

# HITRI+ and I.FAST: next Eu programs for SC heavy ion therapy machine



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HITRI+ and I.FAST



SENTRONIS  
a SENIS company  
magnetic & current measurement

HITRI



BILFINGER

Bilfinger Noell GmbH



ELYTT ENERGY



SCANDITRONIX



I.FAST



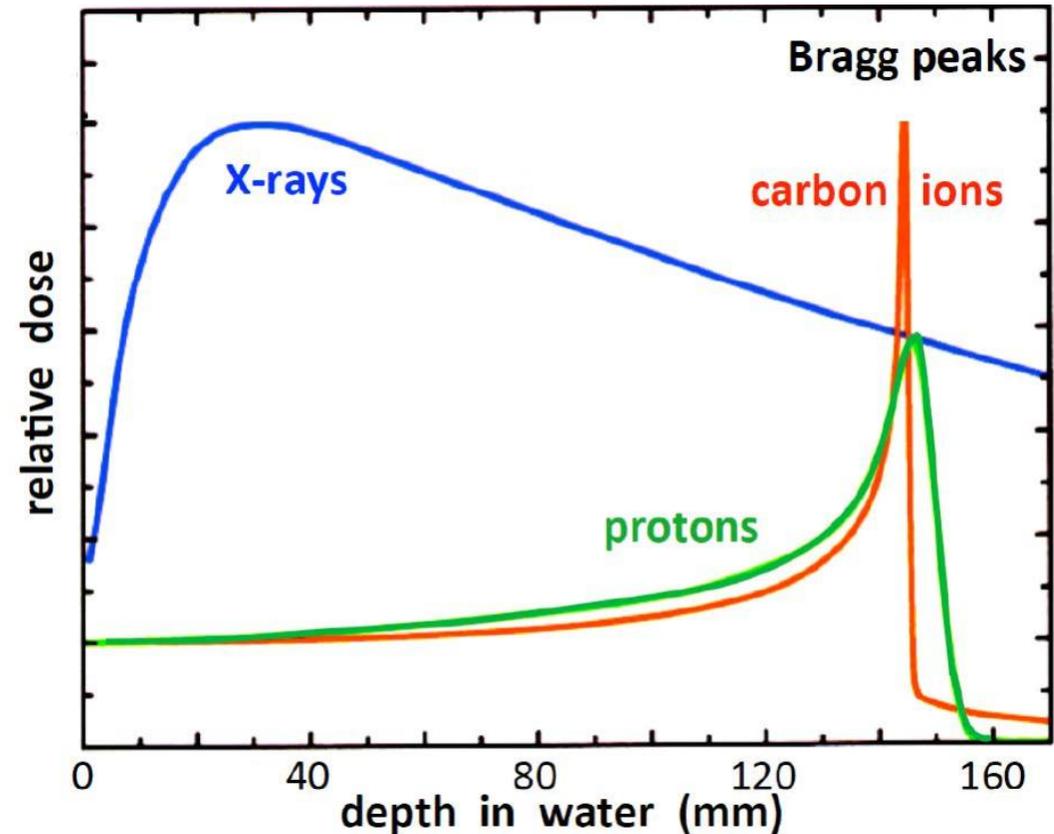
HITRIPlus and I.FAST Pre-start meeting of the WP8 (magnets) – Zoom platform 3 December 2020

# Content

- Status of ion therapy in Europe
- SEEIST initiative
- CNAO & MedAustron driven initiative
- Roadmap
- HITRI -> HITRI+
- I-FAST

# Hadrontherapy via carbon ions

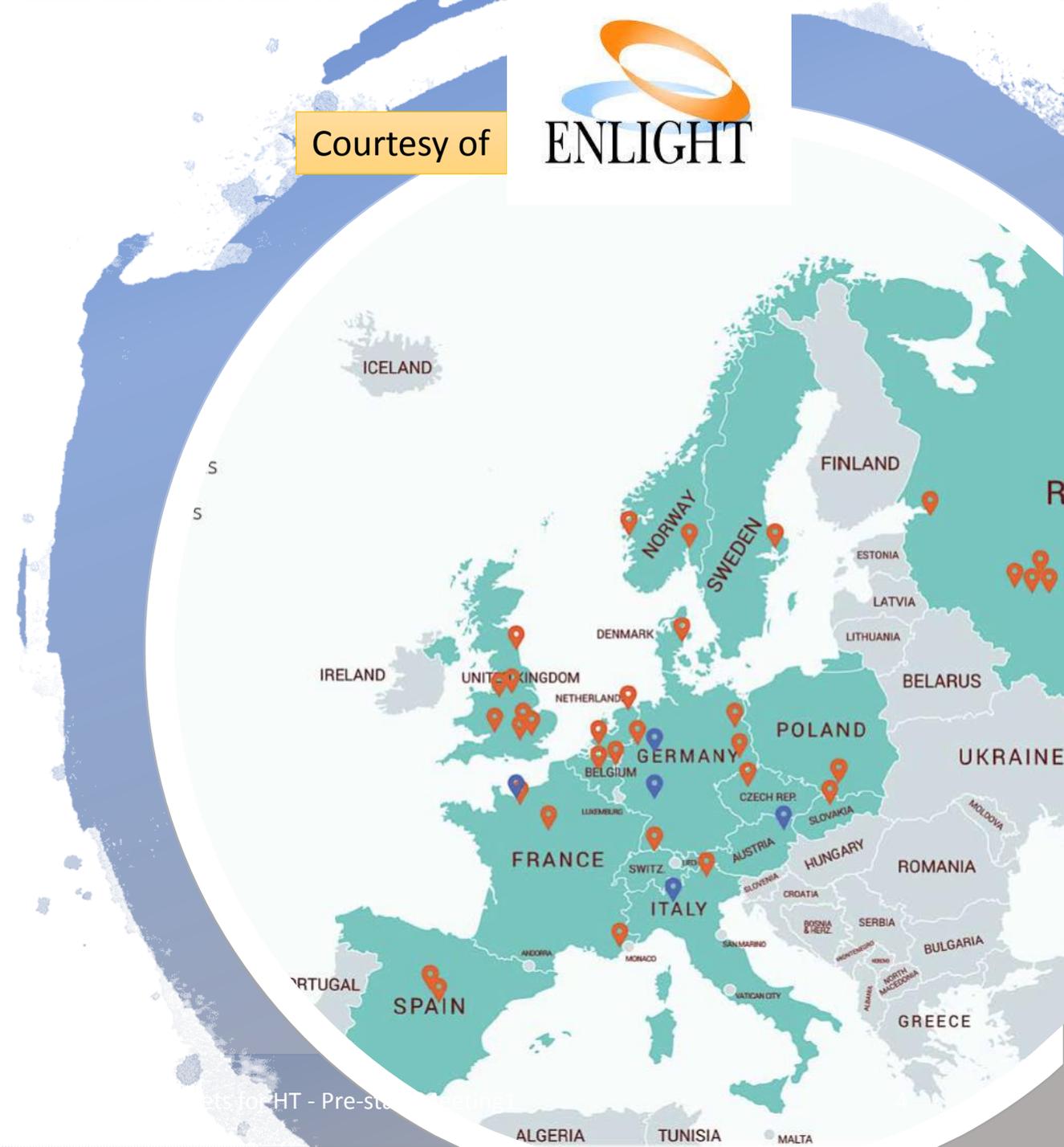
- Hadrons, proton and ions, are clinically better than X-rays, because they spare surrounding tissue (Bragg peak)
- Proton therapy is expanding fast, while C-therapy is much behind
- Carbon and other ions are **much more precise and effective** than protons especially for the so-called «radioresistant tumors».



