

Experience with generating SM Backgrounds for the CLIC Studies

M Battaglia

(with contributions by JJ Blaising, S Bunichev, E Boos, A Sailer)

CLIC Generator Meeting,
9 July 2010

Some current CLIC Physics Studies

CLIC Physics studies have addressed so far event reconstruction and detector performance requirements:

Momentum resolution, beamstrahlung spectrum, beam polarisation:

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu_R \mu_R \rightarrow \mu\mu E_{\text{miss}}$ (JJB and MB; CERN-LCD-2010-005)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow e_R e_R, e_R e_L, e_L e_L$ (JJB, MB, SB; in progress);

Unconstrained Energy resolution, di-jet mass resolution (W/Z/h separation)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \chi+\chi^- \rightarrow Wl E_{\text{miss}}$ (JJB, MB; in progress);

Di-jet mass resolution, kinematic fit with sqrt(s) constrain, b-tagging,

$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons effect on event reconstruction, jet clustering algorithms:

$e^+e^- \rightarrow HA \rightarrow bbbb$ (MB and P Ferrari; CERN-LCD-2010-006);

Top reconstruction, very high jet multiplicity final state, kinematic fit:

$e^+e^- \rightarrow tttt$ (MB and G Servant; arXiv:1005.4632 [hep-ex]);

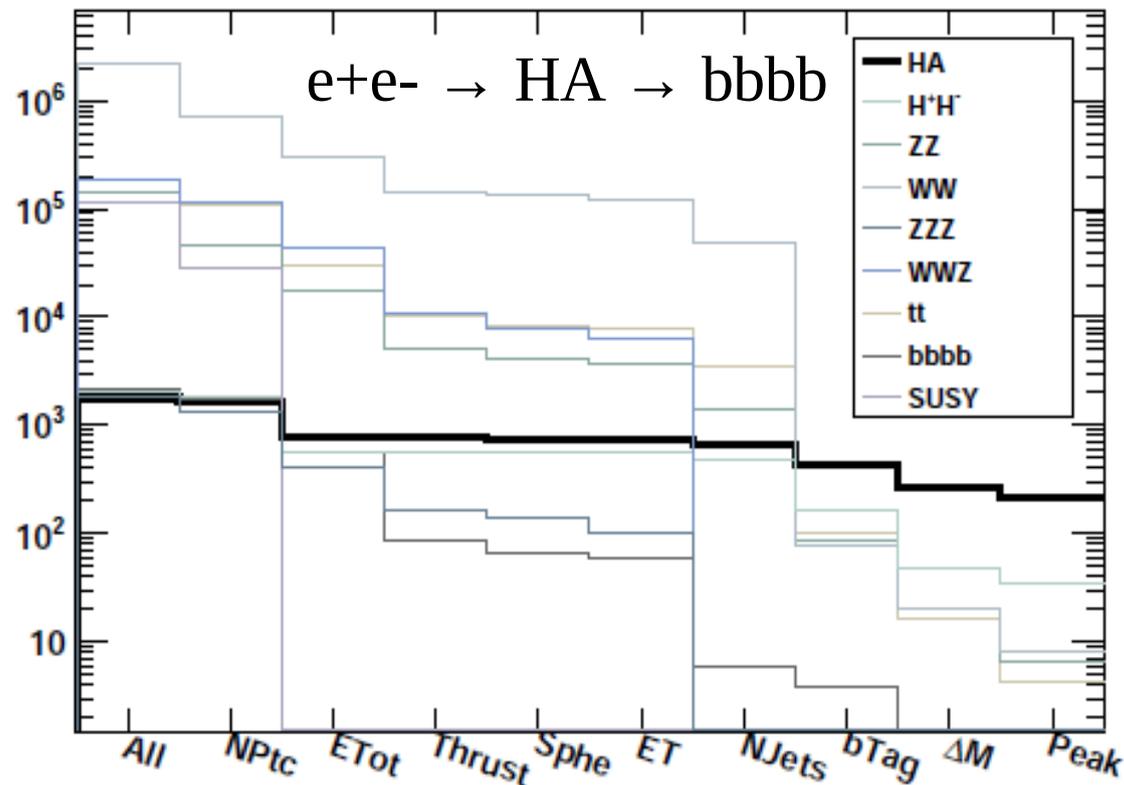
Forward Jet reconstruction and forward b-tagging:

