

# PMT-Spectrometer

Introduction and Current State

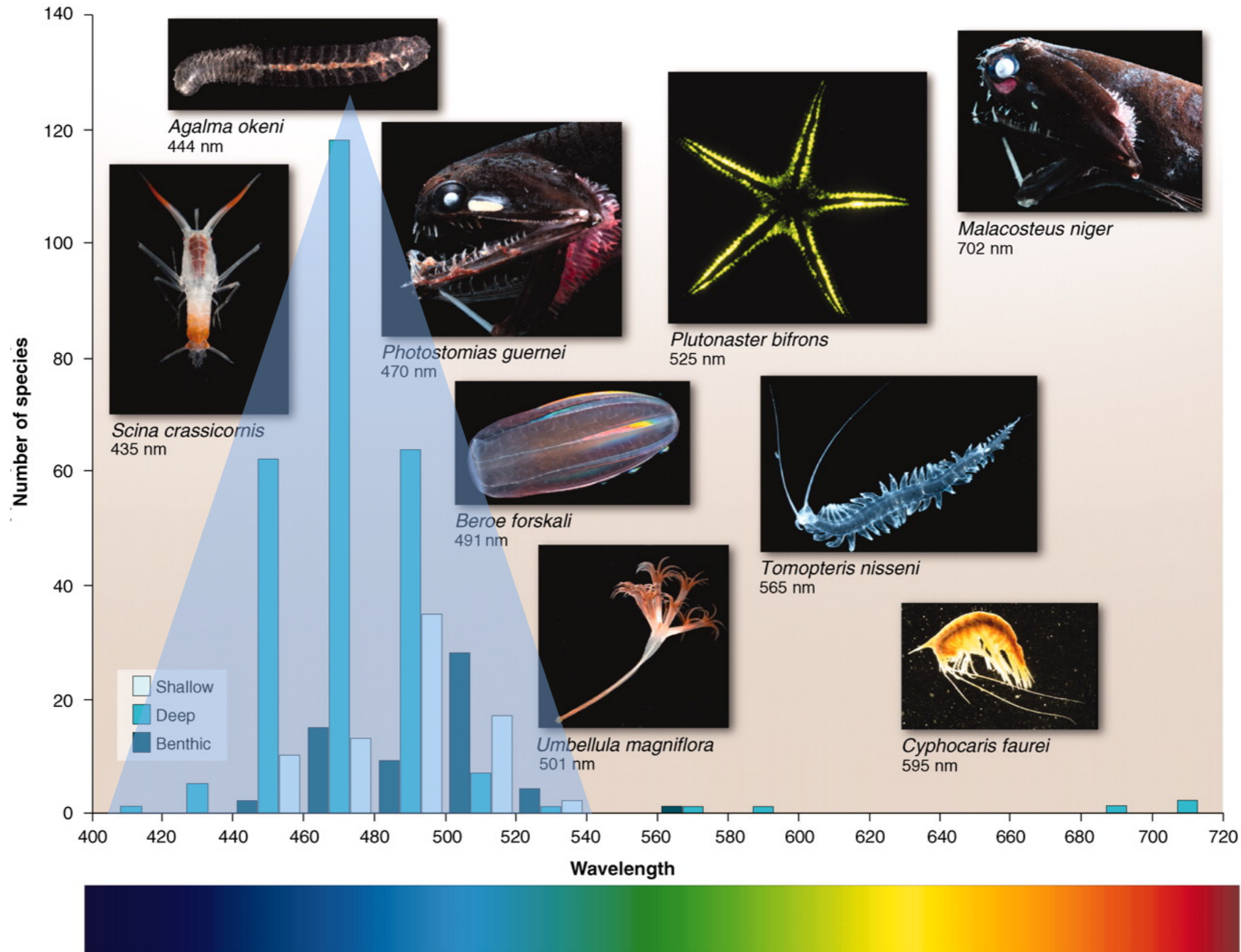


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P-ONE Collaboration Meeting

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# Motivation of the PMT-Spectrometer

- Measure the bio spectra of the background for P-ONE
- Light absorption length in dependence of wavelength (Complimentary to STRAW)





