

# Second HEP Graduate Workshop

University of Mohamed Boudiaf (UMB) M'sila, Algeria

03-05 April 2021

## Topics:

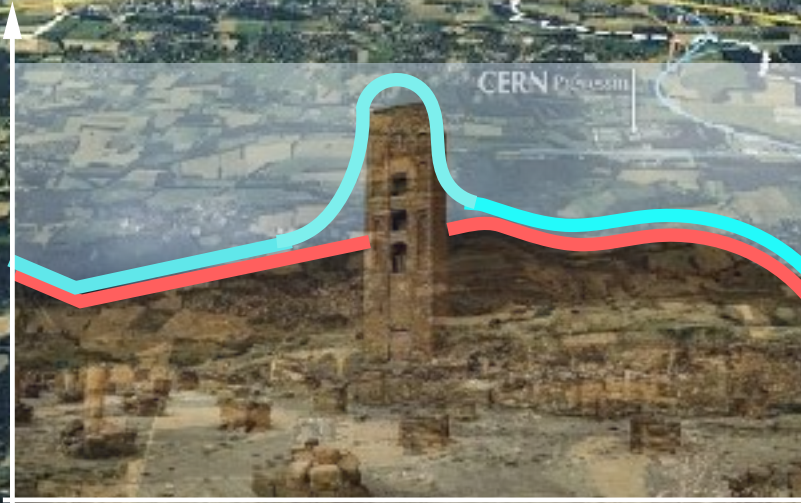
Standard Model and Beyond  
Collider Physics  
Dark Matter Searches.  
Cosmology  
HEP Tools  
Machine Learning (ML) in HEP

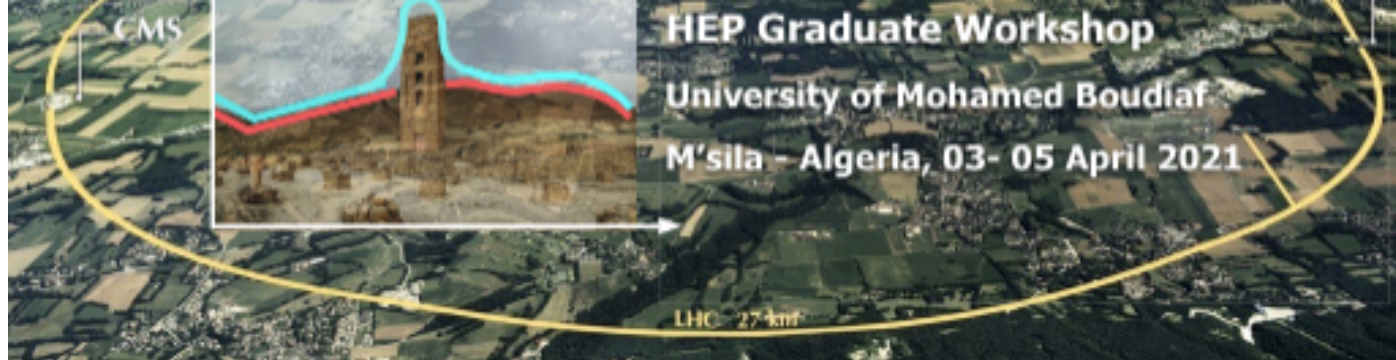
## Speakers:

Marjorie Shapiro ( University of California Berkeley USA)  
Amine Ahriche (University of Sharjah and ICTP).  
Salah Nasri ( UAE University and ICTP)  
Cherifa Sabrina Amrouche (University of Geneva Switzerland)  
Rachid Mazini (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)  
Adil Jueid (Konkuk University South Korea)  
Dalila Salamani (University of Geneva Switzerland).  
Rachik Soualah (Univeristy of Sharjah and ICTP )

## Further information:

<https://indico.cern.ch/e/HEP-MSILA-2021>  
[hepmsilacourse@gmail.com](mailto:hepmsilacourse@gmail.com)





## Second HEP Graduate Workshop

3-5 April 2021  
M'sila

Khalid Algiers timazone

Search...

