



FUTURE
CIRCULAR
COLLIDER

SUPERCONDUCTING THIN FILMS STUDIES AT CERN

on behalf of FCC SRF WP3



Outline

1. WP3 Objectives

2. R&D Status

3. Short/Mid term plans

4. Conclusion

WP3 OBJECTIVES

Overview

Improve Substrate Surface Preparation

Improve coating technique / recipe

Qualify SRF cavities performance / sensitivity

Delivery of prototype cavities for CM

Set-up collaboration with international partners

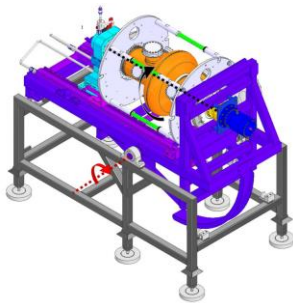
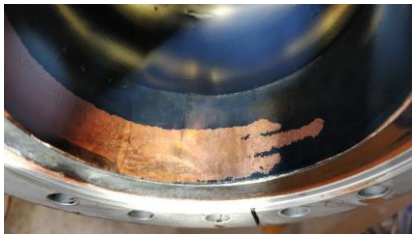


Surface Treatments

**Develop and optimize 1.3GHz substrates
electropolishing**

Optimize Cu passivation (adhesion)

Scale-up to 400MHz / SWELL cavities

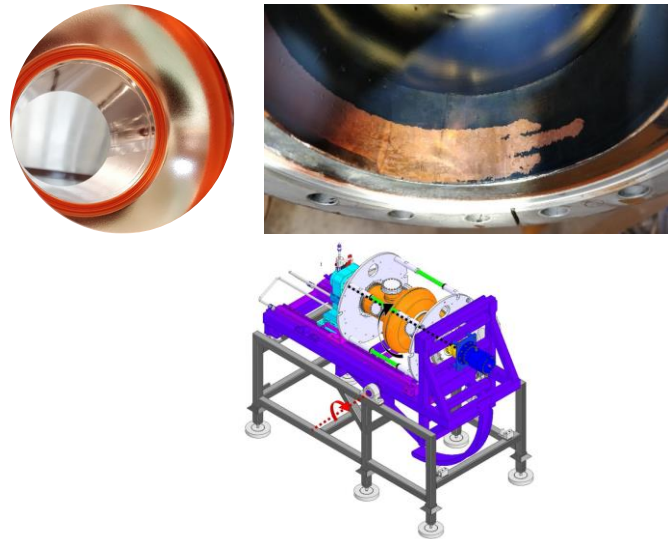


Surface Treatments

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Coatings

Optimize HiPIMS recipe

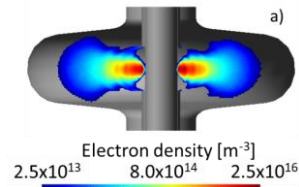
Reduce gas incorporation

Predict RF performance based on DC
characterization

Mitigate Q-slope

Investigate alternative materials to Nb

Scale-up to 400MHz and SWELL
cavities

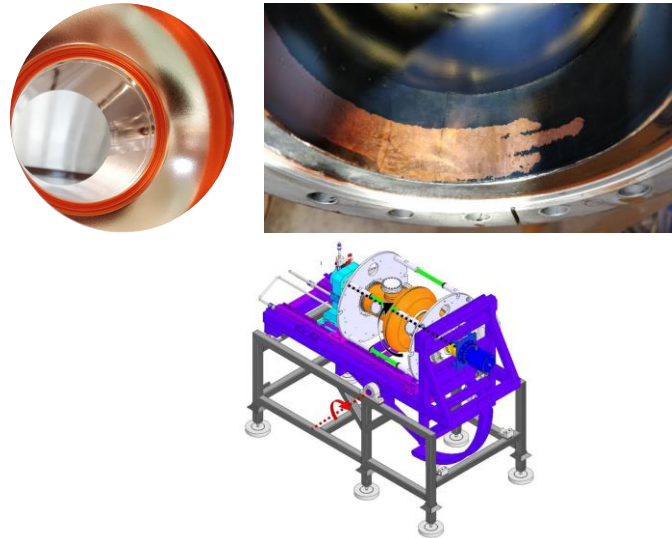


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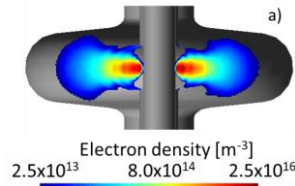
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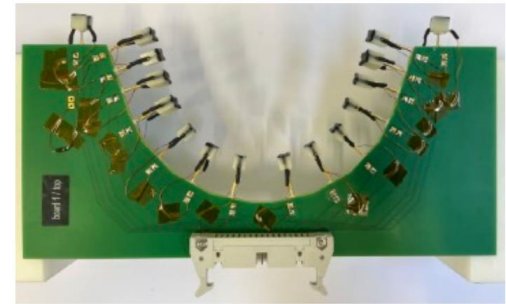
RF Testing