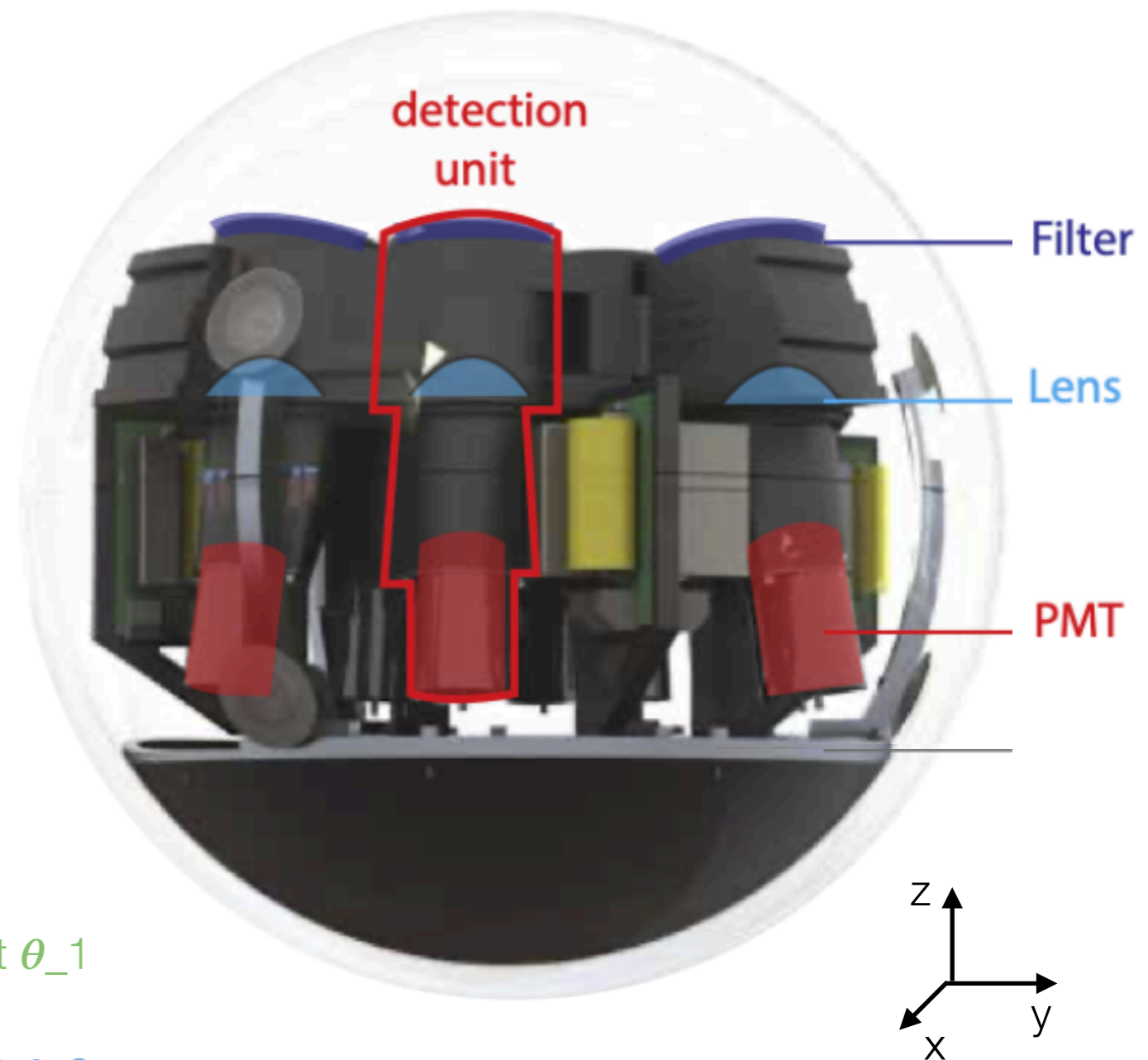
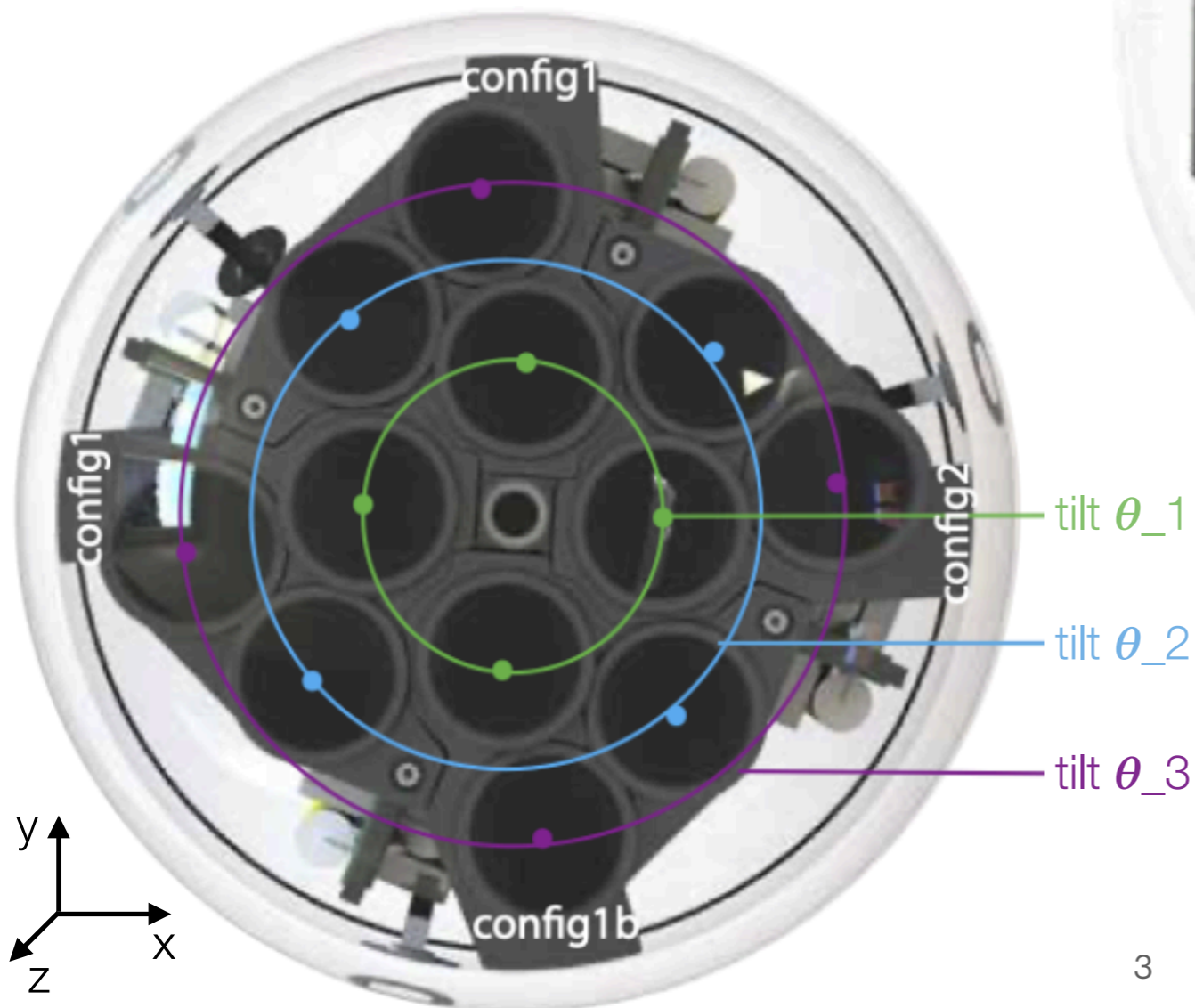
# Design and Geometry

## 12 detection units

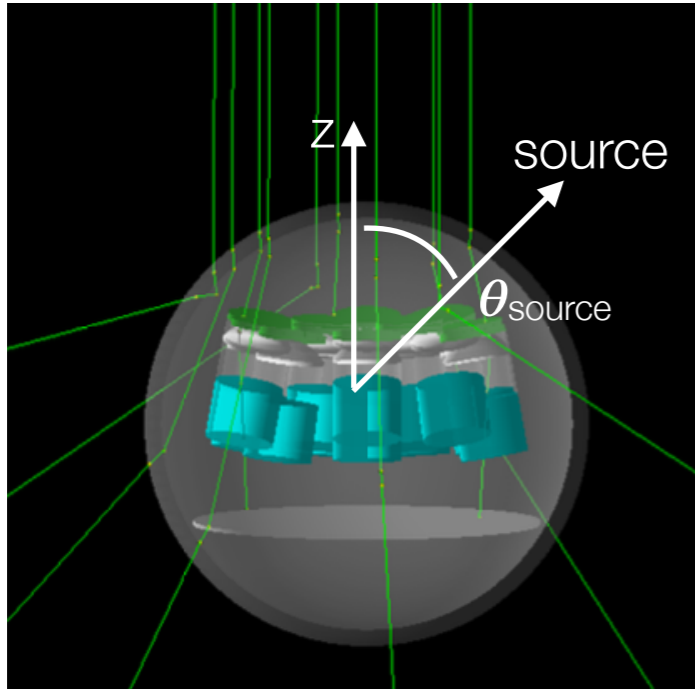
- unit of: 2" filter, 2" lense, 1" PMT
