

Closing in on TCNH-EWBG from Heavy Higgs

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Closing in on TCNH-EWBG w/ Heavy Higgs H, A, H^\pm



I. Intro

II. Framework & Parameter Space

III. Charged Higgs Production

IV. Neutral Higgs Production

V. Discussion

VI. Outlook

B.A.U.

Z_2

~~Z_2~~
g2HDM
general

Electroweak baryogenesis in a two-Higgs doublet model is a well-motivated and testable scenario for physics beyond the Standard Model. One attractive way of providing CP violation is through flavor-changing Higgs couplings, where a link between top and charm quarks is hardly affected by flavor and CP -violation constraints. This scenario can be tested by searching for heavy charged and neutral Higgs bosons at the LHC.

WSH, Modak, Plehn (HMP'20), 2012.03572

Beyond CKM CPV

EW BaryoGenesis (EWBG)

- more testable -



LHC

- No New Physics -



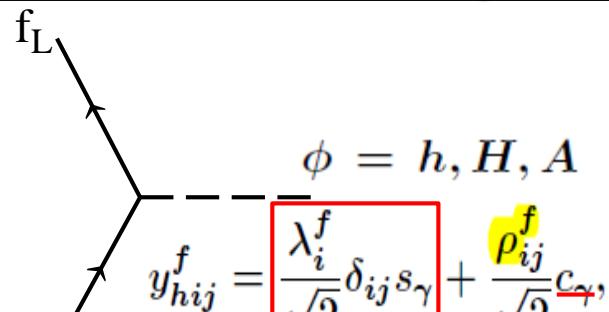
eEDM: ACME14 → ACME18

- L.E. Precision Frontier -

$|d_e| < 1.1 \times 10^{-29} e \text{ cm}$

Render small? Or evade?

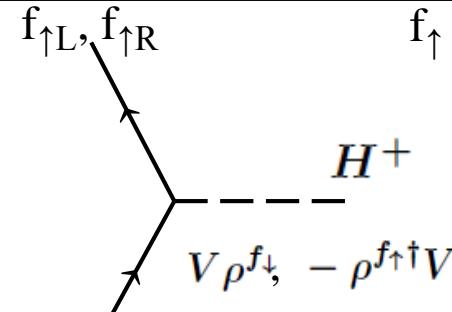
$f = u, d, e$



$$y_{hij}^f = \frac{\lambda_i^f}{\sqrt{2}} \delta_{ij} s_\gamma + \frac{\rho_{ij}^f}{\sqrt{2}} c_\gamma,$$

$$y_{Hij}^f = \frac{\lambda_i^f}{\sqrt{2}} \delta_{ij} c_\gamma - \frac{\rho_{ij}^f}{\sqrt{2}} s_\gamma,$$

$$y_{Aij}^{f\uparrow} = -i \frac{\rho_{ij}^{f\uparrow}}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad y_{Aij}^{f\downarrow} = i \frac{\rho_{ij}^{f\downarrow}}{\sqrt{2}}$$



$$f_{\uparrow L}, f_{\uparrow R}$$

$$f_{\downarrow L}, f_{\downarrow R}$$

$$H^+$$

$$V \rho^{f\downarrow} - \rho^{f\uparrow\dagger} V$$

Extra complex
 ρ^f are 3 × 3 Yukawa
Flav/CPV
 ρ_{ut}
 ρ_{tc}
Largest

Emergent

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{mass hierarchy: } m_1^2 \ll m_2^2 \ll m_3^2; \\ \text{mixing hierarchy: } V_{ub} ^2 \ll V_{cb} ^2 \ll V_{us} ^2 \ll 1 \\ \text{alignment: } \cos \gamma ^2 \ll 1 \end{array} \right.$	$m_b^2 \ll m_t^2$
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Control FCNH (Flavor Changing Neutral Higgs)

NFC Not Needed

Glashow-Weinberg '77

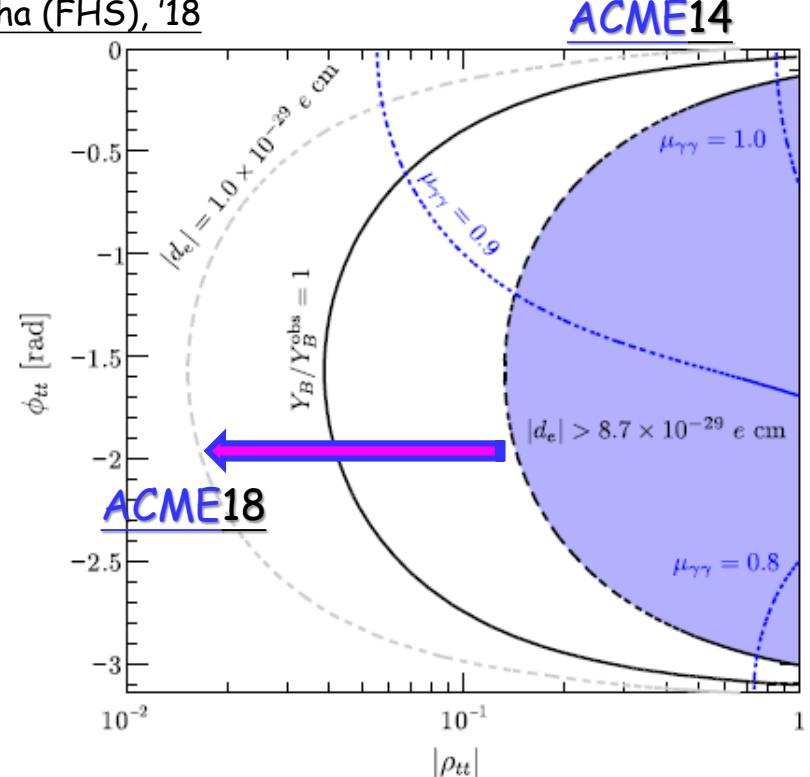
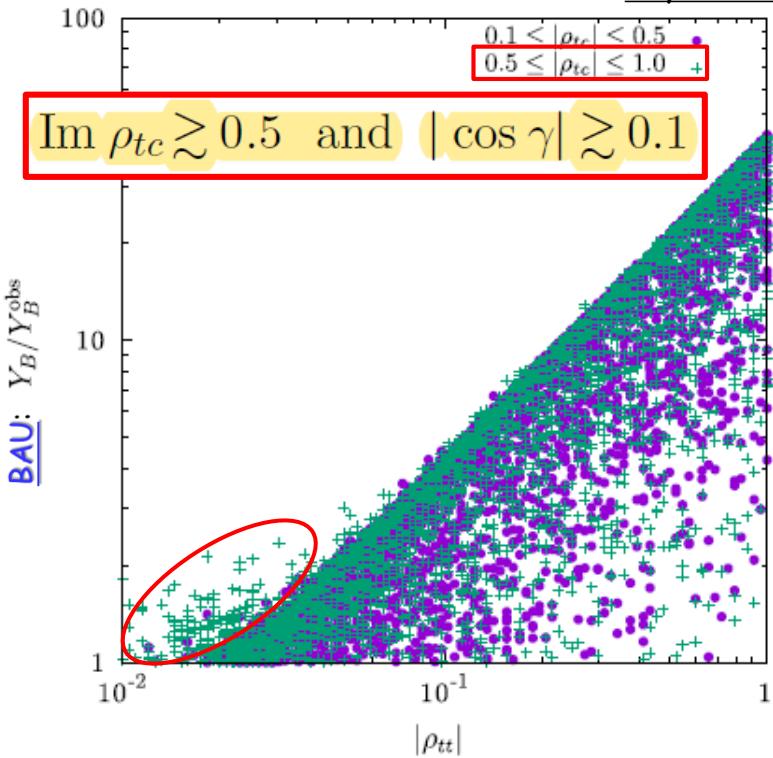
WSH, Kikuchi, PLB'18

→ TCNH-EWBG

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HPNP2021, 3/27 4

K. Fuyuto et al. / Physics Letters B 776 (2018) 402–406
 Fuyuto, WSH, Senaha (FHS), '18



EWBG \leftarrow $\lambda_t \text{Im } \rho_{tt}$ robust driver \oplus eEDM: $\lambda_e \text{Im } \rho_{tt}$

$\mathcal{O}(\lambda_t) \approx 1$

$[\rho_{tc} \text{ as backup}]$

Immune! \rightarrow

Ruled Out by ACME18!