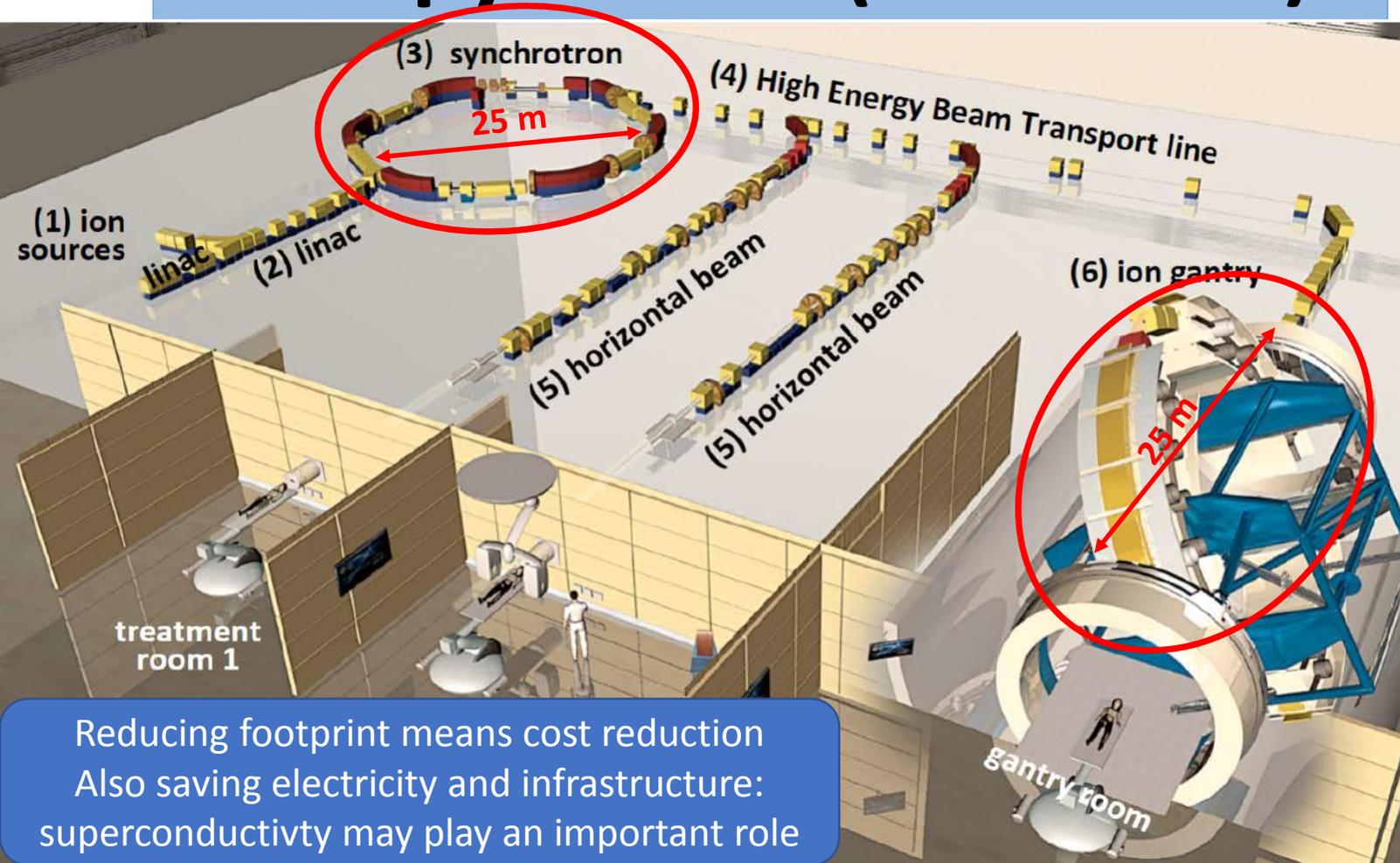
# Hadrontherapy centers

- Hadrontherapy started beginning of 90's
- 250,000 patients irradiated
  - 30,000 with carbon ions (5,000/y)
- World: ~ 100 hadron centers (160 by 2025)
  - 12 C-ions centers (Asia, especially Japan leading)
- Europe:
  - 28 hadrontherapy centers
    - 4 C-ions centers

Courtesy of



# HIT - Heidelberg Ion Beam Therapy Center (first in EU)

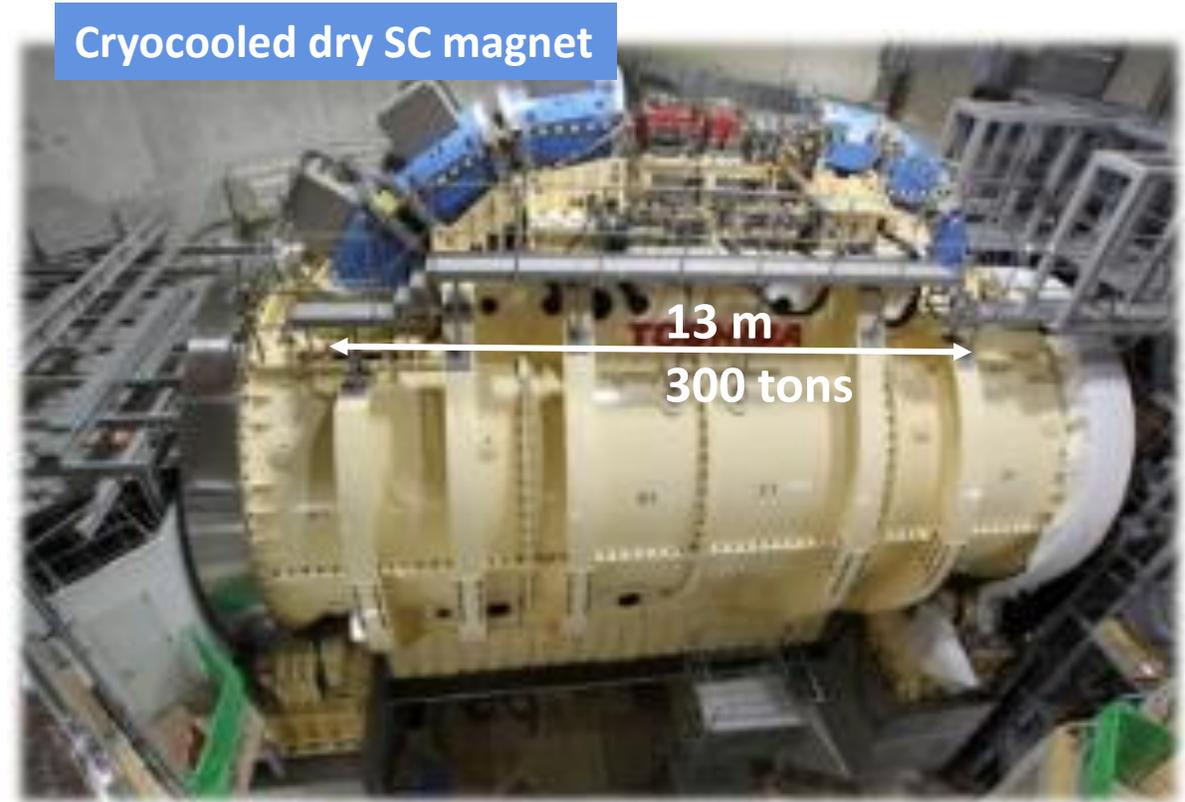
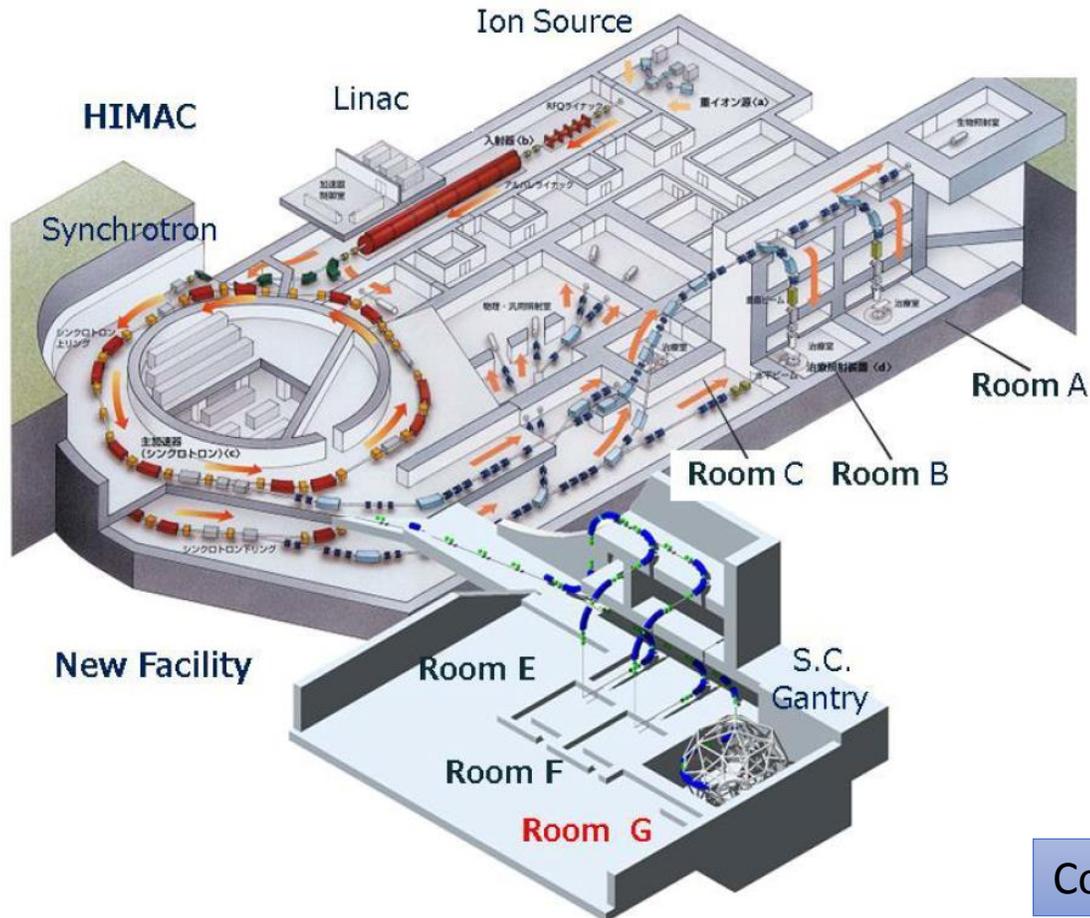