- maximum what fits inside a module

## Optimised that all PMTs have the same field of view

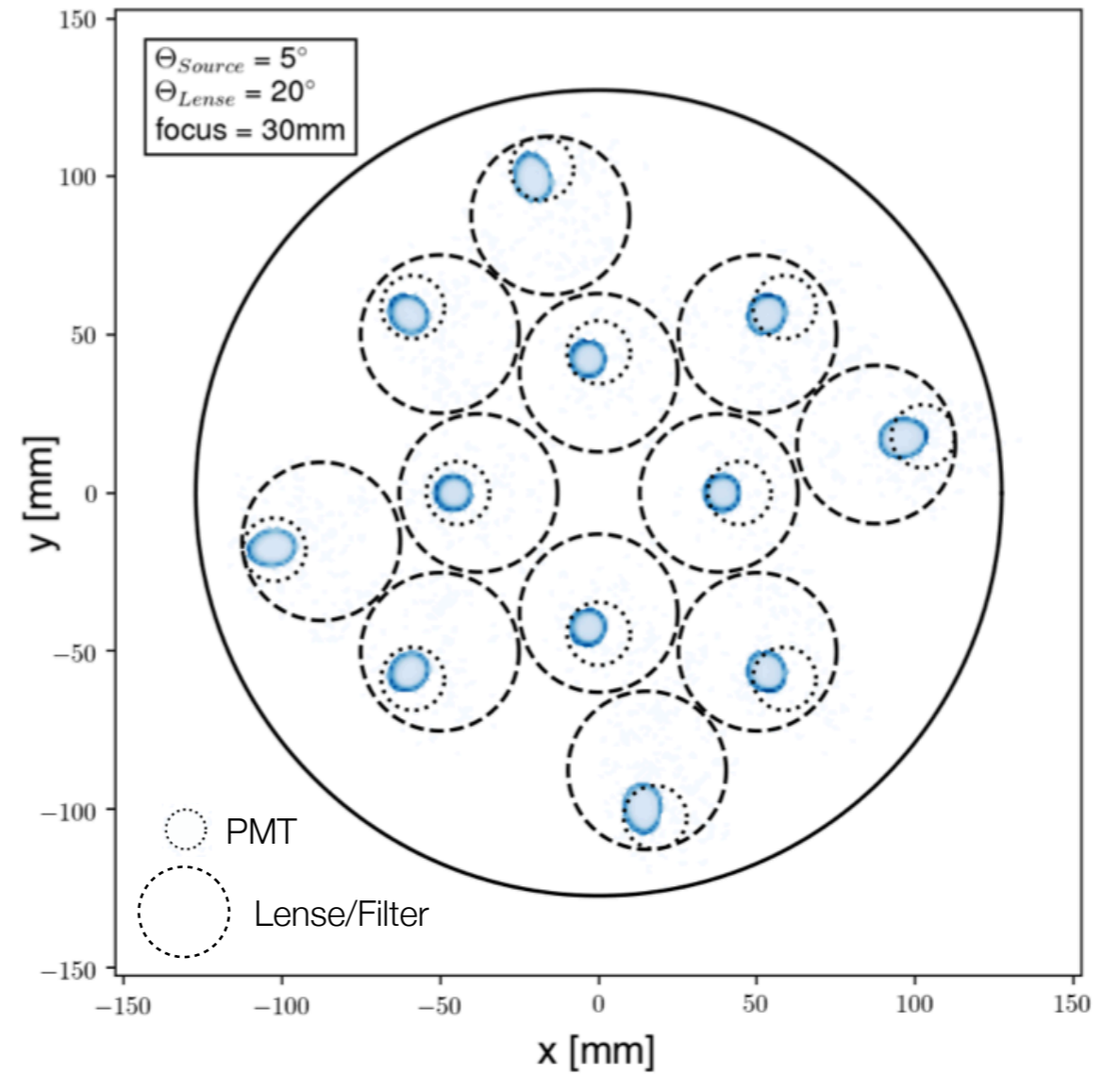
- correct distortion of the sphere
- detection units are tilted in  $\theta$