TCNH-EWBG Scenario

ρ_{tc} -driven (ρ_{tt} accidentally small)

Im $\rho_{tc} \gtrsim 0.5$ and $|\cos \gamma| \gtrsim 0.1$

N.B. ρ_{ct} constrained small by B_q mixing.
Altunkaynak, WSH, Kao, Kohda, McCoy PLB'15

LHC Probes of ρ_{tc} :

- $t \rightarrow ch$

WSH, PLB'92
Chen, WSH, Kao, Kohda, PLB'13
CMS/ATLAS (PDG), ATLAS JHEP'19

- $cg \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} tA/H \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} t (t\bar{c})$

WSH, Lin, Ma, Yuan, PLB'97
Altmanshoffer et al., PRD'16
Altmanshoffer, Maddock, Tucker, PRD'19
Kohda, Modak, WSH, PLB'18
WSH, Kohda, Modak, PLB'18 [300 GeV allowed!]
WSH, Hsu, Modak, PRD'20 ...

- $cg \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc} V_{tb}} bH^+ \xrightarrow{g c_y} b (W^+ h)$

Gori, Grojean, Juste, Paul, JHEP'18
HMP'20 (2012.03572)

II. Framework & Parameter Space

g2HDM: Φ “mass giver”, Φ' exotic

~~Z₂~~
General CP-conserving 2HDM potential (Higgs basis)

$$\mu_{11}^2 = -\eta_1 v^2/2 \quad \text{and} \quad \mu_{12}^2 = \eta_6 v^2/2$$

$$m_{H^\pm}^2 = \mu_{22}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\eta_3 v^2,$$

$$m_A^2 = \mu_{22}^2 + \frac{1}{2}(\eta_3 + \eta_4 - \eta_5)v^2$$

$$V(\Phi, \Phi') = \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi'|^2 - (\mu_{12}^2 \Phi^\dagger \Phi' + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{\eta_1}{2} |\Phi|^4 + \frac{\eta_2}{2} |\Phi'|^4 + \eta_3 |\Phi|^2 |\Phi'|^2 \\ + \eta_4 |\Phi^\dagger \Phi'|^2 + \left[\frac{\eta_5}{2} (\Phi^\dagger \Phi')^2 + (\eta_6 |\Phi|^2 + \eta_7 |\Phi'|^2) \Phi^\dagger \Phi' + \text{h.c.} \right]$$

Davidson & Haber, PRD'05

WSH, Kikuchi, EPL'18

$$M_{\text{even}}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} \eta_1 v^2 & \eta_6 v^2 \\ \eta_6 v^2 & m_A^2 + \eta_5 v^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad c_\gamma^2 = \cos^2 \gamma = \frac{\eta_1 v^2 - m_h^2}{m_H^2 - m_h^2} \quad \text{and} \quad s_{2\gamma} = \sin(2\gamma) = \frac{2\eta_6 v^2}{m_H^2 - m_h^2}$$

alignment: c_γ small

$$c_\gamma \cong \frac{\eta_6 v^2}{m_H^2 - m_h^2}$$

CPV (mostly) from 2nd Yukawa matrices:

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{f=u,d,\ell} \bar{f}_i \left[(-\lambda_i^f \delta_{ij} s_\gamma + \rho_{ij}^f c_\gamma) h + (\lambda_i^f \delta_{ij} c_\gamma + \rho_{ij}^f s_\gamma) H - i \operatorname{sgn}(Q_f) \rho_{ij}^f A \right] R f_j \\ - \bar{u}_i \left[(V \rho^d)_{ij} R - (\rho^{u\dagger} V)_{ij} L \right] d_j H^+ - \bar{\nu}_i \rho_{ij}^\ell R \ell_j H^+ + \text{h.c.}$$

Davidson & Haber, PRD'05

Altunkaynak, WSH, Kao, Kohda, McCoy PLB'15

H, A, H⁺ Spectrum Fit for the LHC

$$V(\Phi) \sim -\mu^2 |\Phi|^2 + \lambda |\Phi|^4$$

$$v^2 \sim \mu^2/\lambda$$



$$\begin{aligned} V(\Phi, \Phi') = & \mu_{11}^2 |\Phi|^2 + \mu_{22}^2 |\Phi'|^2 - (\mu_{12}^2 \Phi^\dagger \Phi' + \text{h.c.}) \\ & + \frac{\eta_1}{2} |\Phi|^4 + \frac{\eta_2}{2} |\Phi'|^4 + \eta_3 |\Phi|^2 |\Phi'|^2 + \eta_4 |\Phi^\dagger \Phi'|^2 \\ & + \left\{ \frac{\eta_5}{2} (\Phi^\dagger \Phi')^2 + [\eta_6 |\Phi|^2 + \eta_7 |\Phi'|^2] \Phi^\dagger \Phi' + \text{h.c.} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu_{11}^2 = -\eta_1 v^2 / 2$$

WSH & Kikuchi, EPL'18

$$\mu_{12}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \eta_6 v^2$$

2nd min. cond.

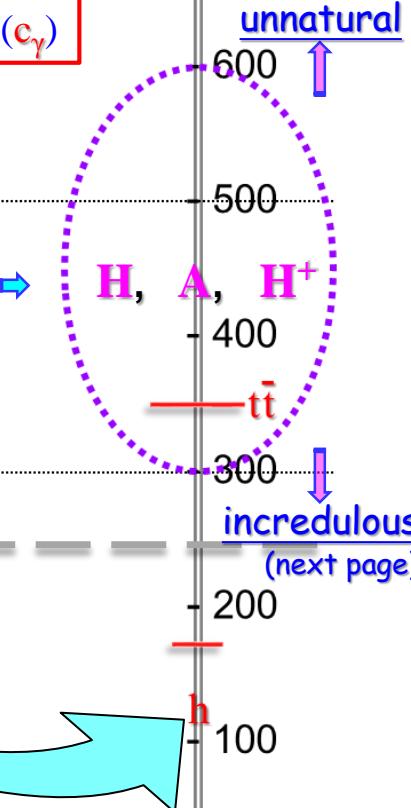
Search Zone

η_6 : sole param. for h-H mixing (c_γ)

$$M_{\text{even}}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} \eta_1 v^2 & \eta_6 v^2 \\ \eta_6 v^2 & m_A^2 + \eta_5 v^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

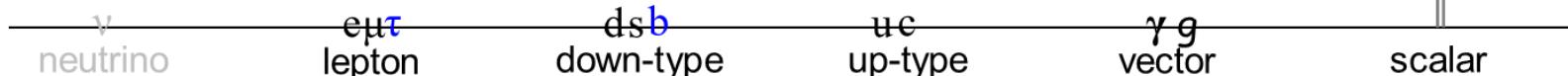
Dim'less params. $\mathcal{O}(1)$ (Naturalness):

