



Compact, Projective and Modular Ring Imaging Cherenkov (mRICH) Detector for Particle Identification in EIC Experiments

Xiaochun He
Georgia State University

For the EIC PID Consortia
(eRD14 Collaboration)



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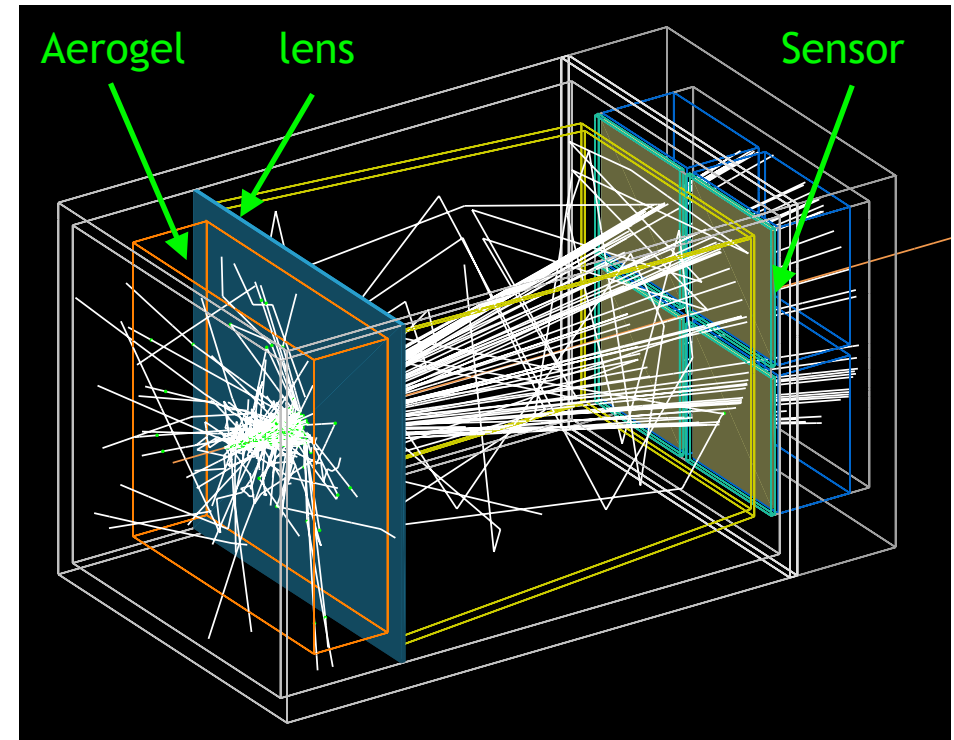
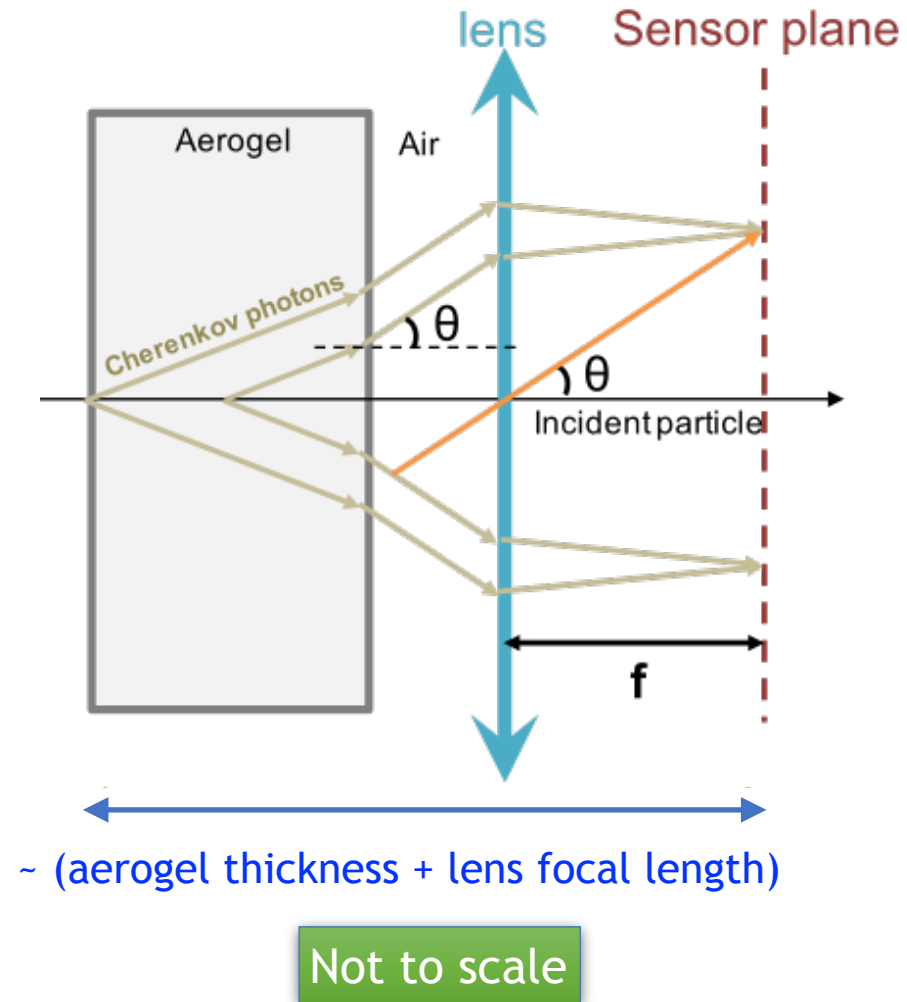
Outline

- What is mRICH?
- What is it used for?
- Ongoing development
- Road to Electron-Ion Collider

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mRICH – Working Principle



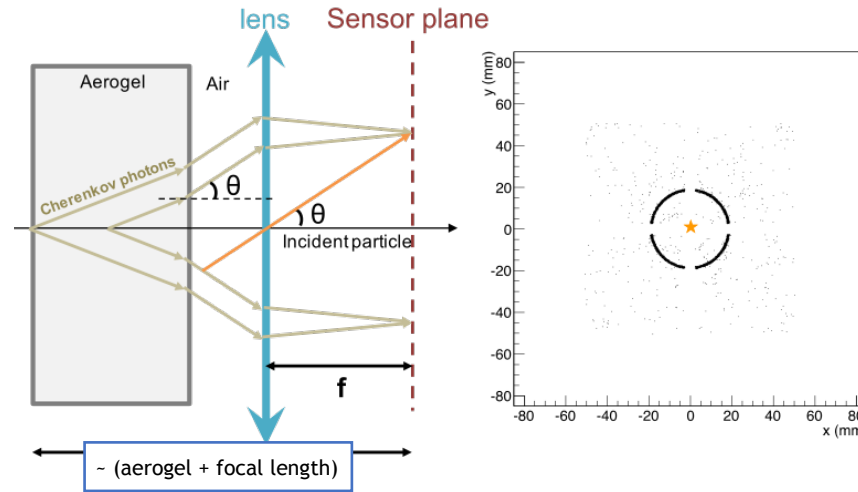
Geant4 Simulation

mRICH – lens-based focusing aerogel detector design



Smaller, but thinner ring improves PID performance and reduces length

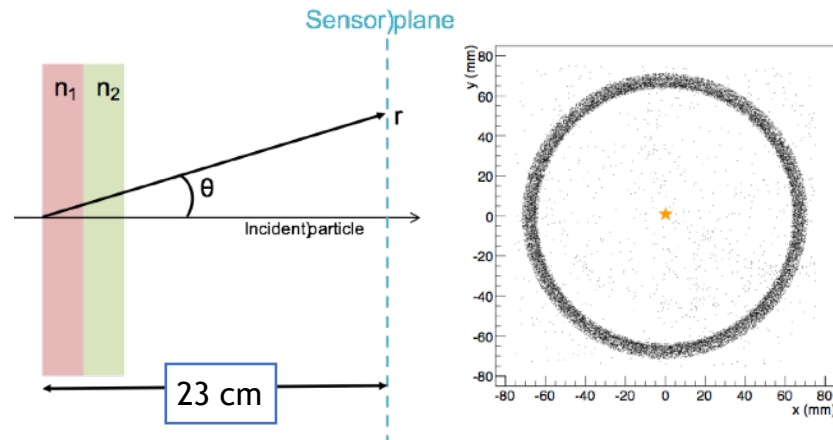
Lens-Based mRICH Design



- 9 GeV/c pion beam launched at the center of xy plane in simulation
- **Smaller and thinner ring image**

9 GeV/c pion beam launched at the center of xy plane in simulation

Two-Layer Proximity Focusing Design (BELLE-2 ARICH)



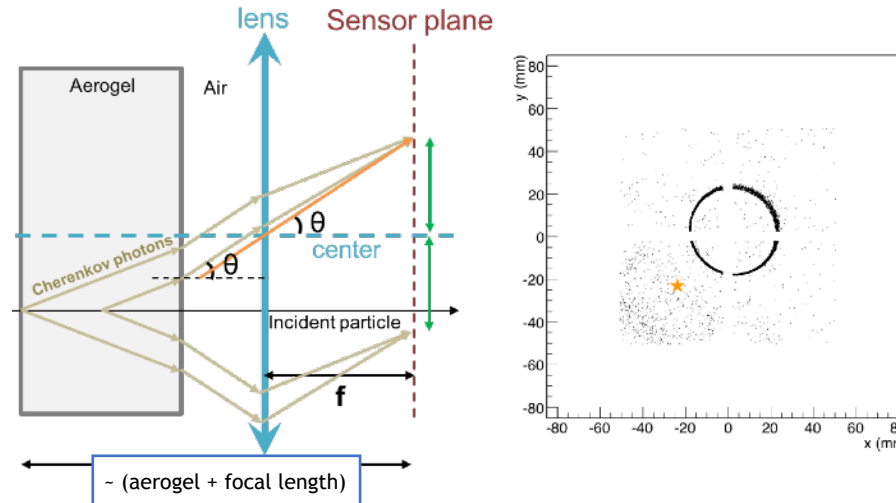
- EIC mRICH designed for K/ pi ID up to 9 GeV/c
- BELLE-2 ARICH aims to separate pion and kaon up to 4 GeV/c

mRICH – lens-based focusing aerogel detector design



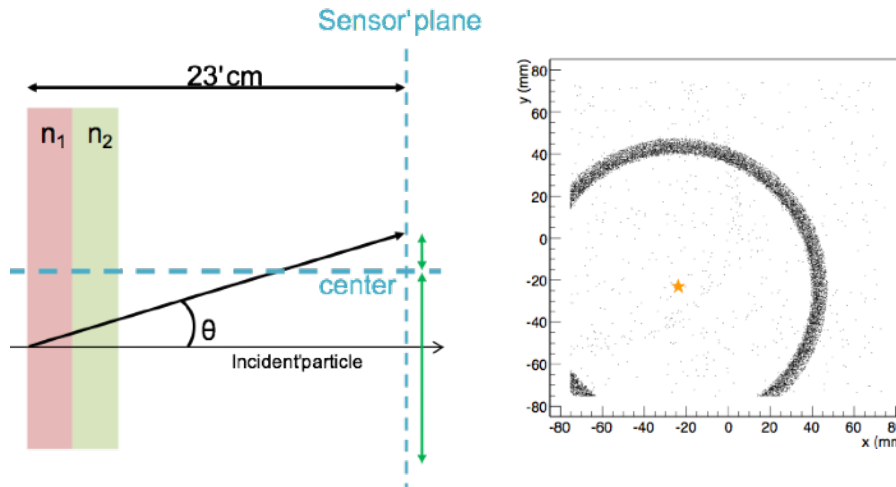
Smaller, but thinner ring improves PID performance and reduces length

Lens-Based
mRICH Design



- 9 GeV/c pion beam incident at third quadrant (**star**) in simulation
- Ring image is **shifted toward the central region** on the sensor plane

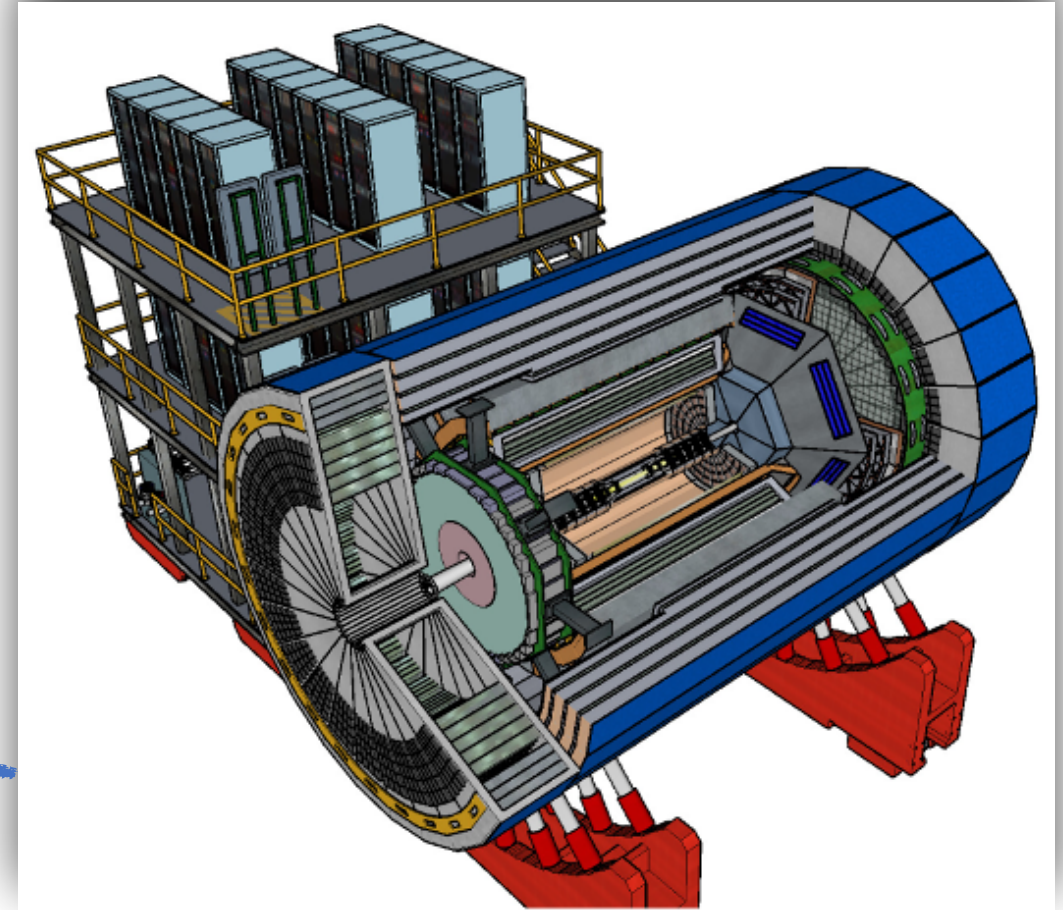
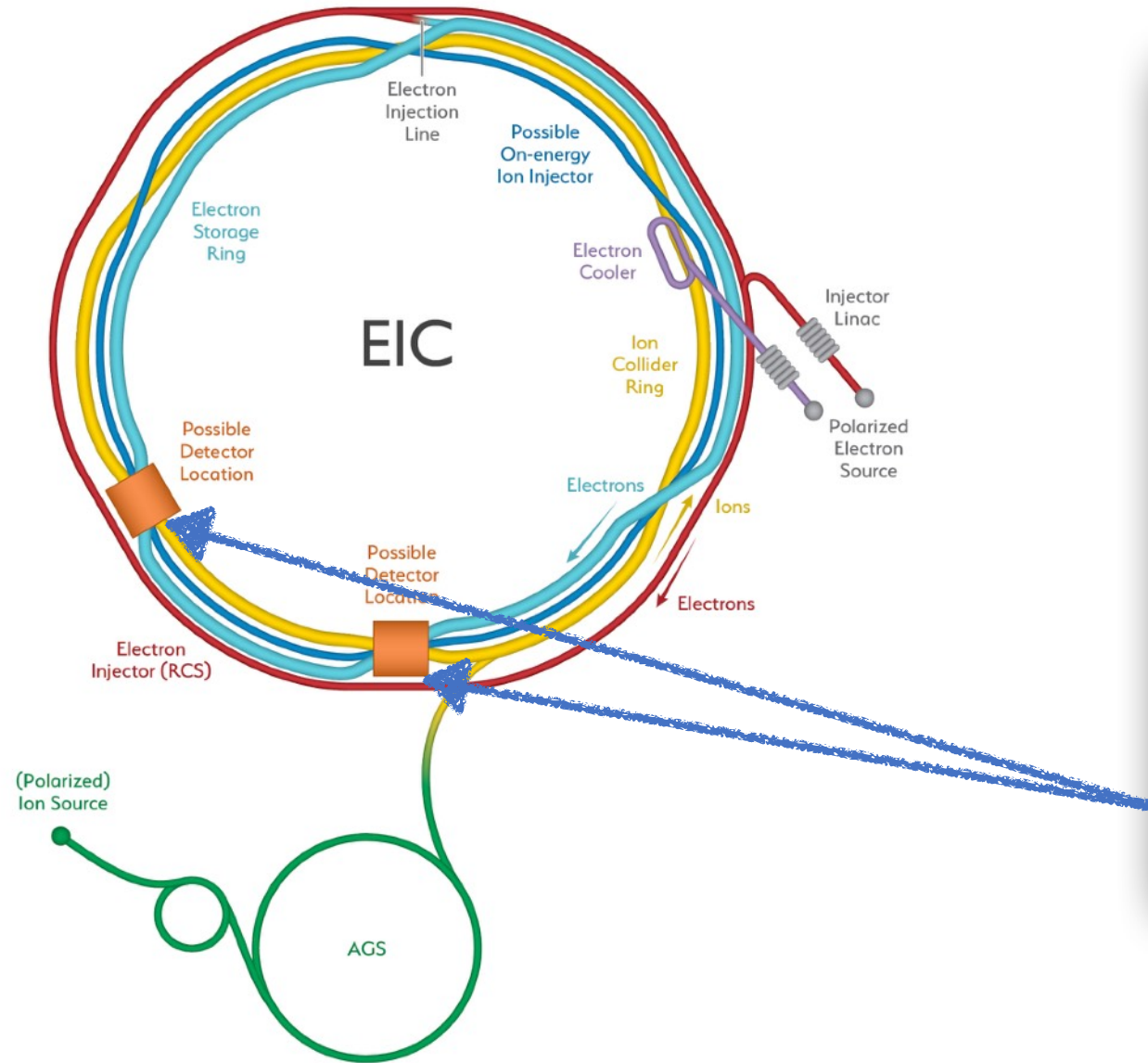
Two-Layer Proximity
Focusing Design
(BELLE-2 ARICH)