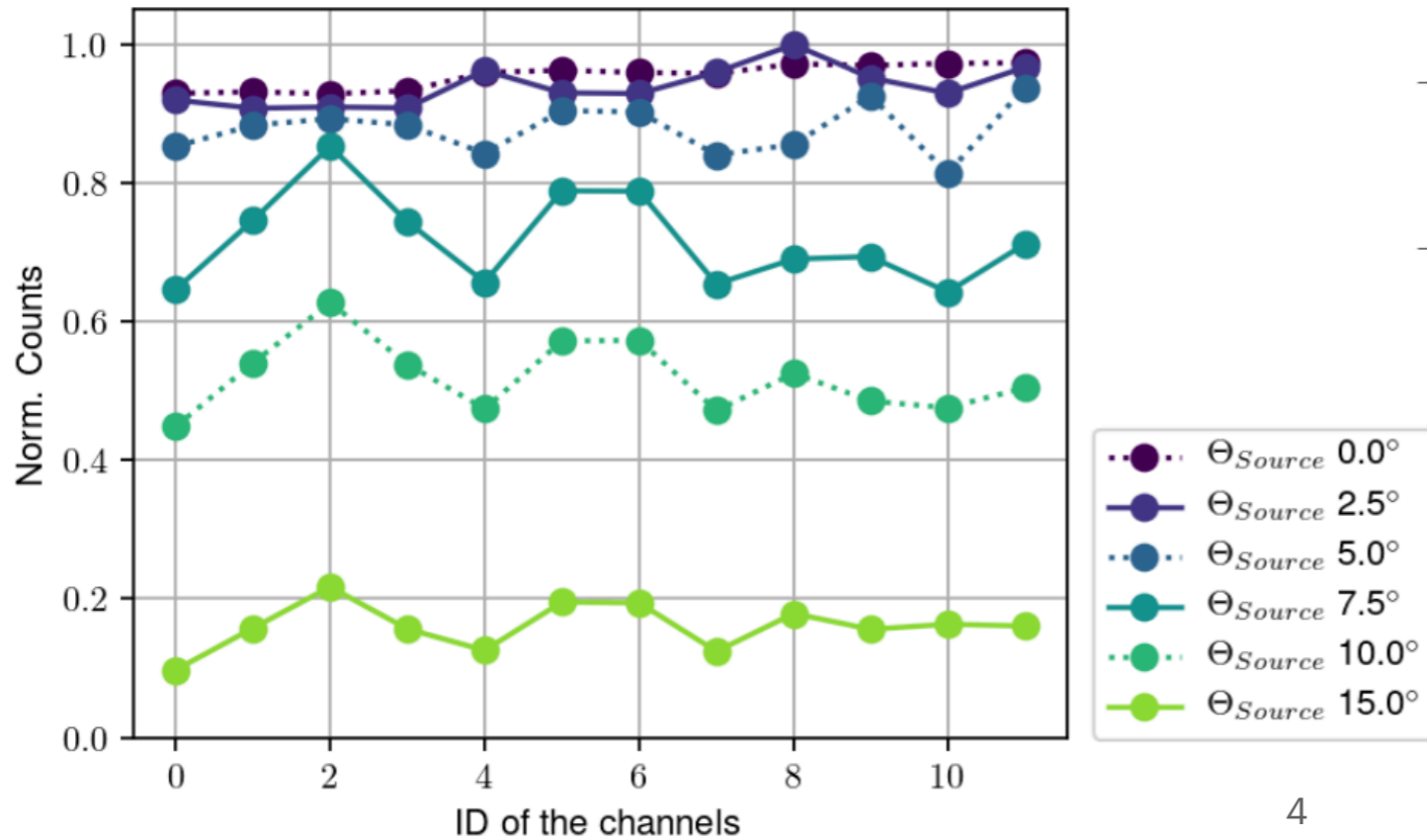
# Geant4 Simulation



Light intensity at the PMTs for  $\theta_{source} = 5^\circ$



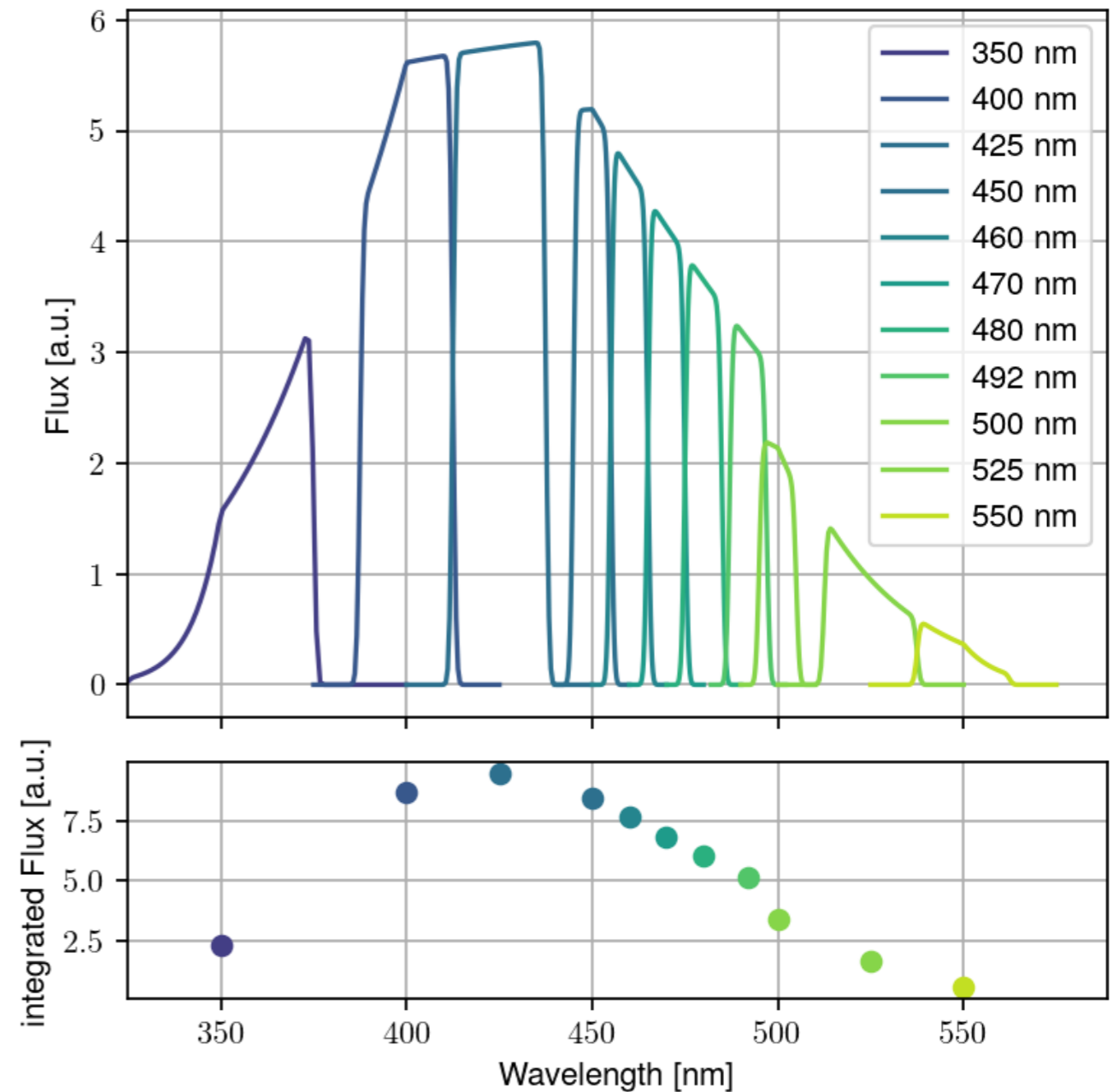
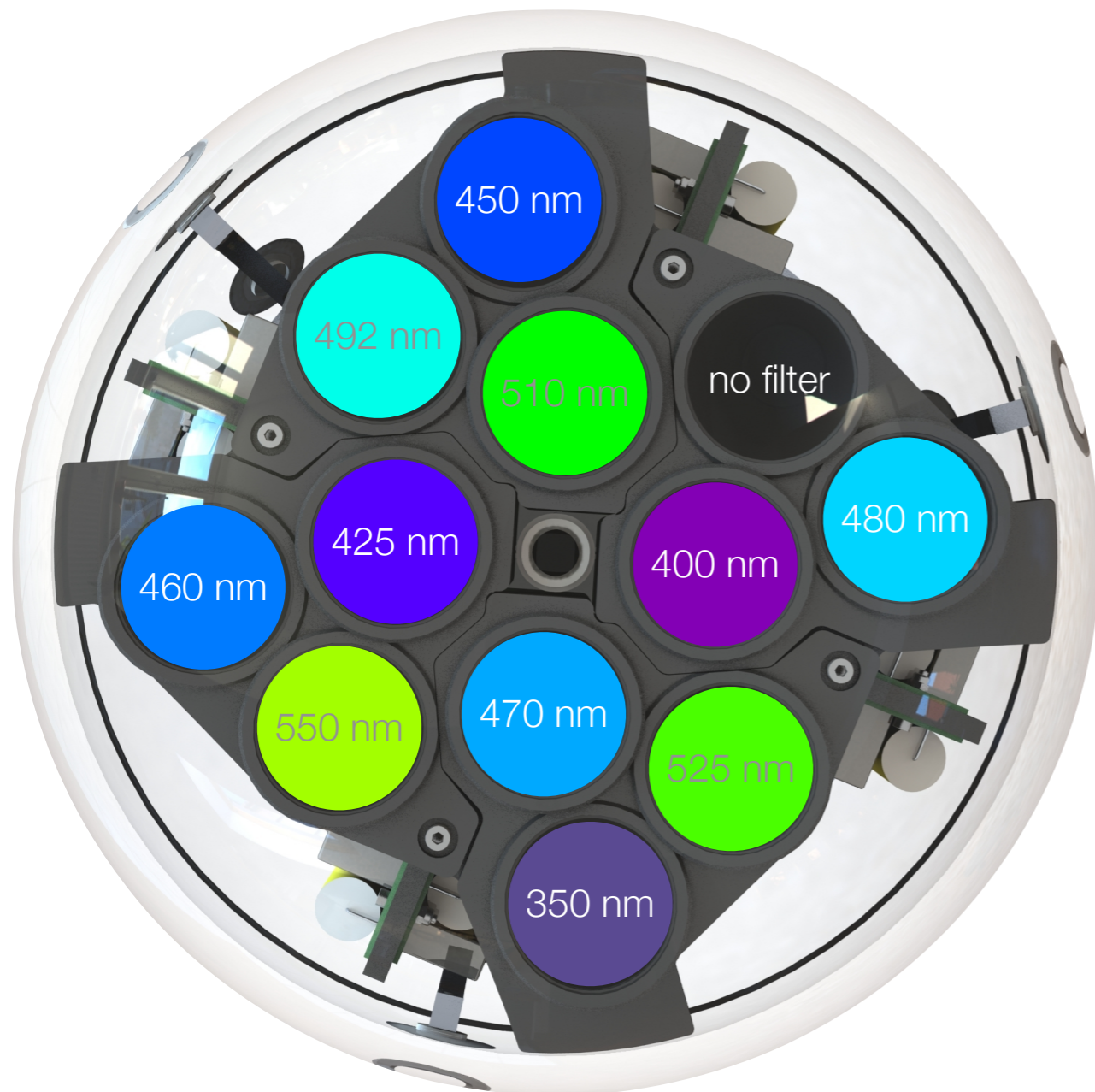
Angular acceptance per PMT (=channel) vs.  $\theta_{source}$





# Filter Selection

- 11 PMTs equipped filters
- 1 PMT without filter to measure integrated light



The first plot is a convolution for each PMT+Filter which covers:

- Absorption of water (distance = 1 m)
- Absorption of glass (glass thickness)
- QE of PMT (measured)