$$\eta_i \text{ with } i = 1-7; \quad \mu_{22}^2/v^2$$



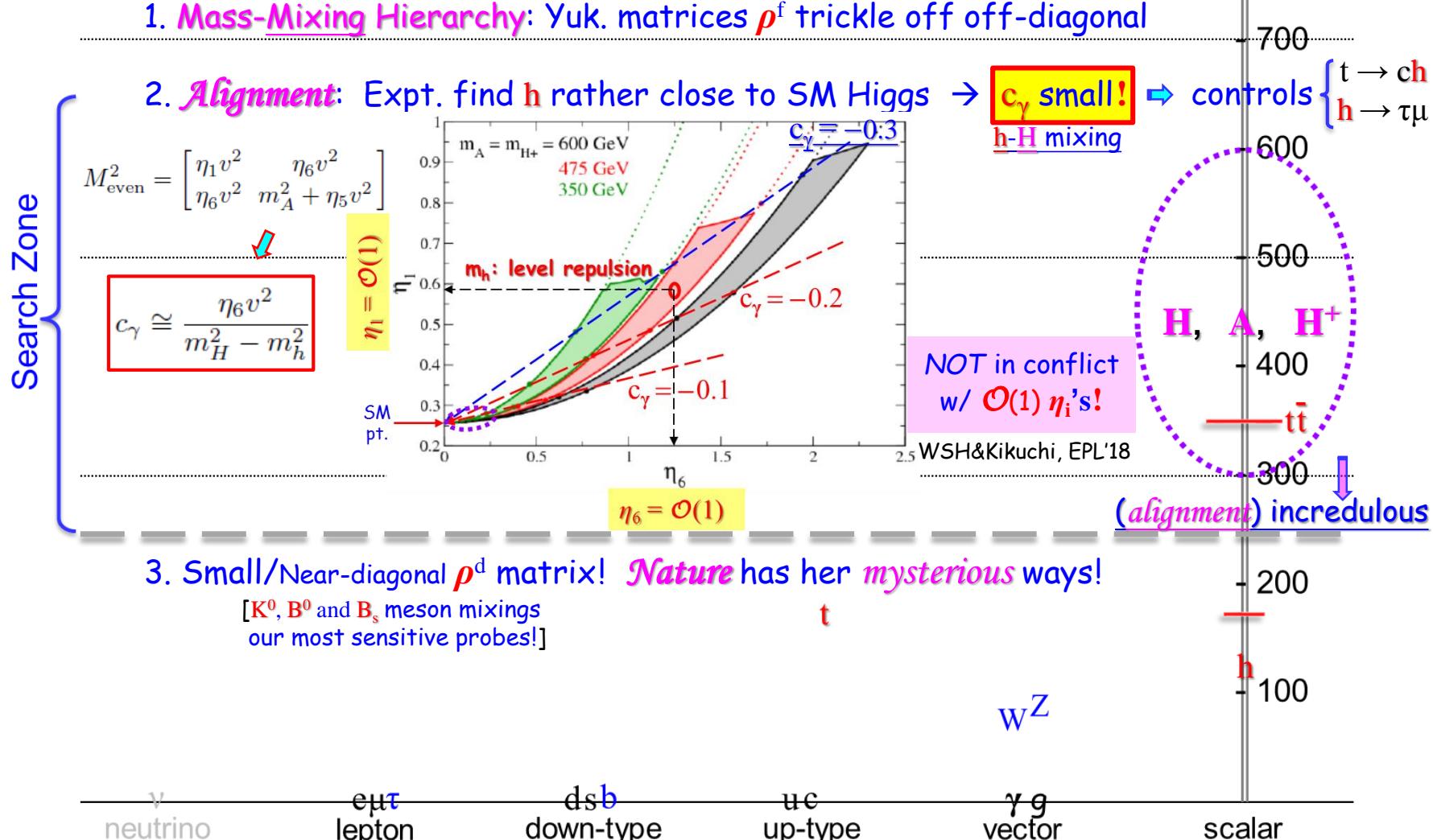
N.B. $\mathcal{O}(1)$ η_i 's needed for 1st order Phase Trans. (PT),
prerequisite for ElectroWeak BaryoGenesis.

See e.g. Basler, Mühlleitner, Müller, JHEP'20



Flavor Design: replace (Un)Natural Flavor Conserv.

Where Are They? What hides H , A , H^+ effects from our view?



3. Small/Near-diagonal ρ^d matrix! Nature has her mysterious ways!

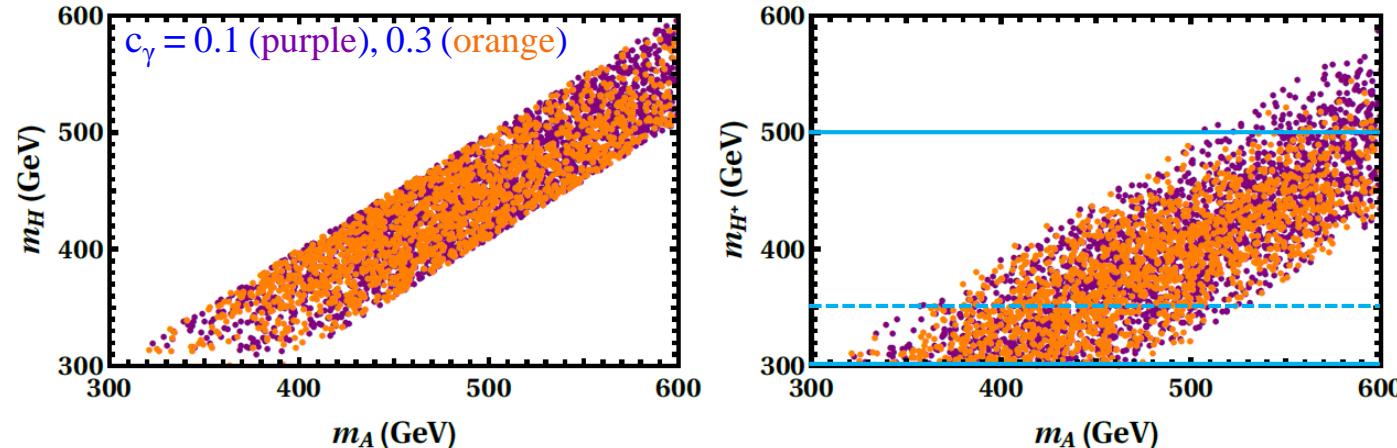
[K^0 , B^0 and B_s meson mixings
our most sensitive probes!]

Parameter Space

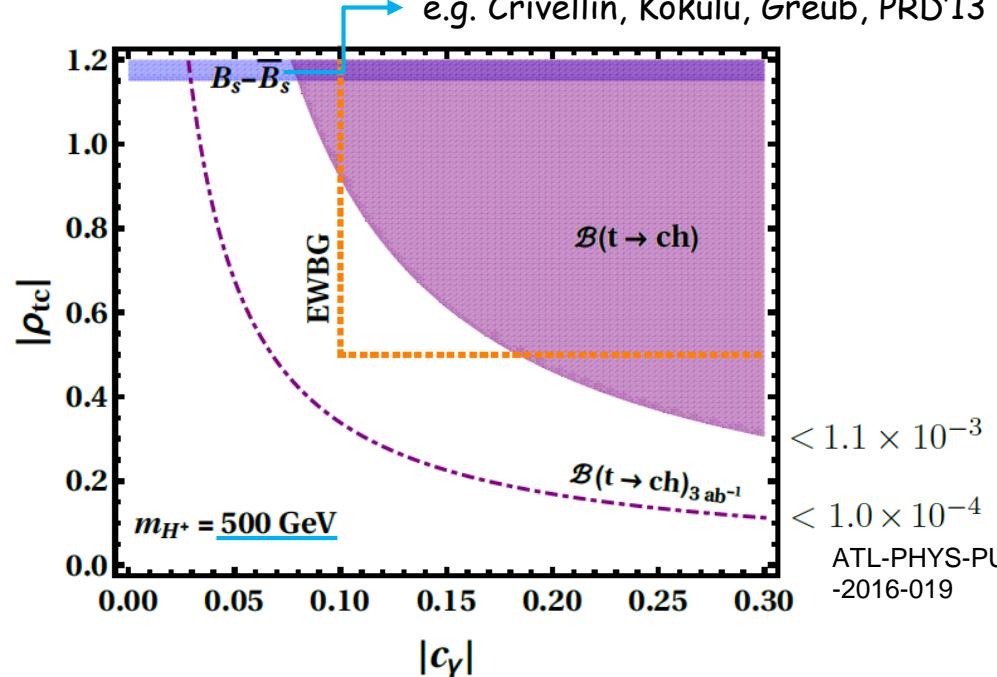
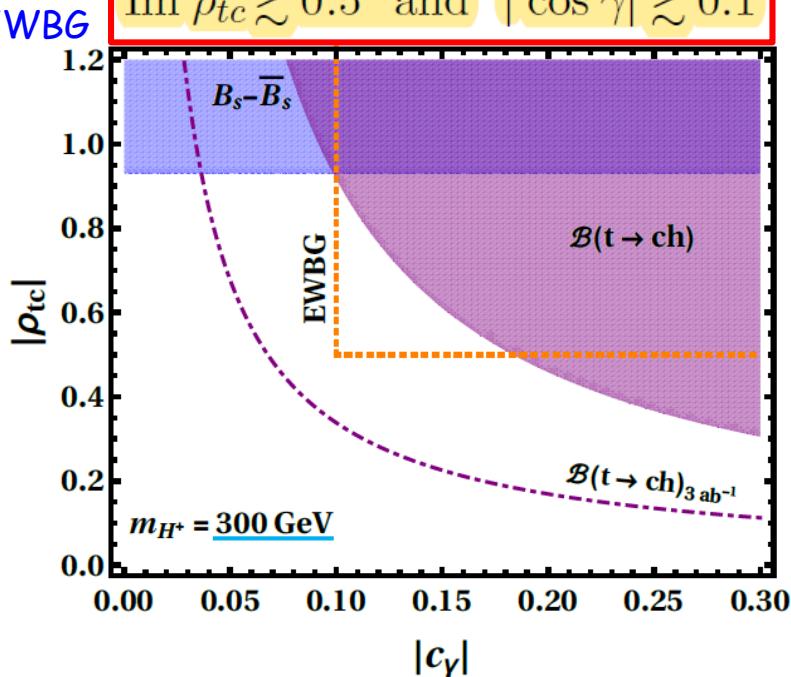
ρ_{tt} small

