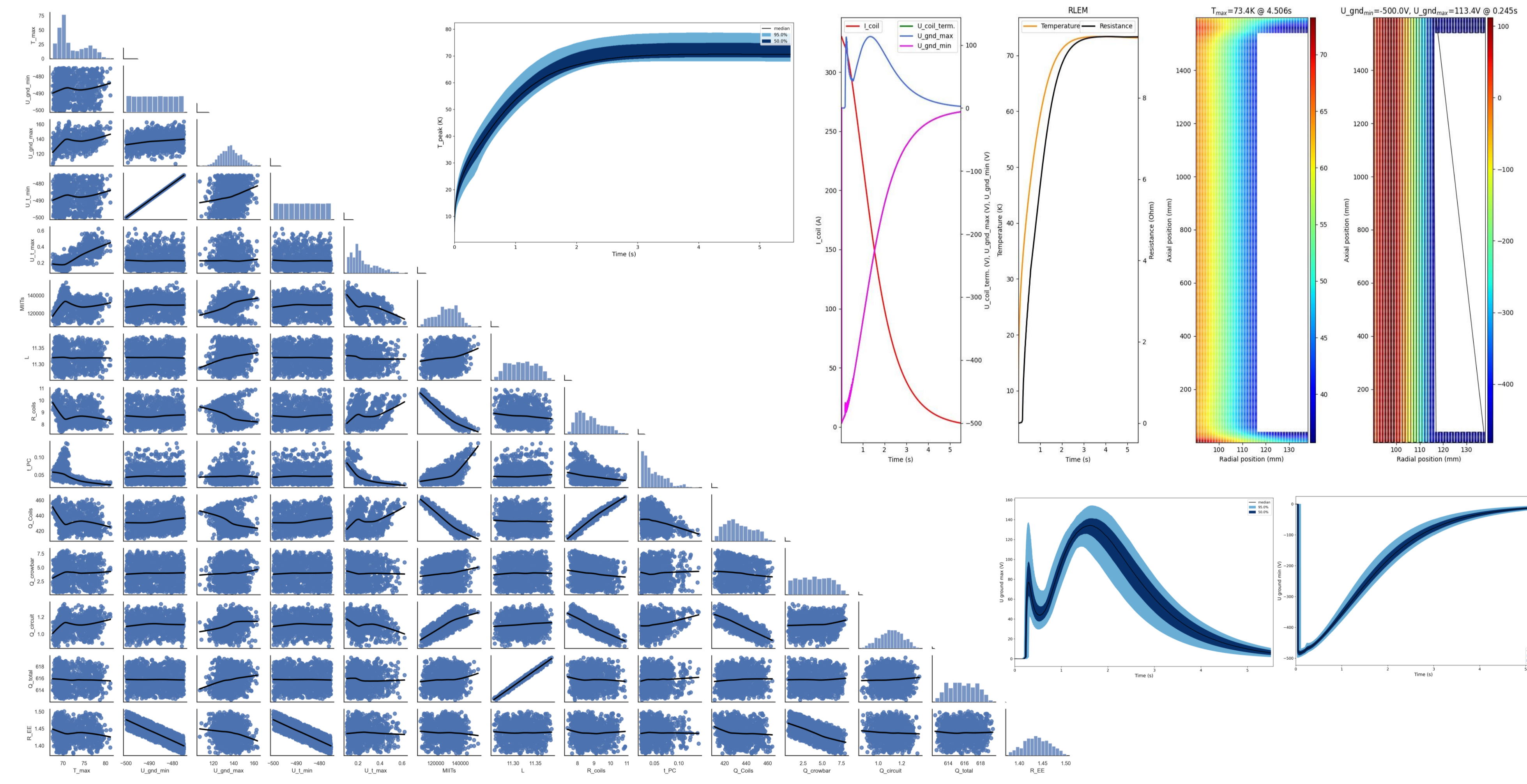
## Effect of persistent currents on the magnet behavior



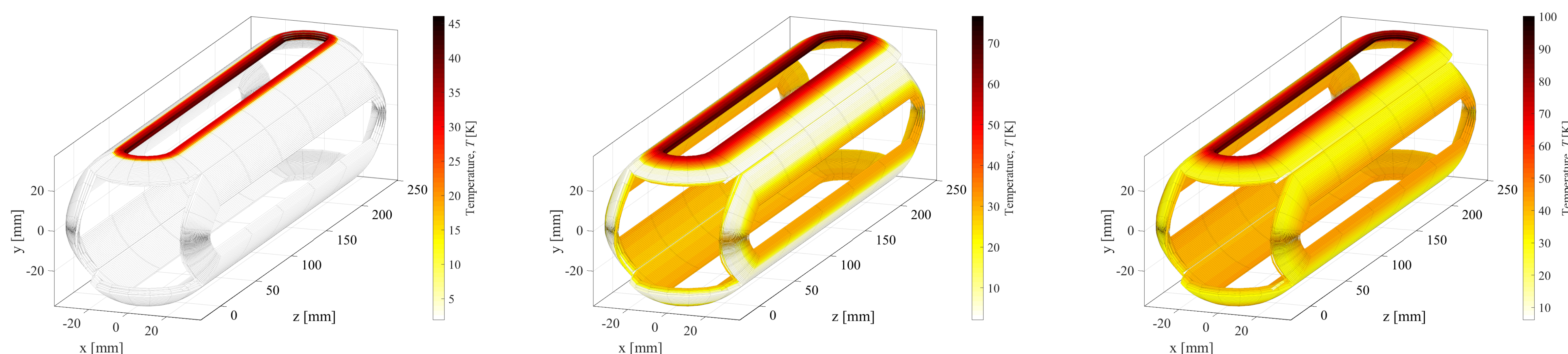
## f-domain magnet modeling



## Uncertainty quantification in quench simulations



## 3D electro-thermal quench simulation in a full-scale magnet



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