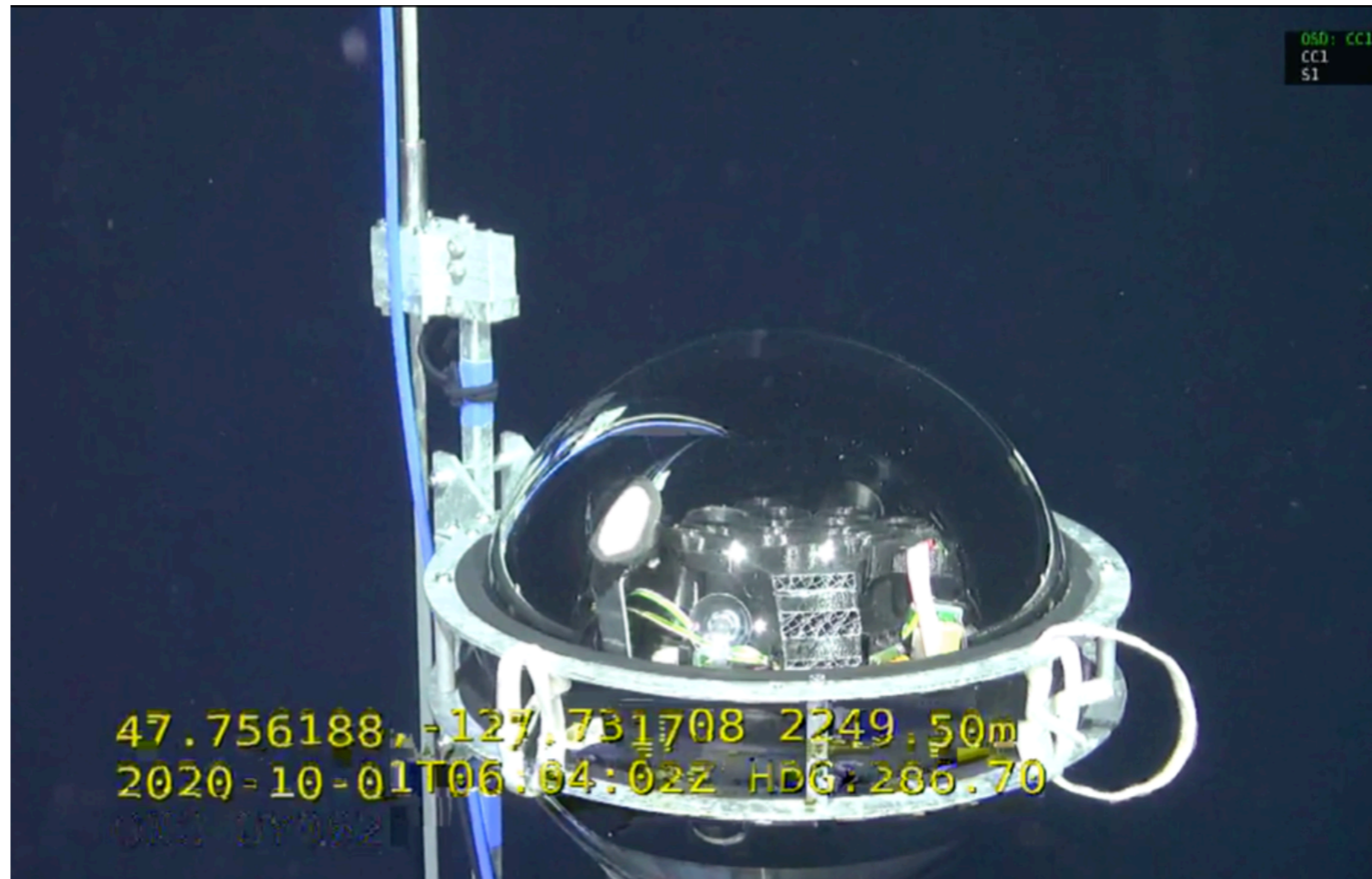
# Deployment and Measurements

Both PMT-Spectrometer survived the deployment.

PMT-Spectrometer 001 is taking data constantly

Lost readout electronic of PMTs on PMT-Spectrometer 002:

- FPGA of PADIWA has lost its memory and can't be reprogrammed - unknown issue
- The readout electronic was working only for 2 days after the deployment
- Other sensors like camera and Mini-spectrometer are still working.