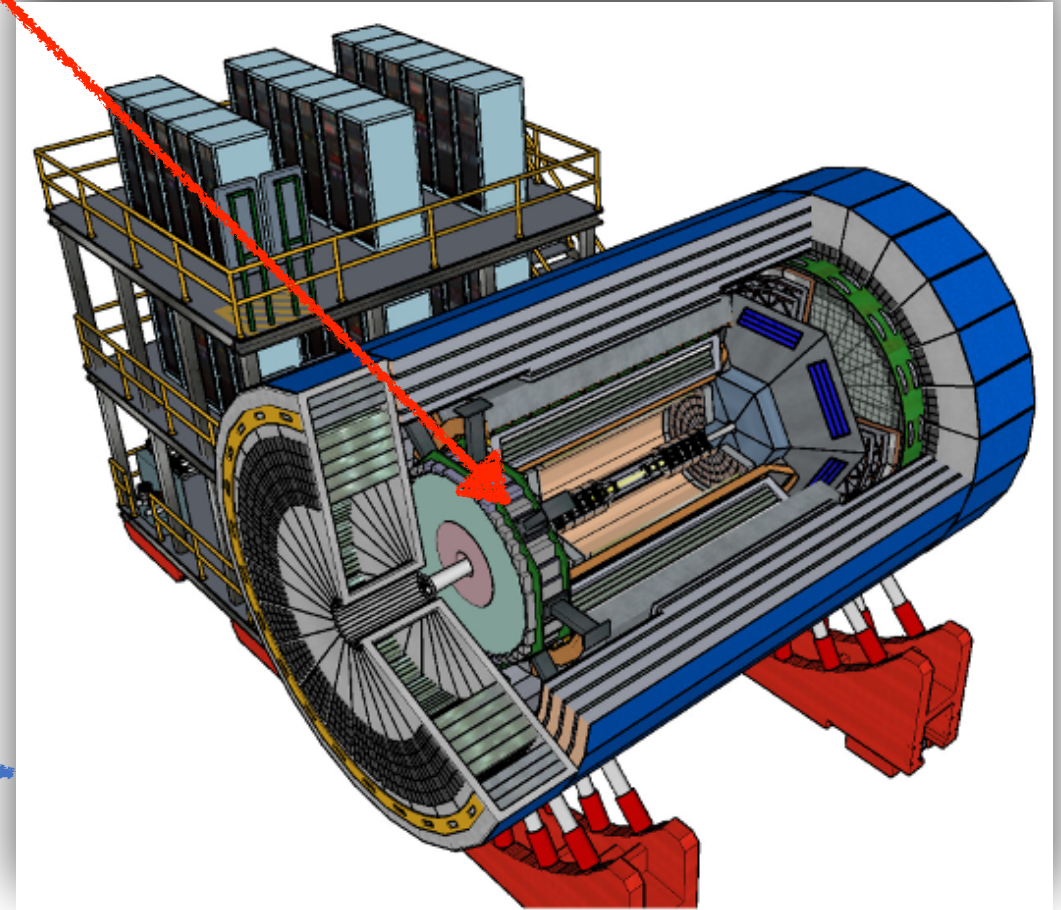
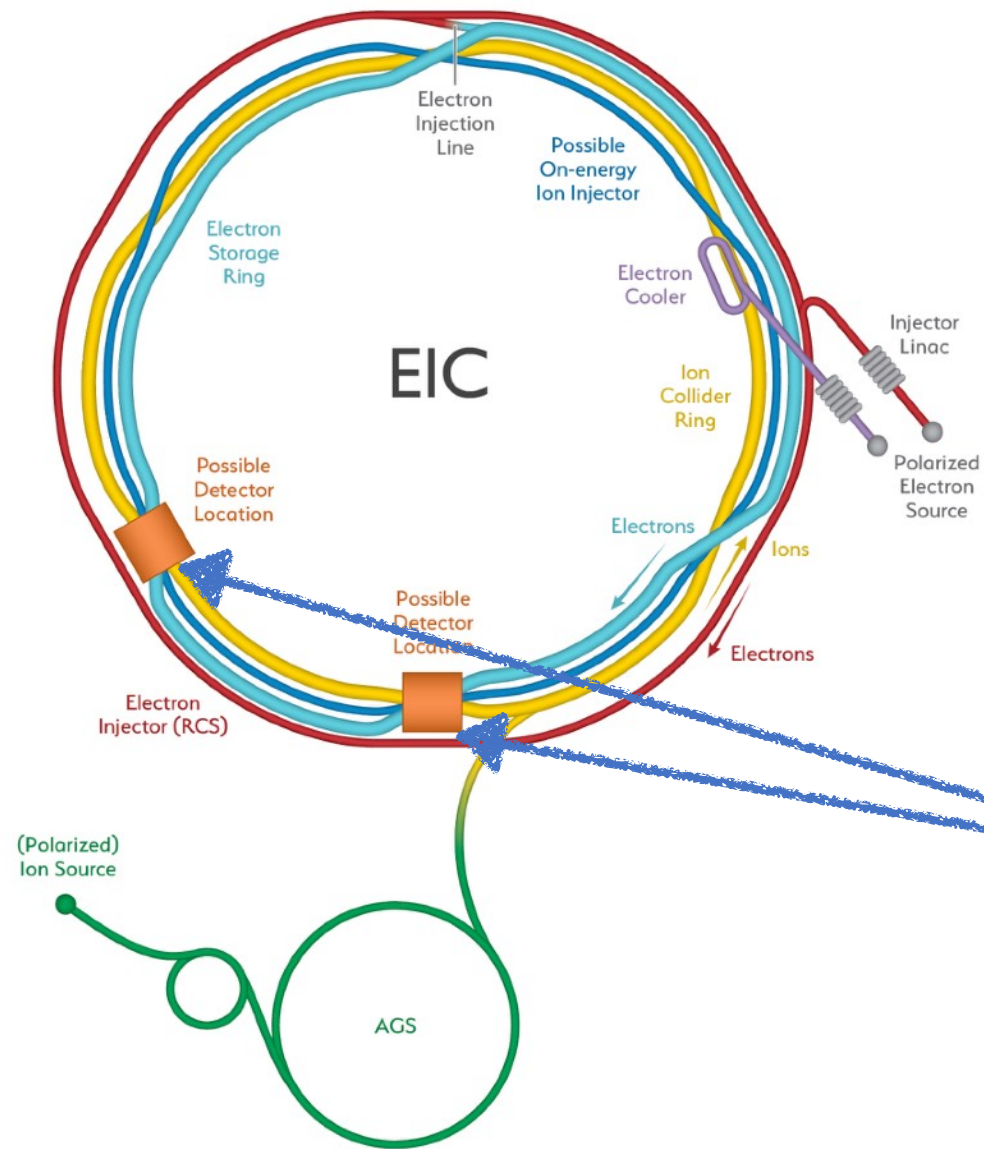
- 9 GeV/c pion beam incident at third quadrant (**star**) in simulation
- Ring is centered at point of incidence



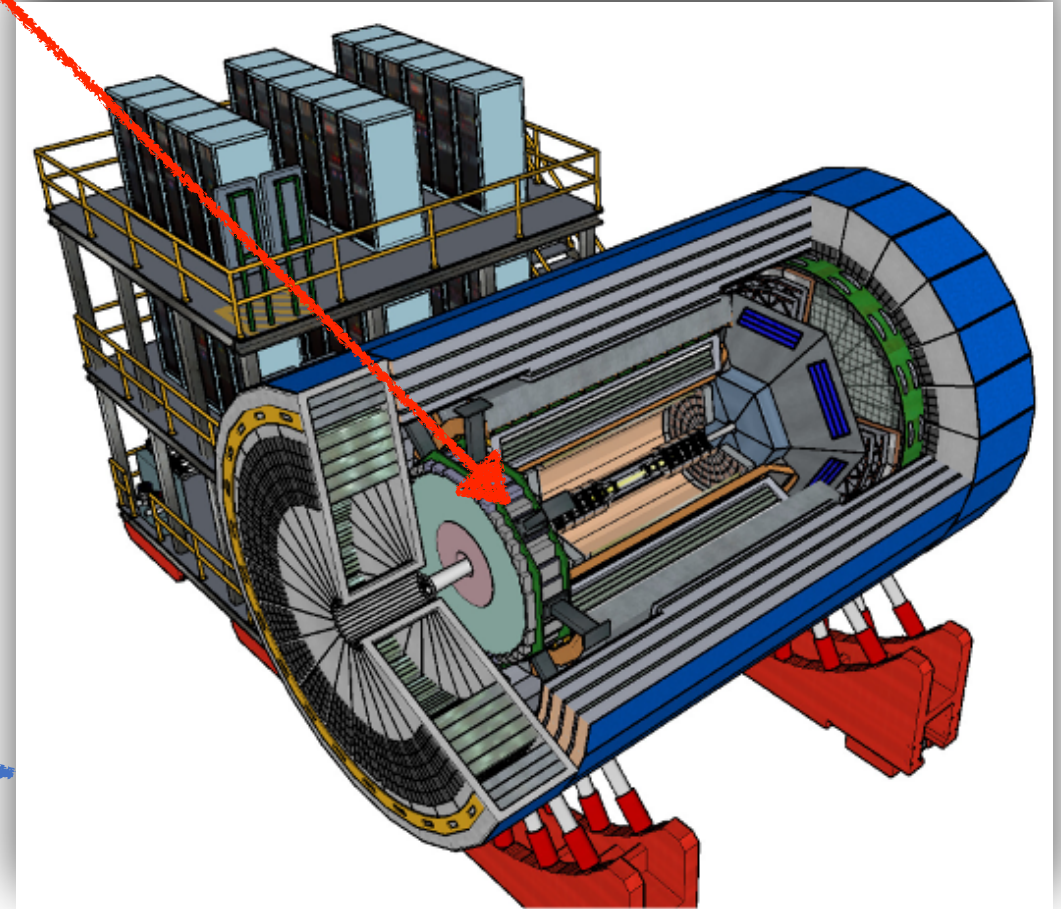
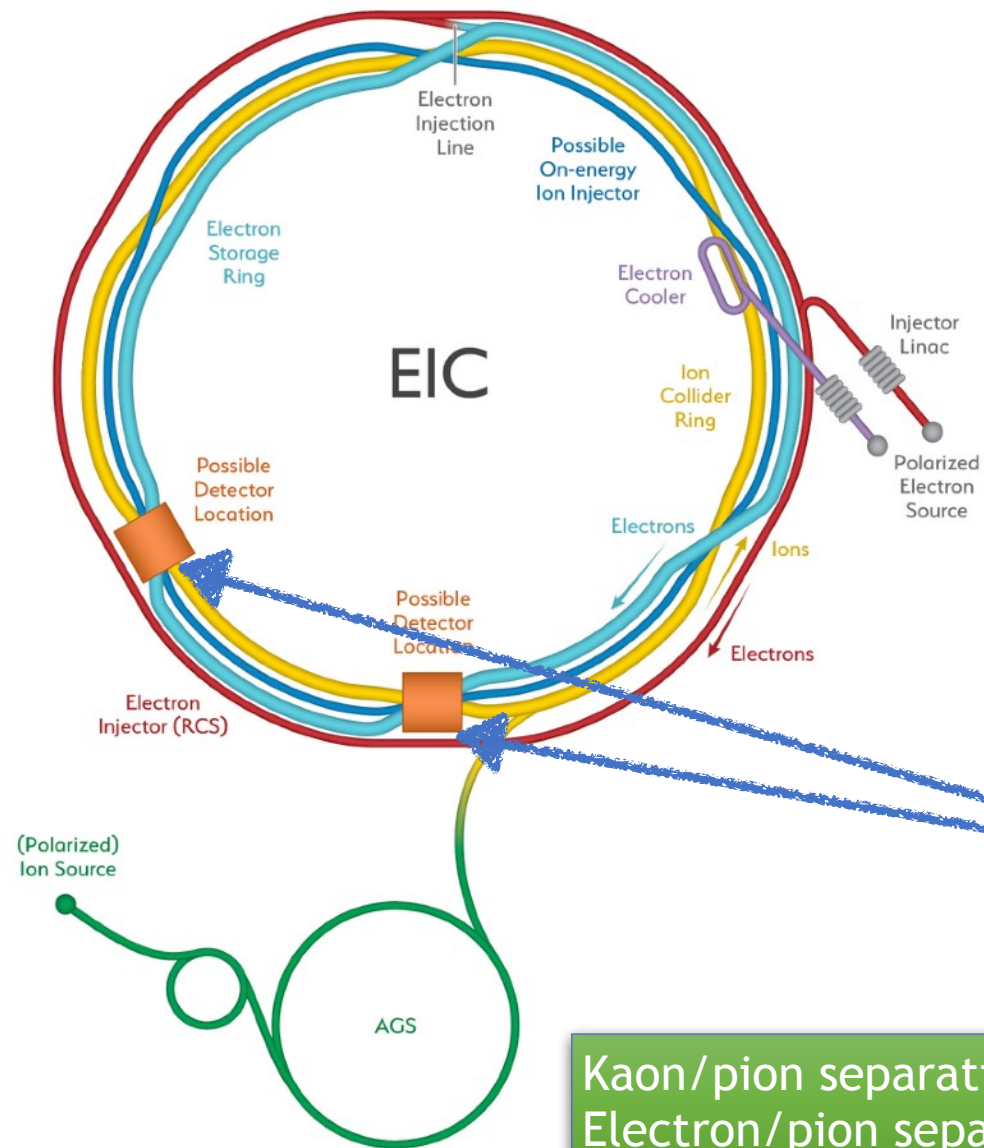
Electron-Ion Collider Needs **mRICH** for Particle Identification