- Overview
- Timetable**
- Registration
- Participant List
- ML workshop
- Hands-on HEP Tools
- Instructions for the ZOOM Connection
- Workshop Poster
- Contact
- ✉ msilahepcourse@gmail....

### Timetable

< Sat 03/04 Sun 04/04 Mon 05/04 All days >

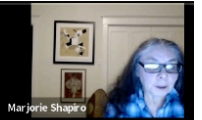
Print PDF Full screen **Detailed view** Filter  
Session legend

Sat 3/4

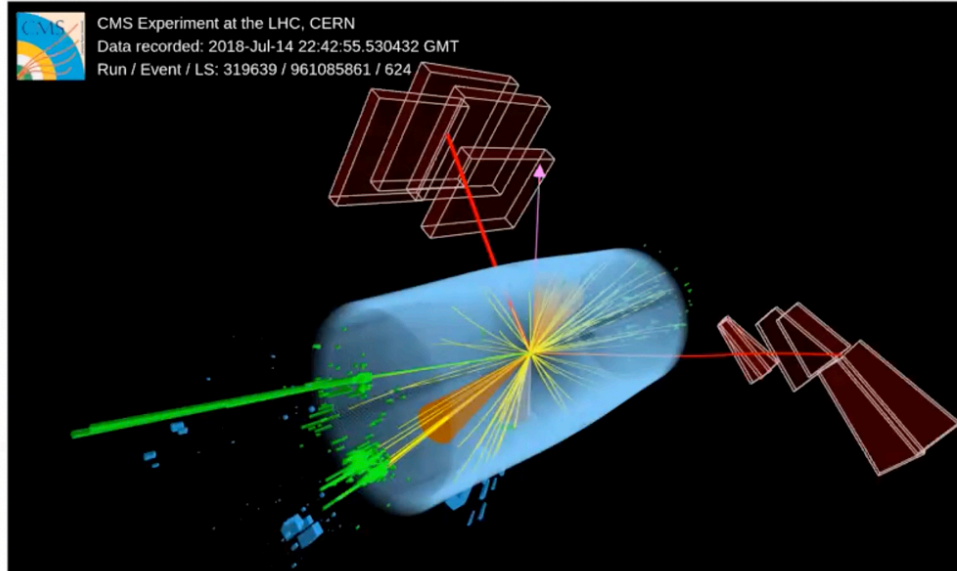
07:00

08:00

	Workshop Opening	Esma Redouane Salah
	M'sila	08:00 - 09:00
09:00	Introduction to Hadron Collider Physics: 1	Marjorie Shap
	M'sila	09:00 - 10:00
10:00	Neutrino Physics: 1	Amine Ahric
	M'sila	10:00 - 11:00



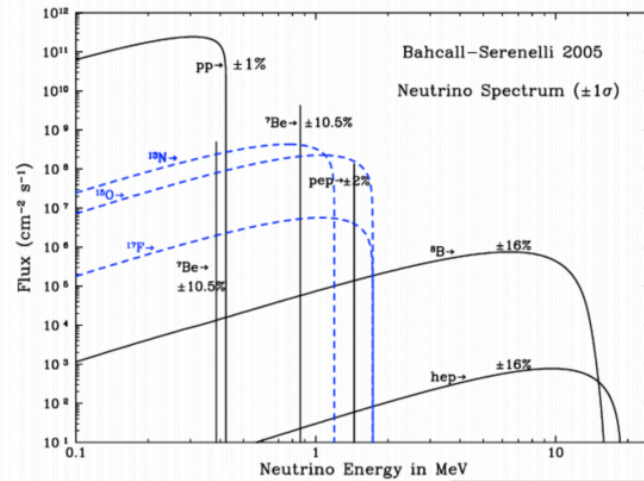
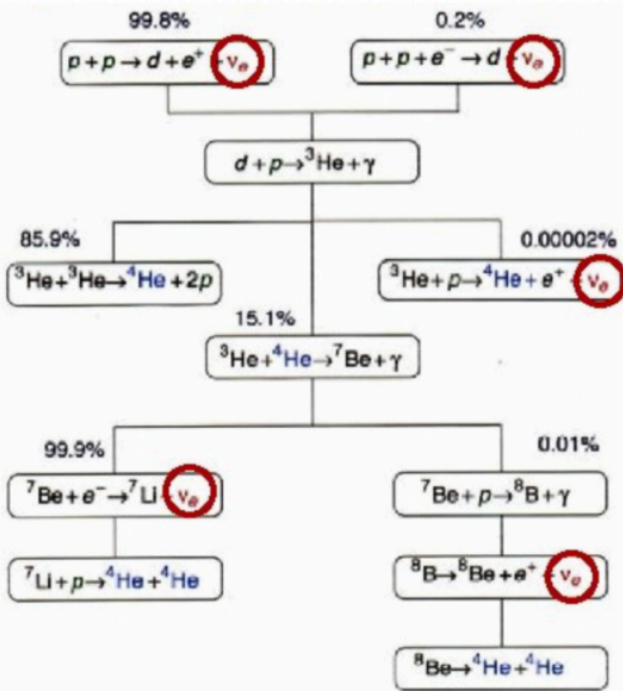
# LHC can play an especially critical role