Reducing footprint means cost reduction  
Also saving electricity and infrastructure:  
superconductivity may play an important role



25 m long  
13 m diameter  
600 tons rotation  
670 tons total

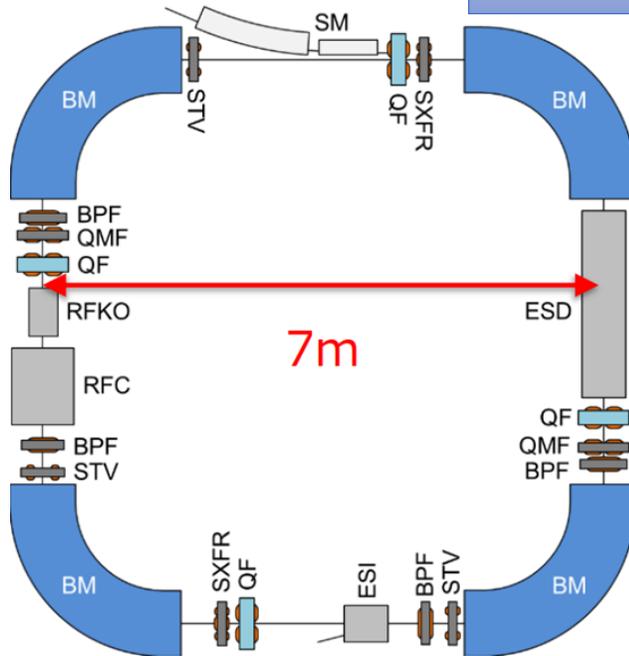
# Japan: **HIMAC** at QST-NIRS First SC Gantry in operation 2018