HMP'20

2HDMC scan for perturbativity, positivity, unitarity, EW prec. measur.

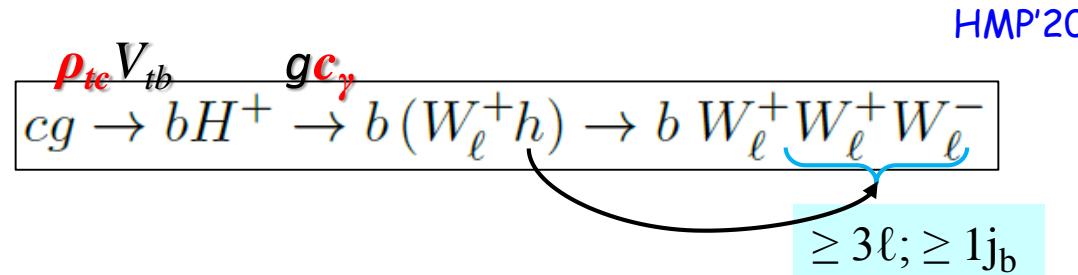
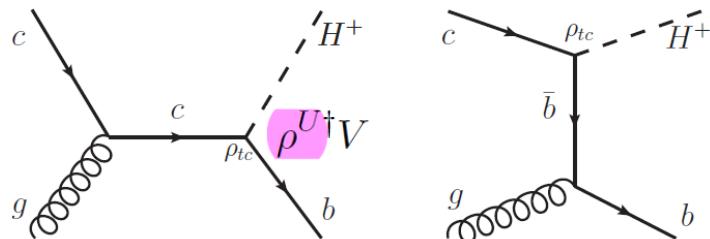


TCNH
-EWBG
Im $\rho_{tc} \gtrsim 0.5$ and $|\cos \gamma| \gtrsim 0.1$



III. Charged Higgs Production

$$\rho_{tt} = 0$$



- Generator: MadGraph5_aMC@NLO
- Shower/hadronize: PYTHIA6.4
- Detector Sim.: Delphes 3.4.2 (ATLAS)
- anti- k_T jets ($R = 0.6$)
- extra jets: MLM matching

$p_{T,\ell} > 20 \text{ GeV},$	$ \eta_\ell < 2.5 \quad (\ell = e, \mu)$
$p_{T,b} > 20 \text{ GeV},$	$ \eta_b < 2.5$
$\Delta R_{ij} > 0.4, \quad (i, j = \ell, b)$	
$\cancel{E}_T > 35 \text{ GeV},$	$m_{\ell+\ell-} \notin [76, 110] \text{ GeV}$ <u>Z-veto</u>

$$\rho_{tc} = 0.35, c_\gamma = 0.25$$

$$b W_\ell^+ W_\ell^+ W_\ell^-$$

$m_{H^+} [\text{GeV}]$	$\Gamma_{H^+} [\text{GeV}]$	$\mathcal{B}(H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{b})$	$\mathcal{B}(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ h)$	$\sigma(cg \rightarrow bH^+) [\text{fb}]$	$\leq 2 \text{ extra jets}$
350	2.2	0.85	0.15	0.126	
500	3.9	0.66	0.34	0.113	

	$t\bar{t}W$	$t\bar{t}\bar{Z}$	$WZ + \text{jets}$	$4t$	$t\bar{t}h$	$tZ + \text{jets}$	tWZ	$ZZ + \text{jets}$	$t\bar{t} + \text{jets}$	sum bkg
merged jets	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	
K-factor	NLO	NLO	NNLO	NLO	NLO	NLO	LO	LO	NNLO	
$\sigma_{\text{bkg}} [\text{fb}]$	0.685	0.279	0.101	0.074	0.026	0.017	0.02	0.001	0.304	1.504

$$cg \rightarrow bH^+ \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc} V_{tb}} g c_\gamma \rightarrow b(W_\ell^+ h) \rightarrow b W_\ell^+ W_\ell^+ W_\ell^-$$

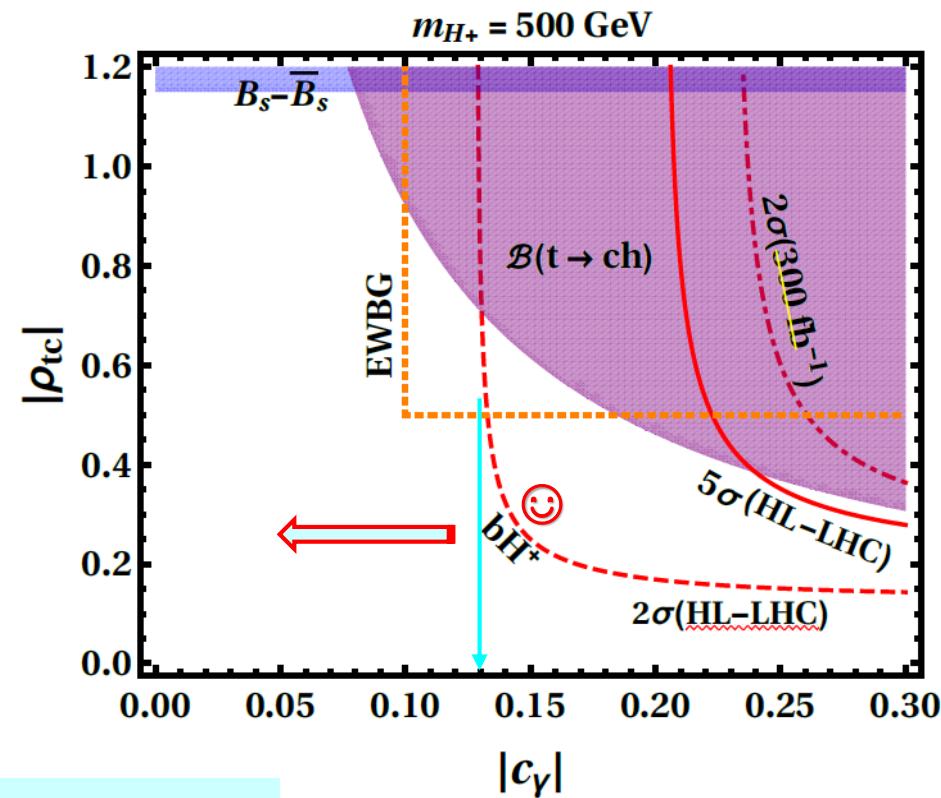
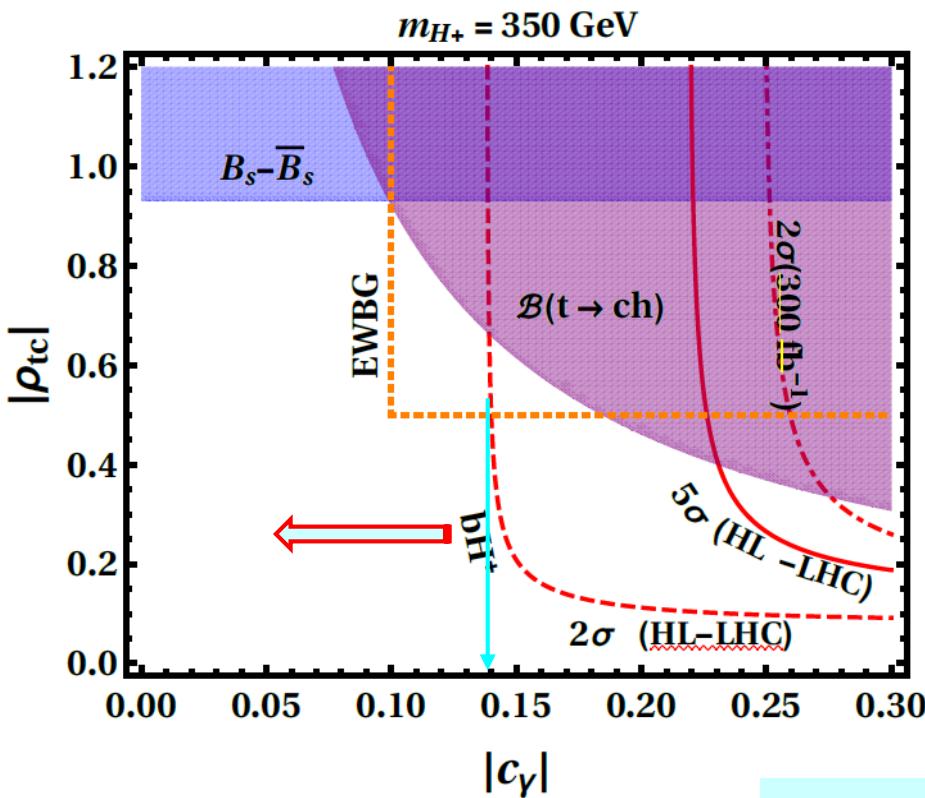
simple counting