Electron-Ion Collider Needs **mRICH** for Particle Identification

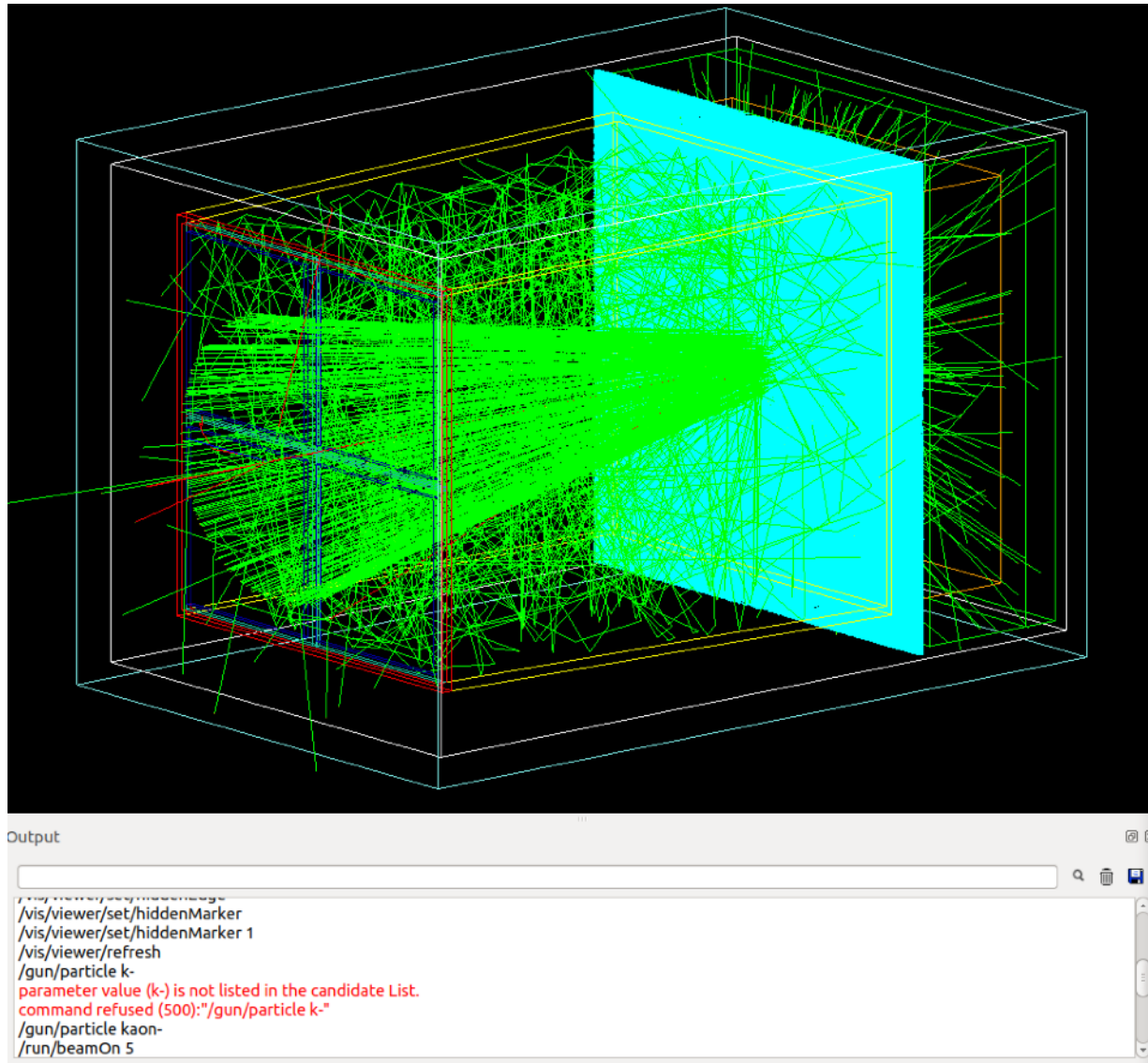


Electron-Ion Collider Needs **mRICH** for Particle Identification

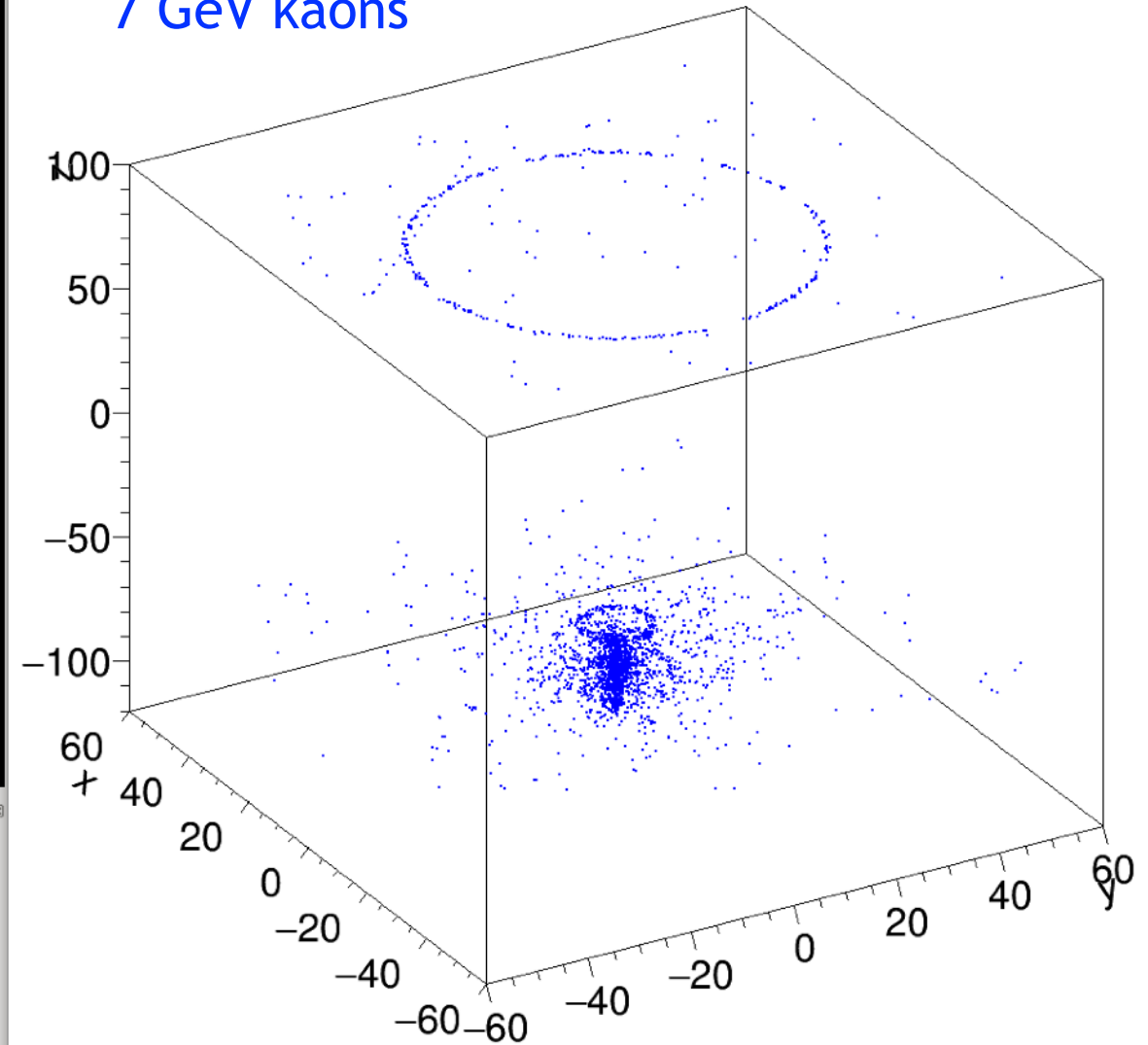


Kaon/pion separation in momentum range from 3 to 10 GeV/c
Electron/pion separation below 2 GeV/c

GEANT4-based mRICH Simulation



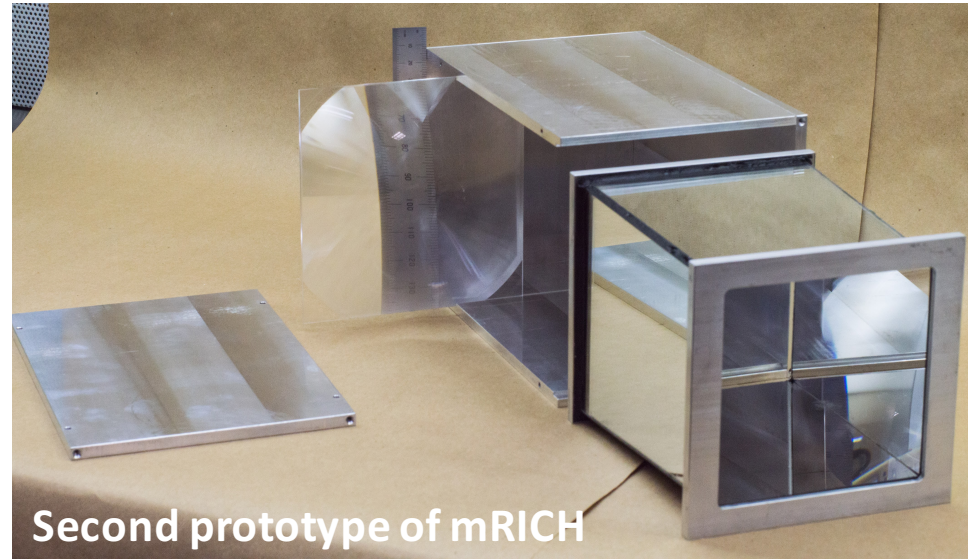
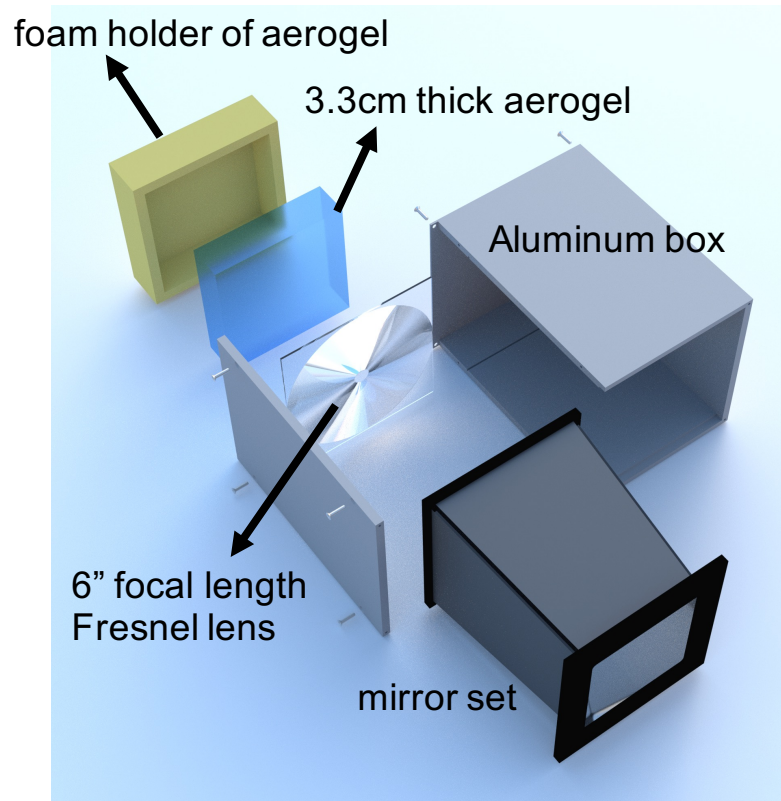
7 GeV kaons



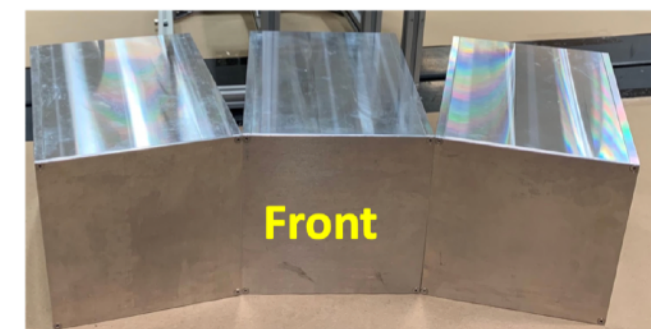
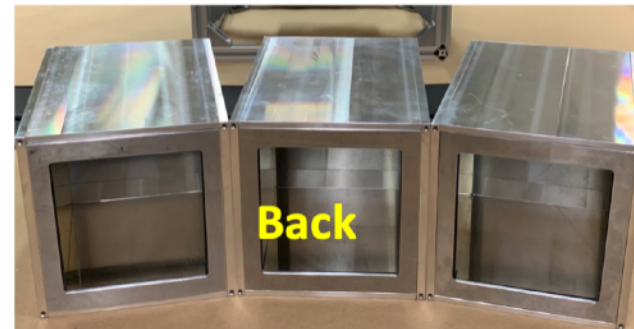
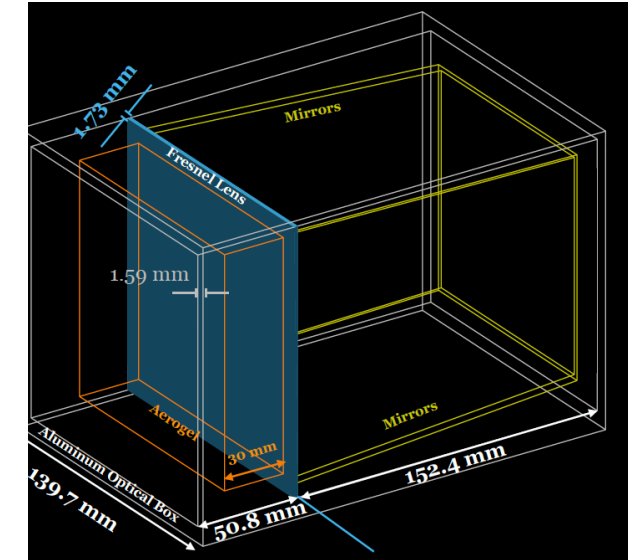
Prototyping & Beam Tests



- Two beam tests: 2016 and 2018. The results from the 1st beam test have been published (C.P. Wong et. al. *NIM A871* (2017) 13-19).
- Two more tests are planned in 2021.

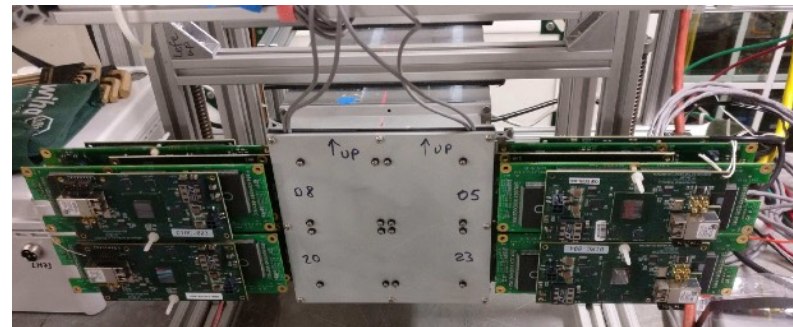
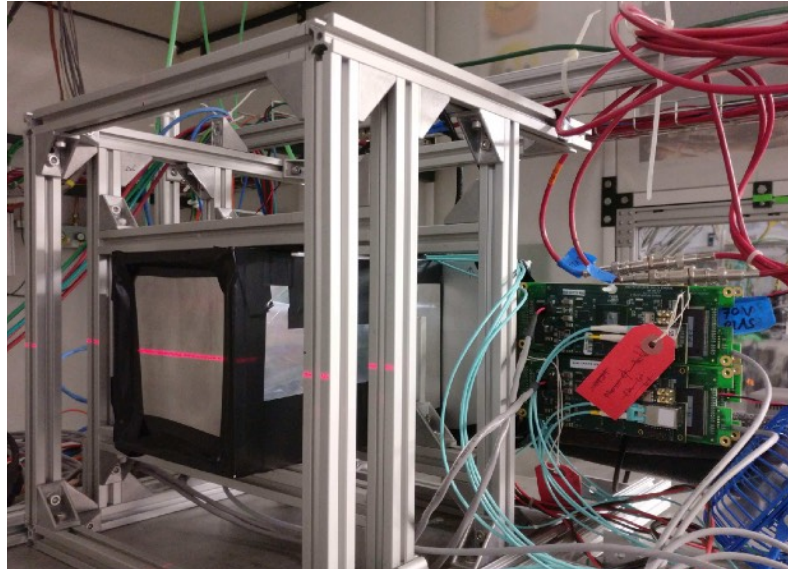


Dimension (from GEANT4 simulation)

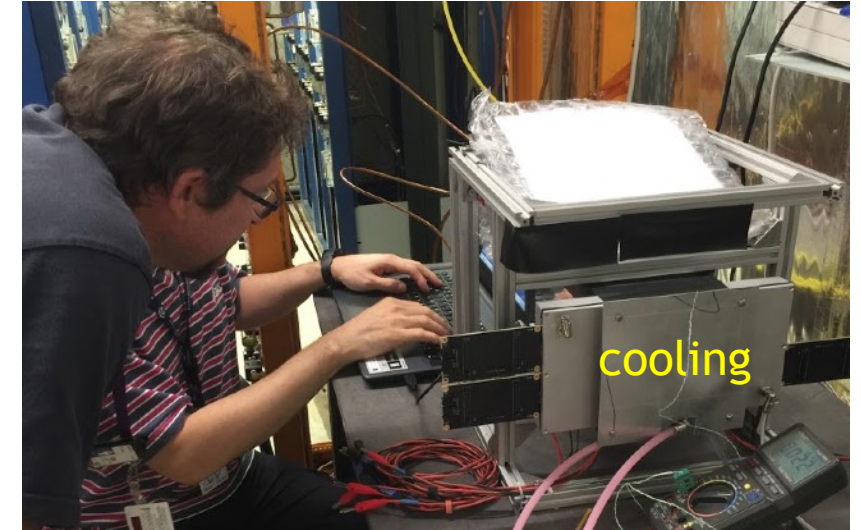


The separation of the optical and electrical components in the improved mRICH design allows us to test different photosensors