LHC Physics

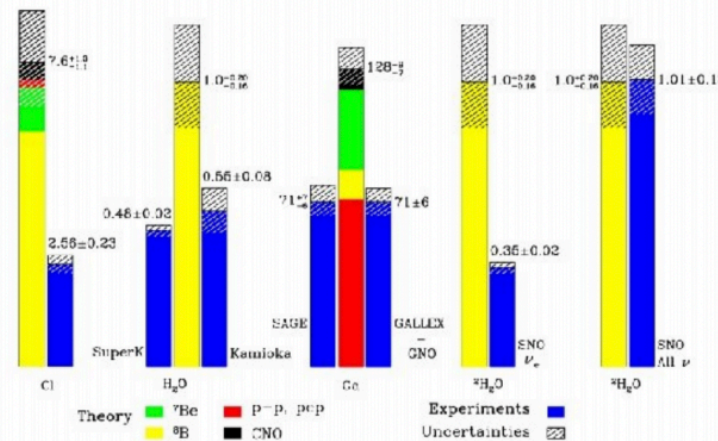
- Highest achievable energy
  - ▶ Reproduce conditions of the early Universe
- TeV energy scale
  - ▶ Where fundamental particles obtain their mass
- Many theoretical possibilities
  - ▶ But need data to distinguish between them

# Neutrino Oscillations



Neutrino Physics

Total Rates: Standard Model vs. Experiment  
Bahcall-Pinsonneault 2000



The solution = neutrinos change their flavor during when traveling ... this is possible only if they are massive; and the mass eigenstates and the flavor eigenstates are DIFFERENT!!



# Cosmology



Hubble measured the Doppler effect of light:  $\frac{\Delta\lambda}{\lambda} =: z = \frac{v}{c}$   
and distances  $d$  of cepheid (variable) stars. He found:

$$cz = v = H_0 d \quad \leftarrow \text{Hubble - Lemaitre Law}$$

Hubble measured  $H_0 \approx 500 \text{ km/s/Mpc}$  (IAU (2018) (1927))

Sets a time scale for the age of the Universe

$\Rightarrow \tau_{\text{universe}} \sim 2 \text{ Gyrs} !!$  ← However, in 1920's and 1930's it was known that there were significant geological evidence that  $\tau_{\text{Earth}} \gg 2 \text{ Gyrs} !!$