$$Z(n|n_{\text{pred}}) = \sqrt{-2 \ln \frac{L(n|n_{\text{pred}})}{L(n|\bar{n})}}, \quad \text{with} \quad L(n|\bar{n}) = \frac{e^{-\bar{n}} \bar{n}^n}{n!}$$

HMP'20

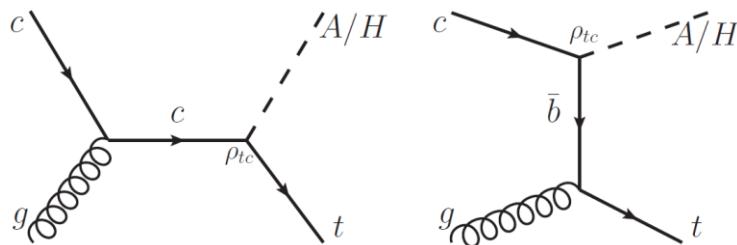
Exclusion: $Z(b|s + b) > 2$

Observation: $Z(b|b) > 5$



Cover small c_γ ?

IV. Neutral Higgs Production



$$cg \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} tH/tA \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} t(t\bar{c})$$

very slight c_γ -dependence

feeds CMS CRW_{4t}

WSH, Kohda, Modak, PLB'19

HMP'20

$t\bar{t}W$ Control Region of CMS 4t search (ATLAS CR $t\bar{t}W2\ell$ less constraining)

CMS EPJC'20

- Same-sign dilepton (w/ Drell-Yan veto)
- 2-5 jets (w/ 2 j_b)

$$p_{T,\ell} > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}, \quad |\eta_e| < 2.5, \quad |\eta_\mu| < 2.4$$

137 fb⁻¹

$$|\eta_j| < 2.4, \quad \text{satisfying one of}$$

$$(i) p_{T,b_1} > 40 \text{ GeV}, \quad p_{T,b_2} > 40 \text{ GeV},$$

$$(ii) p_{T,b_1} > 20 \text{ GeV}, \quad p_{T,b_2} = 20\text{-}40 \text{ GeV}, \quad p_{T,j_3} > 40 \text{ GeV}$$

$$(iii) p_{T,b_{1,2}} = 20\text{-}40 \text{ GeV}, \quad p_{T,j_{3,4}} > 40 \text{ GeV}.$$

$$H_T = \sum_{\text{jets}} p_{T,j} > 300 \text{ GeV}, \text{ and } \cancel{E}_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$$

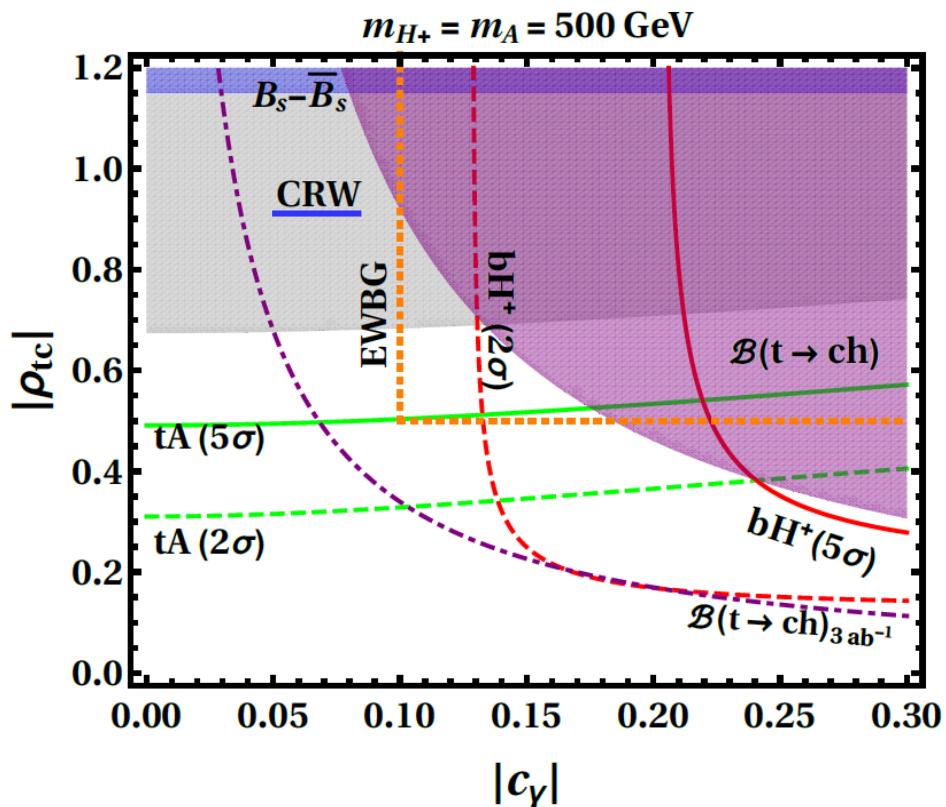
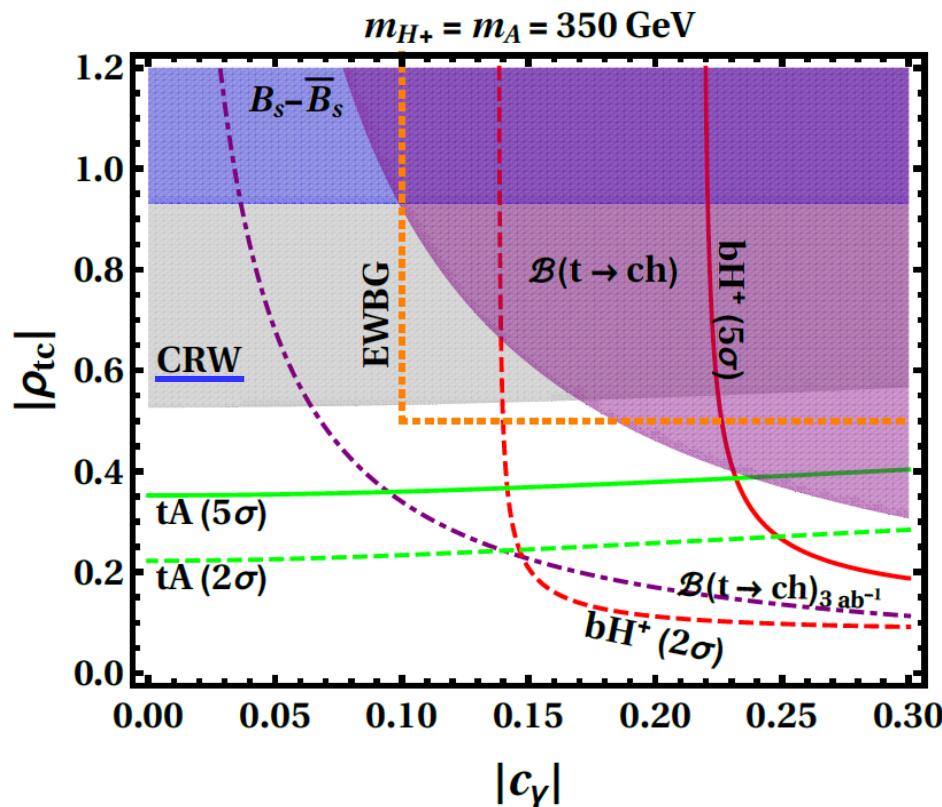
- Sum over jets