Using four H13700 Multi-anode PMTs

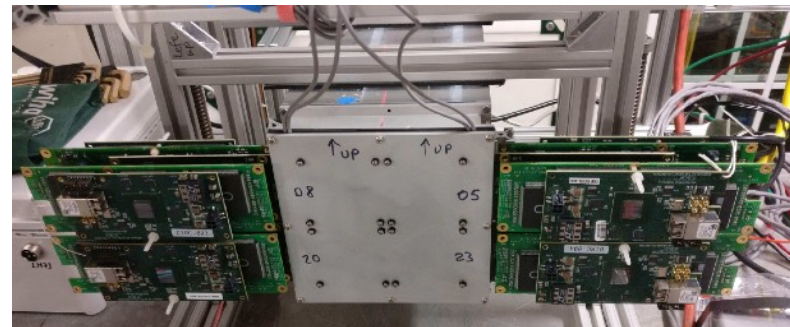
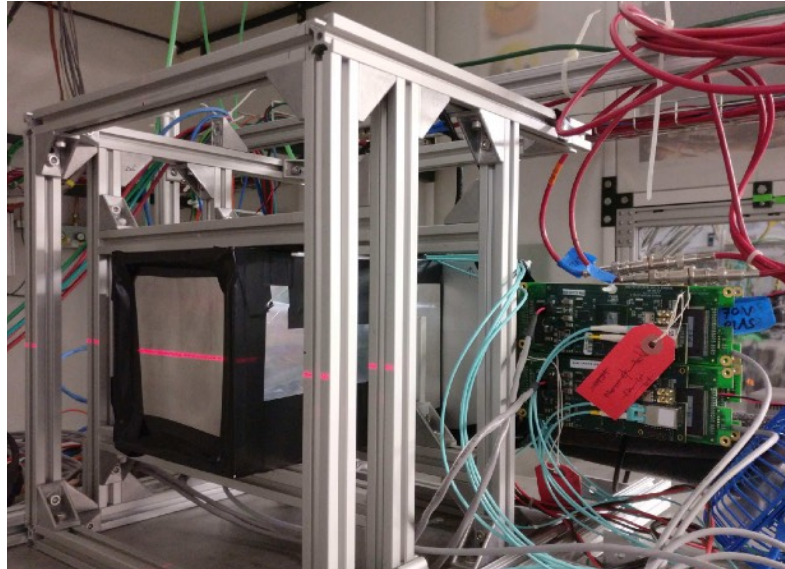


Using three Hamamatsu SiPM Matrices

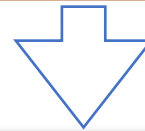


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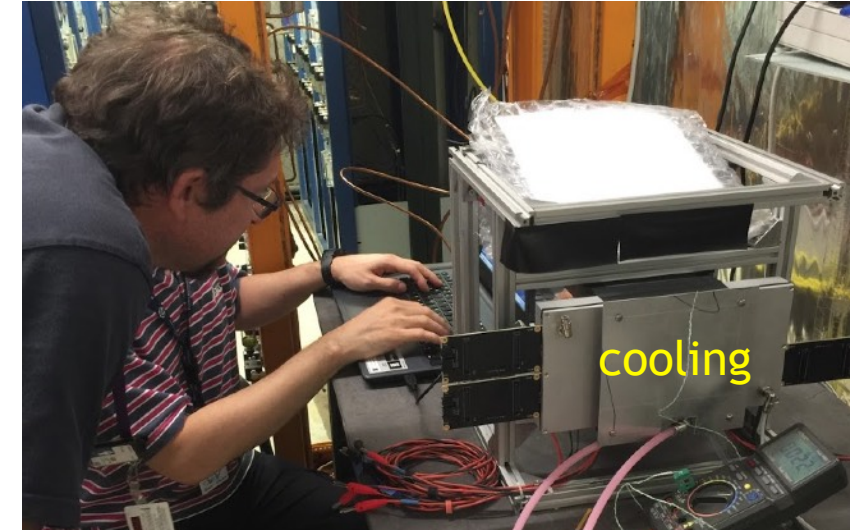


To achieve the required PID separation power, the pixel size of photosensors should be 3mm x 3mm or smaller.



Each H13700 & SiPM matrix have 16 x 16 pixels (3mm x 3mm). Four sensors are needed to cover the imaging plane of mRICH. This leads to 1024 readout channels per module.

Using three Hamamatsu SiPM Matrices



2nd mRICH Beam Test - Verify the PID Capability



Fermilab Beam Test Facility, from July 25 to August 6, 2018



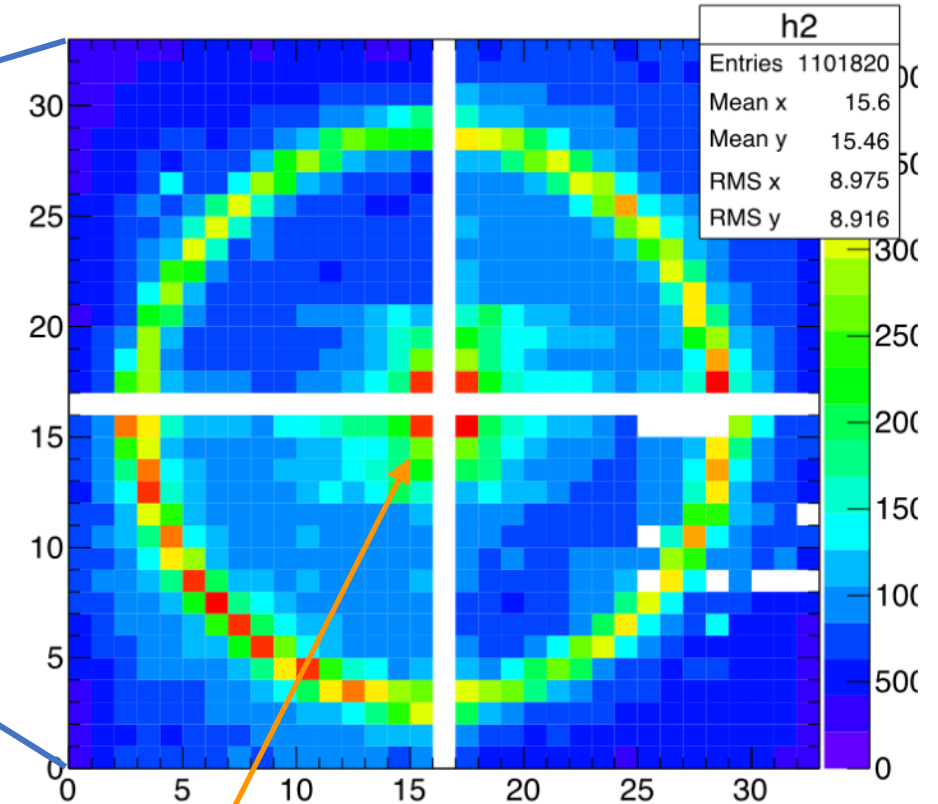
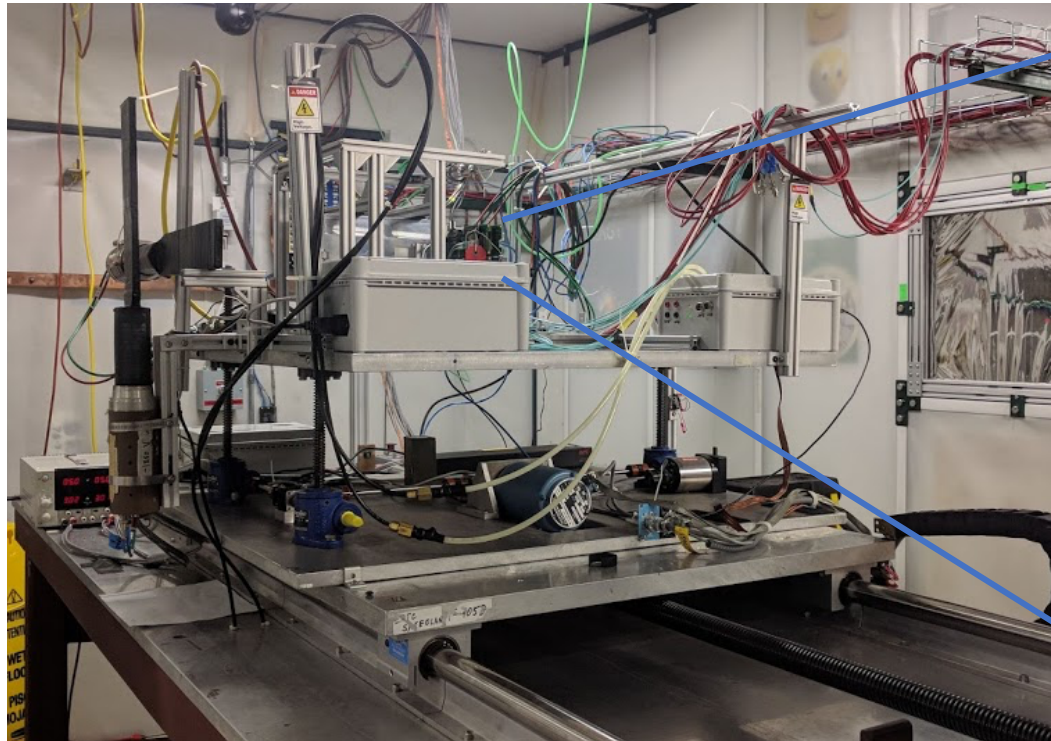
120 GeV/c
proton

Accumulated ring image

2nd mRICH Beam Test - Verify the PID Capability



Fermilab Beam Test Facility, from July 25 to August 6, 2018



Beam spot

Accumulated ring image

120 GeV/c
proton

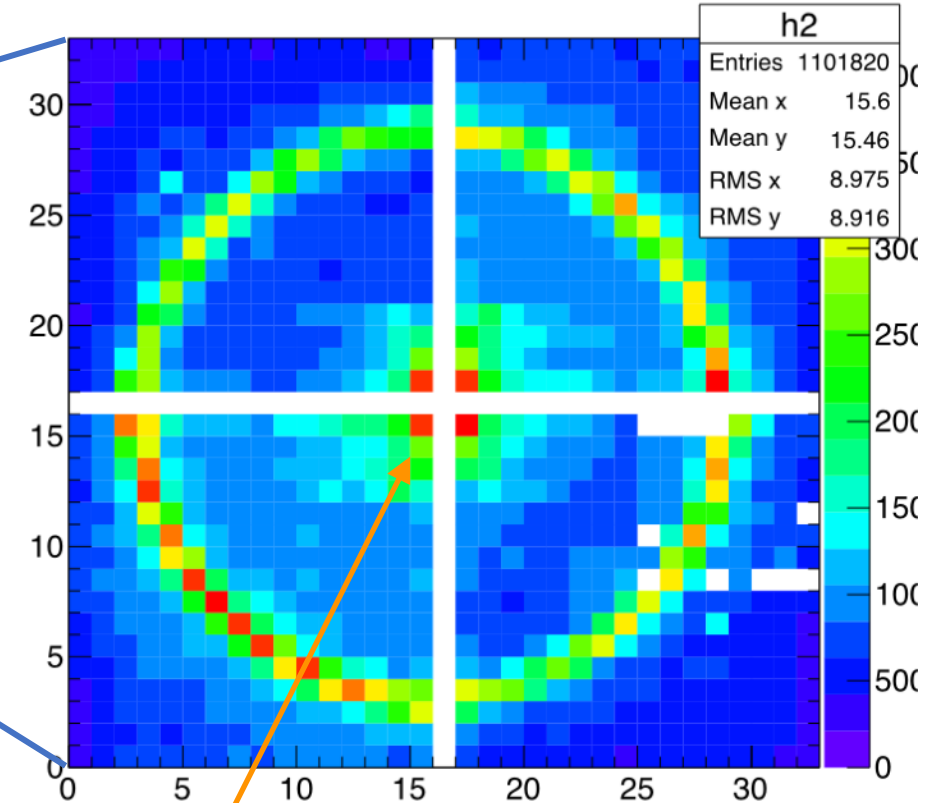
2nd mRICH Beam Test - Verify the PID Capability



