

# Search for Neutral Long-lived Particles Decaying in the CMS Endcap Muon System

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on behalf of CMS Collaboration

**9th LHC LLP Workshop**

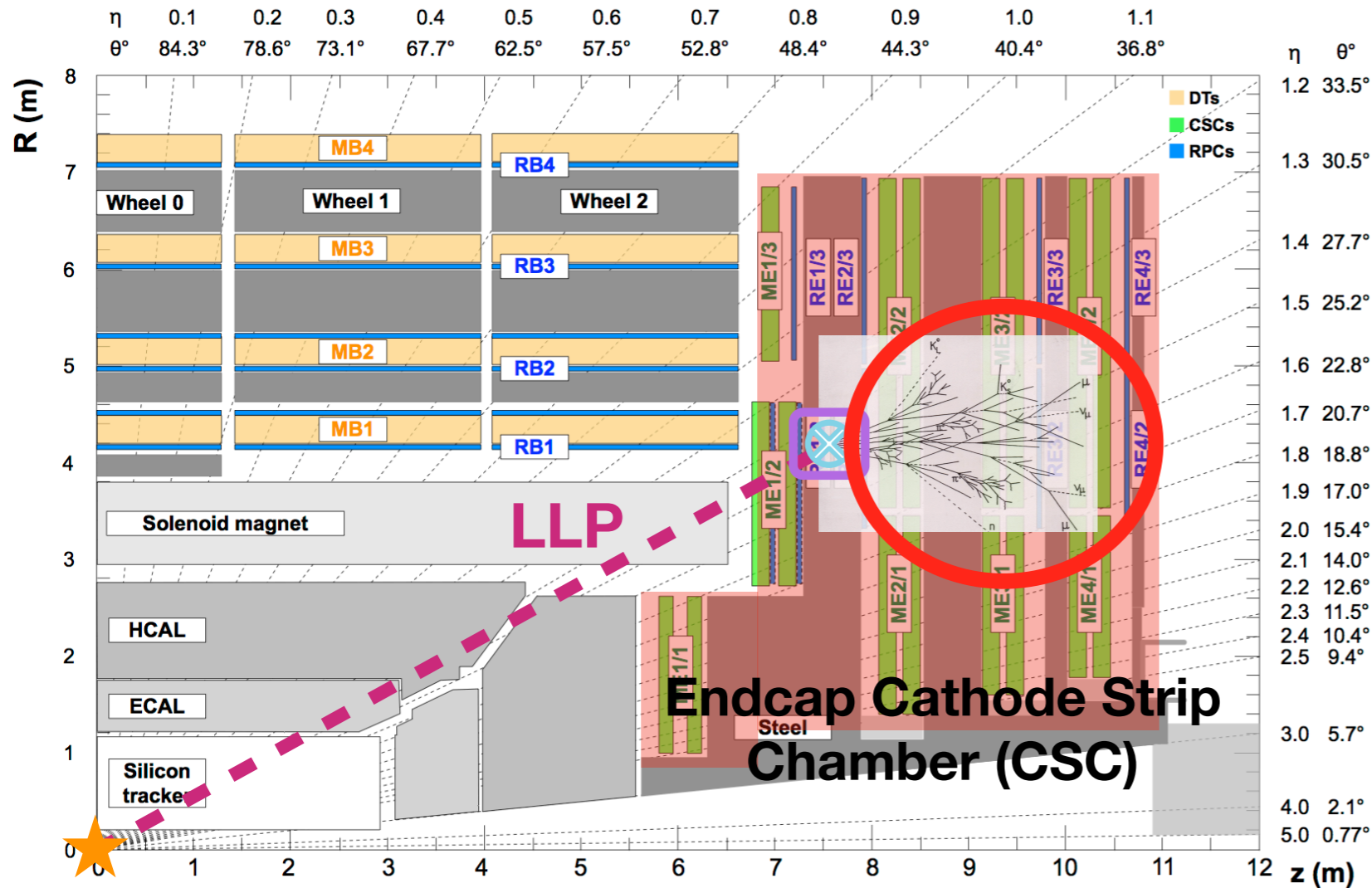
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# Motivation: Search for LLPs in Muon System