→ CMS observes 338 evts, expect 335 ± 18 evts

assume $m_A \approx m_{H^\pm} = 350, 500 \text{ GeV}$, and heavy H within 2σ

CRW control region of CMS Run 2 $ttt\bar{t}$ analysis *powerful!*

137 fb^{-1}



But can optimize with dedicated same-sign top + jet search. (PTO)
as seen above (HL-LHC)

$$cg \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} tA \xrightarrow{\rho_{tc}} tt\bar{c}$$

 $(m_H \text{ heavy})$


HMP'20

Same-Sign Top + jet Signature:

- Same-sign dilepton (ee, eμ, μμ)
- $\geq 3j$ ($\geq 2j_b$; ≥ 1 non- j_b)
- Sum over jets and leptons

 $p_T^{\ell_1(\ell_2)} > 25(20) \text{ GeV} \quad |\eta| < 2.5$
all jets $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.5$
all jets/leptons sep. by $\Delta R_{ij} > 0.4$
 $H_T > 300 \text{ GeV}, \not{E}_T > 35 \text{ GeV}$

Dedicated same-sign top search after selection cuts (Signal scaled)

Background	σ [fb]	background	σ [fb]	background	σ [fb]
$t\bar{t}W$	1.31	$t\bar{t}Z$	1.97	$tZ + \text{jets}$	0.007
$4t$	0.092	$3t + W$	0.001	$3t + j$	0.0004
$t\bar{t}h$	0.058	charge-flip	0.024	non-prompt	$1.5 \times t\bar{t}W$

 $t\bar{t} + \text{jets} \& Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$

CMS SS2 ℓ , EPJC'17

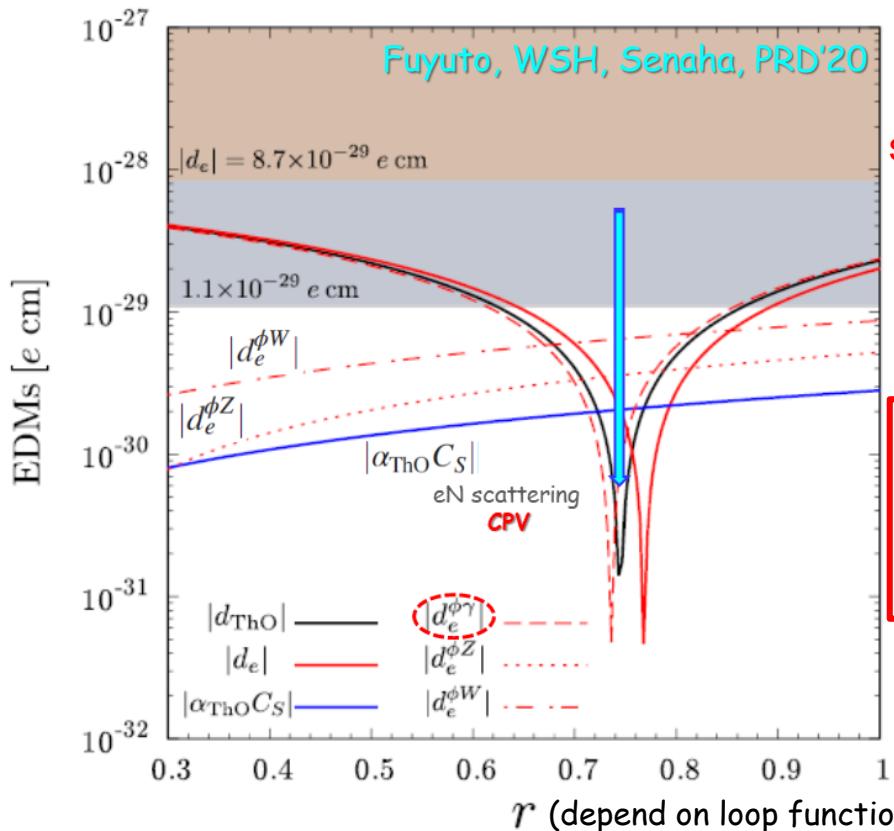
N.B. Checked that “tuned” cancellation btwn A-H degeneracy not quite effective.

V. Discussion

- In general, ρ_{tt} is a robust driver for B.A.U.: no good reason to “just vanish”.

Mechanism to render d_{ThO} small? Yes!

$$\lambda_e \text{Im} \rho_{tt} \oplus \rho_{ee}$$



simplified
“Ansatz”

ρ_{ee}

$$\frac{\text{Im} \rho_{ff}}{\text{Im} \rho_{tt}} = r \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_t}$$

$$\frac{\text{Re} \rho_{ff}}{\text{Re} \rho_{tt}} = -r \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_t}$$

Splendor in the Heavens

Follow SM Hierarchy!

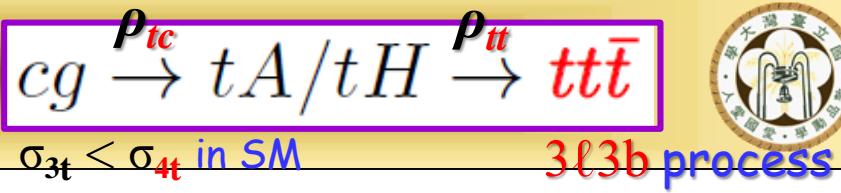
Extra electron Yukawa that works in concert to give exquisite cancellation among various dangerous diagrams

Beautiful on Earth

- Allowing ρ_{tt} (even ρ_{bb} , which can also drive B.A.U.) opens up new processes, such as $cg \rightarrow tA/tH \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ and $cg \rightarrow bH^+ \rightarrow b\bar{t}\bar{b}$, and dilutes previous processes.