Fermilab Beam Test Facility, from July 25 to August 6, 2018



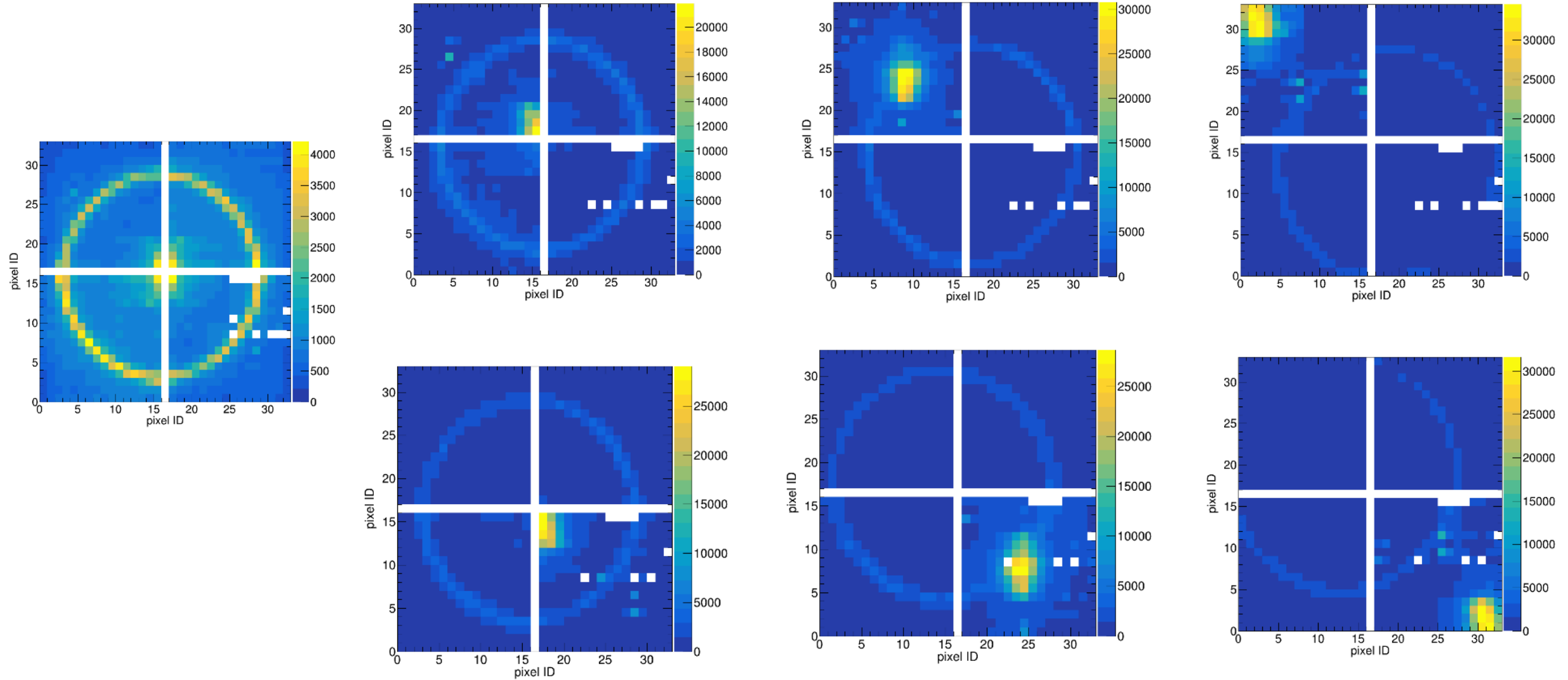
120 GeV/c
proton



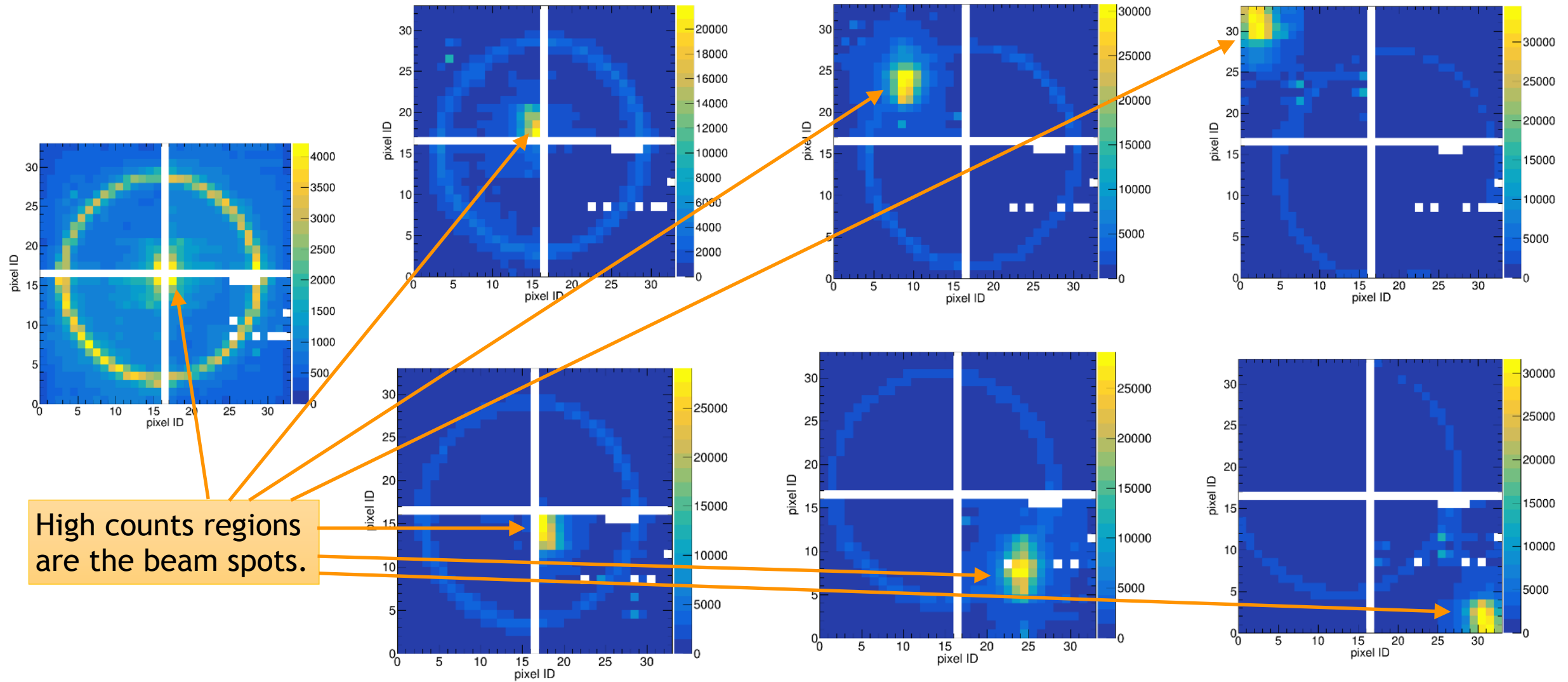
Beam spot

Accumulated ring image

Position Scans with 120 GeV Proton Beam



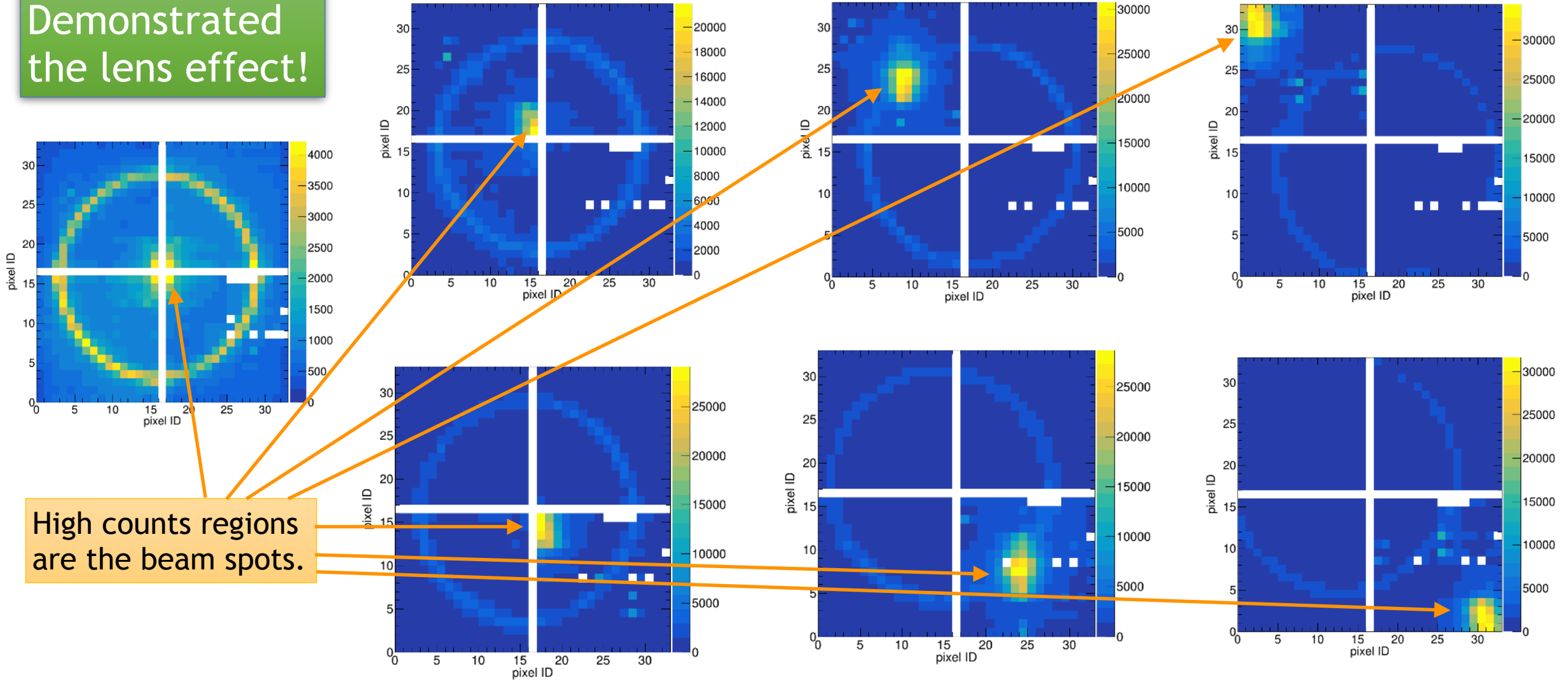
Position Scans with 120 GeV Proton Beam



Position Scans with 120 GeV Proton Beam

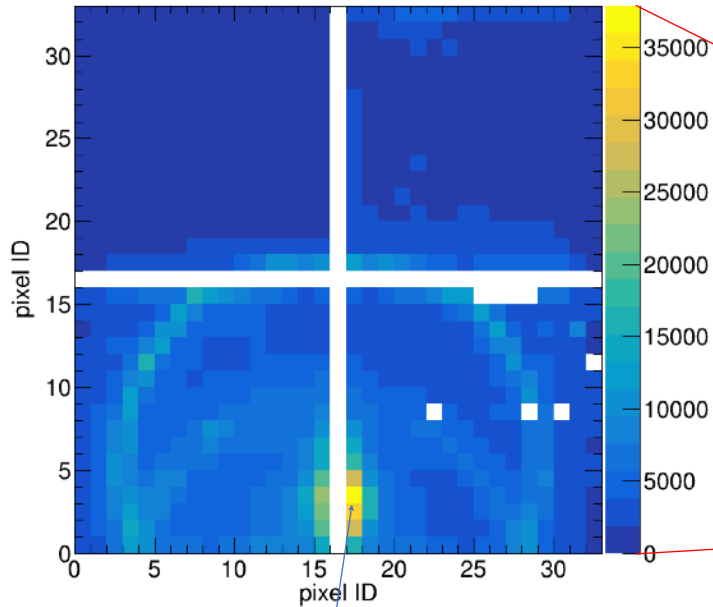


Demonstrated
the lens effect!

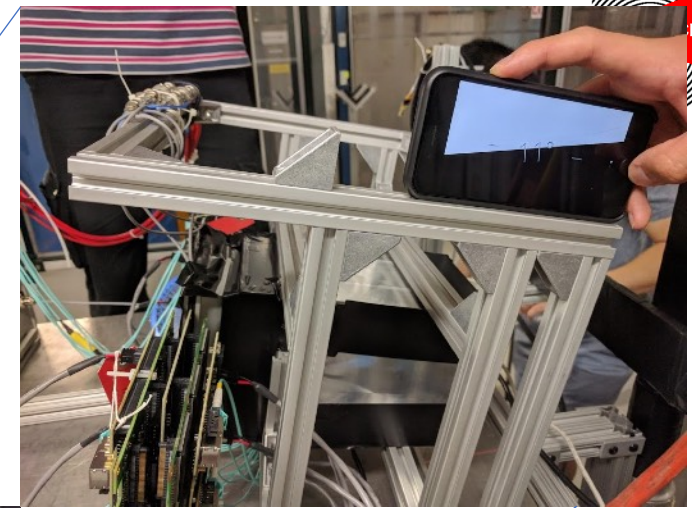
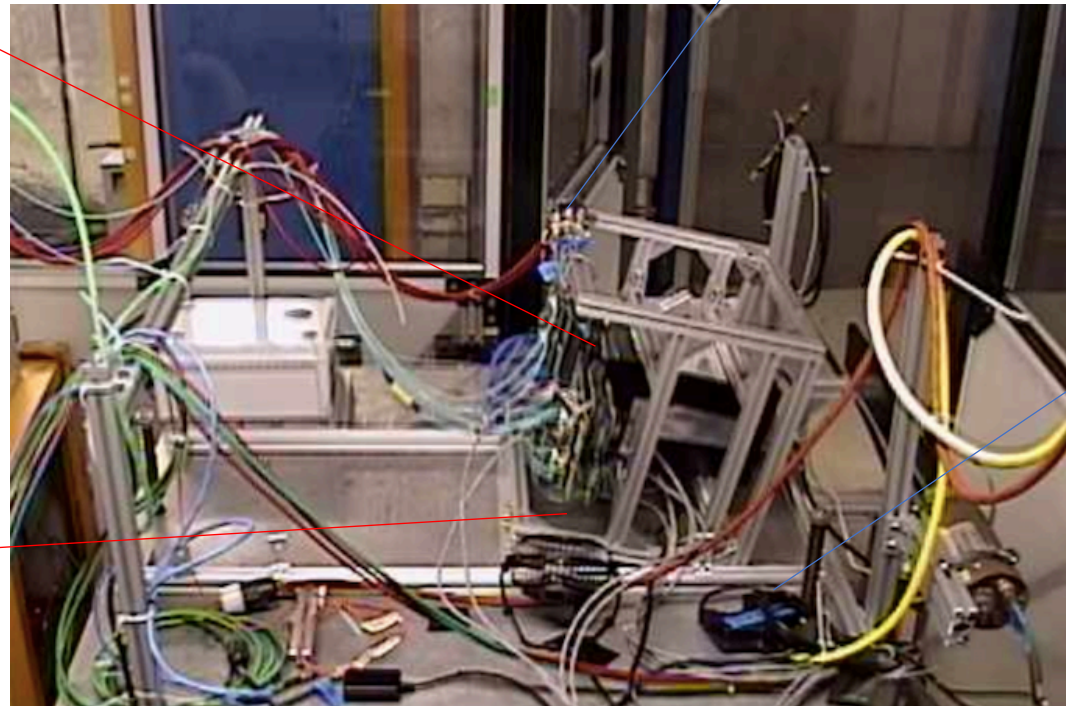


High counts regions
are the beam spots.

Ring image from proton beam at an angle (11°)



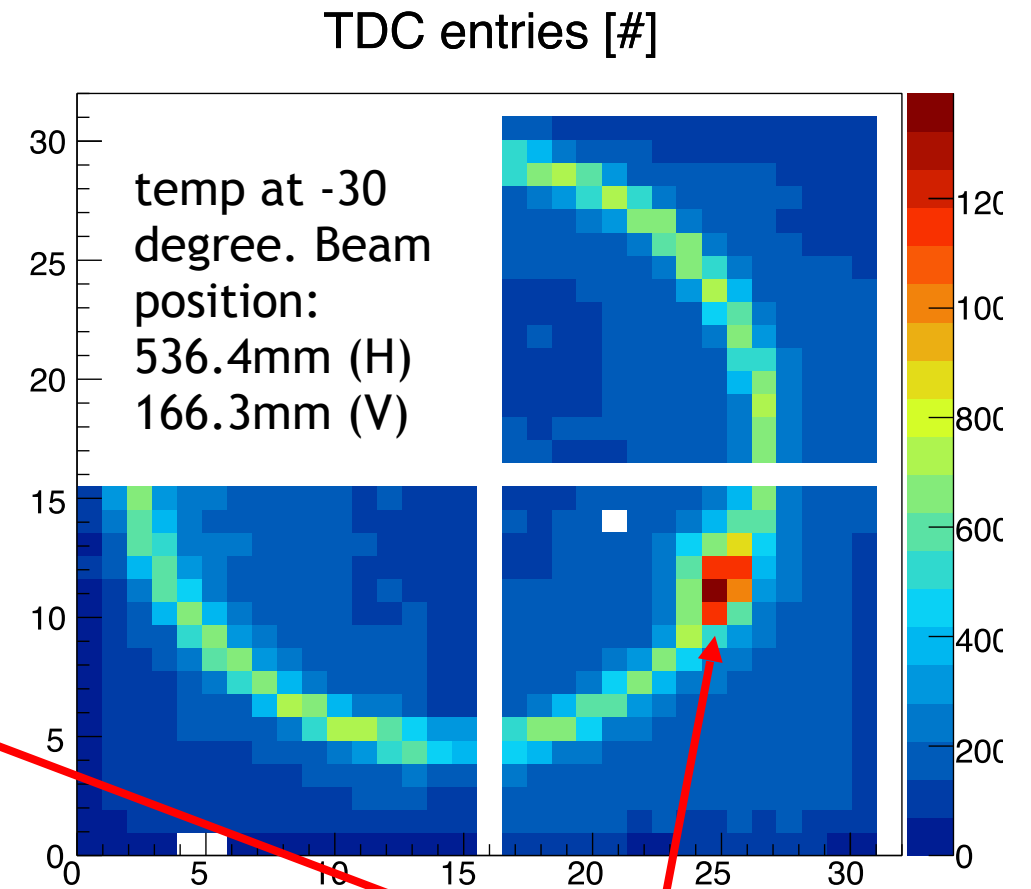
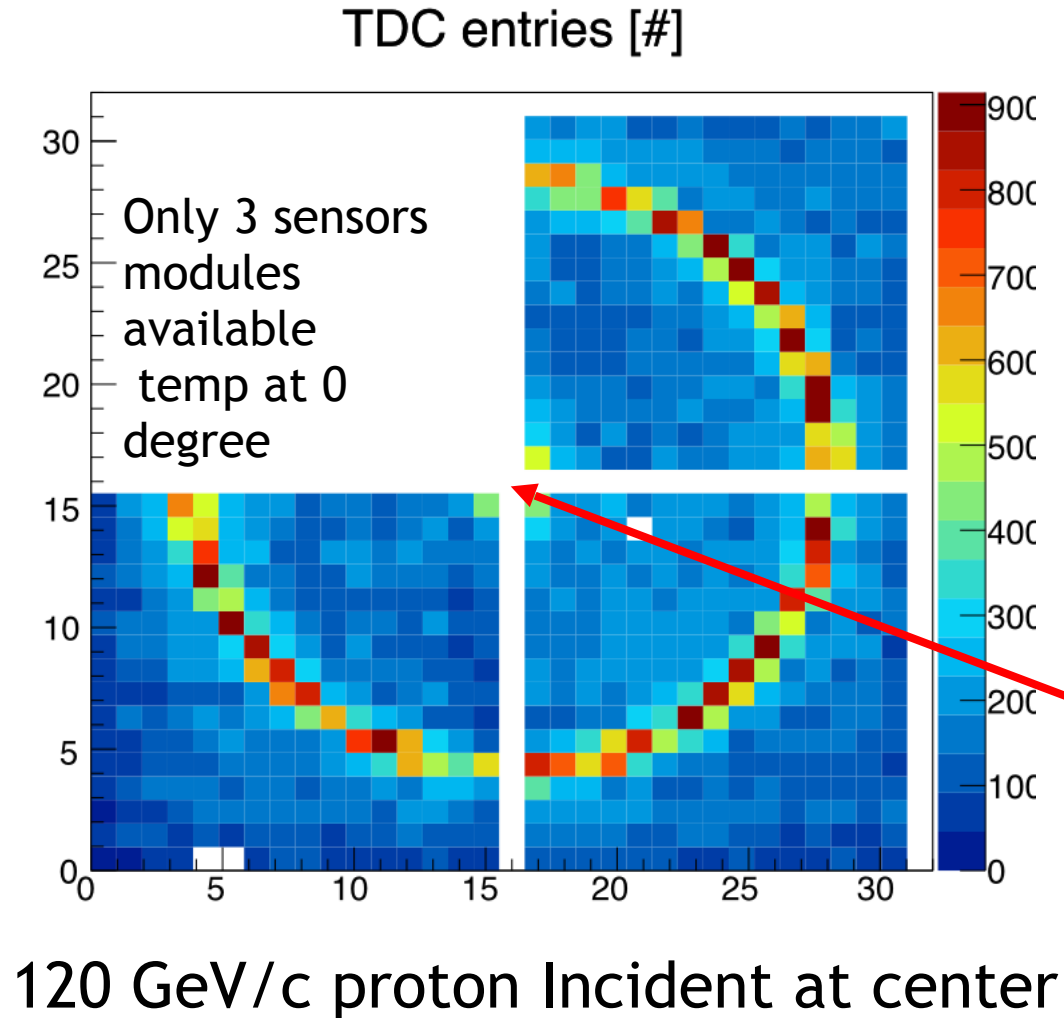
Beam spot



~11 degree tilt downward

←
120 GeV/c proton beam

mRICH readout with SiPM matrix sensors



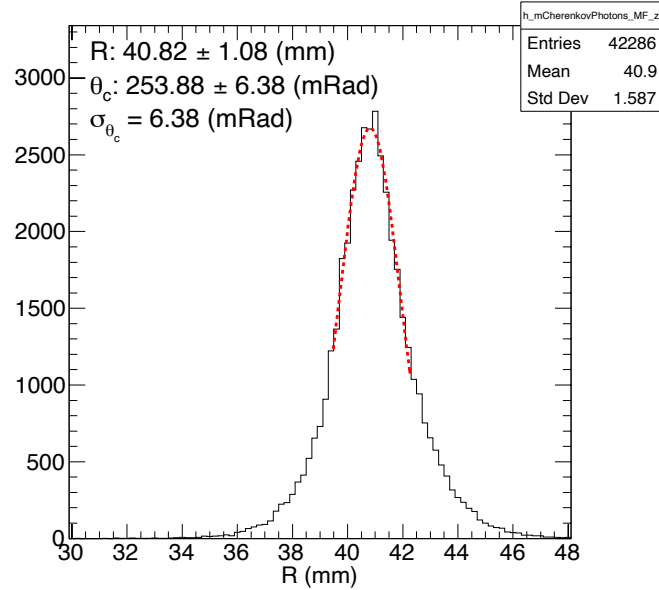
Beam spot



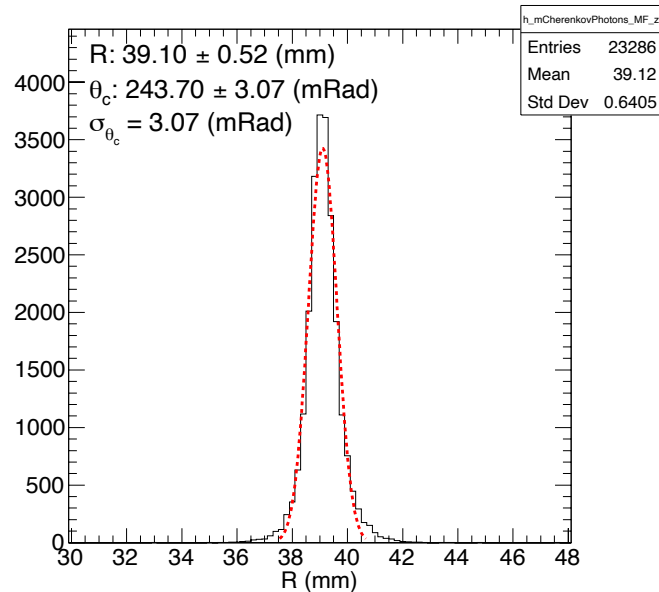
Ring Radius and Number of Cherenkov Photons

Data

No precision tracking was available. Beam size is ~6mm in radius.



