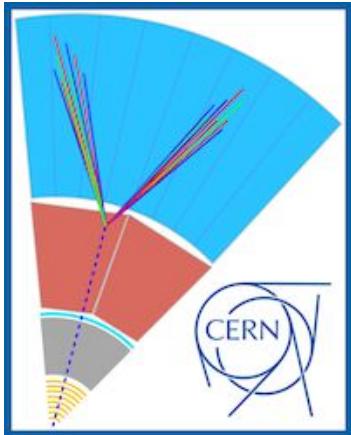


# LHC LLP WG Current status



**Juliette Alimena (CERN)**  
on behalf of the WG convenors

**LLP9 Workshop**  
**May 28, 2021**



# The LHC LLP WG

**Formed to complement the LLP Community** (open to any and all LLP experiment or idea around the world), serves as a **formal bridge** with and between the approved LHC experiments, to focus on their main needs. The mandate of the WG consists aims for:

- Facilitate communication between the experimental and theoretical LLP communities
- Provide recommendations for benchmark models to be used in LLP interpretations
- Develop and/or validate MC tools for event generation
- Recommend the experiments on how to present results such it facilitate reinterpretation
- Discuss possible new search directions based on input from theory and/or experiment

Continue to have **regular WG meetings** typically embedded in LLP workshops ([first meeting](#) on May, 2020 @ LLP7 workshop), to discuss the **current status and future plans** (subscribe to [lhc-llpwg@cern.ch](mailto:lhc-llpwg@cern.ch) @ [e-groups](#), we also have a [website](#)). We also will have **topical public meetings** in between as needed.

# The LHC LLP WG convenors

- **ATLAS:** James Beacham and Sascha Mehlhase
- **CMS:** Juliette Alimena and Albert de Roeck
- **FASER:** Dave Casper
- **LHCb:** Federico Leo Redi and Carlos Vázquez Sierra
- **MoEDAL:** James Pinfold
- **Theory:** Nishita Desai and José Zurita

Experimental convenors nominated by experiments' Physics Coordinators, theory convenors nominated by LPCC in consultation with experimental convenors.

Reach us via [lhc-llpwg-admin@cern.ch](mailto:lhc-llpwg-admin@cern.ch).

# Theory perspective

General objectives and ideas which have been identified so far:

- Provide **standard tools for simulation** (UFO models, MC for **dark showers**),
- Provide **simplified models** targeting specific signatures and topologies,
- Provide suggestions on **how to present results** (standardise object definitions),
- **Feedback from experimentalists** in order to provide **reinterpretations**,
- Keep an **updated survey of coverage gaps** (very helpful for experiments).

**Any other ideas? Let us know! Your input is highly valuable!**

# Experimental perspective

General objectives and ideas which have been identified so far:

- Provide requested feedback to theorists, follow their recommendations!
- Liaise with internal EXP WG convenors (propagate TH suggestions),
- Identify and discuss potential triggers for LHC Run-3 conditions,
- Write new/implement existing tools and algorithms for LLP searches,
- Coordinate among the experiments in order to exploit complementarity,
- Provide recommendations for HL-LHC phase/Run 4 and beyond.

**Any other ideas? Let us know! Your input is highly valuable!**

# Outline

## Latest activities

- Document on LLP triggers for Run 3 is in the final stages
- Document & code repository on how to simulate HNLs is in progress

## Ideas for the near-future

- Simulation of dark showers
- Long-lived dark matter benchmarks
- Reinterpretation benchmarks

# Triggers for Run 3

- **First WG deliverable:** Document on LLP triggers, in preparation for Run 3
- Provides a summary of LLP trigger ideas for the LHC Run 3
- Status:
  - Draft has gone through several iterations
  - It is now being circulated by the Physics Coordinators to the relevant groups in the experimental collaborations
  - Expect it to be public soon

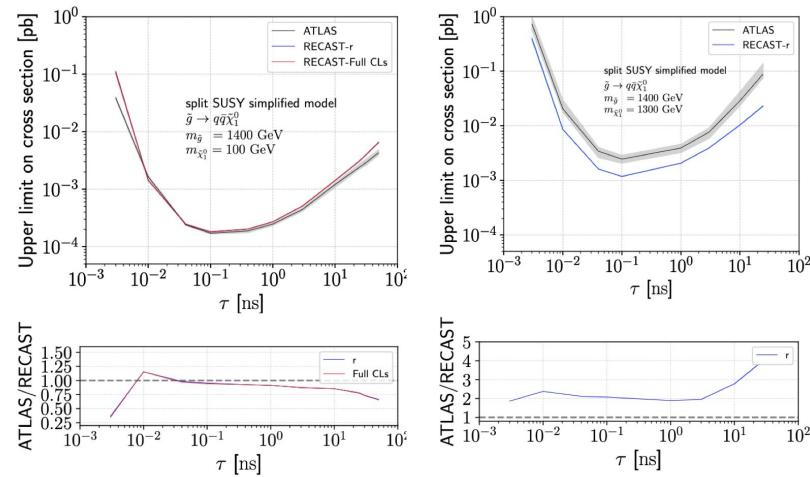
# Heavy Neutral Leptons (HNLs)

- Agenda [here](#)
- Interest in the topic is raising with time
- We want people to let us know what we should tackle within the WG
  - For this please fill in [this document](#)
- Happy to see great progress on simulating HNLs
  - Please provide feedback!
- We feel close to converge on some very concrete results
  - *Pythia*: [code is already implemented](#), need validation
  - *MadGraph*: [new vSMEFT](#) operators at dimension six
- For future communications subscribe to the [mailing list](#)

# Reinterpretations - I

Two main problems when providing results for ready reinterpretation:

