

## gravitational synchrotron radiation

$$W_{GSR} = \frac{5\pi}{16} \frac{m^2}{M_P^2} \frac{\hbar c^2 \gamma^4}{\rho^2} n_b^2 N_b^2$$

assuming coherence over all  $n_b$  bunches

P. Chen, SLAC-PUB-6666 (1994)

$$W_{SR} = \frac{2}{3} \alpha \frac{\hbar c^2 \gamma^4}{\rho^2} n_b N_b$$

$$\frac{W_{GSR}}{W_{SR}} = \frac{15\pi}{32} \frac{m^2}{\alpha M_P^2} n_b N_b \sim 3.5 \times 10^{-21} \quad \text{for LHC}$$

# gravitational beamstrahlung

$$W_{GB} = \frac{\pi}{4} \frac{1}{\alpha} \frac{m^2}{M_P^2} \left( \frac{\sigma_z}{\lambda_c} \frac{B}{B_c} \right)^2 N_b n_b W_{EM}$$

with a cut off at  $\omega \geq c/\sigma_z$

P. Chen, SLAC-PUB-6666 (1994)

P. Chen, Modern Phys. Lett. 6 (1991) 1069

for FCC-ee-Z:

$$\sigma_z \approx 12 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_P \approx 1.2 \times 10^{19} \frac{\text{GeV}}{c^2} \text{ (Planck mass)}$$

$$B_c \approx 4.4 \times 10^9 \text{ T (Schwinger critical field)}$$

$$\lambda_c \approx 2.4 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m (electron Compton wavelength)}$$

$$\langle B \rangle \approx (2^{3/2}/\pi) N_b r_e / (\gamma \sigma_x^* \sigma_z) p/e \approx 10 \text{ T}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \frac{1}{\alpha} \frac{m^2}{M_P^2} \left( \frac{\sigma_z}{\lambda_c} \frac{B}{B_c} \right)^2 N_b n_b^2 \approx 10^{-21}$$

$$W_{EM} \sim 0.5 \text{ MW}$$
$$\rightarrow W_{GB} \sim 0.5 \text{ fW}$$

assuming coherence over all  $n_b$  bunches