Assess Cavities' performance

Assess Cavities' sensitivity to trapped flux

Assess Cavities' sensitivity to thermal gradient

Develop thermal mapping for defect localization



<https://indico.frib.msu.edu/event/38/attachments/158/1065/THPCAV007.pdf>



R&D STATUS

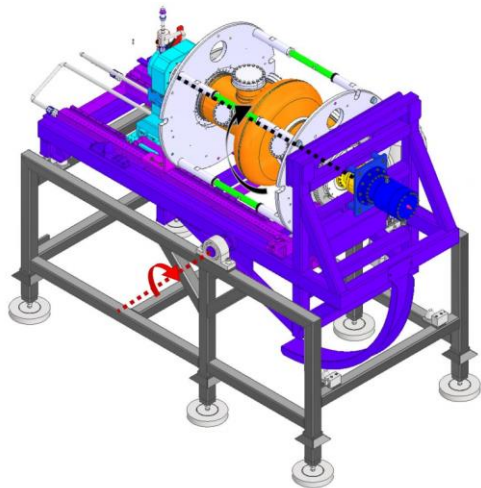
Electropolishing

Bench commissioned

Removal rate profile qualified

Currently processing 1 cavity / week

Optimization on-going



a) Copper chemical plant; b) niobium chemical plant; c) cavity handling device

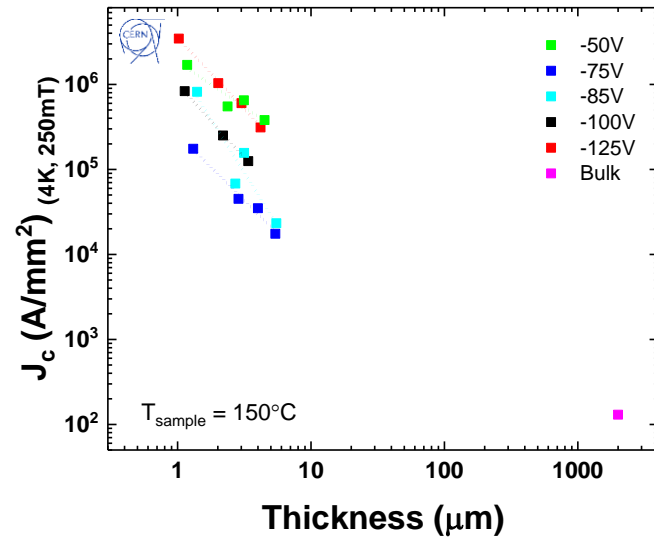


Surface state of an electropolished 1.3GHz cavity

Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

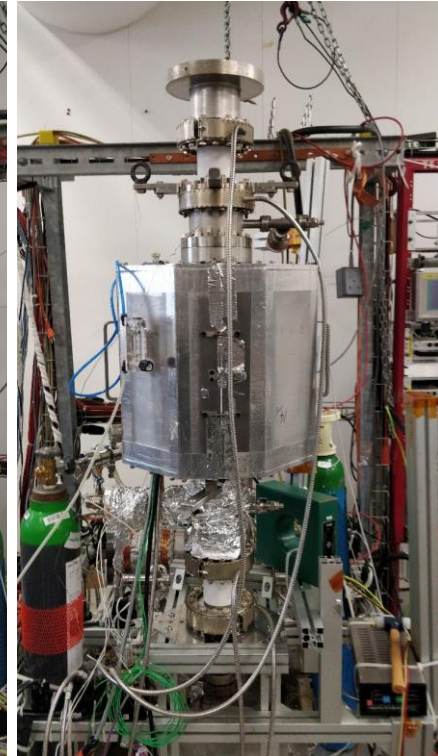


Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings



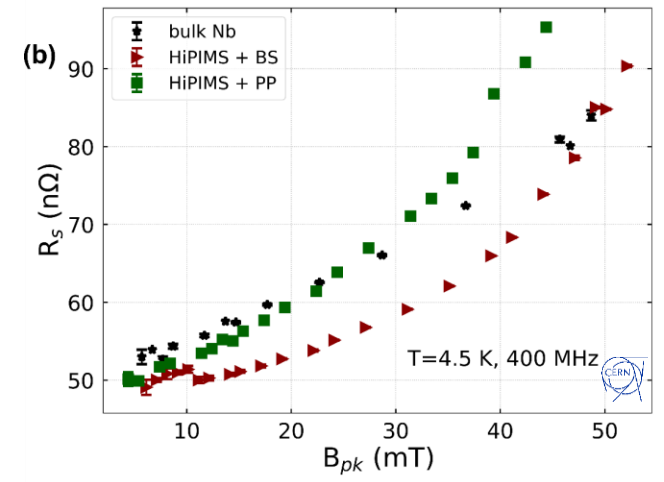
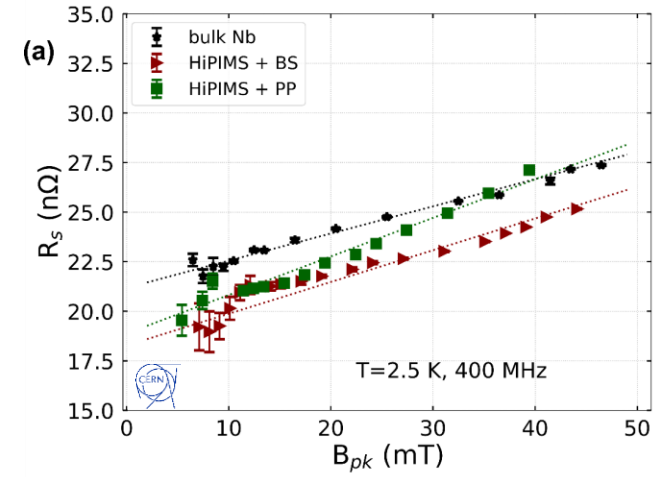
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Nb/Cu