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\nu H(180) \rightarrow \nu\nu bb$ (WG-3; in progress)

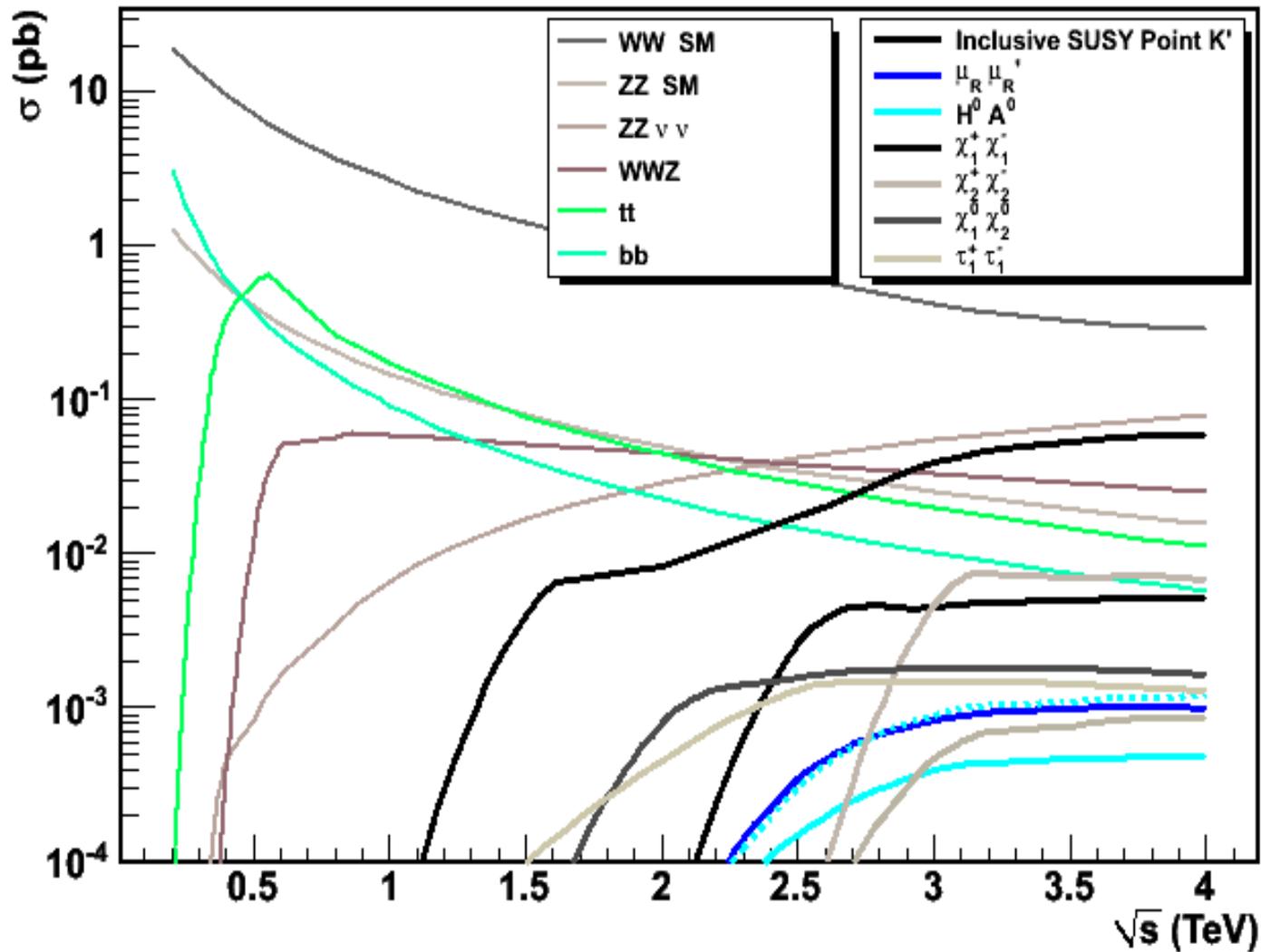
Some current CLIC Physics Studies

For most processes studied so far the signal is the main challenge;