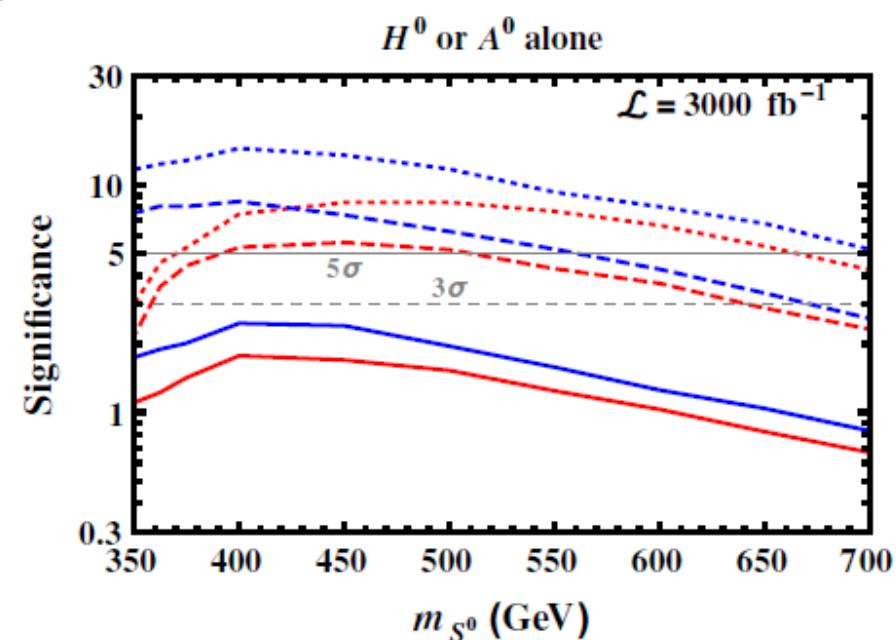
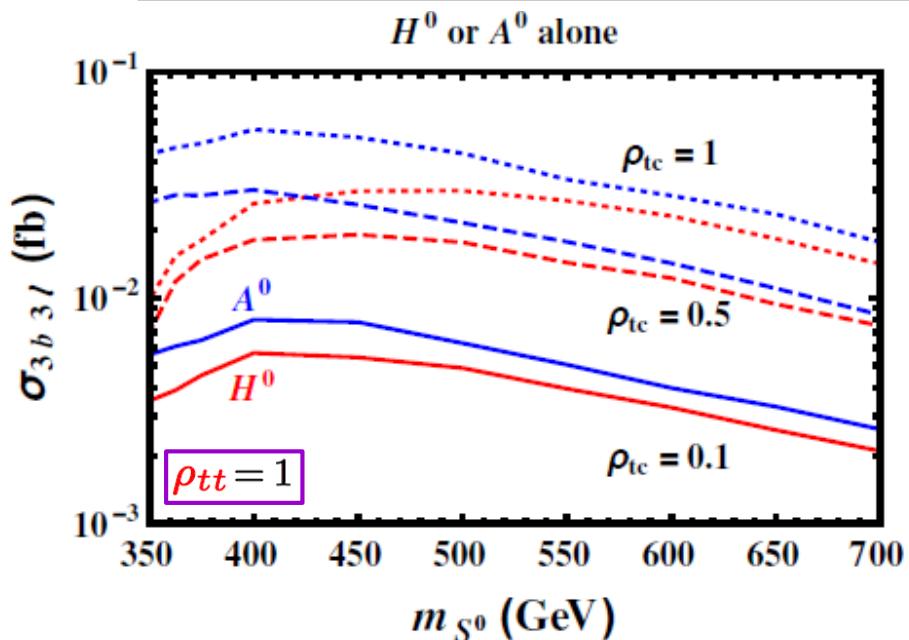
Table 2. Backgrounds for $3\ell 3b$ process at 14 TeV, where LO to NLO K -factors (cross sections with Z -pole veto) are given in the left (right) parentheses.

$t\bar{t}Z + \text{jets}$ (1.56)	0.0205 (0.0026)
$4t$ (2.04)	0.0232 (0.0209)
$t\bar{t}W + \text{jets}$ (1.35)	0.0017 (0.0015)
$t\bar{t}h$ (1.27)	0.0015 (0.0013)
$tZj + \text{jets}$ (1.44)	0.0002 —
$t\bar{t} + \text{jets}$ (fake)	0.0026 (0.0025)



Excellent Reach @ HL-LHC

Should revisit.



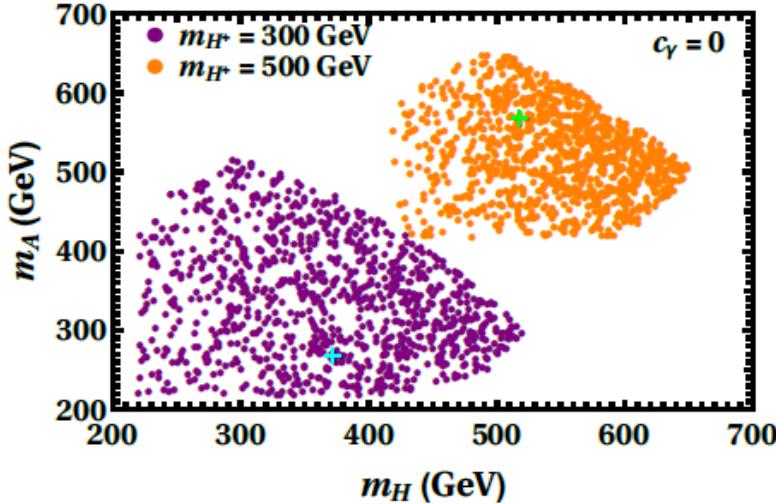


$$\rho_{tc} V_{tb} \quad \rho_{tt} V_{tb}$$

$$cg \rightarrow bH^+ \rightarrow b\bar{t}\bar{b}$$



Ghosh, WSH, Modak, PRL'20 [1912,10613]



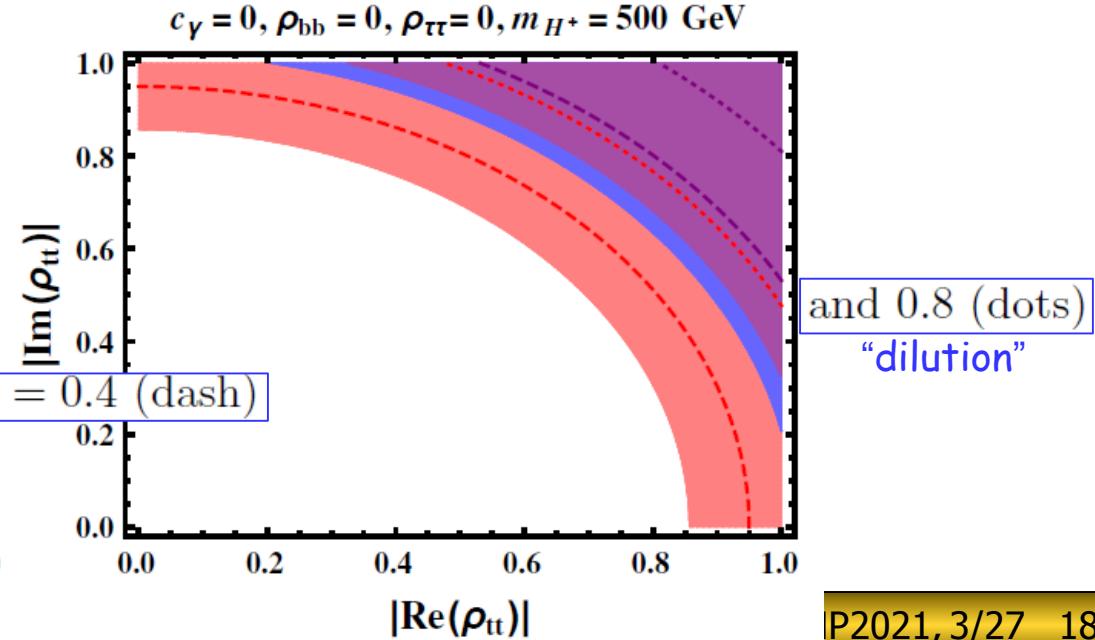
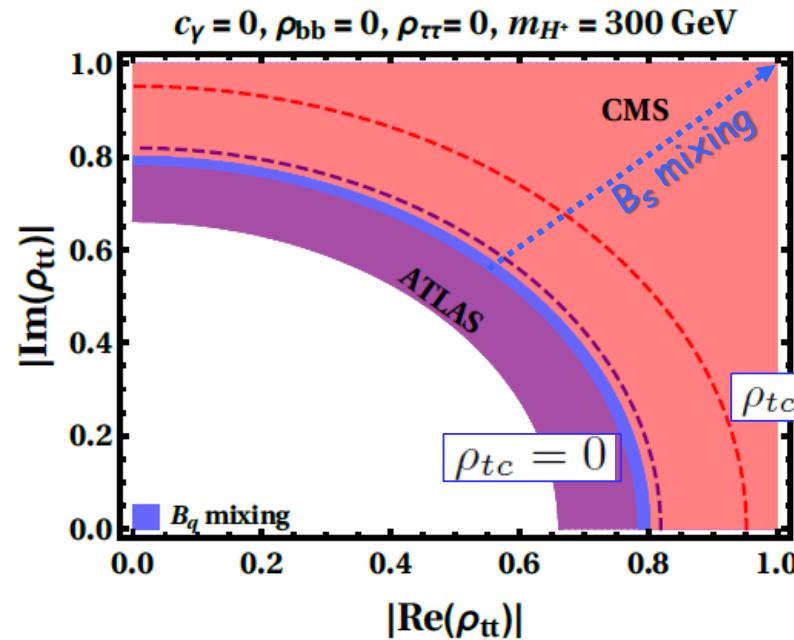
Two Benchmark Points