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Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR



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Coatings on

- **bulk machined seamless cavity**

bulk machined seamless cavity

Cf S. Atieh talk (FCC week 2021)



Coatings

Nb/Cu

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Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity

bulk machined seamless cavity



Cf S. Atieh talk (FCC week 2021)

Welded cavity



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Coatings on

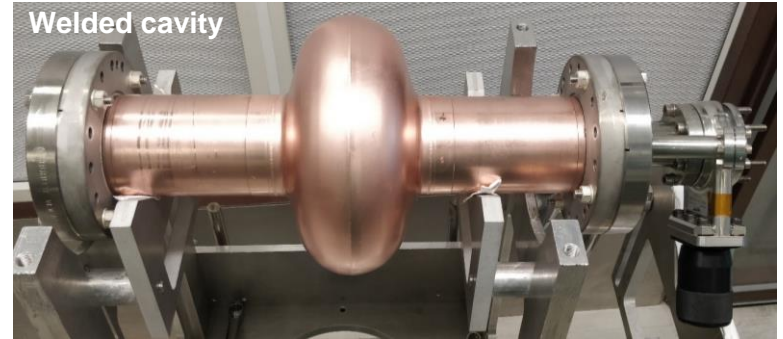
- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
- electroformed cavities

bulk machined seamless cavity



Cf S. Atieh talk (FCC week 2021)

Welded cavity



Electroformed seamless cavity



<https://indico.cern.ch/event/817780/contributions/3716458/>

Coatings

Nb/Cu

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Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
- electroformed cavities
- spun seamless cavities

bulk machined seamless cavity



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Welded cavity



Electroformed seamless cavity



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Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
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- spun seamless cavities

Quantify the effect of surface damaged layer

- by surface machining
- by forming

All cavities electropolished

Coatings

Nb/Cu

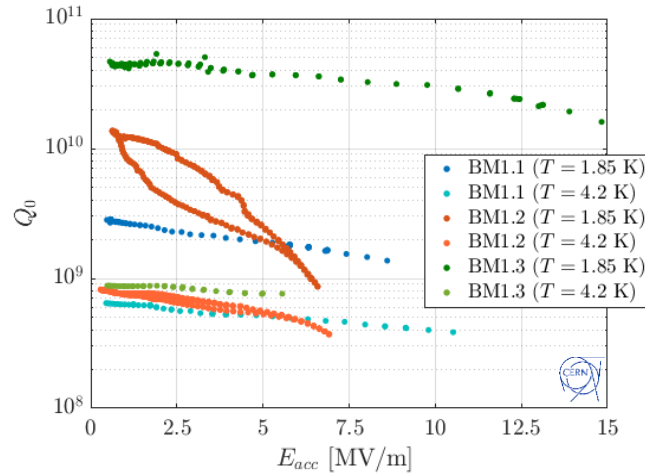
Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR

Coatings on

- **bulk machined seamless cavity**
- **internal e-beam welded cavity**
- **electroformed cavities**
- **spun seamless cavities**



R_{res} of $\sim 4n\Omega$ achieved on 1.3GHz with

$Q > 1 \cdot 10^{10}$ up to 15MV/m

Cf: P. Vidal-Garcia talk

and:

https://indico.frib.msu.edu/event/38/attachments/158/1275/TUPTEV009_rev_3.pdf

Coatings

Nb/Cu

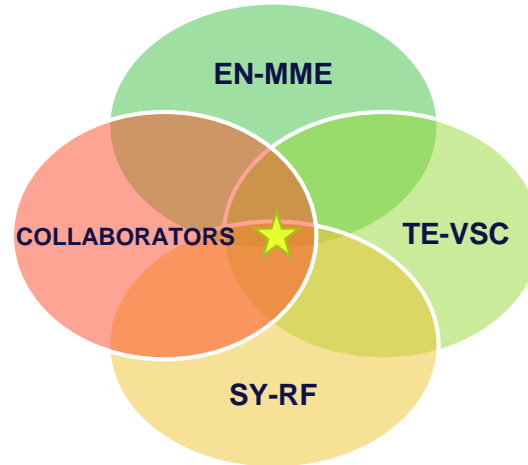
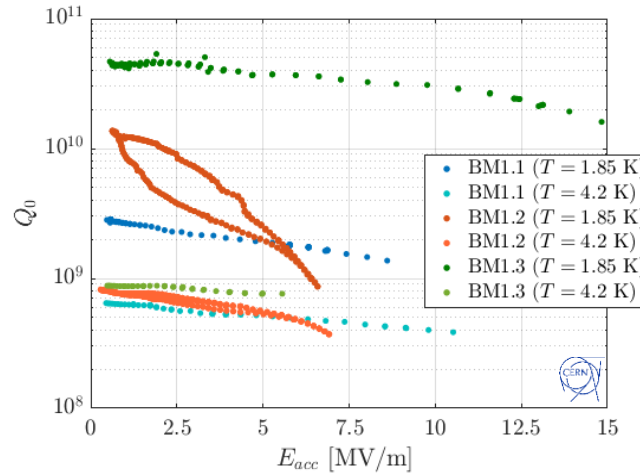
Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