At 3 TeV B/S ratios generally large: ~ 200 for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu_R \mu_R$, ~ 1800 for $e^+e^- \rightarrow HA$ but signal of pair produced heavy particles kinematically well-separated from highly boosted SM events: background rejection by kinematical cuts, topology and flavour tagging can be factorised and used to reweight SM bkg events:



Heavy Mass SUSY and SM Cross Sections



Generators Used for SM Backgrounds

Generic SM Backgrounds:

$WW, ZZ, tt, ff \rightarrow$ Pythia 6.215

$WWZ, ZZZ \rightarrow$ CompHep 4.4.0 + Pythia 6.215

Analysis-specific irreducible SM bkg:

$bbbb, bb\nu\nu, \mu\mu\nu\nu, ee\nu\nu, tttt, tt\nu\nu$

\rightarrow CompHep 4.4.0 + Pythia 6.215

(tested also WHIZARD)

Two photon $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow l\bar{l}e\bar{e}$

BDK (modified for DELPHI) interfaced to stdhep

~200k events fully simulated and reconstructed
(Mokka_Marlin) ~30k of which with 5-40 BX of
overlayed $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow$ background

An example:

Data sets for $e^+e^- \rightarrow HA \rightarrow bbbb$ analysis

(CERN-LCD-2010-006)

Process	σ (fb)	Generator	Nb of Events Generated
$H^0 A^0$	0.3	ISASUGRA 7.69+ PYTHIA 6.125	3000
Inclusive SUSY	32.5	ISASUGRA 7.69+ PYTHIA 6.125	20000
$H^+ H^-$	0.6	ISASUGRA 7.69+ PYTHIA 6.125	3000
$W^+ W^-$	464.9	PYTHIA 6.125	30000
$Z^0 Z^0$	26.9	PYTHIA 6.125	15000
$t\bar{t}$	19.9	PYTHIA 6.125	15000
$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	0.4	CompHEP+ PYTHIA 6.125	5000
$W^+ W^- Z^0$	32.8	PYTHIA 6.125	7500
$Z^0 Z^0 Z^0$	0.4	PYTHIA 6.125	2500

Accelerator Effects

Luminosity Spectrum:

CALYPSO interface to GUINEA PIG output in PYTHIA

$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow$ hadrons

HADES interface to GUINEA PIG+PYTHIA output in PYTHIA

\rightarrow stdhep file \rightarrow Mokka \rightarrow lcio file \rightarrow Marlin Overlay

Incoherent Pairs

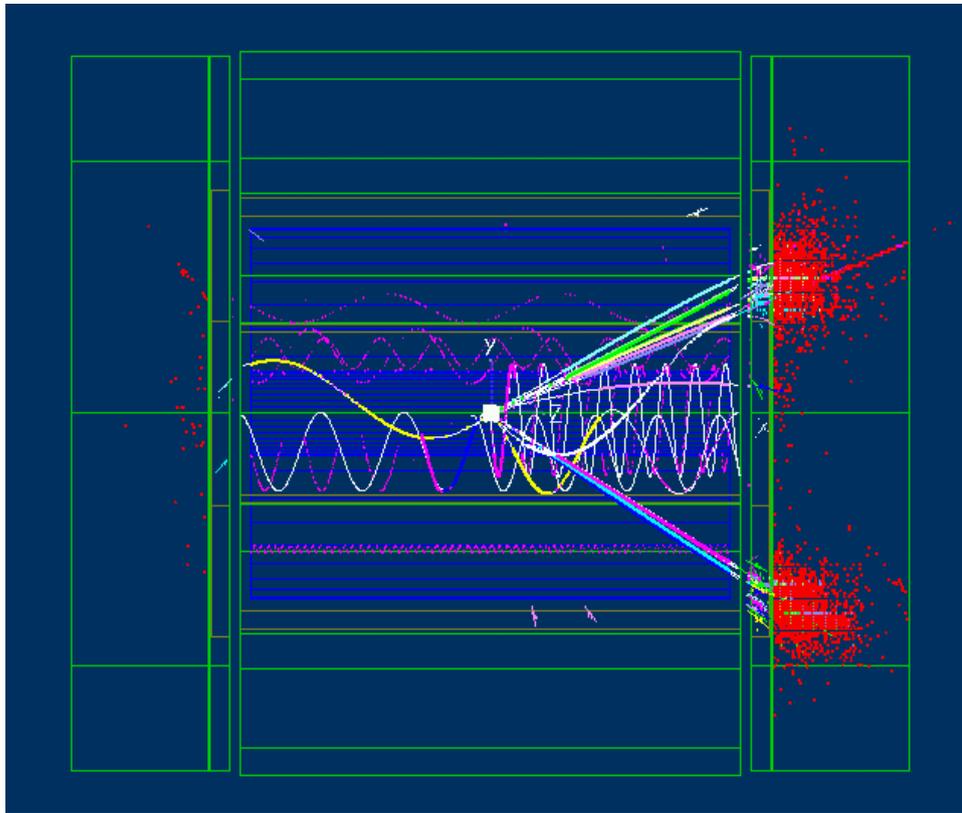
Interface to GUINEA PIG in Mokka \rightarrow lcio file \rightarrow MarlinOverlay