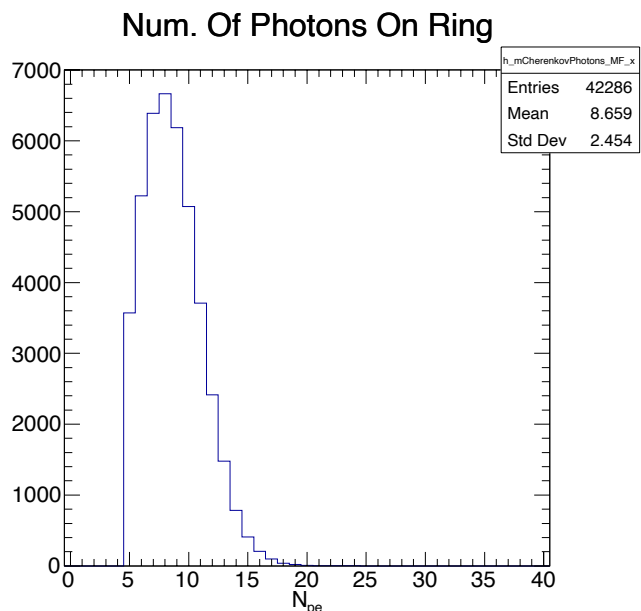
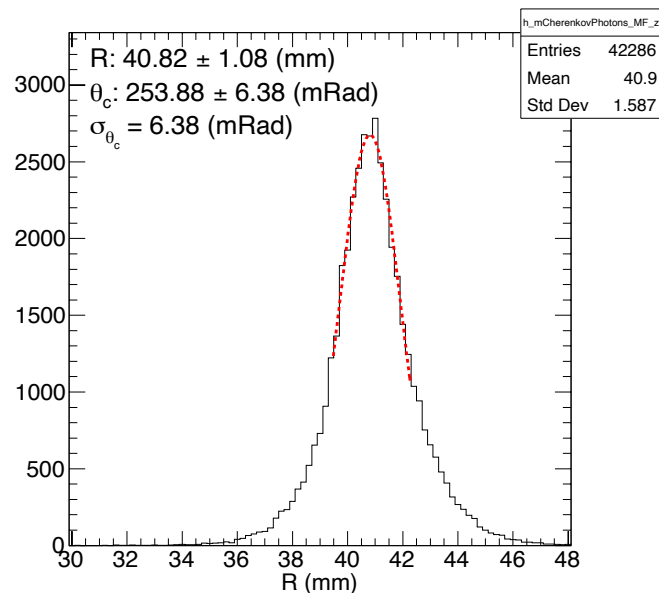
Simulation



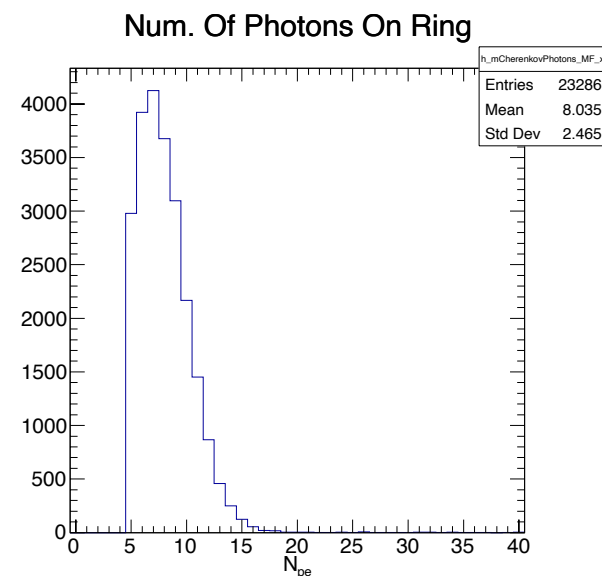
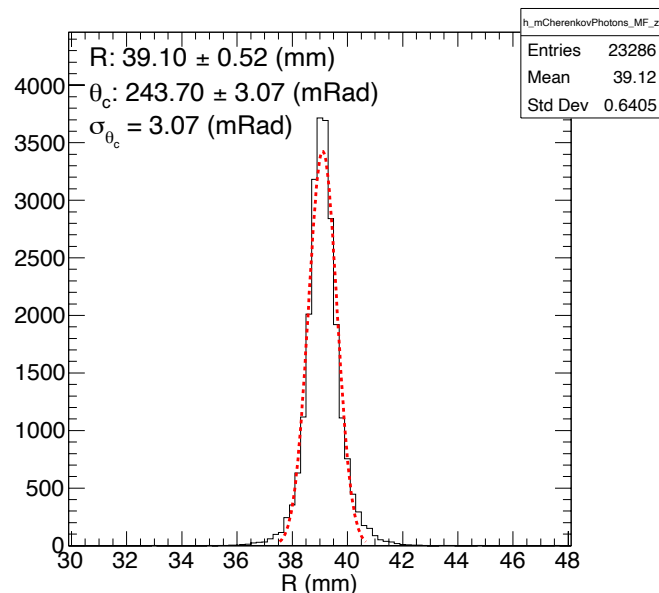
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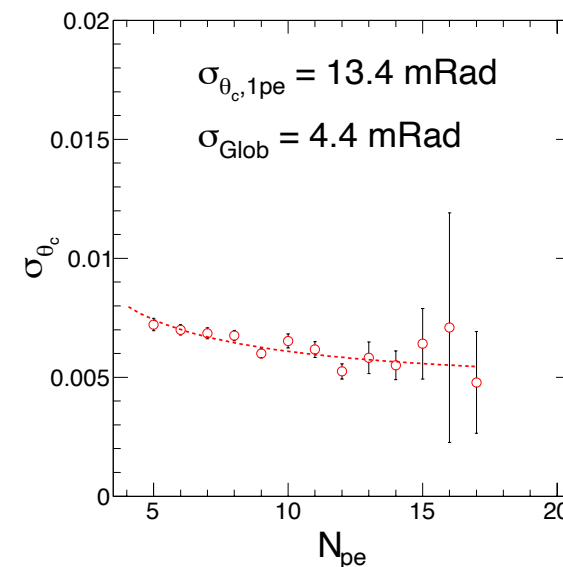
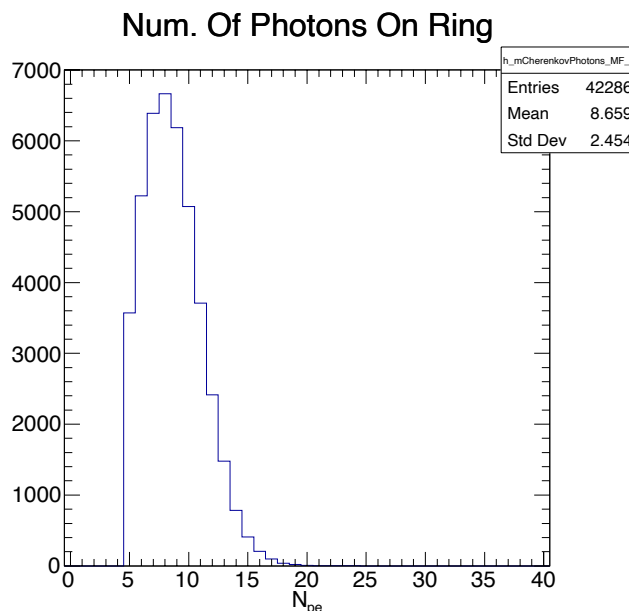
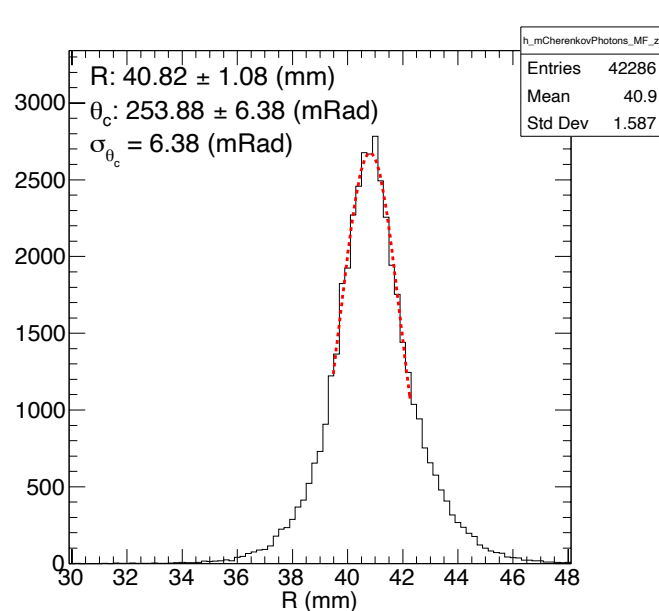
Simulation



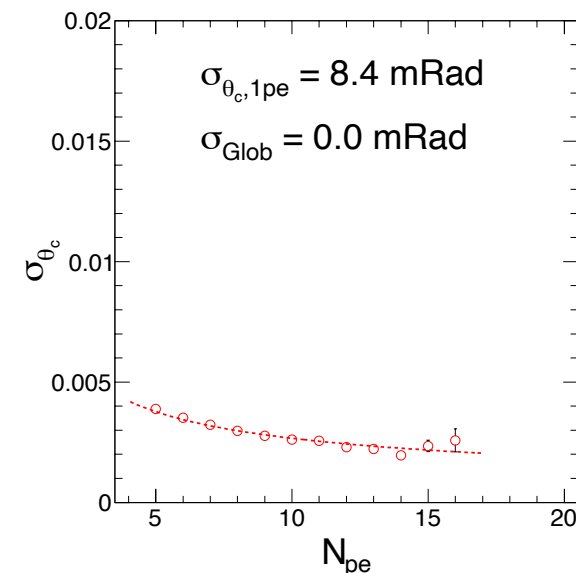
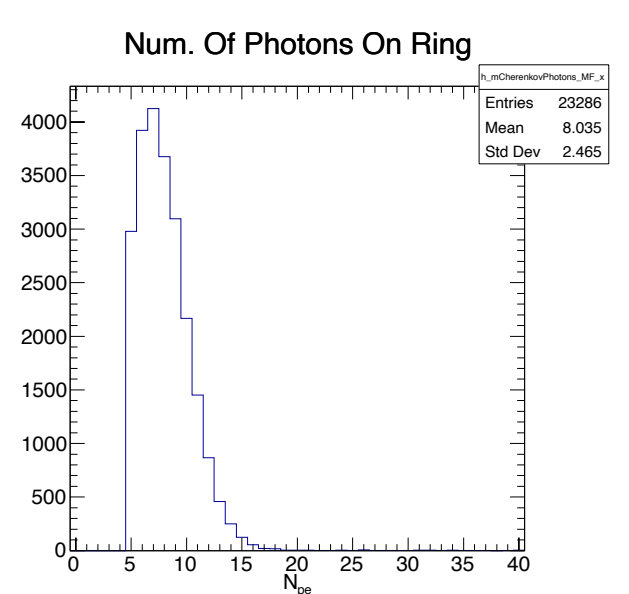
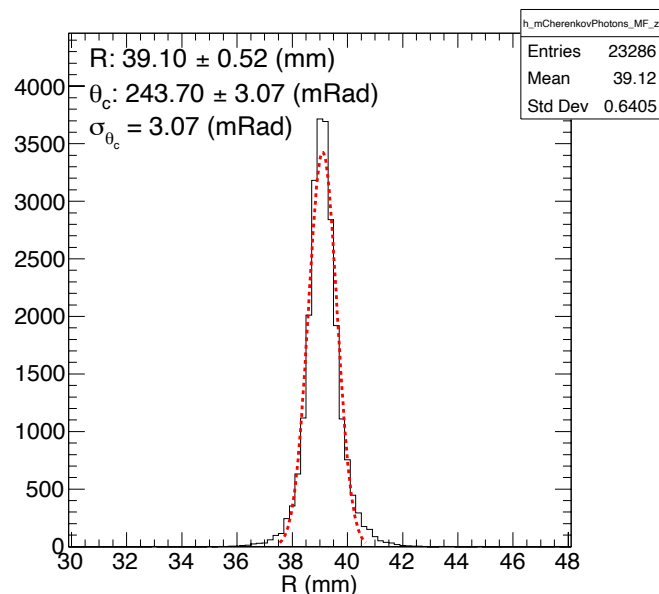
Ring Radius and Number of Cherenkov Photons

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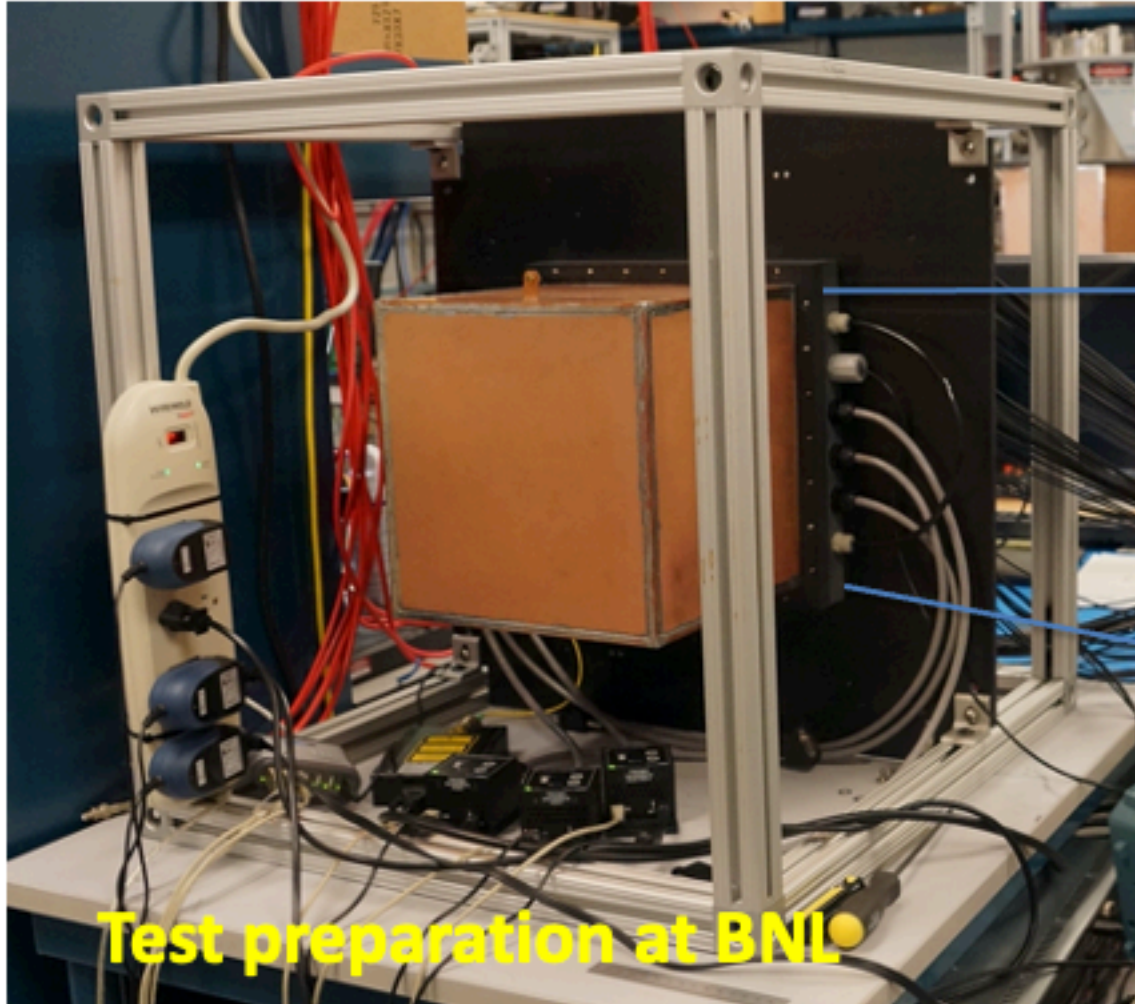
No precision tracking was available. Beam size is ~6mm in radius.