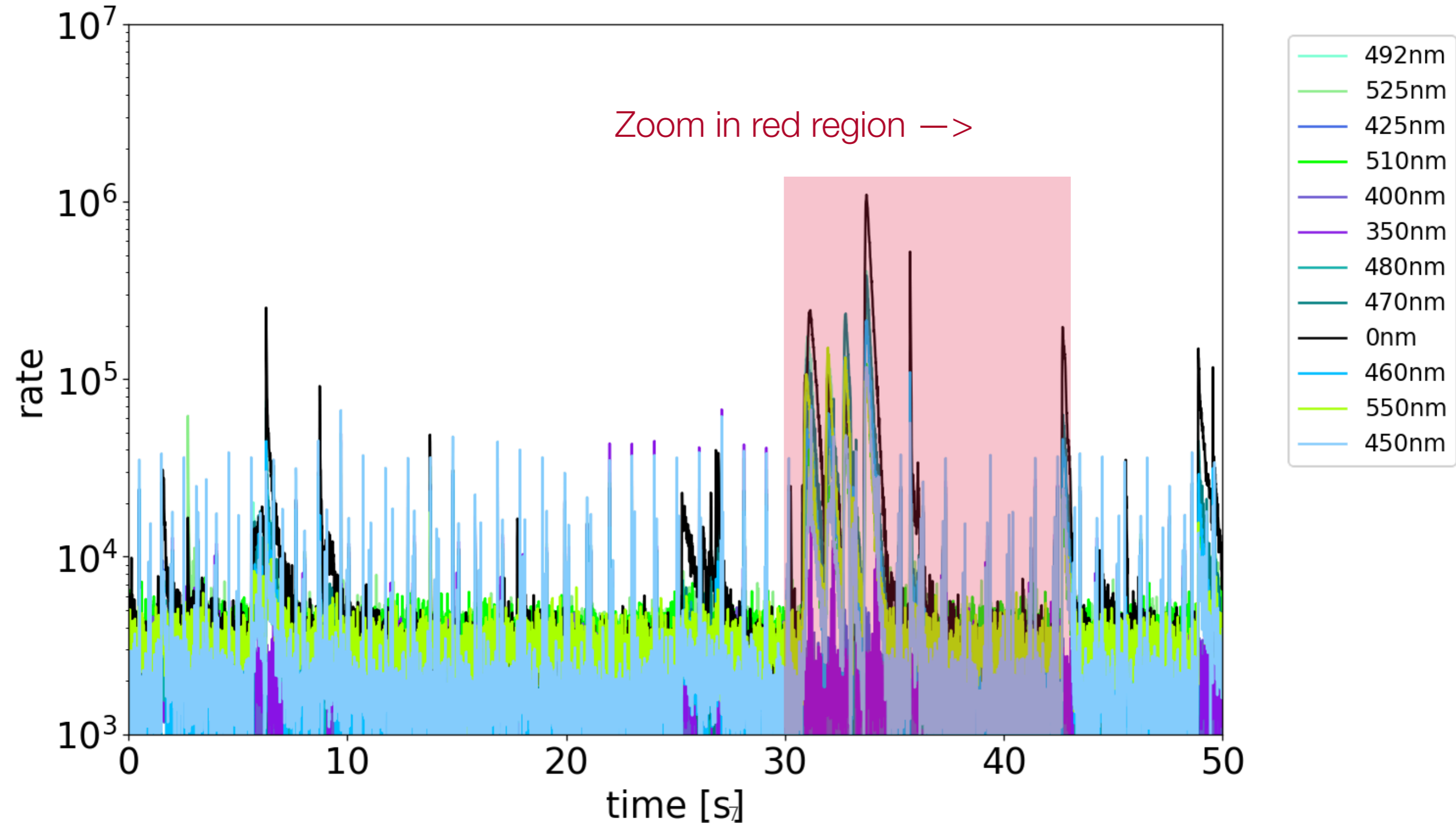


# Rates of the PMTs

Date: 2020-12-10 14:00

Readout frequency: ~11Hz

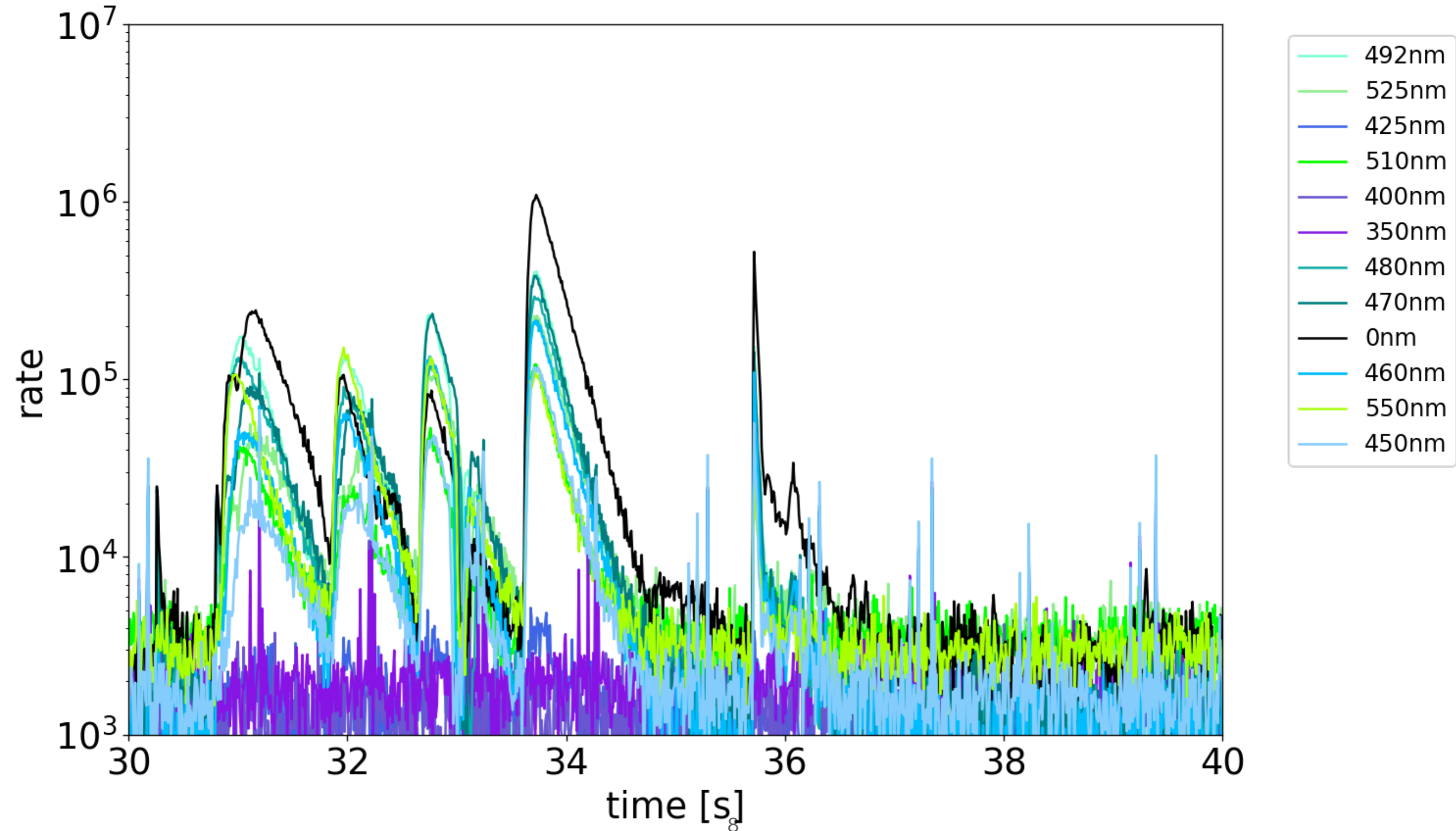
Module: PMT-Spectrometer 01





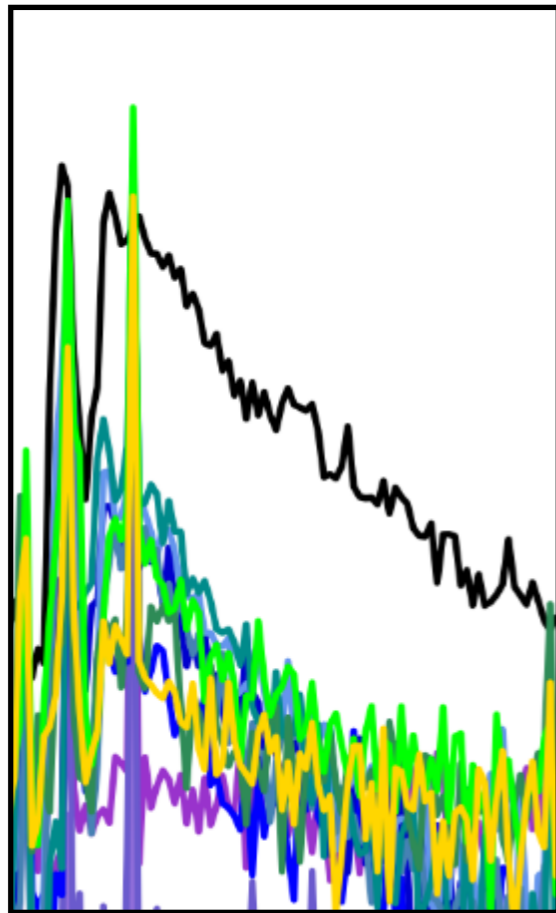
# Rates of the PMTs

Date: 2020-12-10 14:00  
 Readout frequency: ~11Hz  
 Module: PMT-Spectrometer 01

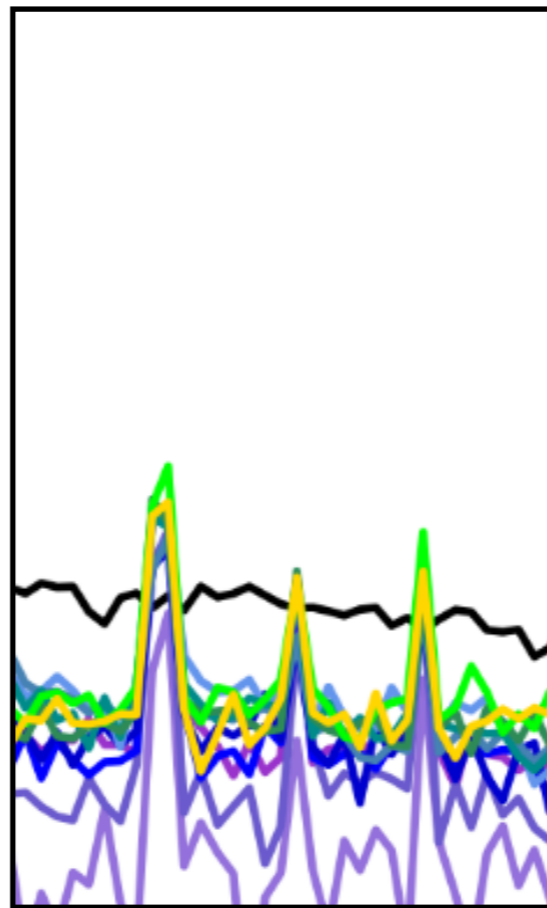


# Preliminary spectrum results

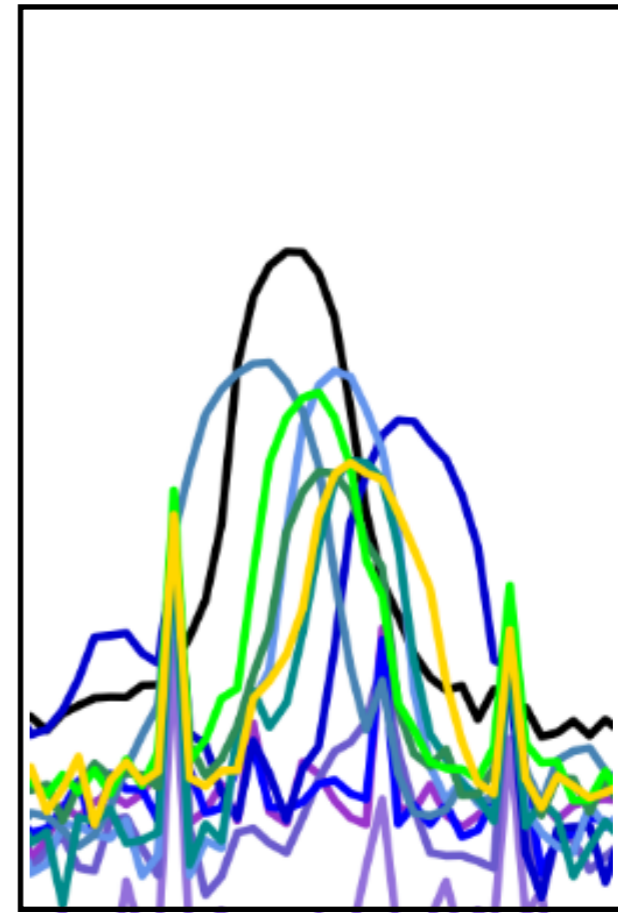
← ~ 10 s →      ← ~ 10 s →      ← ~ 10 s →