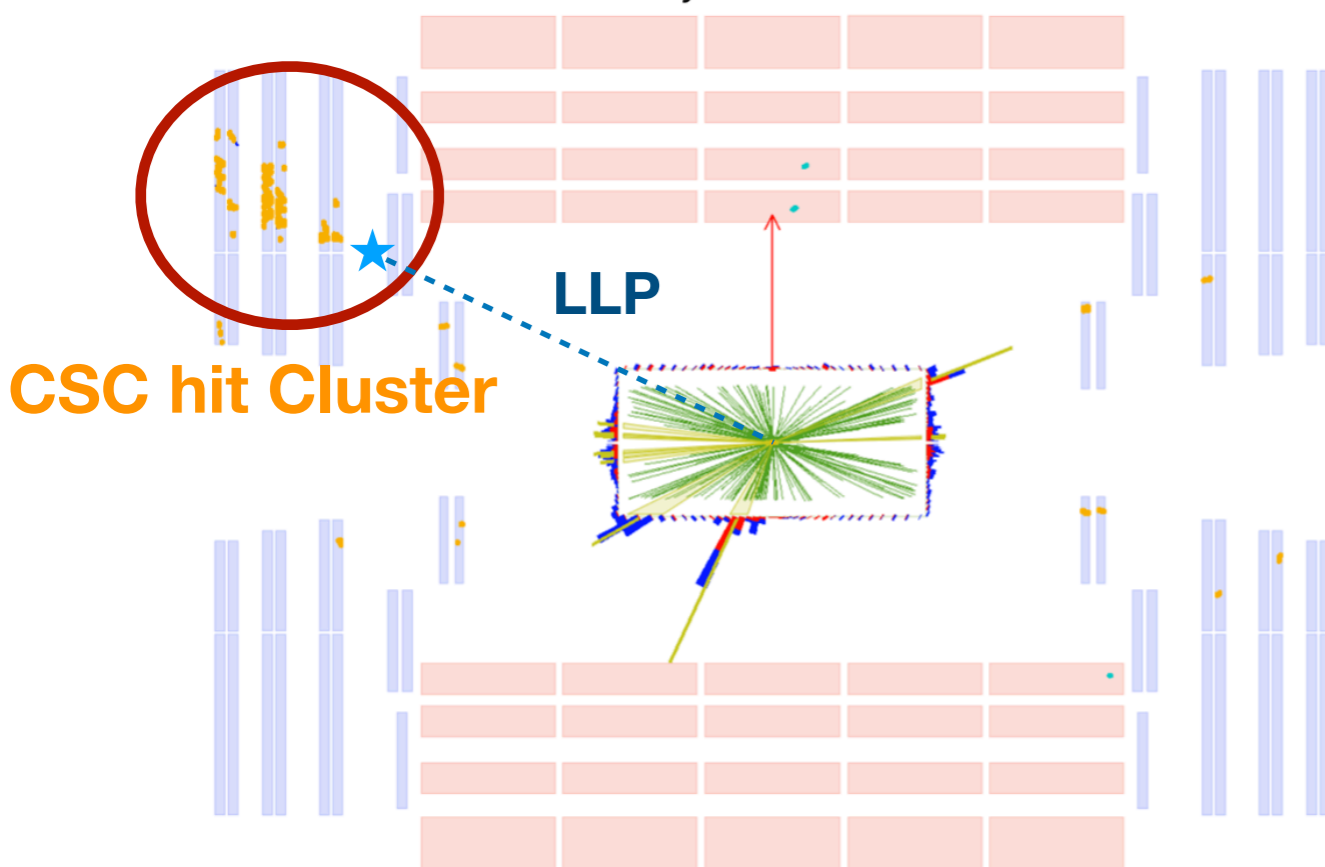
LLP decay and resulting particle shower is detected as **multi-hit signals** in the gas ionization chambers

- Covers a large geometric acceptance
- Covers decays far away from IP ( sensitive to large  $c\tau$  )
- Excellent background suppression from shielding material

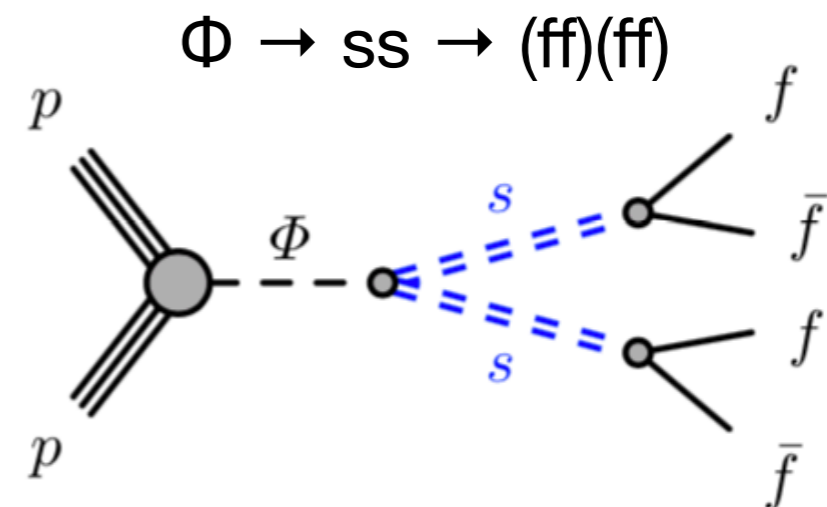
# Experimental Signature: Showers in the Muon System