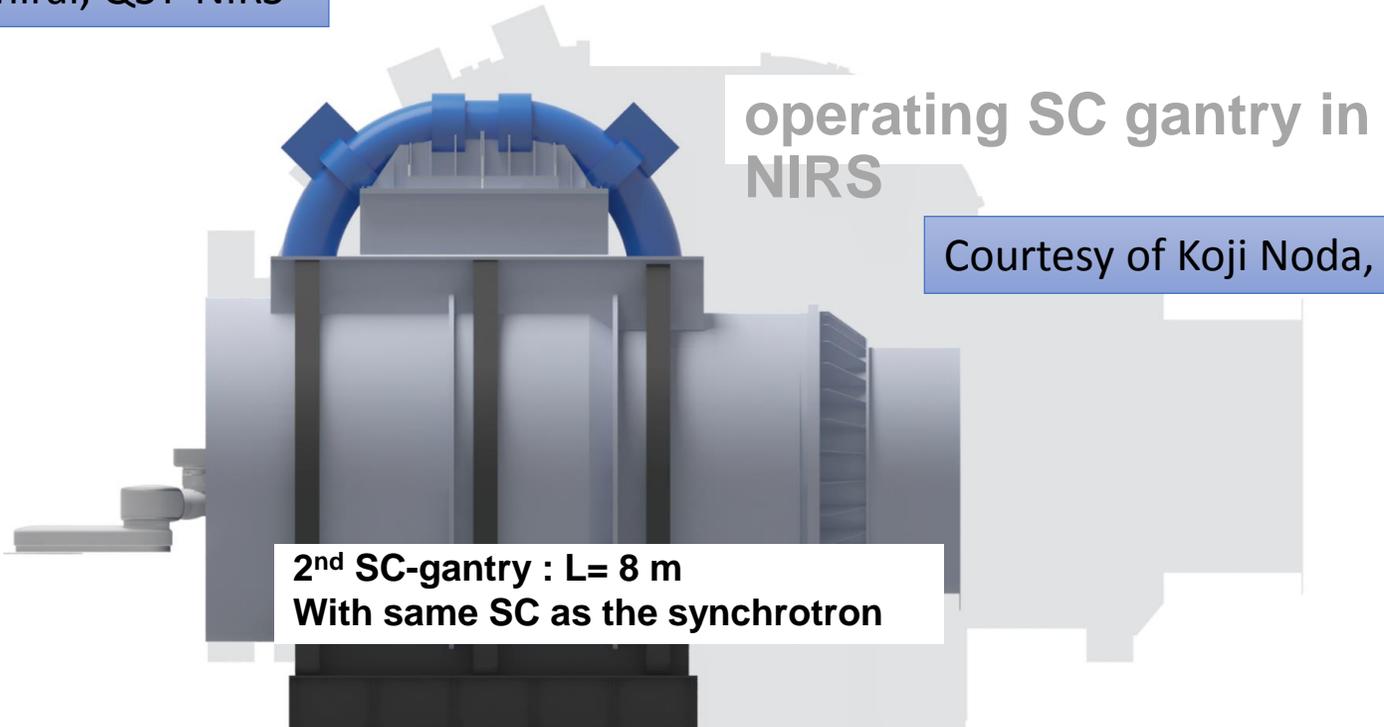
Courtesy of T. Shirai, QST-NIRS

# Japan: HIMAC at QST-NIRS strong push toward SC technologies

Courtesy of T. Shirai, QST-NIRS



**B0 = 3.5 T reducing  
accelerator dia. 20 → 7-10 m**



operating SC gantry in  
NIRS

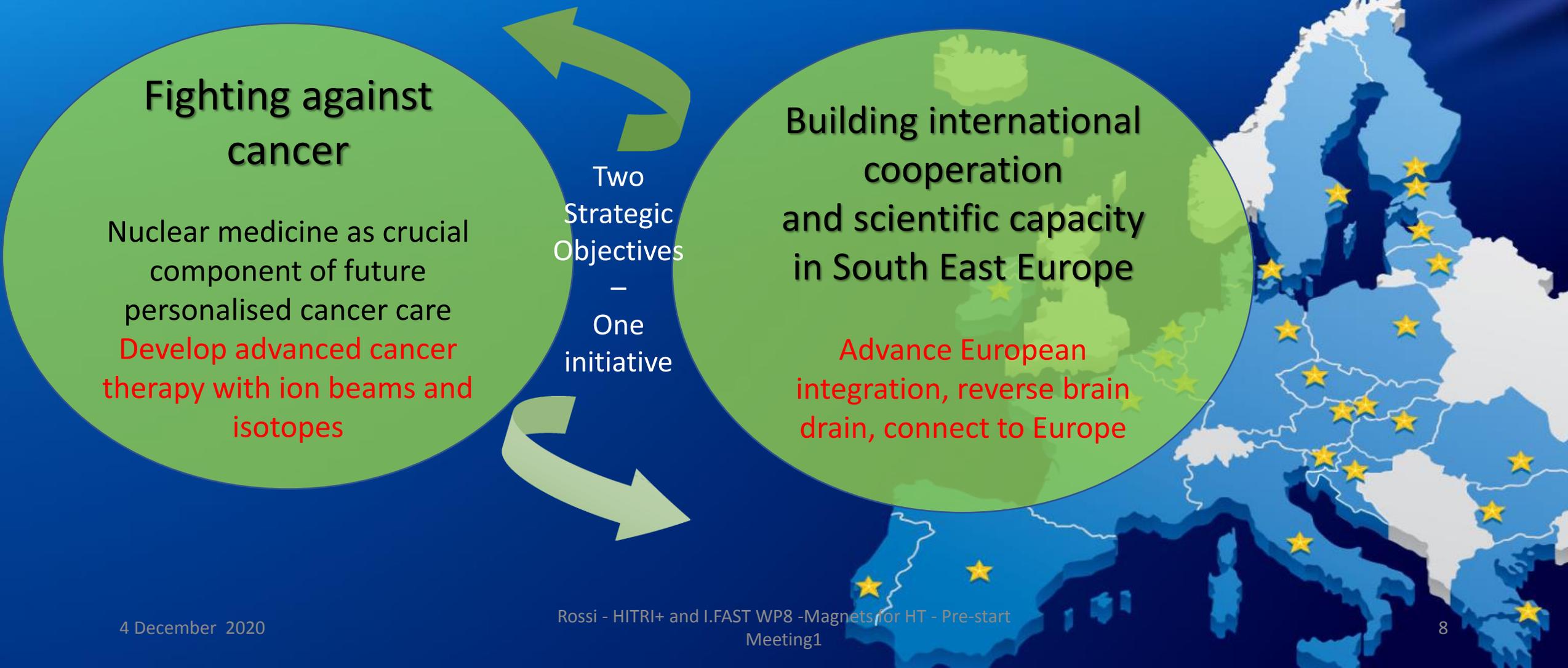
Courtesy of Koji Noda, QST-NIRS

**2<sup>nd</sup> SC-gantry : L= 8 m  
With same SC as the synchrotron**

**Dip. Field: 2.9 → 3.5 → ~ 5 T**

**Ramp time: 60 → 5 → 3 s**

**Op. Temp. : 4-5 K ..... → 10-20 K this requires HTS**

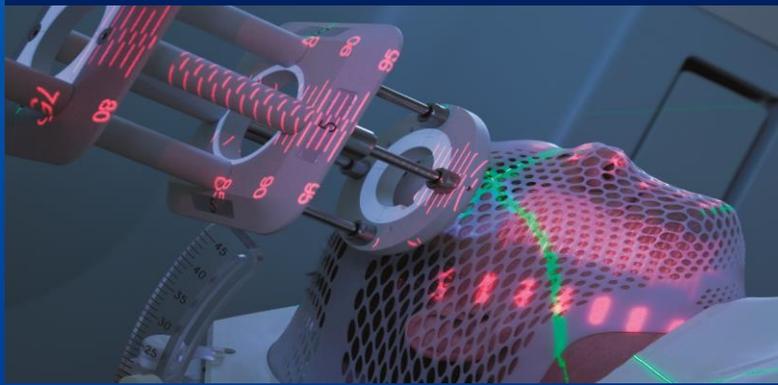


# Comprehensive Dimension: both Cancer Therapy and Research Center with 50% of the beam time dedicated to research – other Unique Selling Points



## MULTI-DISCIPLINARY RESEARCH WITH HEAVY IONS

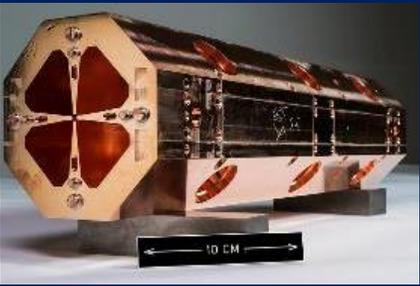
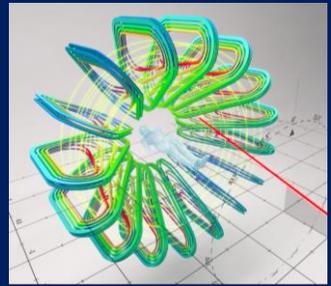
- Pre-clinical (medical, radiobiology)
- Clinical, including clinical trials
- Industrial research (microelectronics)
- Material research
- Ultra-high dose rates (FLASH)



Cutting-edge innovative and novel research in any of these topics driven by novel technological opportunities  
Complementary to all existing facilities

## BREAKTHROUGH IN TECHNOLOGY

- Multi-ion synchrotron (beyond presently used p and C-ions)
- **More compact and much cheaper Superconducting synchrotron**
- **Superconducting gantry**
- Higher beam intensity, faster extraction; Real time imaging



Will make cancer treatment with ions accessible to a large fraction of the European population and bring back Europe the lead position in this field