Recent measurement:  $H_0 \approx 70 \text{ km/s/Mpc}$  with precision < 10%



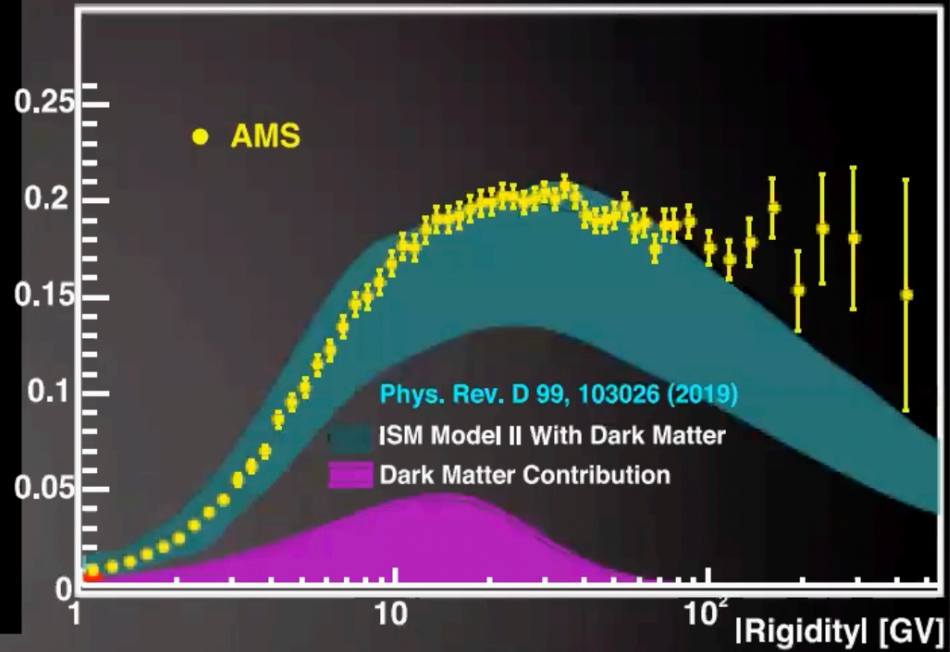
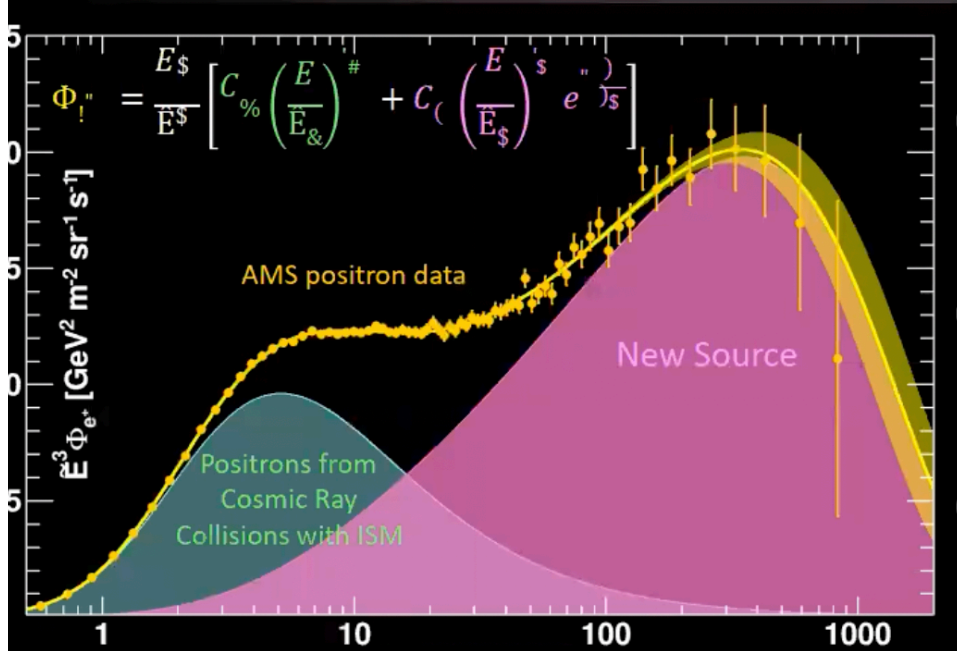
# DM at Colliders