- Neutral long-lived particles decaying in the muon system leave a signature with:
  - No tracks
  - No jets
  - Large **cluster of CSC hits (>100 hits)** in the muon system
- Muon system acts as a **sampling calorimeter**: sensitive to a broad range of decays
- **Unique signature** due to the presence of steel in the CMS muon system
- First search in CMS that uses this novel signature

CMS Simulation Preliminary



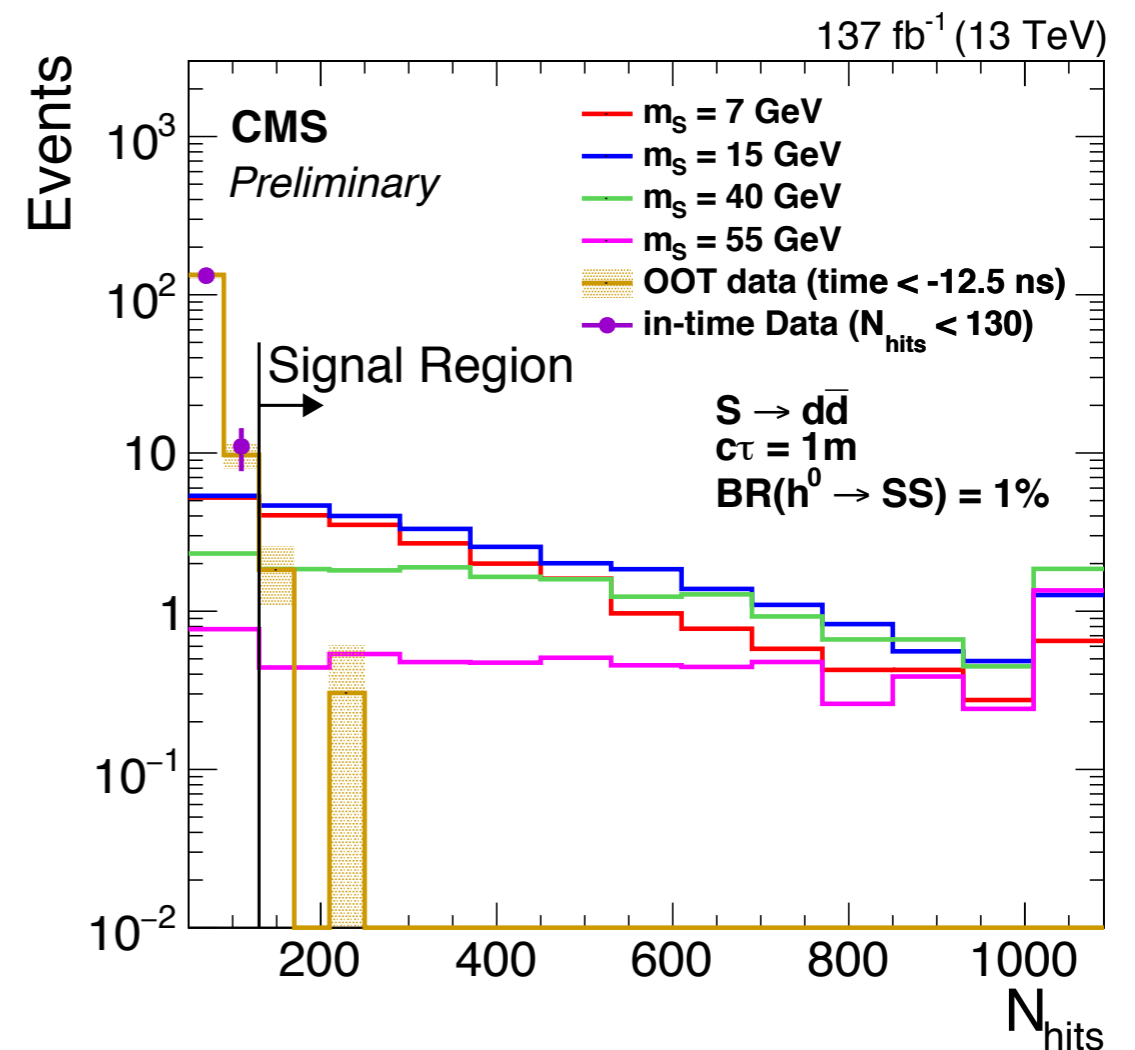
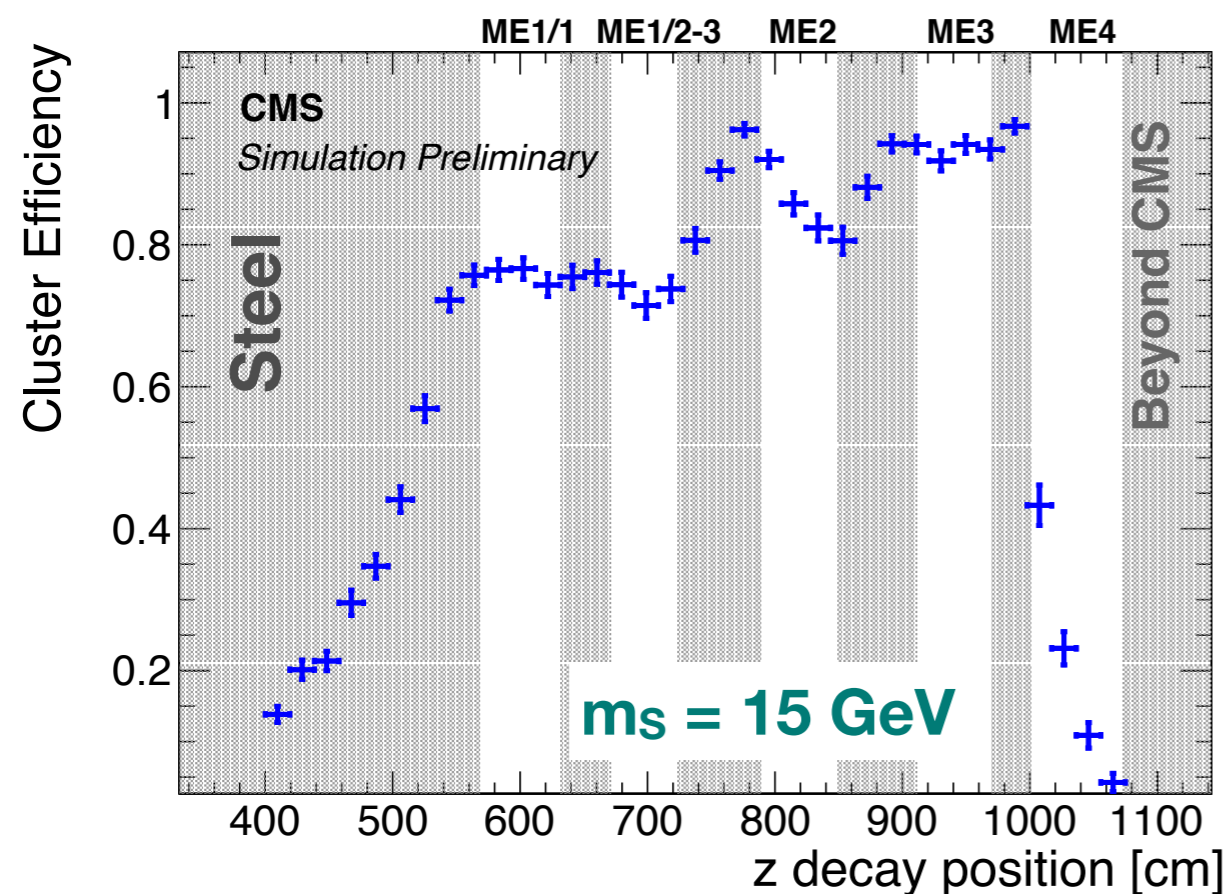
**Twin Higgs as benchmark model:**