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Coatings on

- **bulk machined seamless cavity**
- **internal e-beam welded cavity**
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- **spun seamless cavities**



- Common objective
- Efficient feedback
- Permanent sharing
- Constant Optimization

Coatings

Nb/Cu

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Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
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Scale-up to 400MHz

Coatings

Nb/Cu

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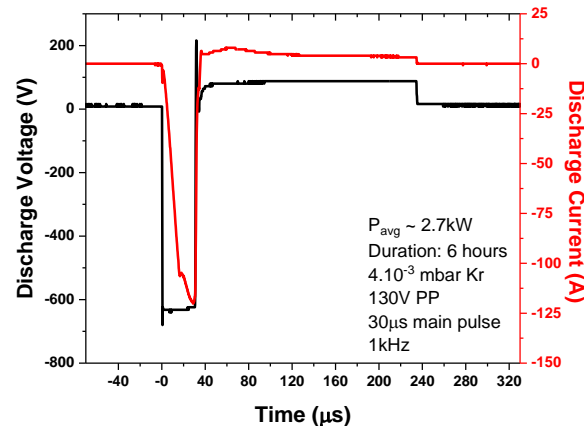
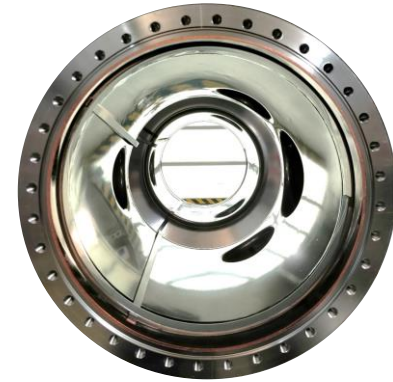
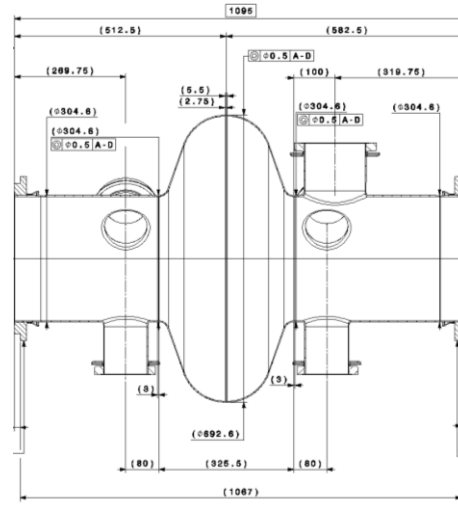
Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR

Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
- electroformed cavities
- spun seamless cavities

Scale-up to 400MHz – First HiPIMS coating of a 400MHz cavity



Bi-Polar HiPIMS cf: F. Manke talk (FCC week 2021)

Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

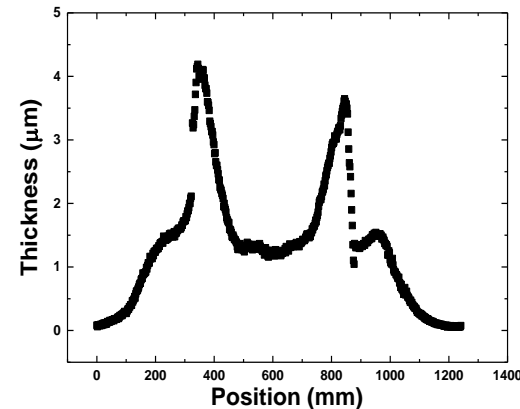
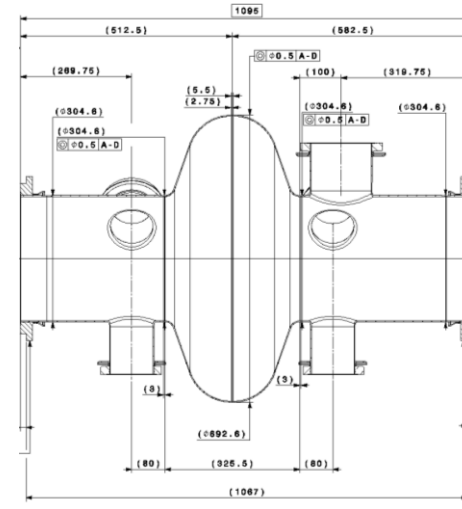
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Coatings on