	η_2	η_3	η_4	η_5	η_7	$\frac{\mu_{22}^2}{v^2}$	m_{H^+}	m_A	m_H
BP1	1.40	0.62	0.53	1.06	-0.79	1.18	300	272	372
BP2	0.71	0.69	1.52	-0.93	0.24	3.78	500	569	517

	$t\bar{t}js$	tj	$Wtjs$	$t\bar{t}h$	$t\bar{t}Z$	other	B_{tot}	Sig
BP1	1546	42	27	4.2	1.5	3.1	1627	11.4
BP2	1000	27	16	2.9	1.2	1.9	1049	9.3

ATLAS & CMS $cg \rightarrow \bar{t}(b)H^+ \rightarrow \bar{t}(b)t\bar{b}$

- Hint possible for BP1 w/ $\rho_{tt} \sim \rho_{tc} \sim 0.5$
- Need expt'l study (larger param. space!)



Revenge of *Flavor* (& CPV?) in g2HDM

e.g. $B \rightarrow \mu\nu$

1903.03016 [PLB'20]

Enhanced $B \rightarrow \mu\bar{\nu}$ Decay at Tree Level as Probe of Extra Yukawa Couplings

Wei-Shu Hou, Masaya Kohda, Tanmoy Modak and Gwo-Guang Wong

Department of Physics, National Taiwan University, Taipei 10617, Taiwan

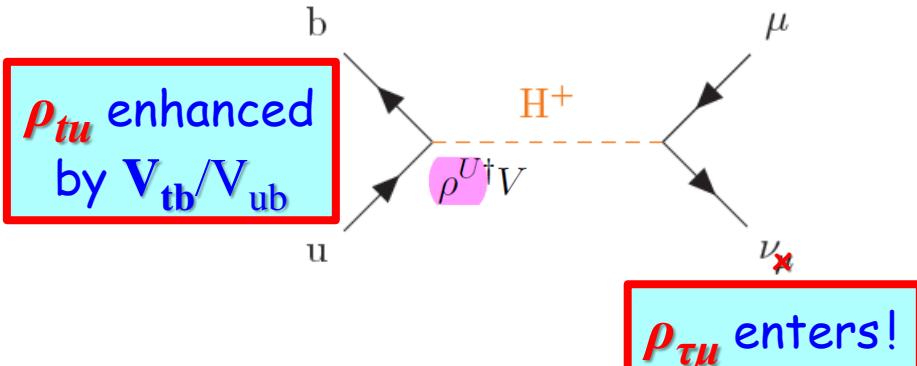
(Dated: April 26, 2019)

With no New Physics seen at the LHC, a second Higgs doublet remains attractive and plausible. The ratio $\mathcal{R}_B^{\mu/\tau} \equiv \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \mu\bar{\nu})/\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \tau\bar{\nu})$ is predicted at 0.0045 in both the Standard Model and the type II two Higgs doublet model, but it can differ if extra Yukawa couplings exist in Nature, which we deem an experimental issue. Considering recent Belle update on $B \rightarrow \mu\bar{\nu}$, we show that in the general two Higgs doublet model, the ratio could be up by a factor of two, which can be probed by the Belle II experiment with just a few ab^{-1} .

Competitive with ATLAS/CMS: probe $\rho_{tu}\rho_{\tau\mu}$

$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}_\ell)|^{\text{2HDM II}} = r_H \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}_\ell)|^{\text{SM}}$$

WSH, PRD'93 [$B \rightarrow \tau\nu$]



Conclusion.— With a second Higgs doublet quite plausible, the existence of extra Yukawa couplings is an experimental issue. The SM and 2HDM II predict the ratio $\mathcal{R}_B^{\mu/\tau} = \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \mu\bar{\nu})/\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \tau\bar{\nu})$ to be 0.0045, which offers a unique test. Through $\bar{\nu}_\tau$ flavor, the $\rho_{\tau\mu}$ coupling can enhance $B \rightarrow \mu\bar{\nu}$, while $B \rightarrow \tau\bar{\nu}$ is SM-like. If enhancement of $\mathcal{R}_B^{\mu/\tau}$ is uncovered by Belle II with just a few ab^{-1} , then the many extra Yukawa couplings — fundamental flavor parameters associated with a second Higgs doublet — would need to be unraveled.

VI. Conclusion

$\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{H}^\pm$: well hidden so far (fermion mass-mixing \oplus alignment)

- One extra doublet: 4 exotic Higgs/No holds barred (except *Nature* herself)

→ 1 \oplus 3 sets of extra *dim-4* couplings (Not EFT)

Quartics Yukawas

Needed for 1st order EWPT and Flav/CPV, resp.

- Intriguingly: The largest diagonal *extra* Yukawa ρ_{tt} drives B.A.U., works in concert w/ smallest diagonal *extra* Yukawa ρ_{ee} to cover eEDM (?).
- Limit focus here: the ρ_{tc} -driven B.A.U (i.e. turn off ρ_{tt}) → fully evades eEDM.
 - $cg \rightarrow bH^+ \rightarrow b(W_\ell^+ h) \rightarrow b W_\ell^+ W_\ell^+ W_\ell^-$ efficiently probes to low ρ_{tc} for $c_y > 0.14$;
 - complemented by $cg \rightarrow tH/tA \rightarrow t(t\bar{c})$ almost indep. of c_y ; and $t \rightarrow ch$ (c_y -dep.).
- Advocate 3 type of searches: param. space much *larger*
 - Same-sign Top + j: $cg \rightarrow tH/tA \rightarrow tt\bar{c}$
 - Triple-Top: $cg \rightarrow tH/A \rightarrow tt\bar{t}$
 - Charged H $^\pm$: $cg \rightarrow bH^+ \rightarrow b\bar{t}\bar{b}$

Sub-TeV $\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{H}^\pm$ a long way to go.

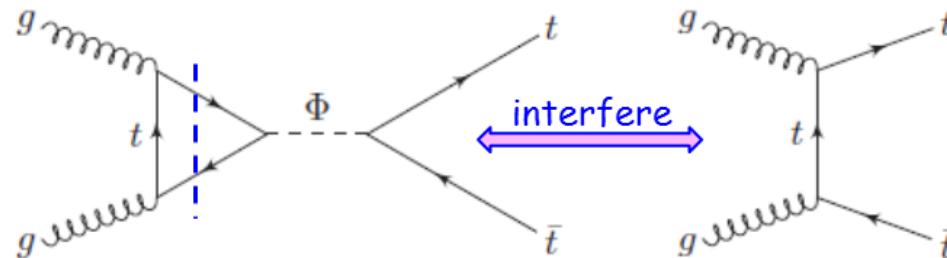
Let's Find these extra $\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{H}^\pm$ bosons and crack the *Flavor* code!

Thank you!

CMS JHEP'20

35.6 fb⁻¹ ([2016 data](#))

“a signal-like excess for the **pseudoscalar** hypotheses
(largest) at 400 GeV, $\Gamma_{tot} = 4\%$, 3.5σ local (1.9σ LEE)”



- *Intriguing!*
- Needs large ρ_{tt}
Cannot make it work* easily ...
- To be Watched (Full Run 2, both expts)

* See e.g. 2103.13082.

Glimpse of coming New *Flavor Era*

$\mu \& \tau$ FV (Flav.Viol.) in B decay