# Analysis Strategy

- **Event selection:** select high MET and boosted Higgs phase space
  - Trigger on **MET** (lack of dedicated trigger, trigger efficiency is  $\sim 1\%$ )
- Use **CSC cluster ID** selections to enhance signal purity and reject background from main collision— exact definition on next slide
- $N_{\text{hits}}$  serves as the main discriminator

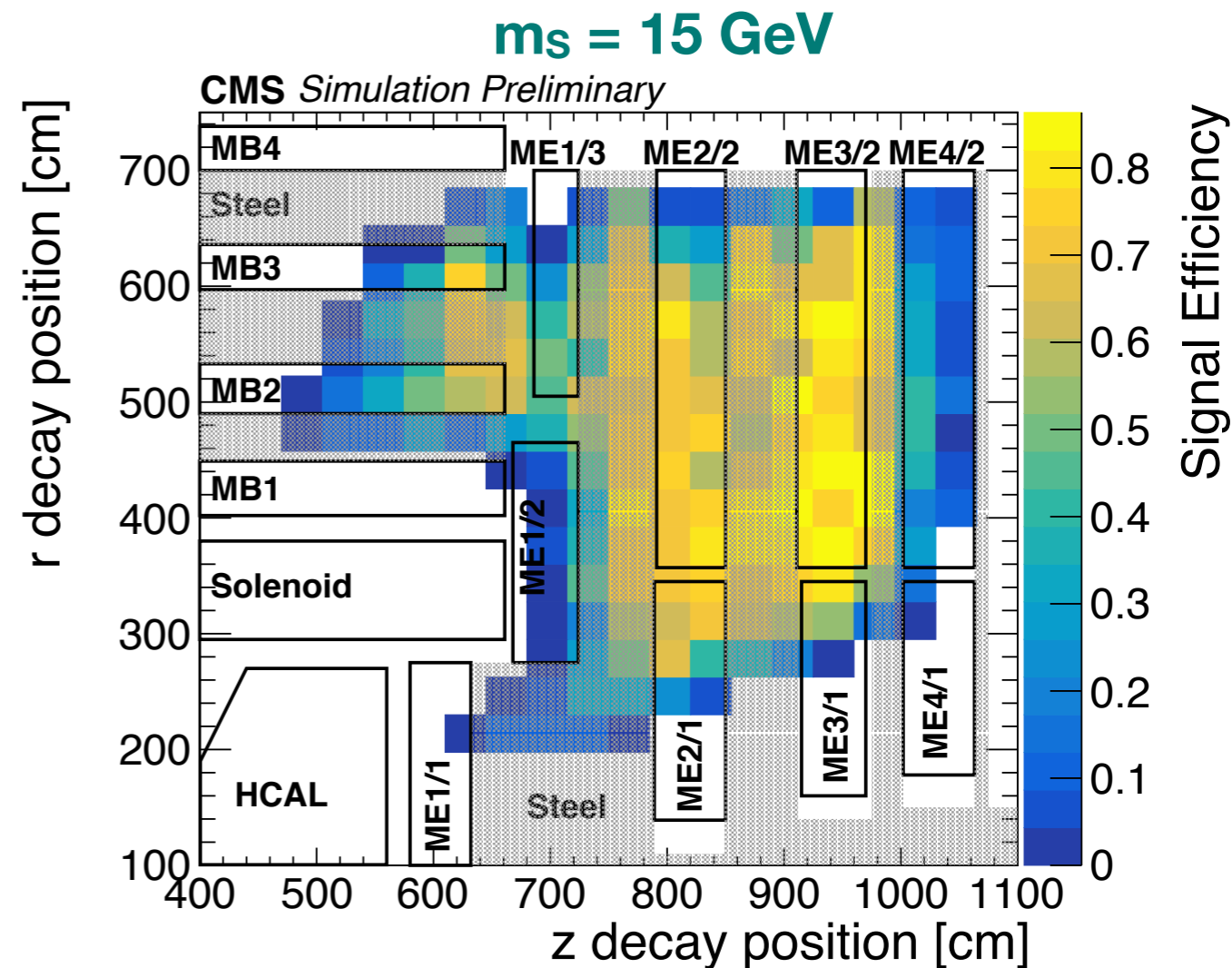
## High cluster reconstruction efficiency