Typical gamma pulse shape



Very short pulse duration



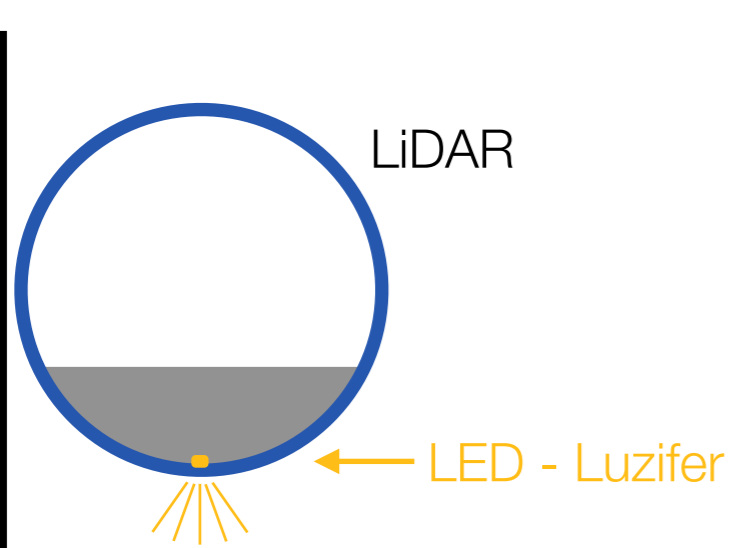
"exotic" shape due to detector geometry ?

More in bioluminescence report by Stephan Meighen-Berger...



# Camera

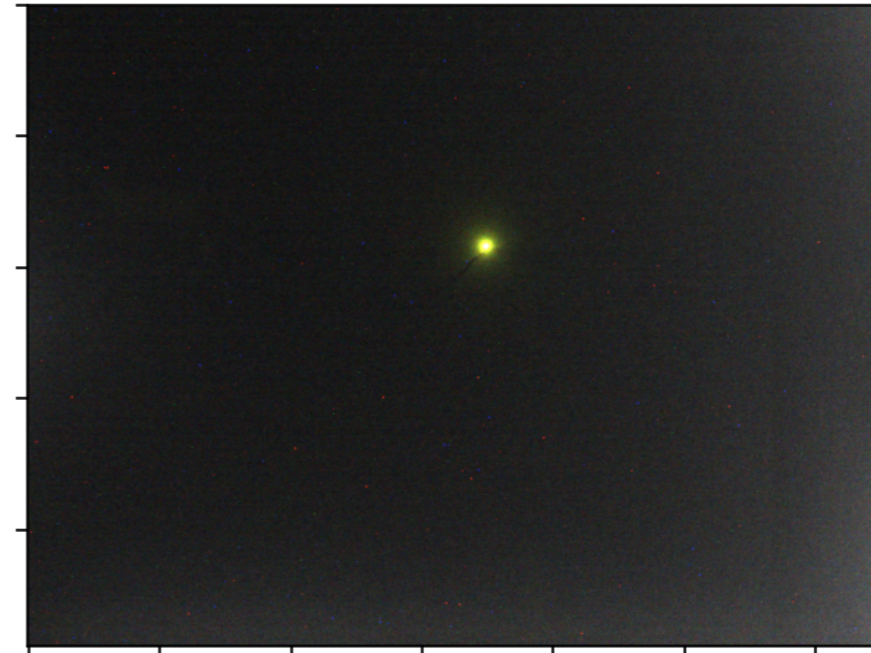
## LiDAR Luzifer



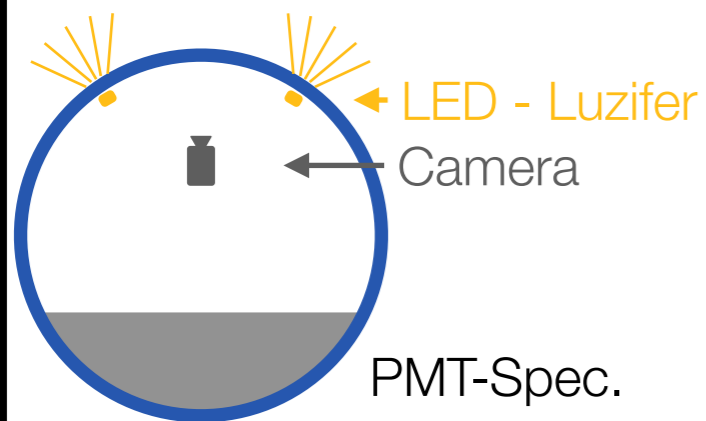
2020-09-25 04:22:00, gain=60, dt=0:00:01



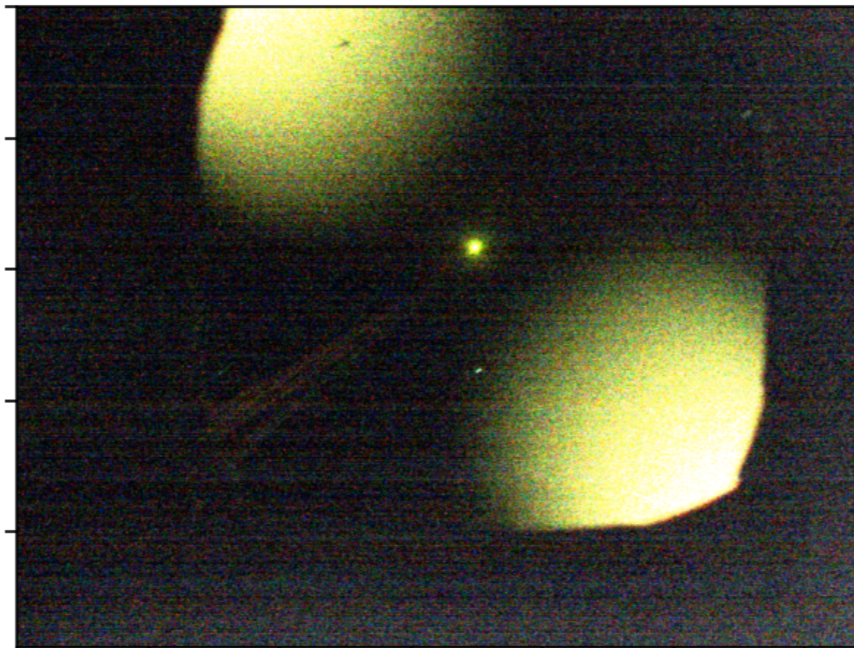
2020-09-25 04:22:48, gain=40, dt=0:00:10