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Scale-up to 400MHz



Coatings

Nb/Cu

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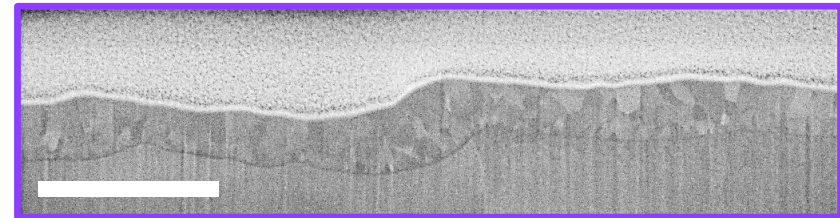
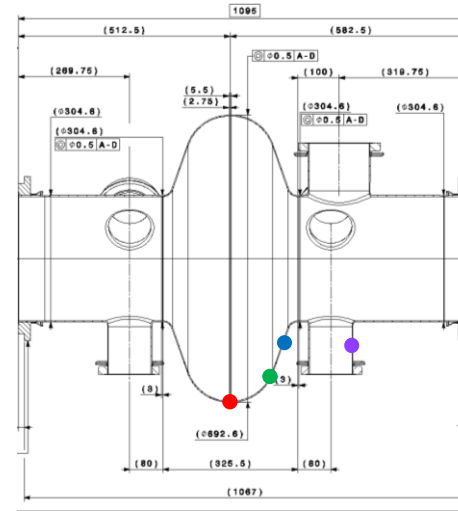
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Coatings on

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Scale-up to 400MHz Layer densification



Coatings

Nb/Cu

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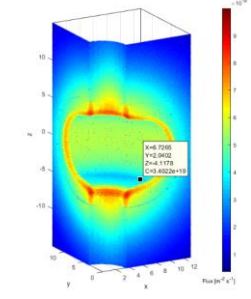
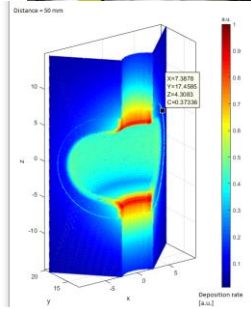
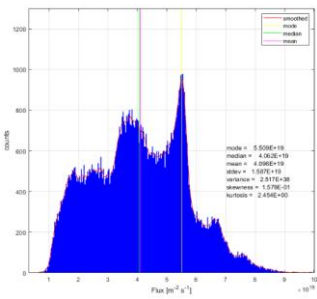
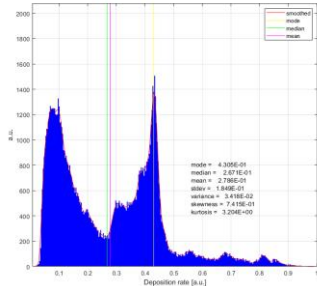
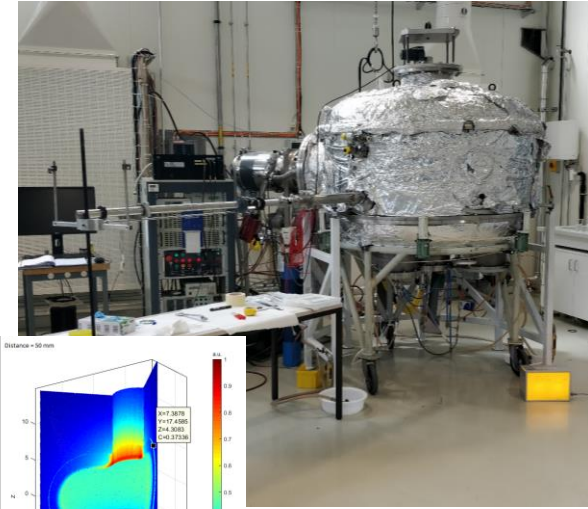
Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR

Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
- electroformed cavities
- spun seamless cavities

Scale-up to 1.3GHZ SWELL



QPR test pending for setup qualification

Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR

Coatings on

- bulk machined seamless cavity
- internal e-beam welded cavity
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Scale-up to 400MHz Layer densification

A15/Cu

Nb_3Sn and V_3Si

Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

Neutral atmosphere housing for high temperature coatings

Promising performance obtained on QPR

Coatings on

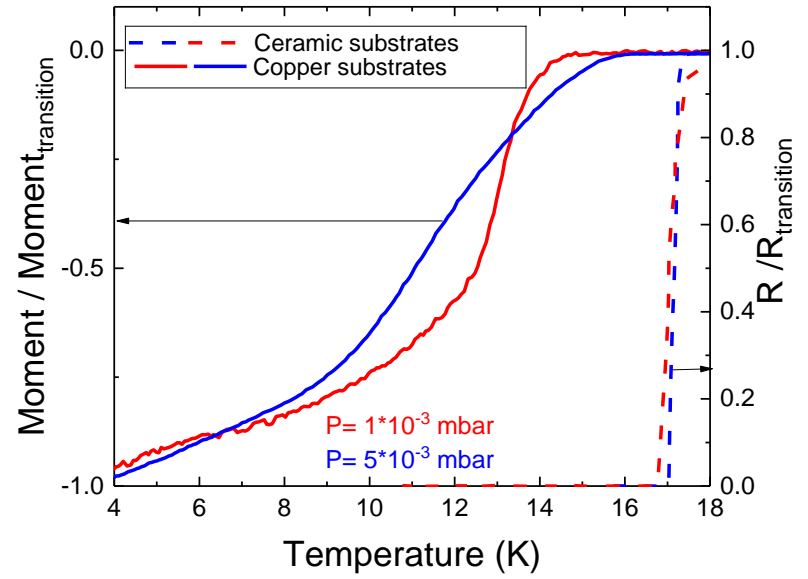
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Scale-up to 400MHz Layer densification