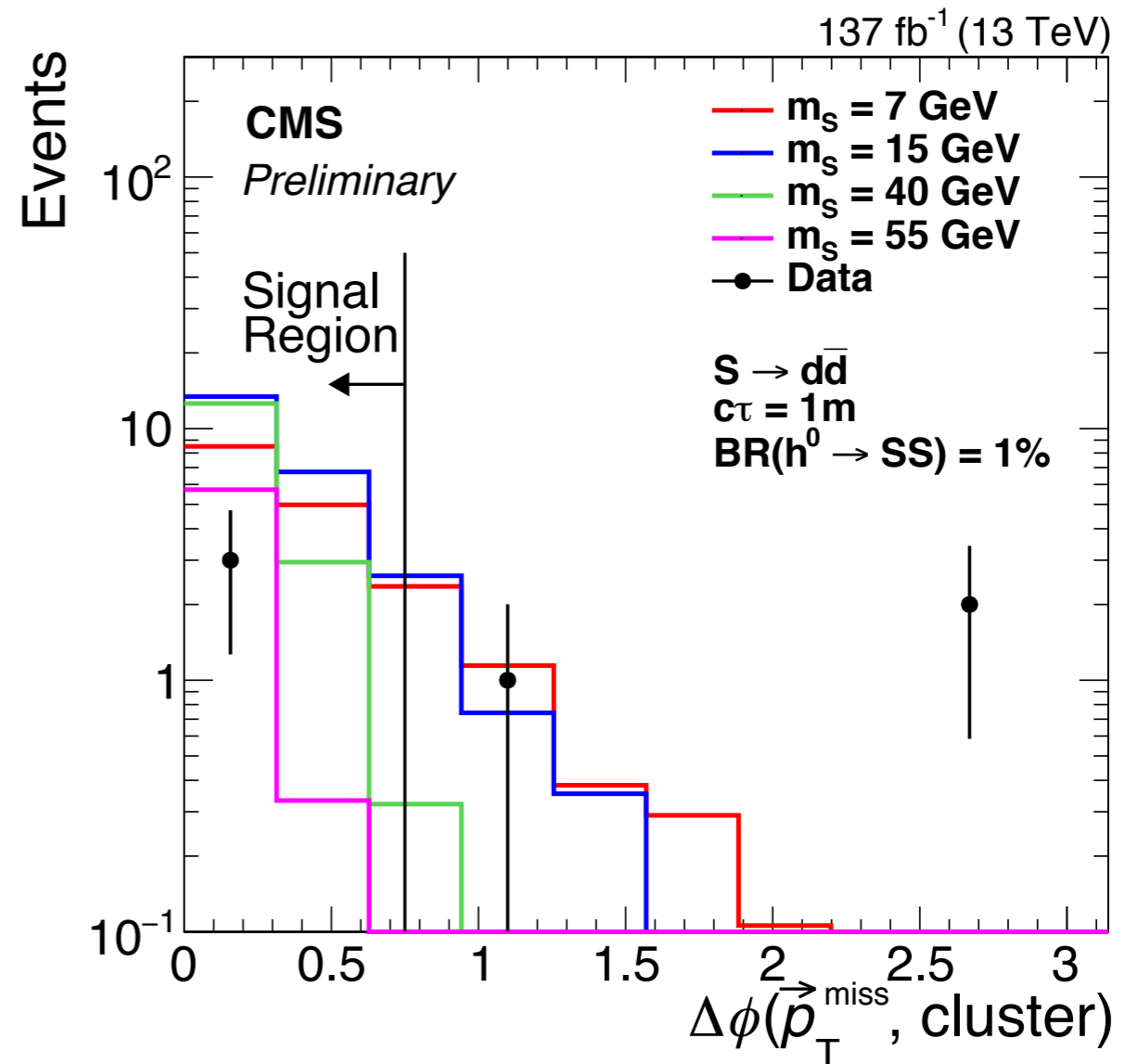
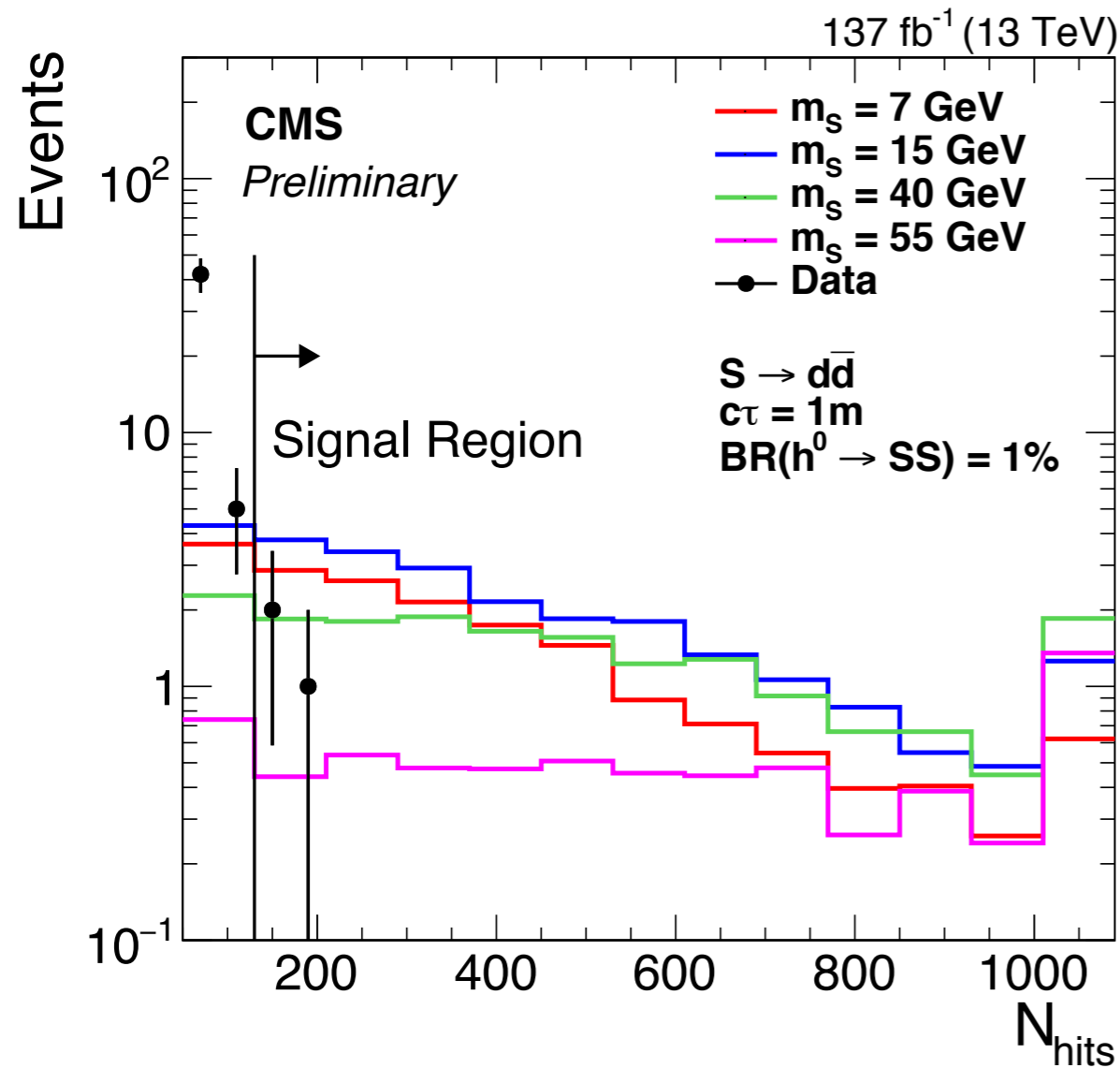
# CSC Hit Cluster Identification