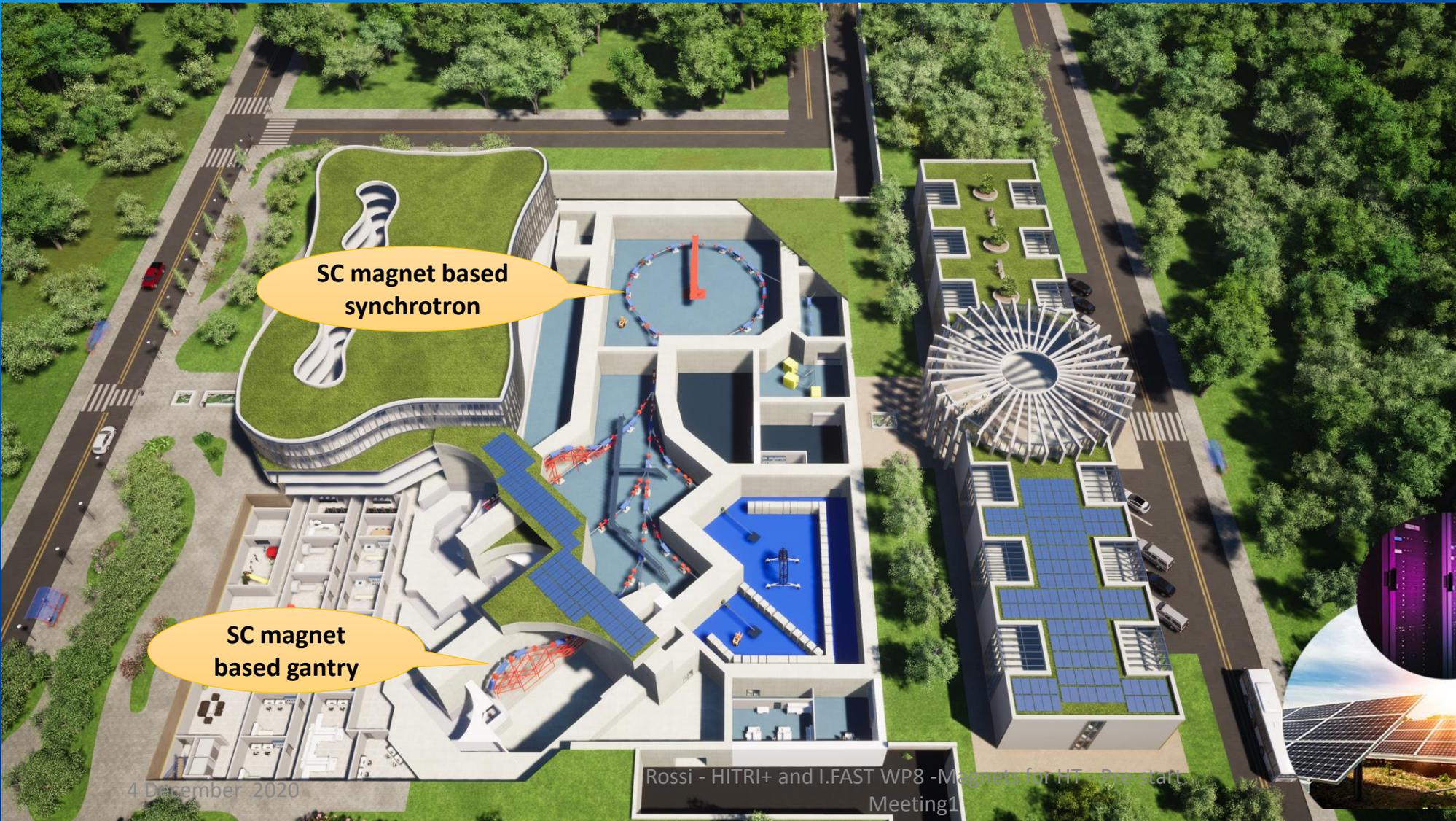
## SCIENCE DIPLOMACY

- Declaration of Intent signed at CERN in October 2017 by 8 SEE countries
- MoC signed by 6 Prime Ministers of the SEE Region in July 2019, at the Summit of Berlin Process, Poznan
- Political support by the Swiss Government to establish SD roadmap



With the strong supporting consortium of 18 European research centers and clinics the SEE region is trying to revive its technological tradition

# SEEIIST – First Green Infrastructure in line with Horizon Europe Cancer Mission



4 December 2020

Rossi - HITRI+ and I.FAST WP8 - Magnets for HT - Pre-start Meeting1



# collaboration CERN-CNAO-MedAustron-INFN on C-ion GANTRY

- Improve the efficiency (medical effectiveness and treatment time) of the present facilities
  - CNAO (Pavia, IT)
  - MedAustron (Vienna, AT)
- Design a gantry compatible with the present layout without large civil engineering and infrastructure investment
- Leveraging the design capability and technology infrastructure of HEP community (CERN) to strengthen the medical technology in EU.  
→ NIMMS program at CERN led by M. Vretenar
- TRIGGERED by GaTOROID of L. Bottura in 2019



MedAustron 



# Collaboration CERN-CNAO-MedAustron-INFN on C-ion SC GANTRY (started end 2019)

- Scope: design a SC gantry and demonstrate technology to allow its construction in 7-8 year
- Exploring two lines:
  - *Light rotating gantry*, weight  $\sim$  10-20% of HIT gantry (40% of of HIMAC-JP)
    - Based on work driven by TERA foundation in collaboration with CERN
    - Now mainly driven by NIMMS program at CERN, with TERA
  - *Static toroidal gantry* of new design based on a CERN patent



L. Bottura, "A Gantry and apparatus for focussing beams of charged particles," Patent, EP 18173426.0., May 2018

E. Felcini, PhD thesis (EPFL Lausanne and CERN, 2020)

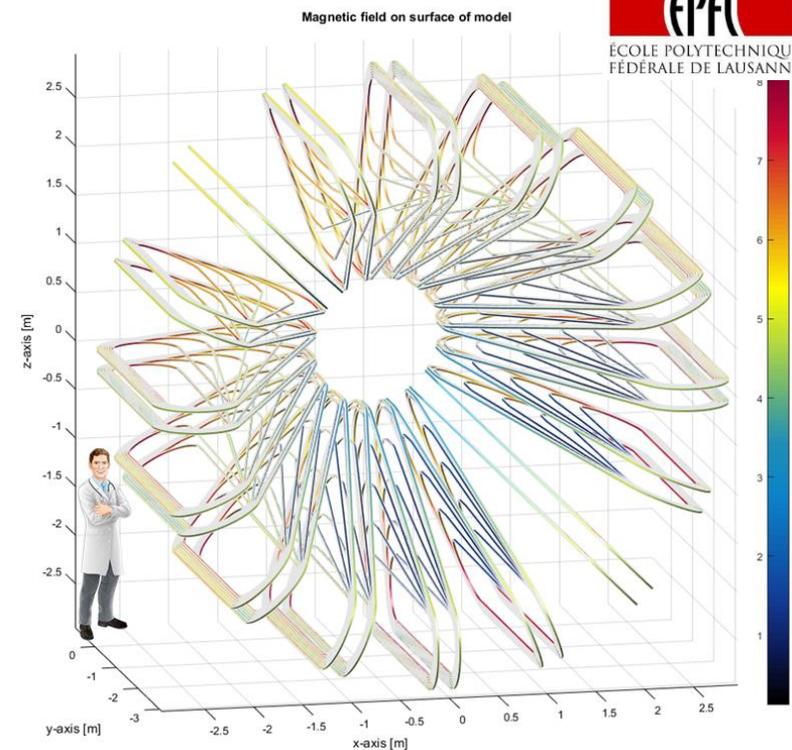
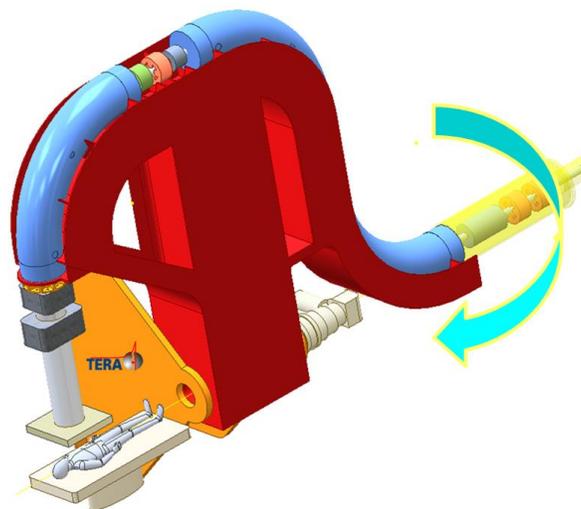
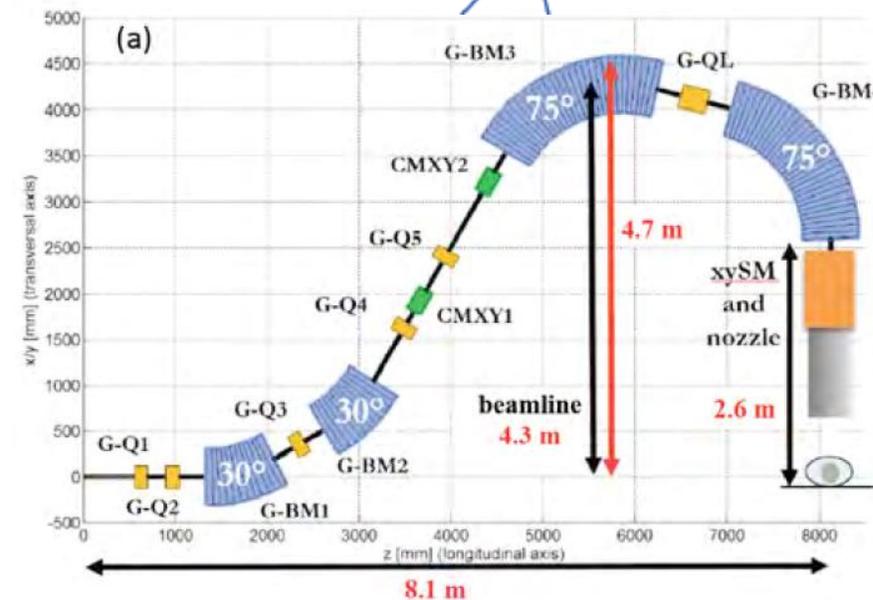
# Collaboration CERN-CNAO-MedAustron-INFN on C-ion SC GANTRY