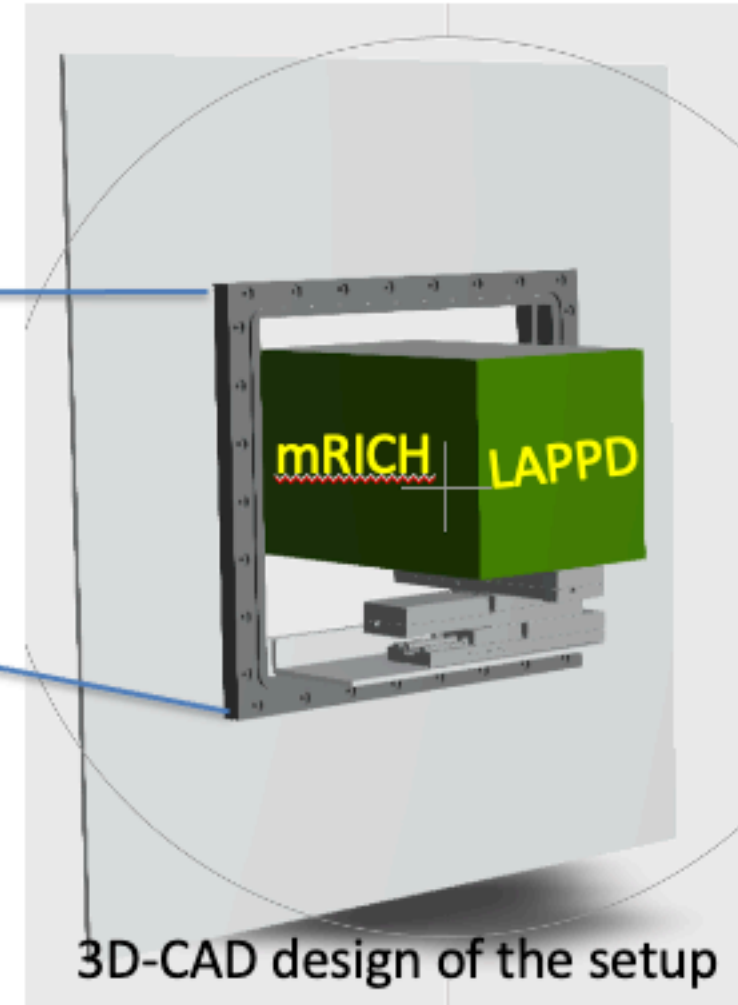
Simulation



mRICH-LAPPD Fermilab Test (5/25 - 6/14/21)

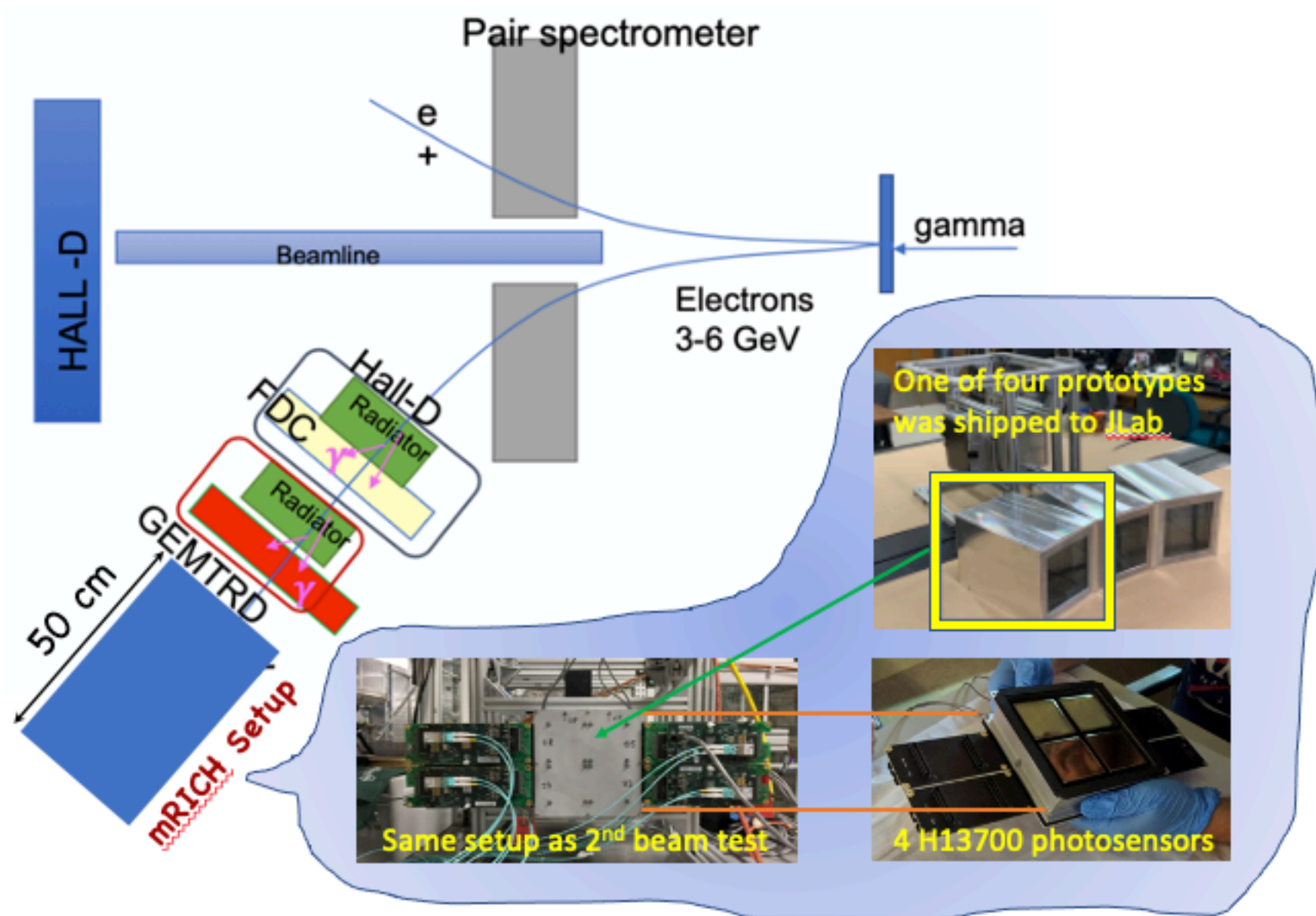


Test preparation at BNL



3D-CAD design of the setup

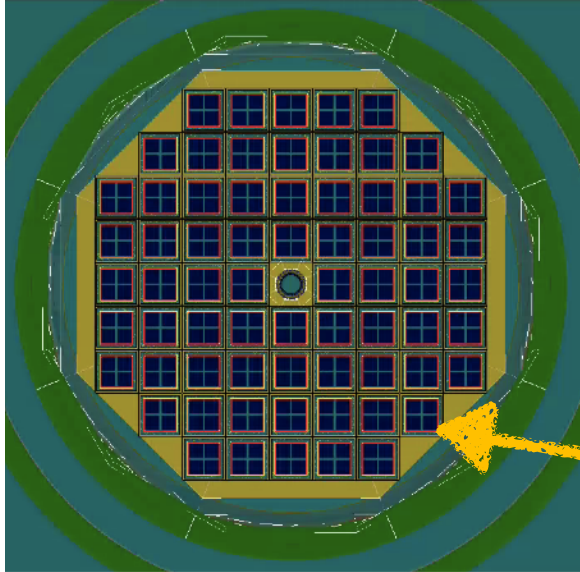
Planned mRICH Test at JLab in August 2021



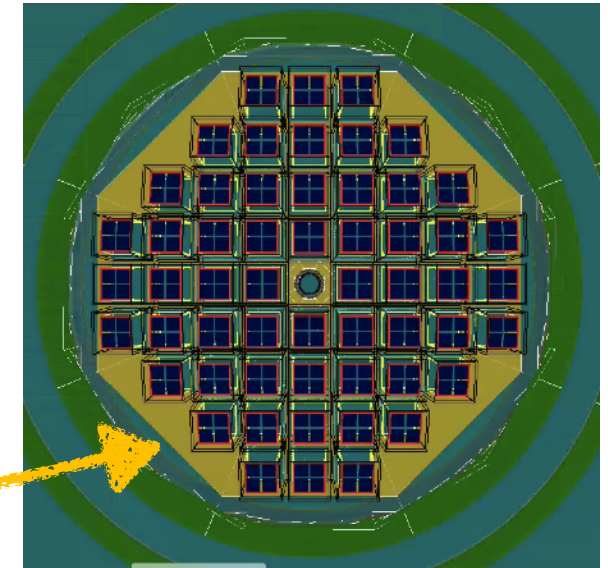
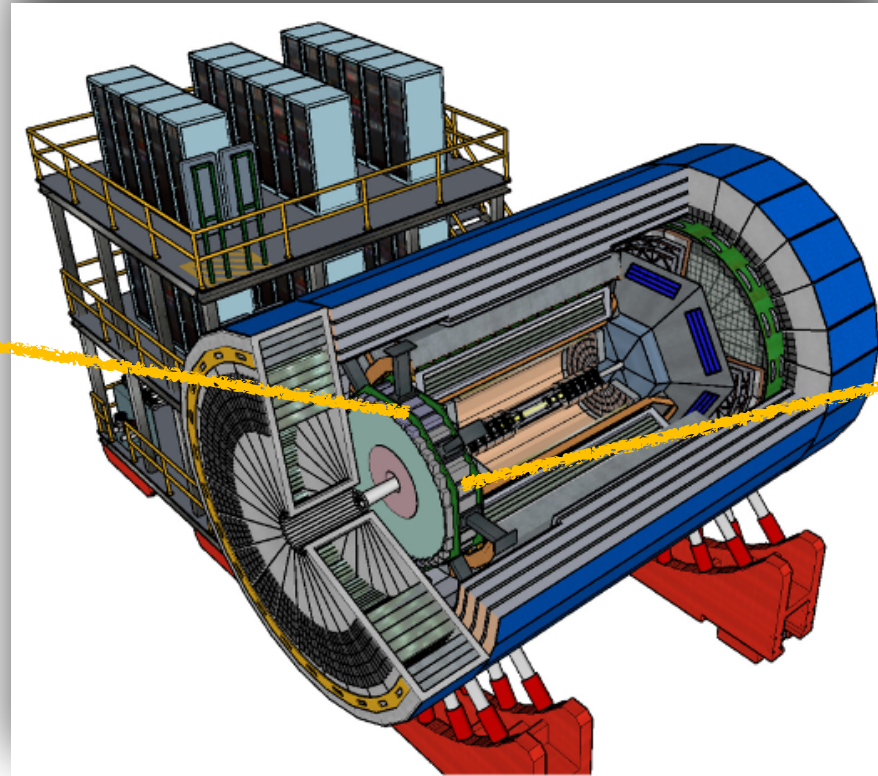
Outlook - Optimization of mRICH Array Implementation for EIC Experiments



Maximize acceptance and PID efficiency

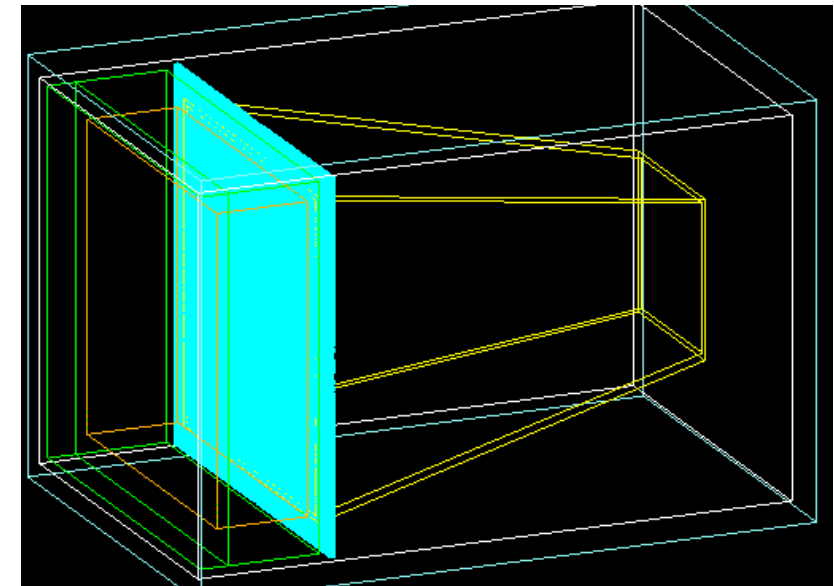
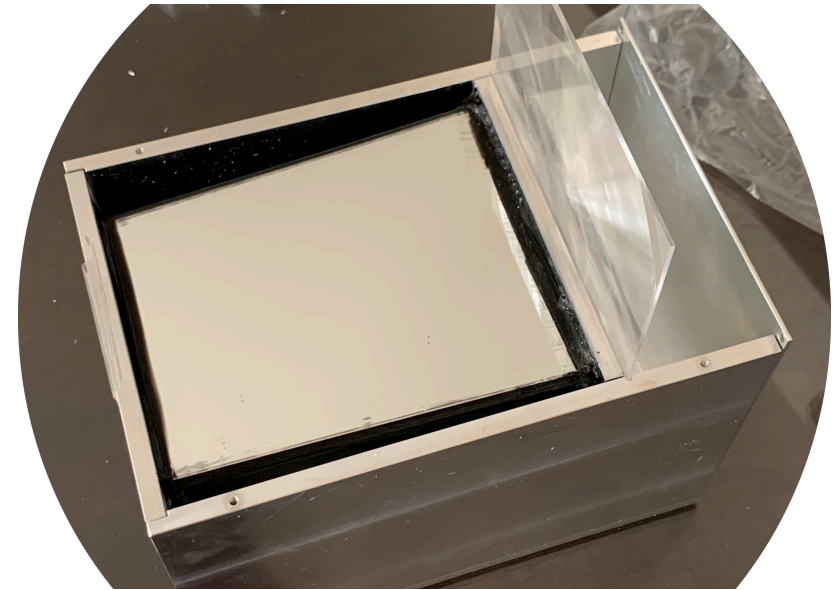
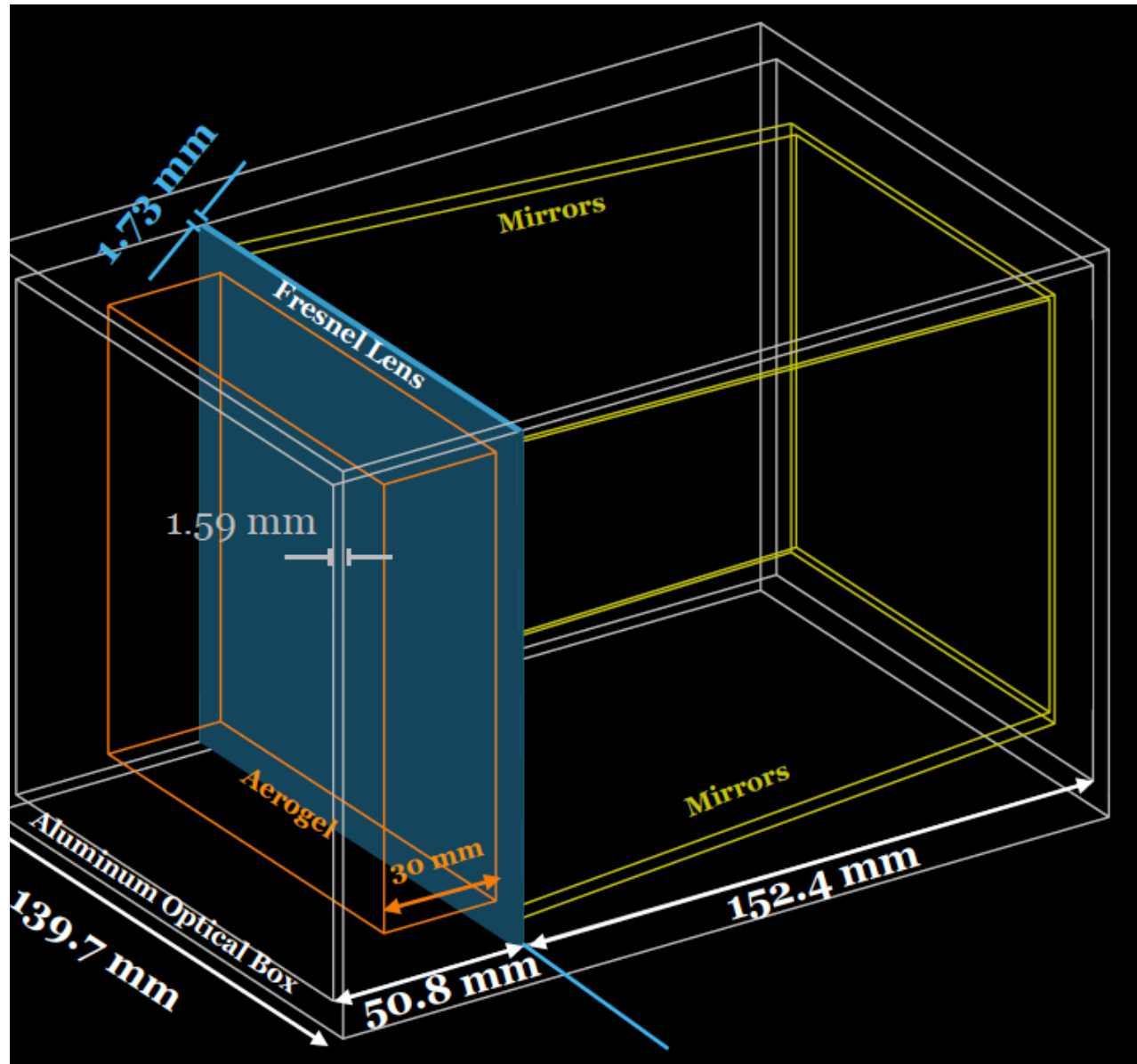