## Reject background from the main collision

- Reject clusters from **punch-through jets** and **muon bremsstrahlung shower**:
  - Veto clusters matched to jets and muons ( $\Delta R < 0.4$ )
  - Active vetos in first station (ME11/12)
- ~50% signal efficiency when LLP decays between ME1 and ME4
- Background rejection is  $\sim 10^6$



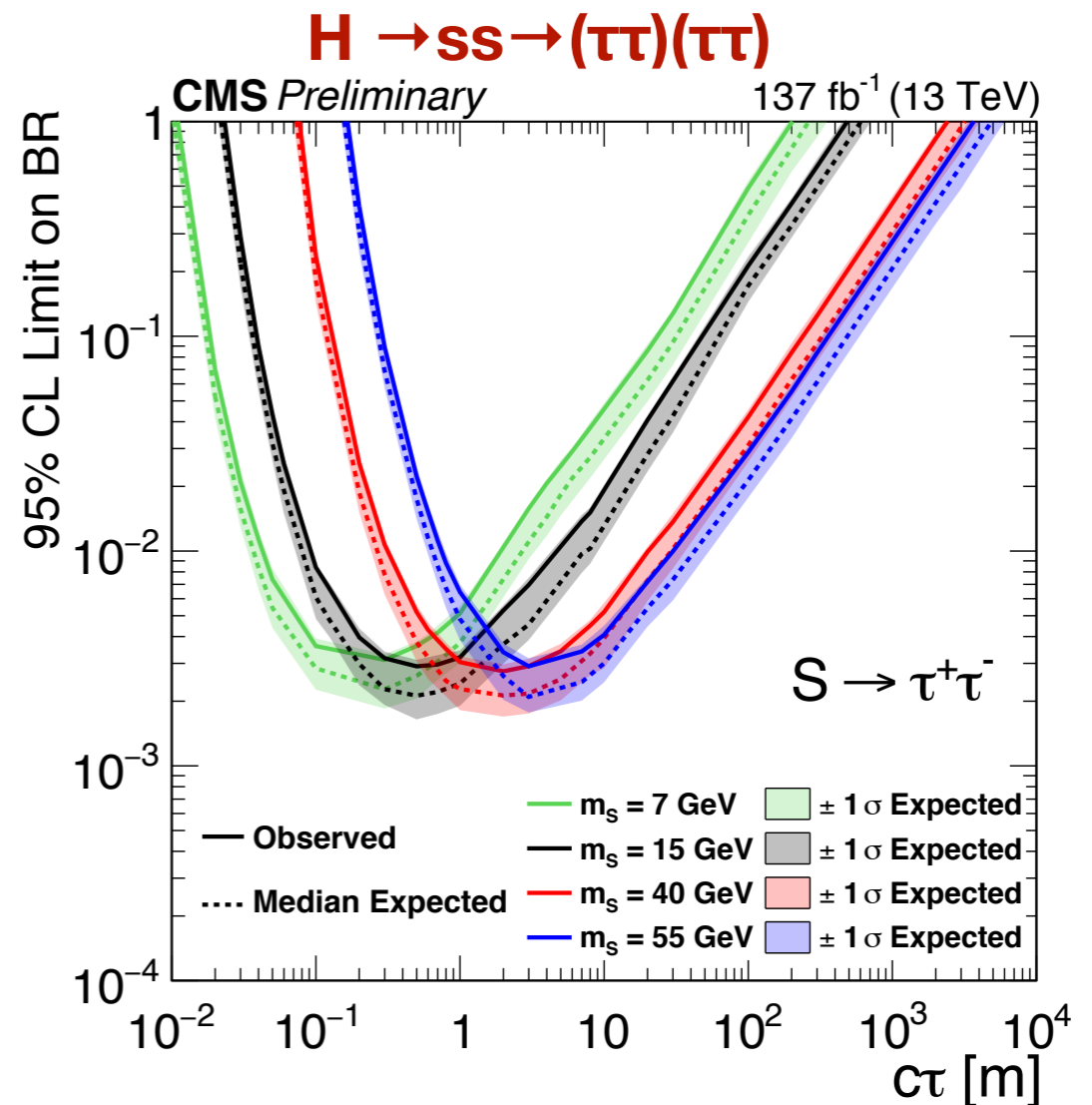
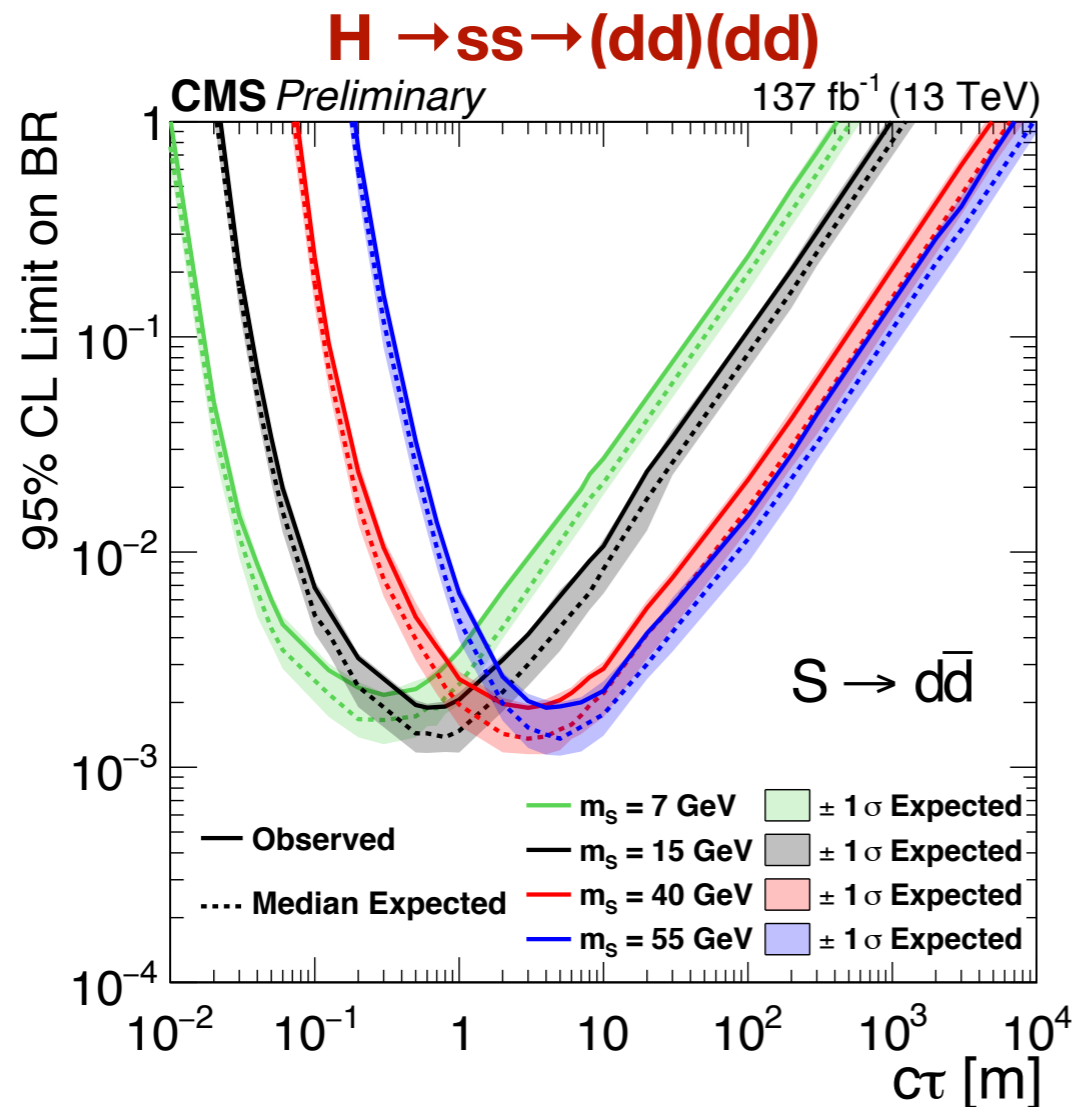
# Data-driven Background Estimation



**Predict  $2 \pm 1$  background events and observed 3 events**

- $N_{\text{hits}}$  is the main discriminator for the analysis with large signal to bkg separation
- Cluster and MET directions are aligned for signal
- Data-driven background estimation performed to extract signal using two independent variables for background

# Observed and Expected Limits



- Limits for  $S \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  are within 3% to that for  $S \rightarrow d\bar{d}$ .
- Analysis sensitivity is independent of the **LLP decay modes** and **masses**
- Provides current best LHC limit for LLPs with  $c\tau$  above 6, 20, and 40 m for mass of 7, 15, and 40 GeV respectively.
- Achieve first sensitivity to **τ decay modes** at  $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ss) = 10^{-3}$  level

# Summary & Outlook

- Presented first search for LLPs using the CMS endcap muon system as a sampling calorimeter to identify displaced hadronic showers
- Provides current best LHC limit for LLPs with  $c\tau$  above 6, 20, and 40 m for mass of 7, 15, and 40 GeV respectively.
- This result is the start of an **exciting new probe for BSM LLP Physics** with many improvements and directions to come:
  - New L1+HLT triggers for Run3
  - Alternative production modes
  - Low LLP mass reach