Light rotating gantry



Toroidal gantry



End 2020: decision on design based on International panel assessment. GOING on right now...

# Exploring all SC technologies for next generation HEP colliders for advancing in Hadrontherapy

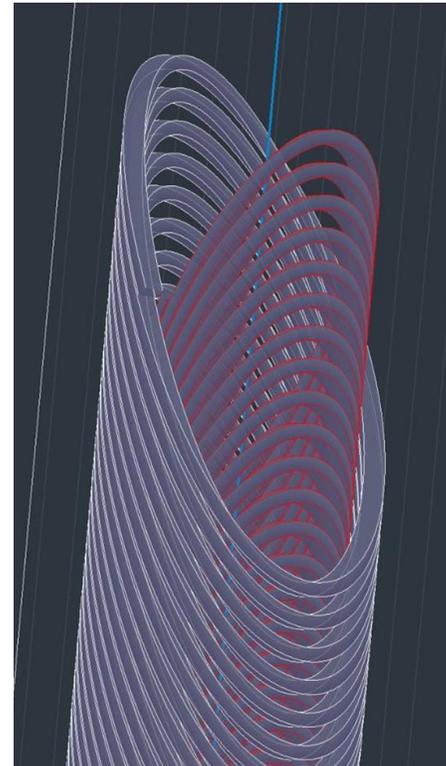
- Nb-Ti remains the workhorse of superconductivity: first solution
- For *HiLumi LHC*, now, and *FCC-hh*, in the near future, CERN and HEP community is developing
  - **Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn technologies for collider quality** magnets. Next talks (CERN and USA)! (Requirements for HEP colliders slightly  $\neq$  for sweeping synchrotrons)
  - **Canted Cosine Theta dipoles** (Nb-Ti for *HiLumi LHC*, CERN and IHEP Beijing, Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn for *FCC-hh*, PSI and LBNL). Self-funded initiative by Uppsala U. and Scaditronix (CERN coll.)
- For *FCC-hh* HEP is also exploring HTS coils for accelerator quality magnets:
  - in Europe via mainly the EC funded *FP7-EuCARD2* and *H2020-ARIES*
  - In USA mainly in LBNL (in the frame of accelerator R&D for next collider).

# Nb-Ti CCT: p-gantry and HiLumi LHC

**LBL:** CCT coil prototype for large acceptance proton gantry  $\varnothing = 400$  mm: Successfully tested to 3.5 T; segmented former

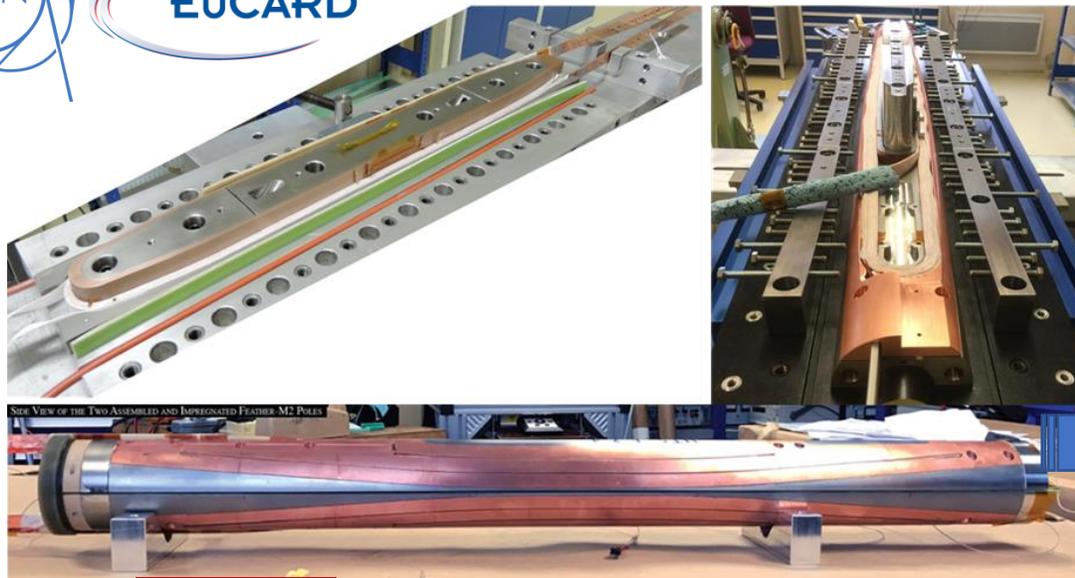


**HiLumi LHC:** CERN has designed, built and tested a dual 3 T, 2 m long -  $\varnothing = 90$  mm, straight CCT. Now IHEP Beijing producing 2x13 units

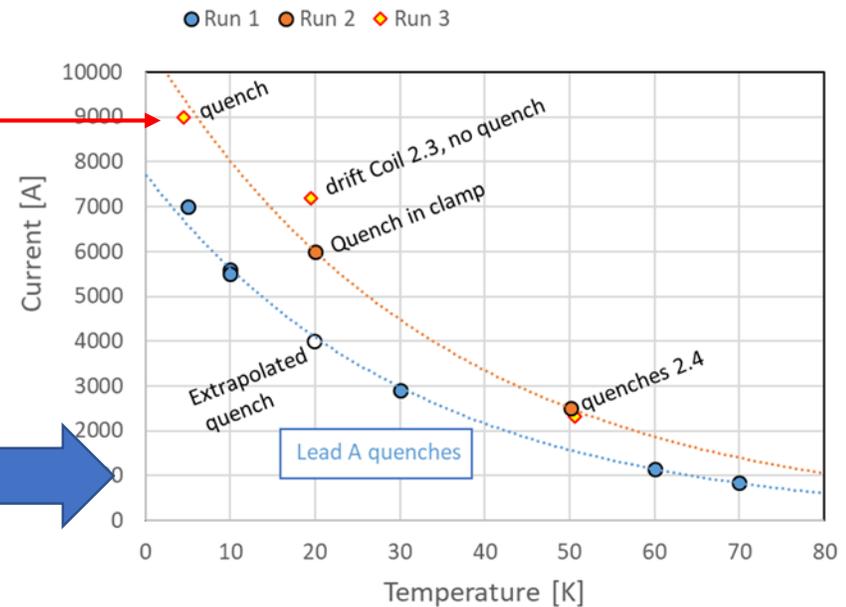


# HTS for accelerator magnets: status in EU

CERN Feather M2: flare end race track, REBCO Roebel cable, **40 mm bore**



> 3 T in 2017; 1<sup>st</sup> magnet  
 > 4.5 T in 2019; 2<sup>nd</sup> magnet  
 ~ 6-7 T in 2021; 3<sup>rd</sup> magnet, hopefully!