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Nb₃Sn and V₃Si

Substrate has a fundamental effect



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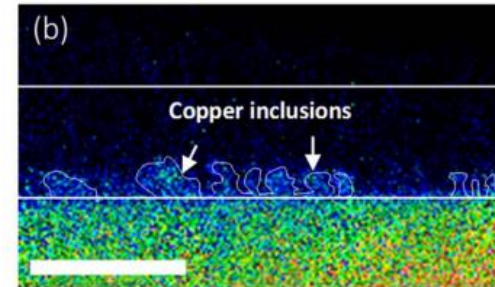
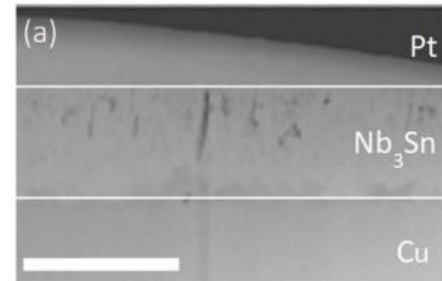
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Scale-up to 400MHz Layer densification

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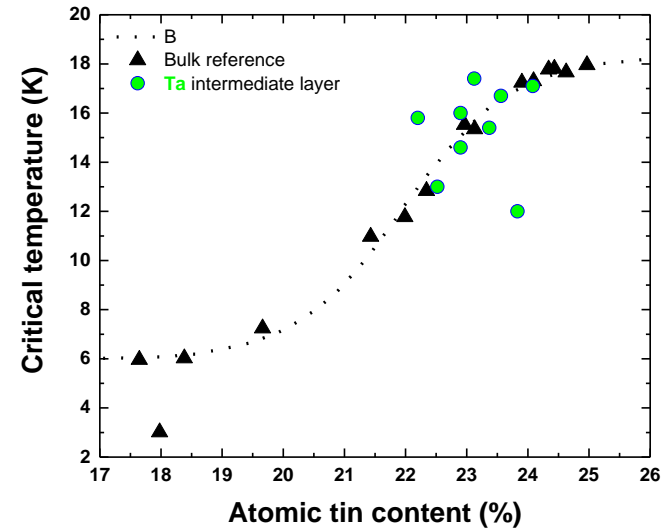
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Substrate has a fundamental effect

Diffusion Barrier Layer use



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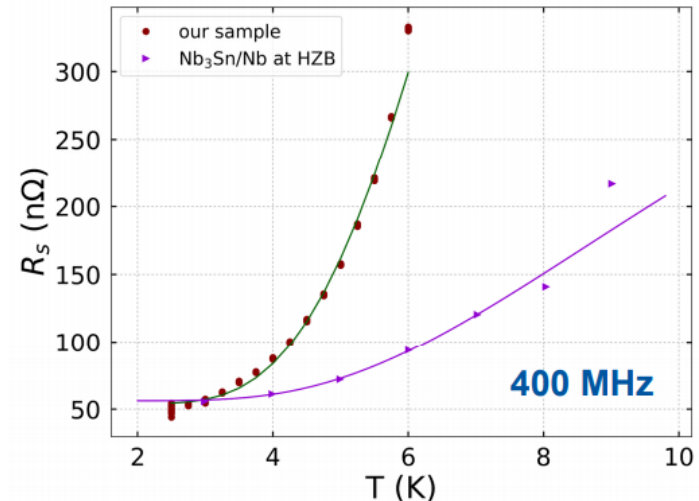
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Scale-up to 400MHz Layer densification

A15/Cu

Nb_3Sn and V_3Si

Substrate has a fundamental effect

Diffusion Barrier Layer use

More QPR testing on their way

Scale-up to 1.3GHz

- **Process temperature**
- **Structural stability**

Coatings

Nb/Cu

Bias optimized based on J_c lowering

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Substrate has a fundamental effect