## Indirect detection

$\bar{p}$  and  $e^+$  from DM annihilations in halo



Rachid Mazini

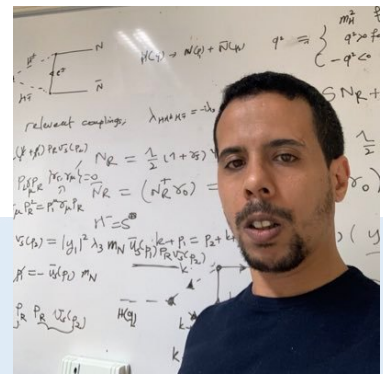


Current uncertainty  
definitive inter

allow a

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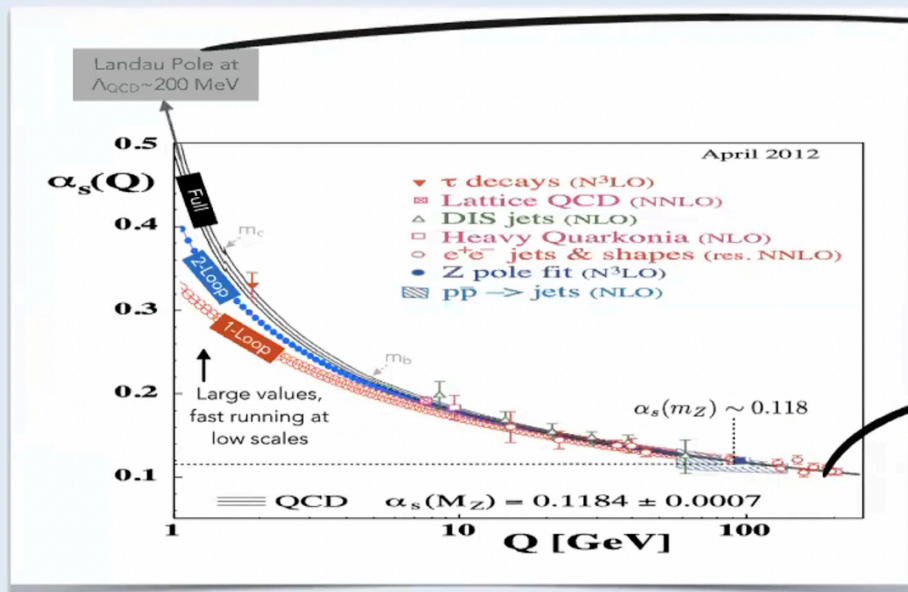
# QCD Physics



## The strong coupling constant

The strong coupling is the **main parameter** of perturbative QCD calculations. It controls:

- The size of **QCD cross sections** (& QCD **partial widths** for decays).
- The overall amount of **QCD radiation** (extra jets + **recoil effects** + jet substructure).
- Sizeable **QCD "K Factors"** to essentially all processes at LHC, and **ditto uncertainties**.