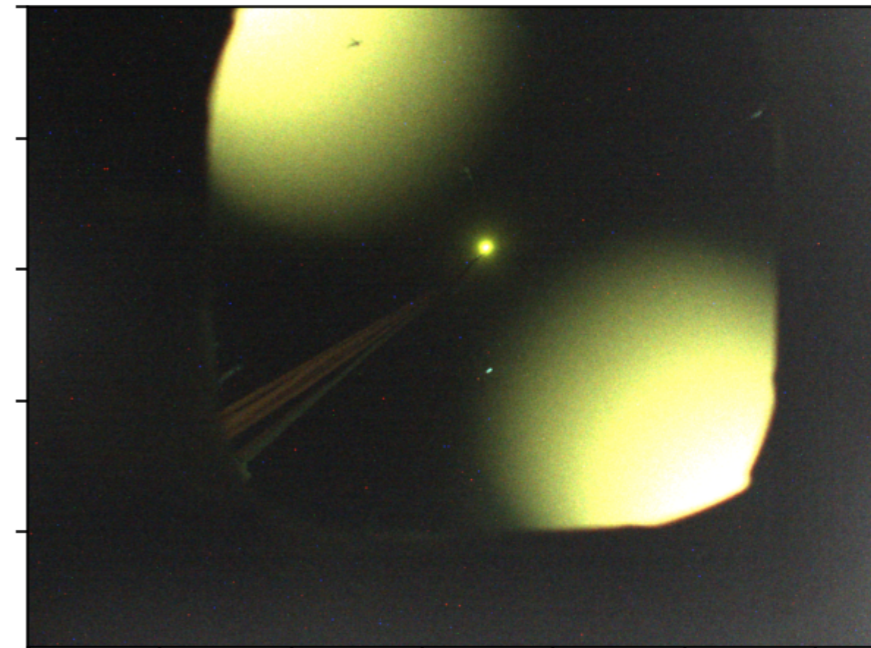
## LiDAR Luzifer + PMT-Spec. Luzifer



2020-09-25 04:15:34, gain=60, dt=0:00:01

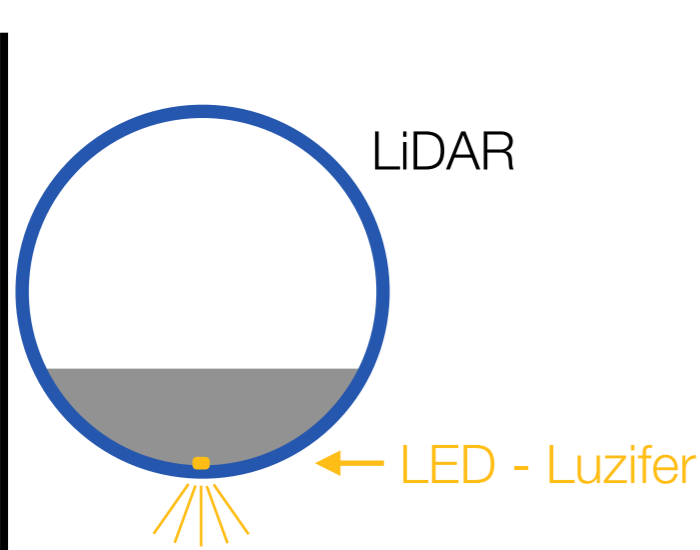


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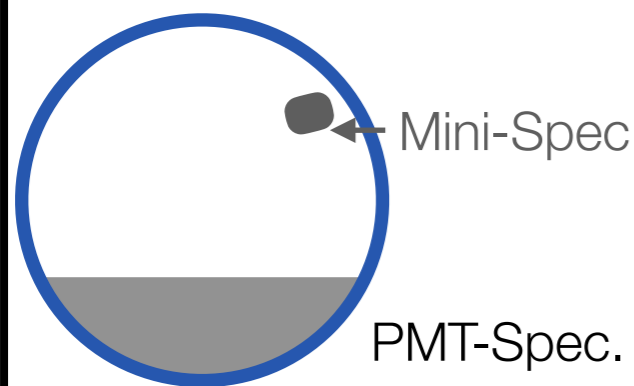
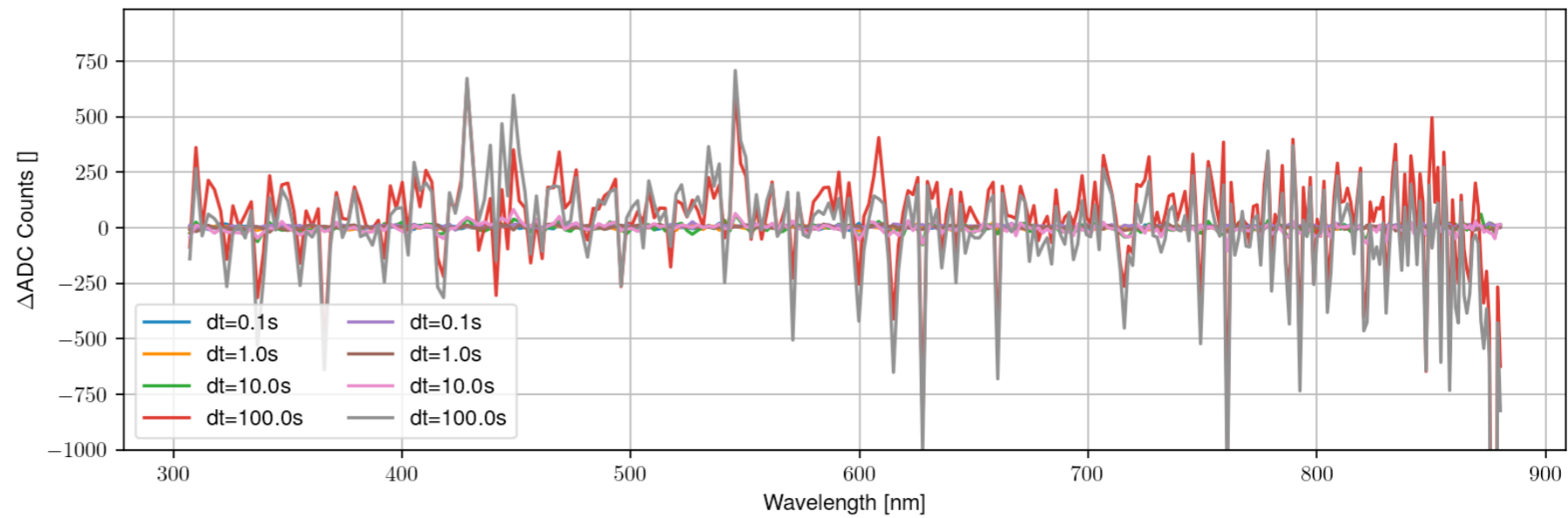




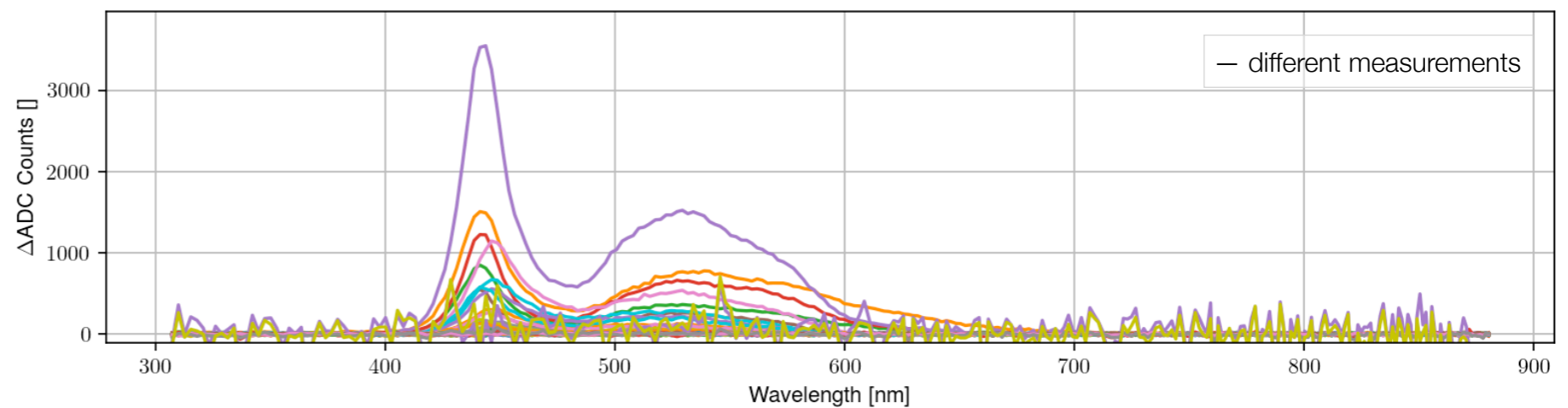
# Mini-Spectrometer



Spectrometer of the Luzifer in the LiDAR with max. power  
 -> the Mini-Spectrometer sensitivity is too low



Spectrometer of the ROV lights measured by the Mini-Spectrometer



# Summary and Outlook

- Design of PMT-spectrometer works fine.
- PMTSPECTROMETER001 are running successfully and will continuously take spectra, provide reference for bioluminescence simulation
- Need more study on PMTSPECTROMETER002's padiwa lost
- Analysis software is under constructing

Thank you for your attention !  
Any question?