1. Standard object definitions do not exist
  - e.g. how well are “trackless jets” modeled by generator level stable particles with fastjet
  - so not easy to provide object-level efficiencies
2. Exotic objects may have non-standard behavior with detector material that gets lost when unweighting, even when efficiencies are provided



E.g. same efficiencies do not result in match for different benchmarks

# Reinterpretations - II

**Our solution:** Keep active dialogue between theorists and experimentalists (e.g. very successful resolution of ATLAS & CMS disappearing track validation)

## What more can be done?

1. Make comprehensive library of benchmark models for easy comparison between experiments + easy reinterpretation for theorists
  - o These can be used in addition to experimentalists' own favorite benchmark
  - o Not exclusive or mandatory
2. Implement “standard” versions of objects in public detector simulation code which can then be used to provide efficiencies
  - o e.g. effort to implement displaced vertices in Delphes is ongoing

# Reinterpretations - III

Other topics for discussion: How to adapt for increasing ML techniques

Ideas from discussion yesterday:

1. Preserve BDTs as pure C++/Python code
  - Part of this is already done
  - But how to guarantee right input data outside collaborations?
2. Simplified models-based exclusions still work because they rely only on published efficiency maps or exclusions in theory parameters
  - But experiments need to be careful to provide separate topologies (i.e. not multiple production/decay modes summed together)

# Dark showers at the LHC - I

Several intriguing directions of study identified at dark showers [tutorial](#) and [discussion](#) yesterday:

1. Generate non-QCD like energy distributions as a stress test of experimental coverage

E.g. theory is higgsed and you mainly have dark gluons. This was studied in 2008-9 by Meade, Papucci and Volansky  
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/0901.2925.pdf>. This can be put into Pythia

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.08981>, computes hadronic cascades in large-coupling models that can be jetty or SUEPy depending on parameters.

2. Use Pythia to cover signature space rather than focussing on getting the hadronic spectrum exactly right. --- How to do this needs more thought

3. Implementing a more complicated hadronization spectrum in Pythia to test if significant differences occur: start by using 3 non-degenerate quarks.

# Dark showers at the LHC - II

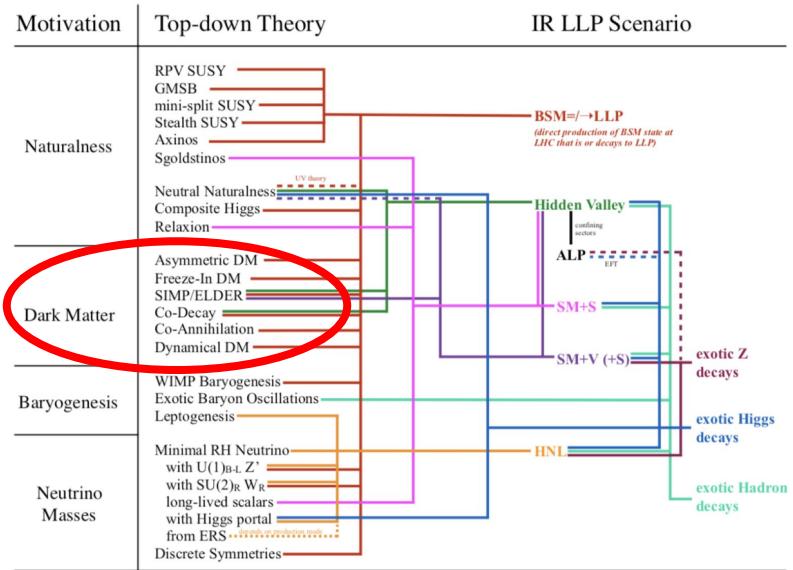
As you can see, many ideas from the Pythia HiddenValley discussion session are more theory-based and more general to dark showers phenomenology

- Well-suited for individual projects or LLP Community documents

One good, concrete project for the LHC LLP WG could be a brief “How to simulate dark showers at the LHC” document that summarizes the instructions and tutorials from yesterday and collects all the tools in one place

# Long-Lived Dark Matter (LLDM) - I

- The “long-lifetime” limit of the DMWG benchmark models was put forward in [Buchmuller et al, 1704.06515, *JHEP* 09 (2017) 076].
- An incomplete collection of LLDM models can be found in Curtin et al [1806.07396, *Rept.Prog.Phys.* 82 (2019) 11, 116201].
- ATLAS/CMS use coannihilation in WIMPs (pure Higgsino, pure Wino in MSSM) as benchmark model for e.g: disappearing tracks.
- Also recent surge in activity in freeze-in [see e.g Sam Junius’s talk]. Initial discussions in the context of the *Initiative for Dark Matter in Europe* (IDMEU) <https://indico.cern.ch/event/1016060>
- Informal discussions with DMWG indicate interest in studying inelastic dark matter.
- Also studies for  $\leq 10$  GeV dark matter (e.g: milli-charged) matter in the context of PBC / FIPS (see Maxim Pospelov’s talk and arXiv:2102.12143, sent to EPJC)



# LLDM - II

Questions for discussion:

- Do we need another (more complete, more comprehensive, more detailed) catalog of theory models?
- Is there a need to agree on common benchmarks for e.g: freeze-in DM, inelastic DM, millicharged DM, etc? (MSSM benchmarks seem to work fine and were used for European Strategy plots and for other future collider phenomenological studies.)
- Is there a specific need for tools (event generator, relic density calculators, direct detection constraints)?

# Summary

- Run 3 trigger document (first LHC LLP WG deliverable) getting close
- Document and code repository for HNL simulation are being developed
- However, **many more ideas can be covered**
- Lots of inspiration from the community workshops
- **We want your opinion and for you to join us!**

# Backup