Diffusion Barrier Layer use

More QPR testing on their way

Scale-up to 1.3GHz

- Process temperature
- Structural stability

Started HiPIMS investigation

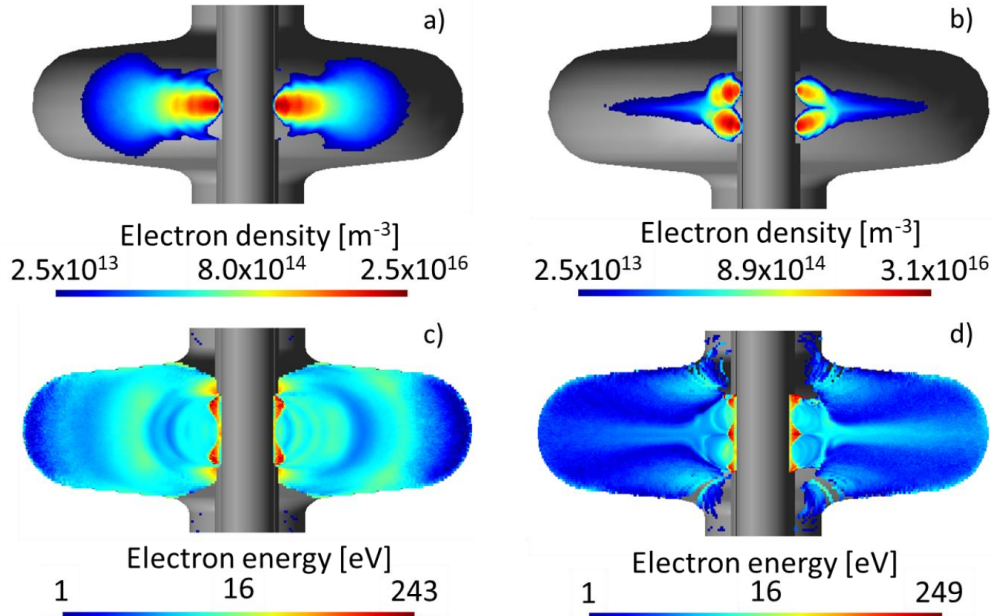
Achieved T_c of 15K on Nb₃Sn

Coatings

Plasma simulations

Optimization of plasma coating sources

<https://indico.jlab.org/event/405/contributions/8107/>

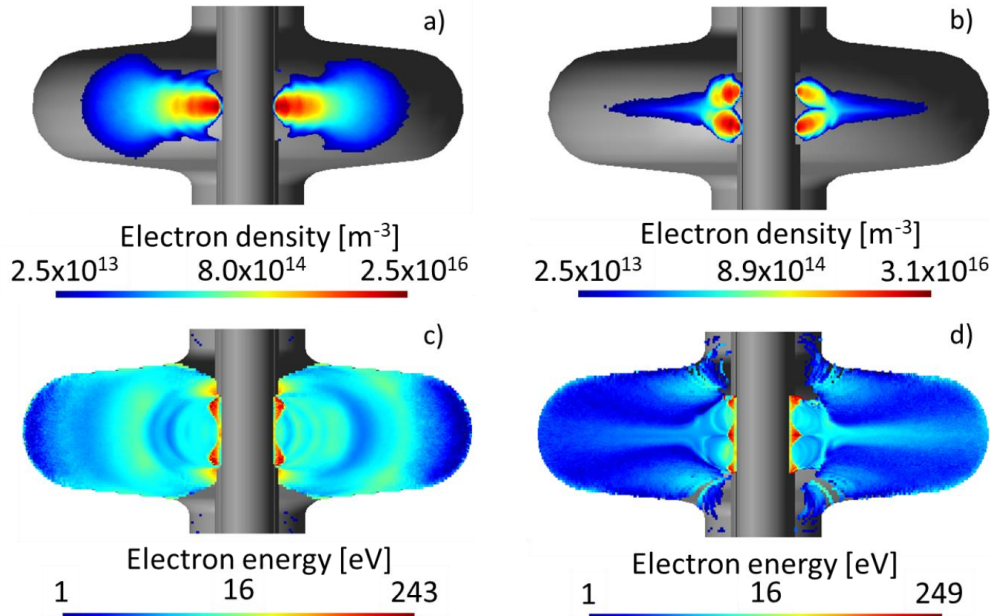


Coatings

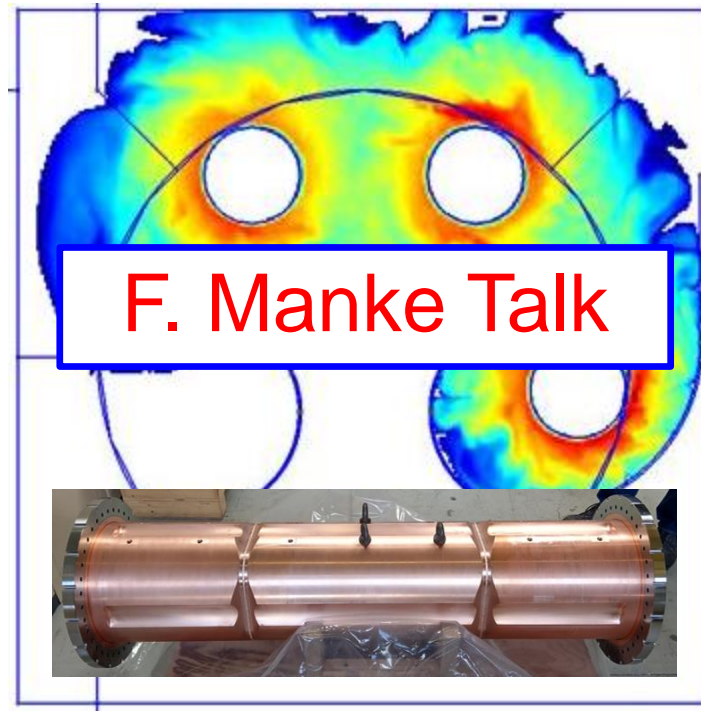
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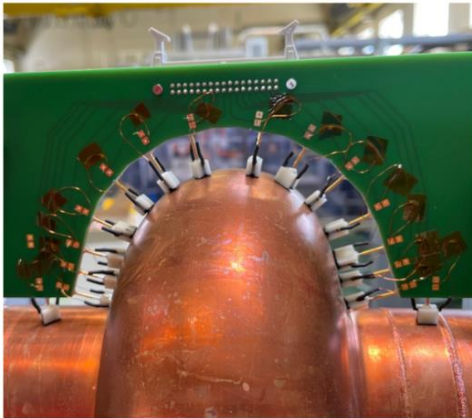
WOW Cavity (FCC hh)