Non-projective



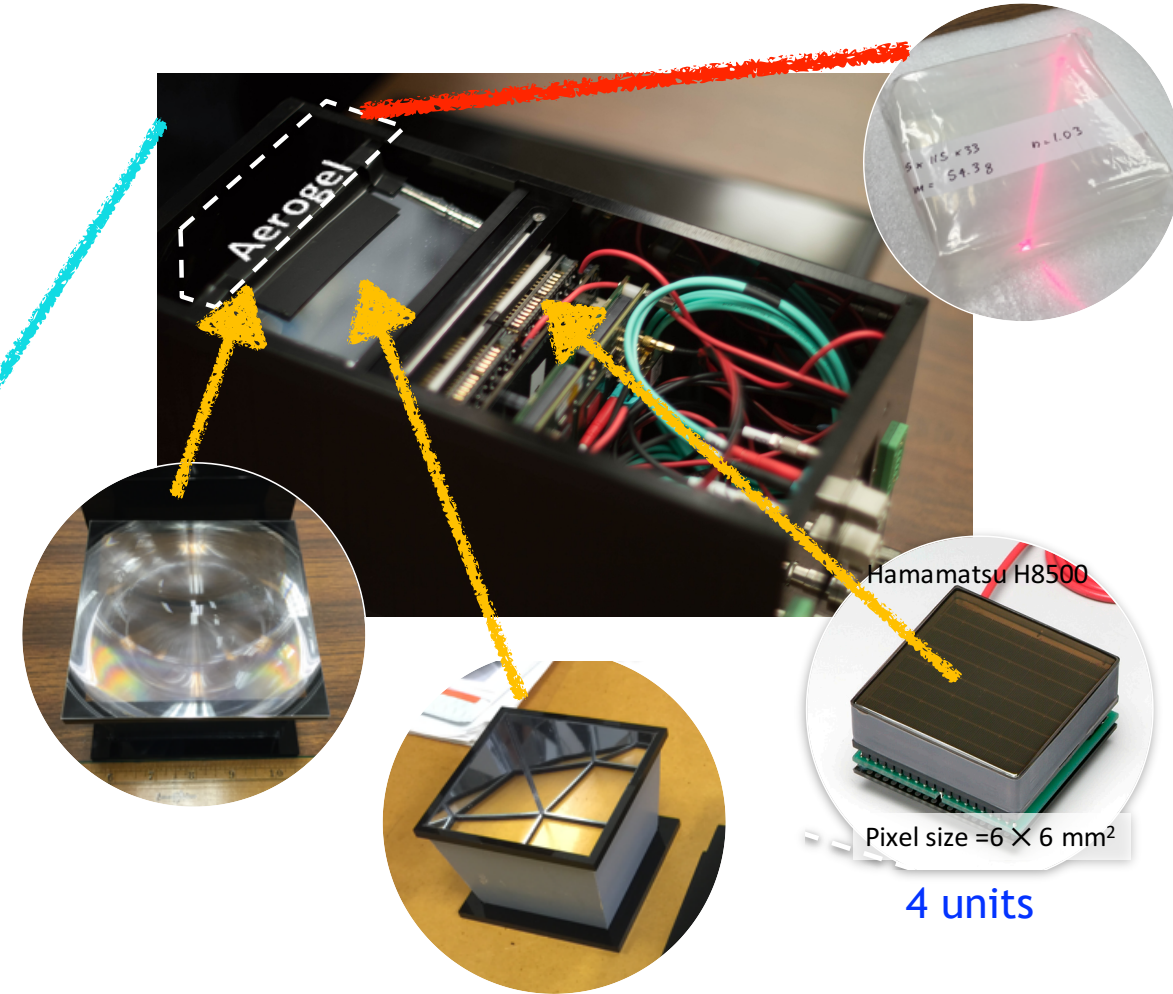
Projective

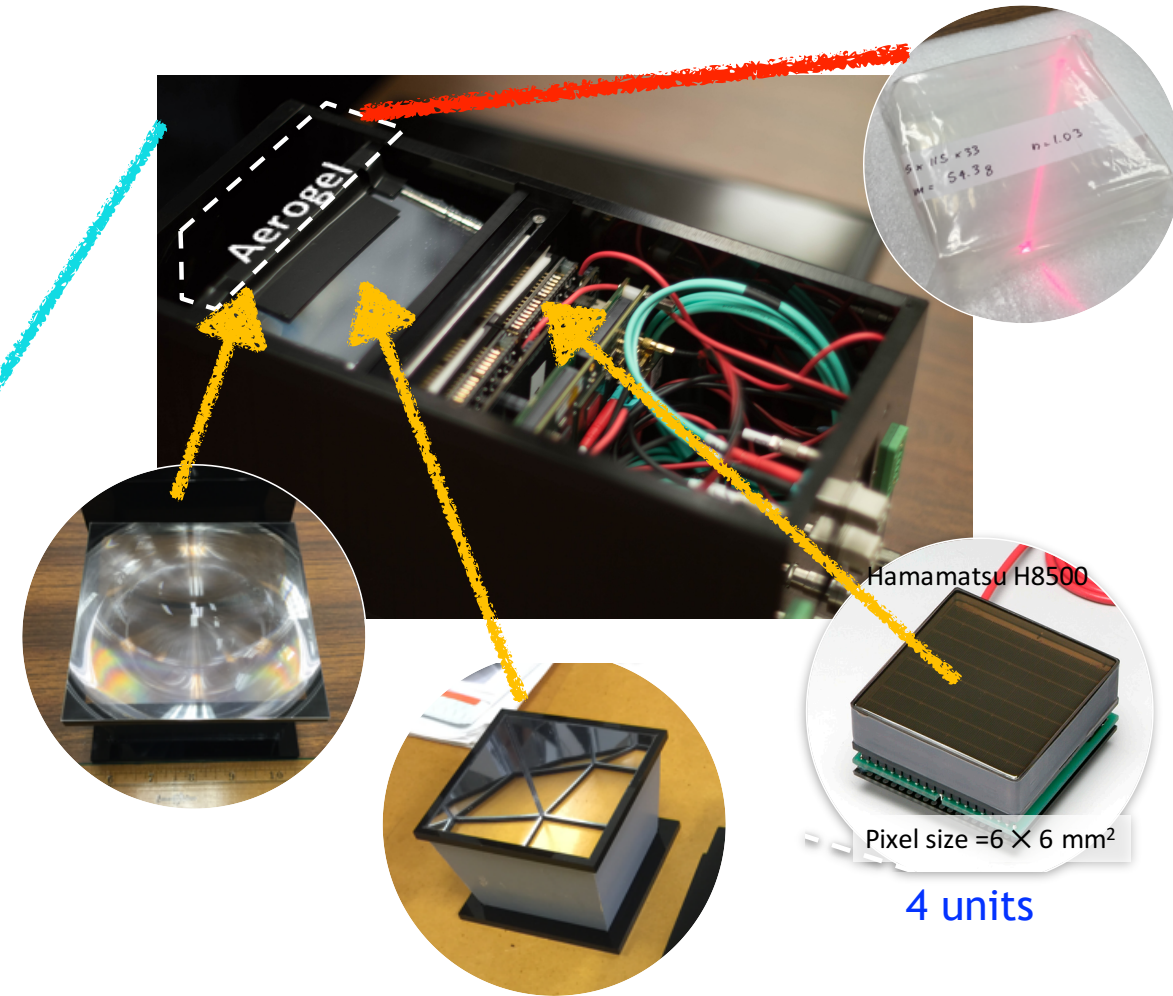
THANK YOU





Fermilab Beam Test Facility, April 2016





20

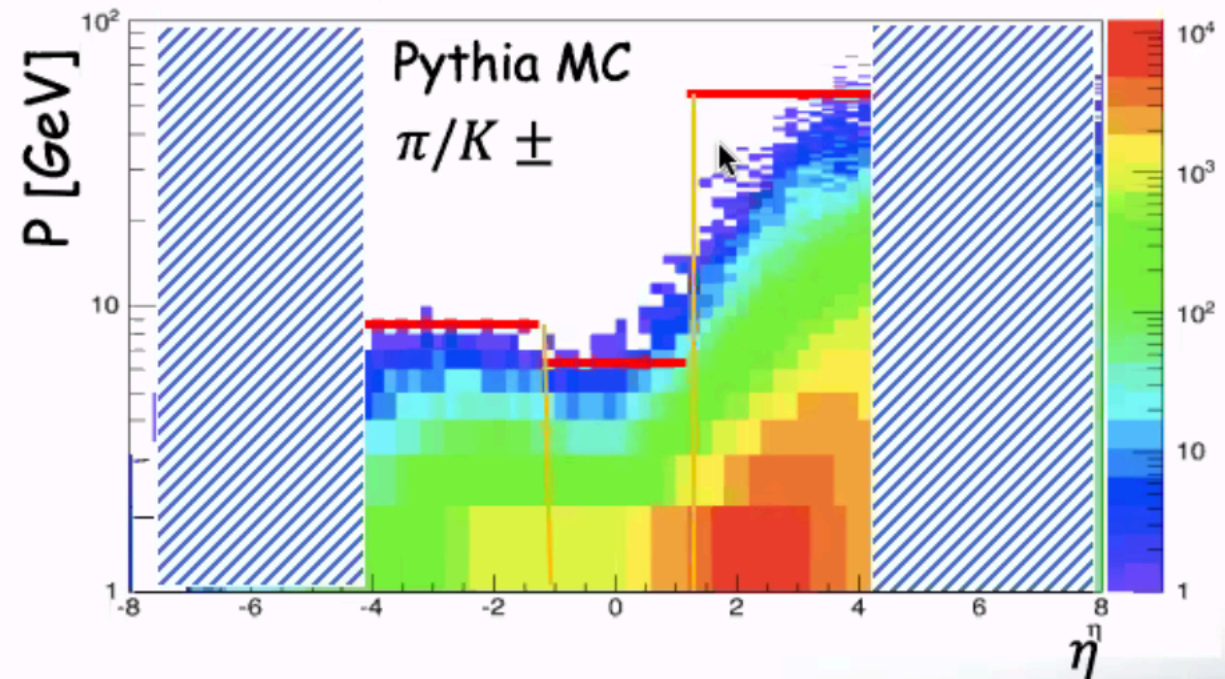
❑ In general, need to separate:

- ❑ Electrons from photons → 4π coverage in tracking
- ❑ Electrons from charged hadrons → mostly provided by calorimetry
- ❑ Charged pions, kaons and protons from each other → Cherenkov detectors

Physics requirements:

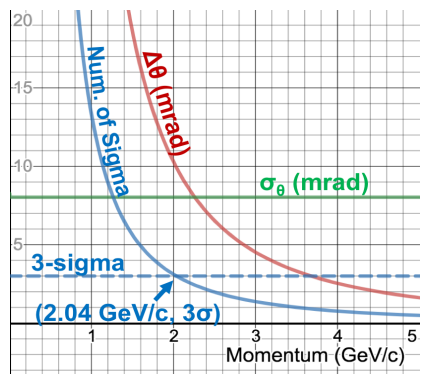
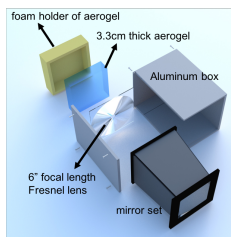
Rapidity	$\pi/K/p$ and π^0/γ	e/h	Min p_T (E)
-3.5 – -1.0	7 GeV/c	18 GeV/c	100 MeV/c
-1.0 – 1.0	8-10 GeV/c	8 GeV/c	100 MeV/c
1.0 – 3.5	50 GeV/c	20 GeV/c	100 MeV/c

Illustration of PID detectors achievements:

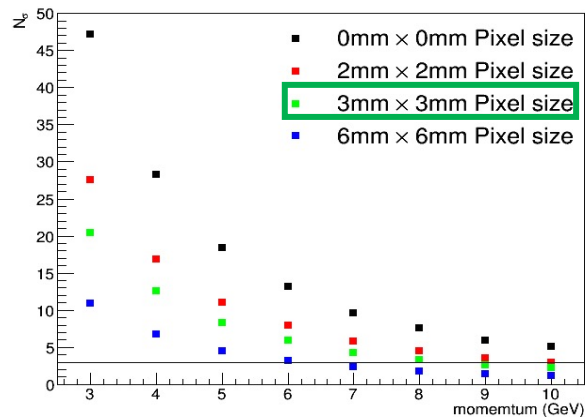




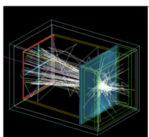
Modular and compact ring imaging Cherenkov (mRICH) PID detector for EIC experiments



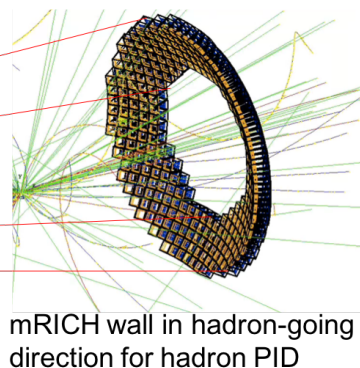
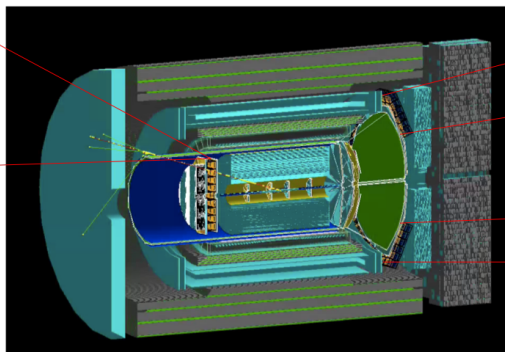
- Projected e/pi separation of mRICH 2nd prototype detector (**blue solid line**)
- 2nd prototype detector can achieve 3-sigma e/pi separation up to 2 GeV/c



- Projected K/pi separation of mRICH 2nd prototype detector (**Green dots**)
- 2nd prototype detector can achieve 3-sigma K/pi separation up to 8 GeV/c

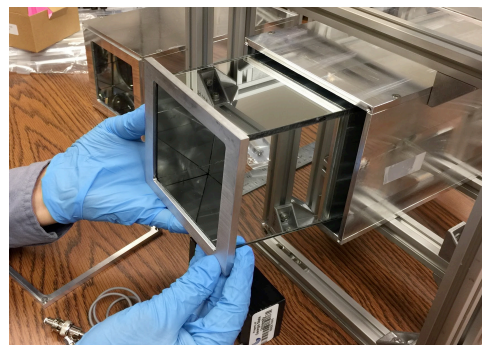


mRICH wall
e/ π separation



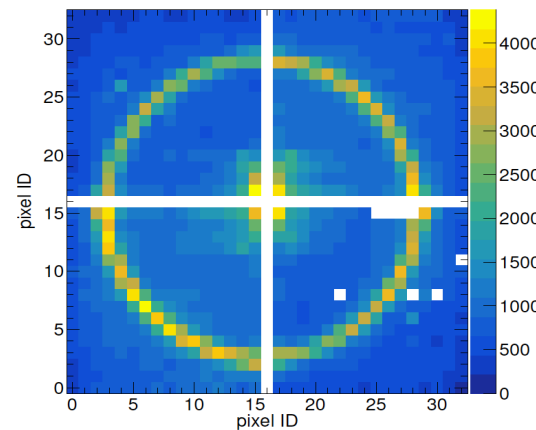
mRICH wall in hadron-going
direction for hadron PID

New features: a) separation of optical and electronic components; b) longer focal length (6"); c) 3mm x 3mm photosensors.

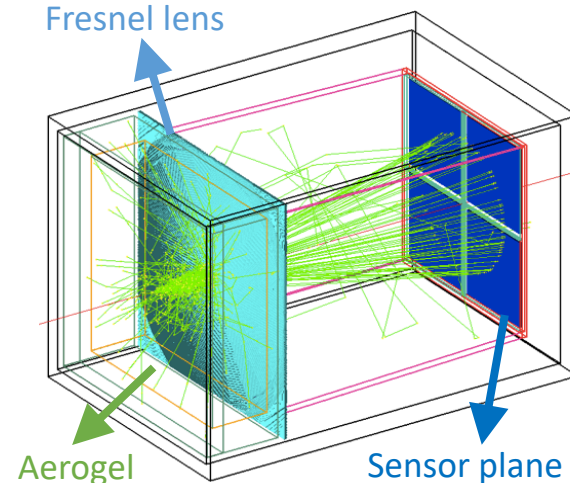


2nd mRICH prototype was tested at Fermilab Test Beam Facility in June/July 2018

Beam Test at Fermilab



Fresnel lens



GEANT4 Simulation