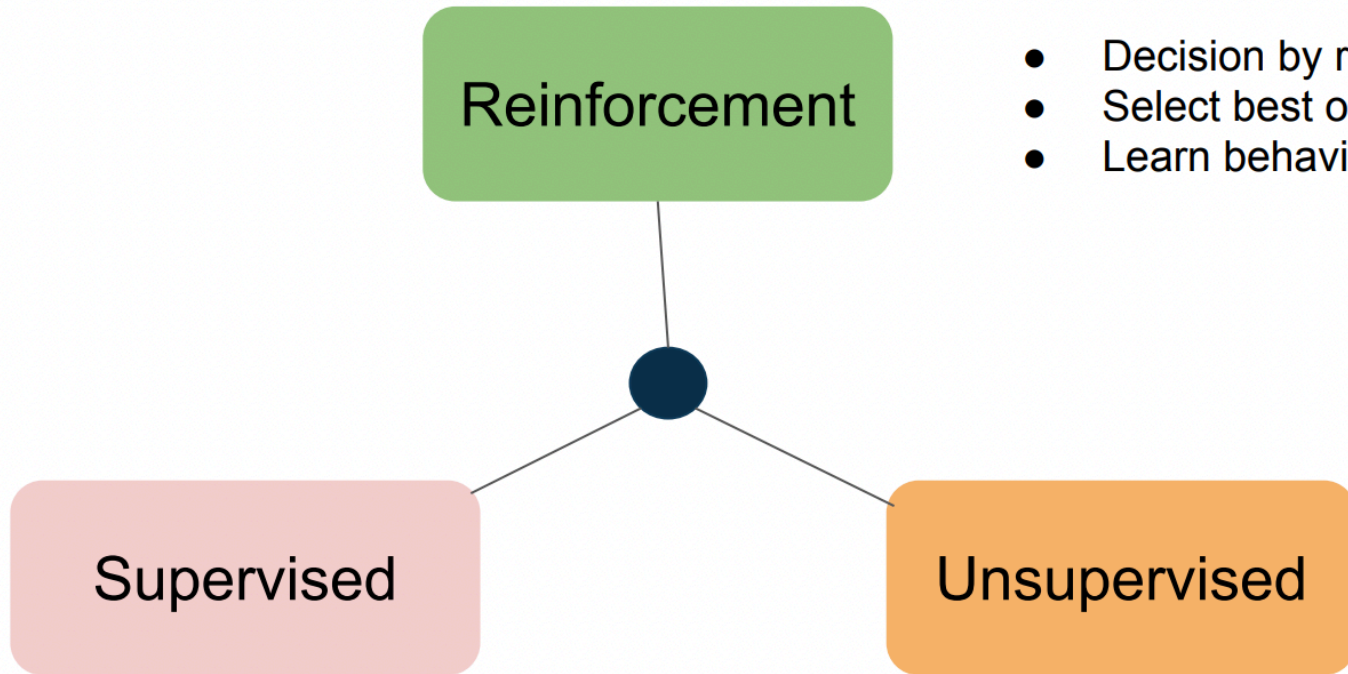
Confinement (IR slavery?) in the infrared

Asymptotic freedom in the ultraviolet



# Machine learning in a nutshell

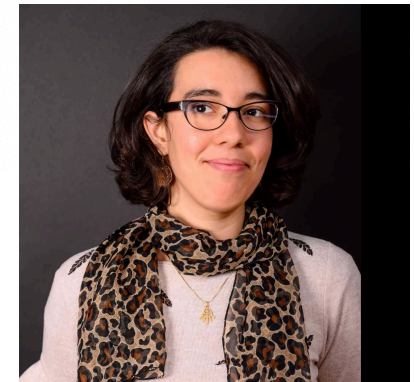
ML in HEP



- Decision by reward
- Select best option
- Learn behaviour

- Labeled data
- Classification (discrete values)
- Regression (real values)

- No data labels
- Clustering





# **BIG THANKS TO OUR SPEAKERS !!**

**For their contribution, time and the EXCELLENT  
slides !**

**Check the workshop indico page for more details:**

**<http://tiny.cc/jbnvtz>**

# Second HEP Graduate Workshop Speakers and Organizers



**Marjorie Shapiro**



**Amine Ahrich**



**Salah Nasri**



**Adil Jueid**



**Sabrina Amrouch**



**Dalila Salamani**



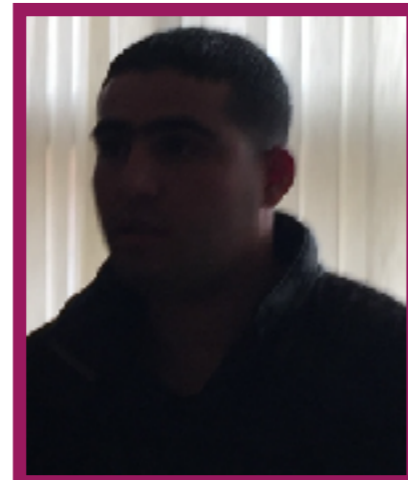
**Rachid Mazini**



**Rachik Soualah**



**Sakina Boudissa**



**Marouane Heraiz**



**Essma Redouane Salah**

The background of the image is a close-up view of water with many small, overlapping ripples. The water has a greenish-blue hue, and the light reflects off the surface, creating a shimmering effect. A white rectangular border is centered on the image, framing the text.

**Thank you !**  
**Keep Safe**