Parallel Muons

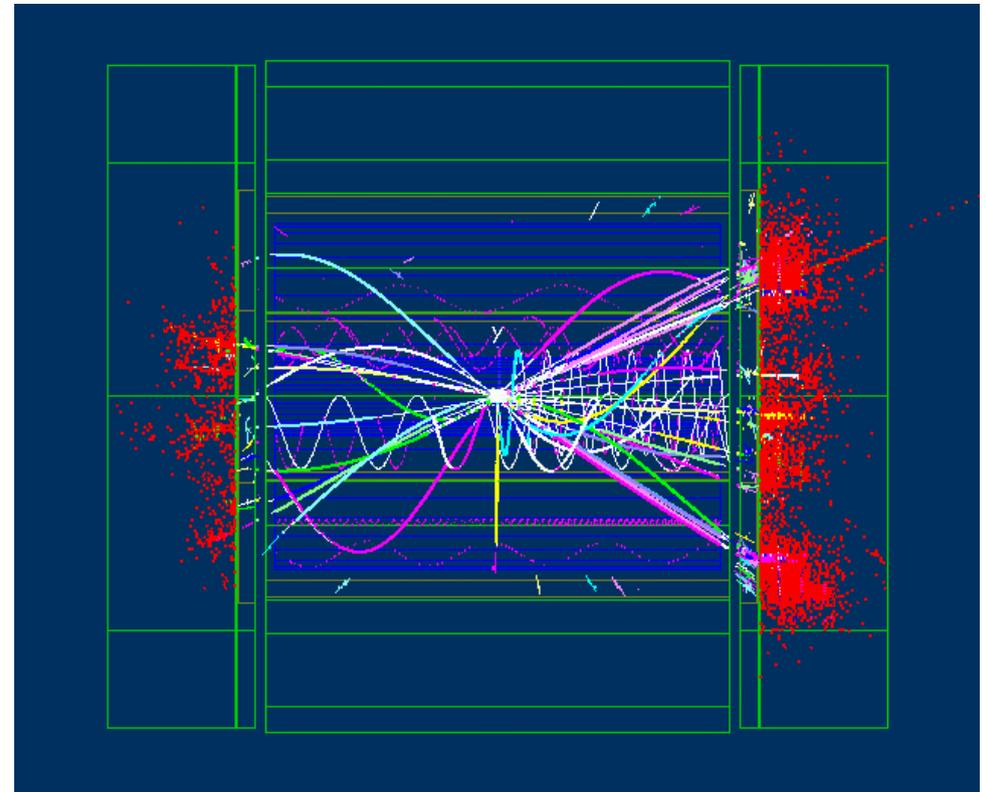
Interface to BDSIM output in PYTHIA \rightarrow stdhep file \rightarrow Mokka
with custom tracking plugin \rightarrow lcio file \rightarrow Marlin Overlay

Accelerator Effects

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\nu H(180) \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$$



e^+e^- only



+20 BX $gg \rightarrow$ hadrons

CLIC Experience

Important to have flexibility in generator choice but imperative to have common interface to full/fast simulation (stdhep), use same interface also for machine induced backgrounds;

Need to ensure generators are properly tuned: include LEP/SLC/B-factories engineering data on fragmentation functions, lifetimes, branching fractions, particle yields,...

Many benchmark signals have very distinctive topology and/or kinematic signature: can profit of event pre-selection in bkg data sample ($W \rightarrow l\nu$ decays, ...) and weighted events in analysis;

Best strategy for SM process generation to be decided once signal benchmarks (how many, which final states ?) are agreed.