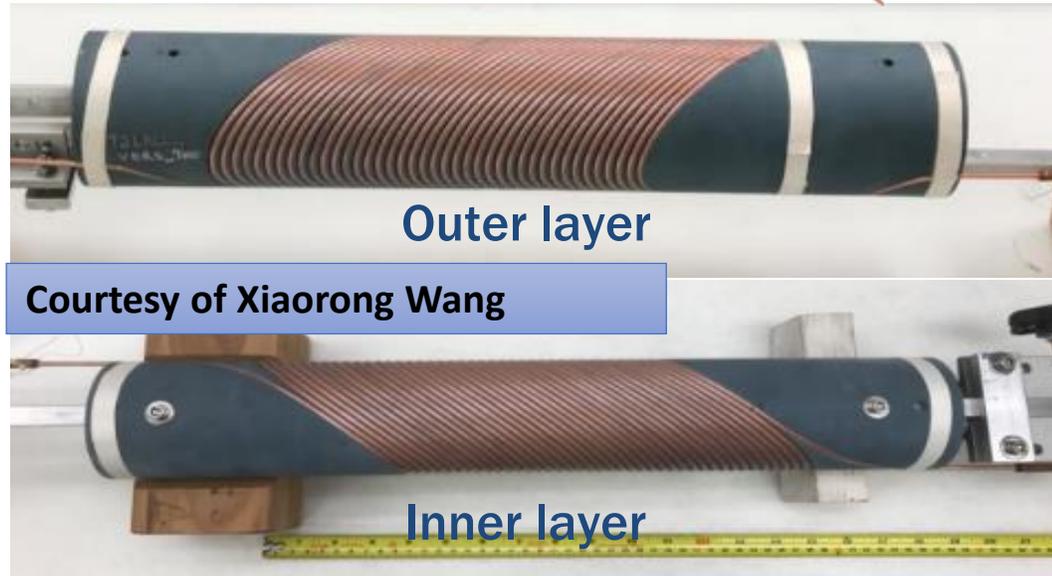


CEA HAS ASSEMBLED a cos $\theta$  dipole, 40 mm bore, with REBCO Roebel cable: test in 2021

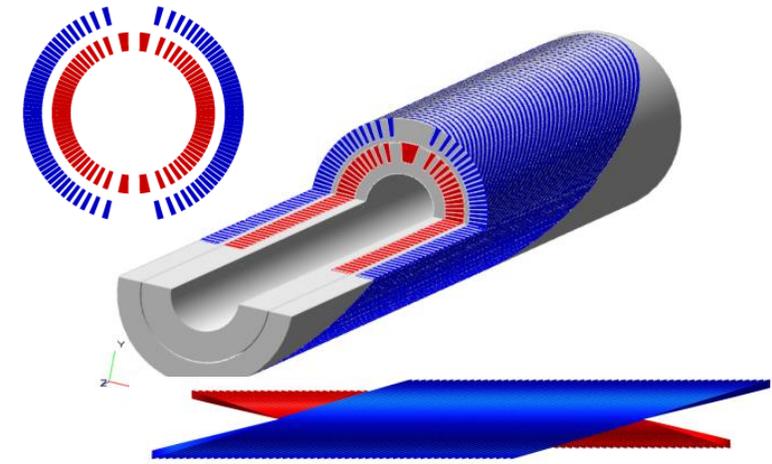
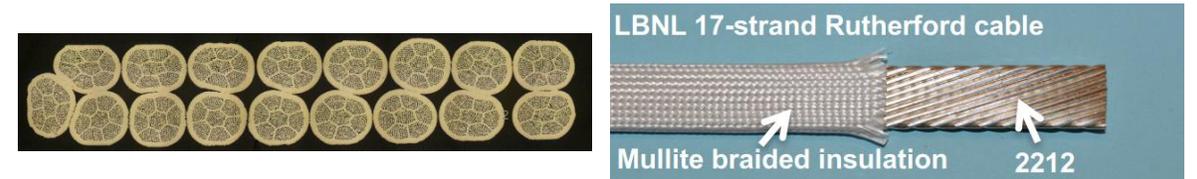


# LBNL effort on HTS accelerator magnets

Program based on CORC and CCT layout led by X. Wang & S. Prestemon



Program on use of Bi-2212 Rutherford cable with race track and CCT layout led by T. Shen and S. Prestemon



Courtesy of Tengming Shen

# The EC H2020 funded program - 1

- HITRI: Prepared in May-June 2019 and submitted to EU in Nov.2019
  - H e a v y I o n T h e r a p y R e s e a r c h I n f r a s t r a c t u r e
  - Scope: design study mainly (if not purely) for SEEIIST
  - Magnet WP scope:
    - to produce an assessment and a design between CCT and CT for synchrotron and between CT/CCT/Toroid for gantry
    - To build two protos one in HTS
- Should have started in Summer 2020.
  - Not approved: info in February 2020, official communication March 2020): weak in medical part and use... (**Physics part OK**)

# The EC H2020 funded program - 1

## I.FAST

- Is the *omnibus* program following CARE, Eucard, Eucard2, ARIES to integrate accelerator R&D across EU labs: It si about 10 ME form EU, many WPs...
- Each reasearch theme has been pre-selected by a TIARA/ARIES committee
  - Proposal to the selection committee in July 2019. Programs were then defined in June-July 2019.
  - Decision in October 2019 to be submitted in March 2020 and to start in May 2021 (after ARIES end)
  - Proposals: 1) develop CCT for HT (**approved**); 2)to develop Toroids for HT (**NOT approved**)
- **WP8 on Innovative Superconducting Magnets**
  - Conceived as after-HITRI: fostering innovation: → exploring HTS cable and new magnet layout
  - **Involve Industry in the know how build up is a key goal for the WP.**
  - CCT made of: CORC<sup>®</sup> ?, stacked tapes? Roebel? Or Bi-2212 Rutherford cable? Other magnet layout?
  - The WP8 fosters also a panel to steer HTS for accelerator magnets in EU and the development of a HTS cable suitable for low losses - large size - fast cycling - synchrotrons (led by GSI)
  - **Applied in May 2020; Approved 3rd of November 2020!**

# The EC H2020 funded program - 1

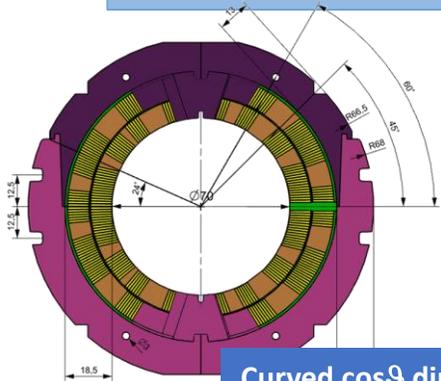
- **HITRIplus (Hitri+)**
  - Once applied for I.FAST in March 2020 extension of 3 months of deadlines
  - Opportunity to re-apply, without too much effort a renewed HITRI program
  - Medical part improved, scope expanded not only to SEEIST (still most prominent project in EU). Physics part, **MAGNETS, same as HITRI**
  - **Infrastructure (not DS): 4 year long. Magnet program is still foreseen in 3 years**
  - **WP8 on Magnet Design**
    - **overview and assessment of various conductors** (LTS, HTS, various types of cables) and magnet layouts (cos $\vartheta$ , CCT, racetracks – split coils or flare ends – etc...).
    - Both for Synchrotrons (main dipole and extraction channel) and Gantry
    - Design construction and **test of 1 demonstrator ~500 mm long (either LTS or HTS)**
    - **Very much CCT oriented!**
  - **Applied in May 2020; Approved 3rd of November 2020!**