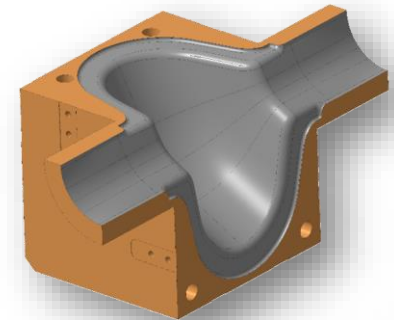
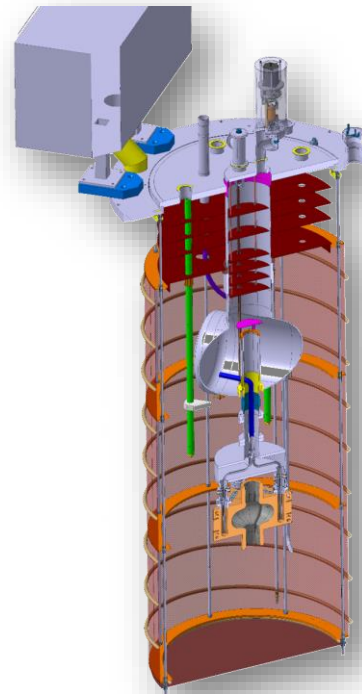
RF Testing

1.3GHz elliptical cavities

Please stay for P. Vidal-Garcia talk



1.3GHz SWELL Cavity



Cryogenics studies and simulation on going

Cf: F. Peauger and S. Atieh talks



SHORT/MID TERM PLANS

Plans

Nb/Cu

- push 1.3GHz cavities toward $Q \sim 1.10^{10}$ @ 20MV/m
- assess the performance of various manufacturing techniques
- Produce additional electroformed cavities (https://www.comsol.com/paper/download/855161/Lucia_Lain_COMSOL_Europe.pdf)
- fundamental understanding of process parameters effect on Nb layer properties
- Q4 2021: First HiPIMS coating on 400MHZ cavity for RF testing / transfer 1.3GHz recipe
- First coating of a 1.3GHz SWELL prototype
- Q4 2021: First coating test on WOWcc

A15/Cu

- Optimization of bi-polar HiPIMS coatings
- Increase QPR coating rate
- Propose a scale-up strategy

RF Testing:

- Evaluate the full potential of the first successful 1.3GHz cavity
- Sustain strong diagnostic capability

Expanding collaborations (TU Wien, Helsinki University, UniGe...) for more fundamental studies

Conclusion

Significant progress on 1.3GHz Nb/Cu cavities

- No fundamental limit of that technology
- Strong synergy between the actors is key to success (manufacture, surface treatments, RF testing, collaborators)

A15/Cu: Still strong efforts needed – more complex than Nb/Cu (... and it is already a hard task)

Scale-up on going and encouraging

Solid basis for SWELL demonstrator.



Thank you
for your attention.

Acknowledgements

Marco Arzeo, Said Atieh, Adrienn Baris, Antonio Bianchi, Marco Bonura, Olivier Brunner, Ofelia Capatina, Thomas Demaziere, Gilles Favre, Stephanie Fernandez-Pena, Leonel Ferreira, Florent Fesquet, Dorothea Fonnesu, Serge Forel, Torsten Koettig, Lucia Lain-Amador, Stewart Leith, Fabian Manke, Pierre Maurin, Vittorio Parma, Franck Peauger, Gabriel Pechaud, Carlota Pereira, Ana-Teresa Perez-Fontenla, Stephan Pfeiffer, Kirtana Puthran, Emmanuel Redondas, Thibaut Richard, Guillaume Rosaz, Karol Scibor, Carmine Senatore, David Smekens, Alban Sublet, Mauro Taborelli, Thierry Tardy, Mathieu Therasse, Marc Thiebert, Marc Timmins, Lorena Vega-Cid, Walter Venturini-Delsolaro, Louise Viezzi, Pablo Vidal-Garcia