# The EU roadmap for enabling a full SC C-ion facility: synchrotron + gantry

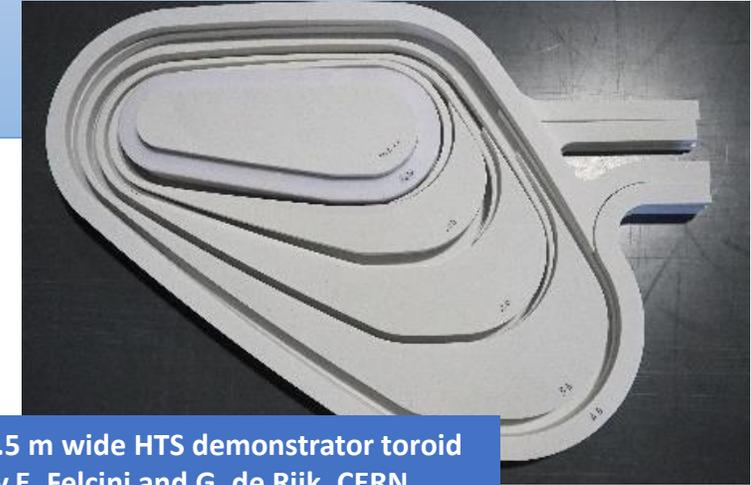
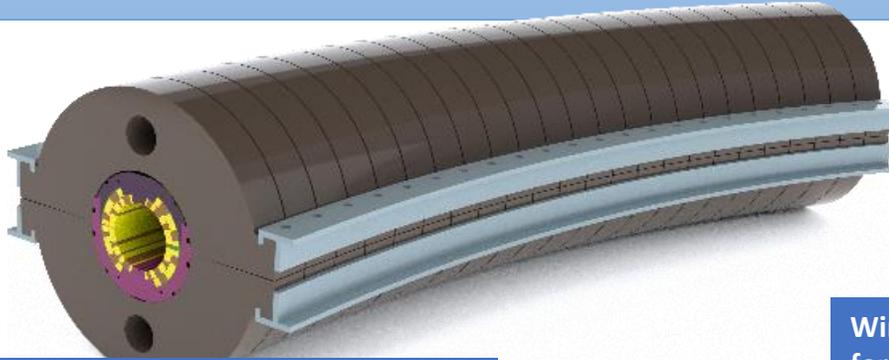
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
CERN-CNAO-MedAustron- INFN collab. for Gantry													
<i>SEEIIST</i>													
H2020-HITRIPlus & I.FAST			LTS										
			HTS										
HE program for R&D ??			HTS			?	?	?	?	?	?		
	Conceptual study		Proto & Design		Construction		Installation & Commissioning						

Disclaimer: roadmap to be reviewed with stakeholders  
 I think we should not wait too much to prepare the next step: a large magnet program in HE ...

# A few ideas (just as list...)

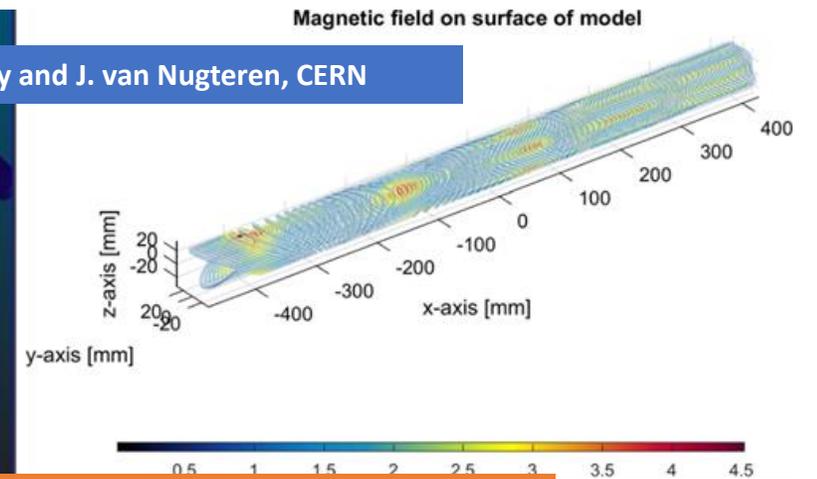
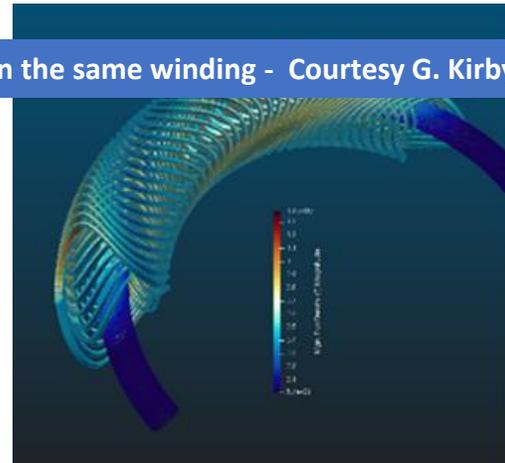


Curved  $\cos\theta$  dipole with H-split yoke with assembly clamps - Courtesy Mikko Karppinen, CERN



Winding plate of the HTS 0.5 m wide HTS demonstrator toroid for the Ga-Torroid; courtesy E. Felcini and G. de Rijk, CERN

Solution for curved and straight CCT coils combining dipole and quadrupole in the same winding - Courtesy G. Kirby and J. van Nugteren, CERN



The challenge is not the field level, rather designing for ramping field and cryocooled magnets...

# HITRI+ WP8 Magnet Design (with construction and test of a demonstrator)



Member	Person-months	Total costs	EC funds	Institute matching funds
CEA	20	192,500	86,625	105,875
CERN	10	161,250	70,538	90,713
CIEMAT	22	145,000	65,250	79,750
INFN	32	357,000	160,650	196,350
PSI	2	29,750	13,388	16,363
UU	8	79,750	35,888	43,863
Wigner RCP	12	39,250	17,663	21,588
SEEIIST	8	65,625	15,094	50,531
<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1,070,125</b>	<b>465,094</b>	<b>605,031</b>

INFN is two units (MI-GE). Sentronis is associate to SEEIIST

INFN is the WP8 – Magnet Coordinator  
CEA is the deputy coordinator



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# I.FAST WP8 Innovative SC Magnet. Demonstrators in Industry!!!



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ELYTT ENERGY

SIGMAPHI  
ACCELERATOR TECHNOLOGIES



SCANDITRONIX

Members	Person-months	EC funding	Institute matching funds	TOTAL Funds
CEA	10	42,188	76,705	118,892
CERN	11	190,153	345,732	535,884
Wigner RCP	24	24,638	44,795	69,433
INFN	14	112,613	204,750	317,363
CIEMAT	12	26,438	48,068	74,506
UU	5	31,500	57,273	88,773
PSI	6	28,688	52,159	80,847
BNG	10	64,313	116,932	181,244
Scanditronix	10	59,938	108,977	168,915
Elytt	15	59,938	108,977	168,915
Sigmaphi	15	59,938	108,977	168,915
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>700,340</b>	<b>1,273,345</b>	<b>1,973,685</b>

INFN is the WP8 – Magnet Coordinator; CEA is the deputy Coord. The budget includes 50 k€ (placed at CERN) of the ESG and workshops; it does not include the 200 k€ of GSI-UT-IEE-ILK for ramped cable